

Solutions to the 1000 star maps

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1 Introduction

This document is our (Cheng Ian and Kane) attempt at doing 1000 star maps by hand. The star maps are sourced from <https://tinyurl.com/sidpro1000>, made by Sidharth a while back. In case this link goes dead, you can use <https://github.com/pgot/1000-star-maps/raw/main/1000%20star%20maps.pdf>; most of the resources for this document are on the same repository (<https://github.com/pgot/1000-star-maps>). If you want to generate these charts yourself, you can use <https://www.fourmilab.ch/cgi-bin/Yoursky>, setting the colour to black on white, and unchecking all the display options.

2 How to read the charts

2.1 Before starting

Before starting to mark out the charts, there's a couple of things to note. For the basics, each dot represents a star, with larger dots representing brighter stars, from magnitude 5.5 and below. Notably, *planets are not shown*.

The circle is a stereographic projection of the sky at some random location, and exactly half the sky is shown. The cardinal points are also shown on the outer rim of the circle, and North-South *always* runs up-down on the page.

2.2 Markings

There are several types of marks on the charts. These include constellation lines, constellation labels (some), equator/ecliptic/galactic great circles (some), Deep Sky Object (DSO) markings, and star designations.

Constellation lines are drawn as solid lines, and always stay within constellation boundaries (notably except β Tauri and α Andromedae, but these stars were ambiguous in their naming and which constellation they'd belong). Some dim constellations (e.g. Mensa, Sextans, Camelopardalis) are not drawn with constellation lines sometimes, due to the stars involved being too dim to be notable. The constellation lines are not agreed upon absolutely, and can vary from source to source. These lines are based on the constellation lines in Stellarium. Some of these constellations may be labeled with their names or their 3-letter IAU abbreviations, especially for star maps closer to the beginning.

DSOs are marked by a cross at their locations, with their catalog number above them. If there are many notable DSOs at a particular location, these may be condensed with the use of commas, giving up some accuracy of location for readability. We note down DSOs from the Messier Catalog and notable objects from the Caldwell catalog (for some). Objects from the Messier catalog are listed as their catalog number without prefix, while Caldwell catalog objects are listed with the prefix "C". When condensing objects from different catalogs, Messier objects are listed first, followed by the prefix "C" and the Caldwell catalog numbers (e.g. 103, C8, 10, 13 means Messier 103, Caldwell 8, Caldwell 10, Caldwell 13). Some notable New General Catalog objects are noted with NGC, although we don't note virtually all of them (except #813).

Star designations are noted with their catalog number/Bayer designation written next to the star without any crosses/marks. Bayer designations are (as usual) Greek letters, and numbers without prefix are Flamsteed designations. Stars noted that do not fall into these catalogs are noted with their well-known catalog abbreviations (e.g. HIP, HD).

3 Final notes

This attempt used 500 sheets of paper, with work done from March 2022 to August 2024. We recommend doing less than 1000, and preferably digitally, so that paper is not wasted in large amounts like in our case.

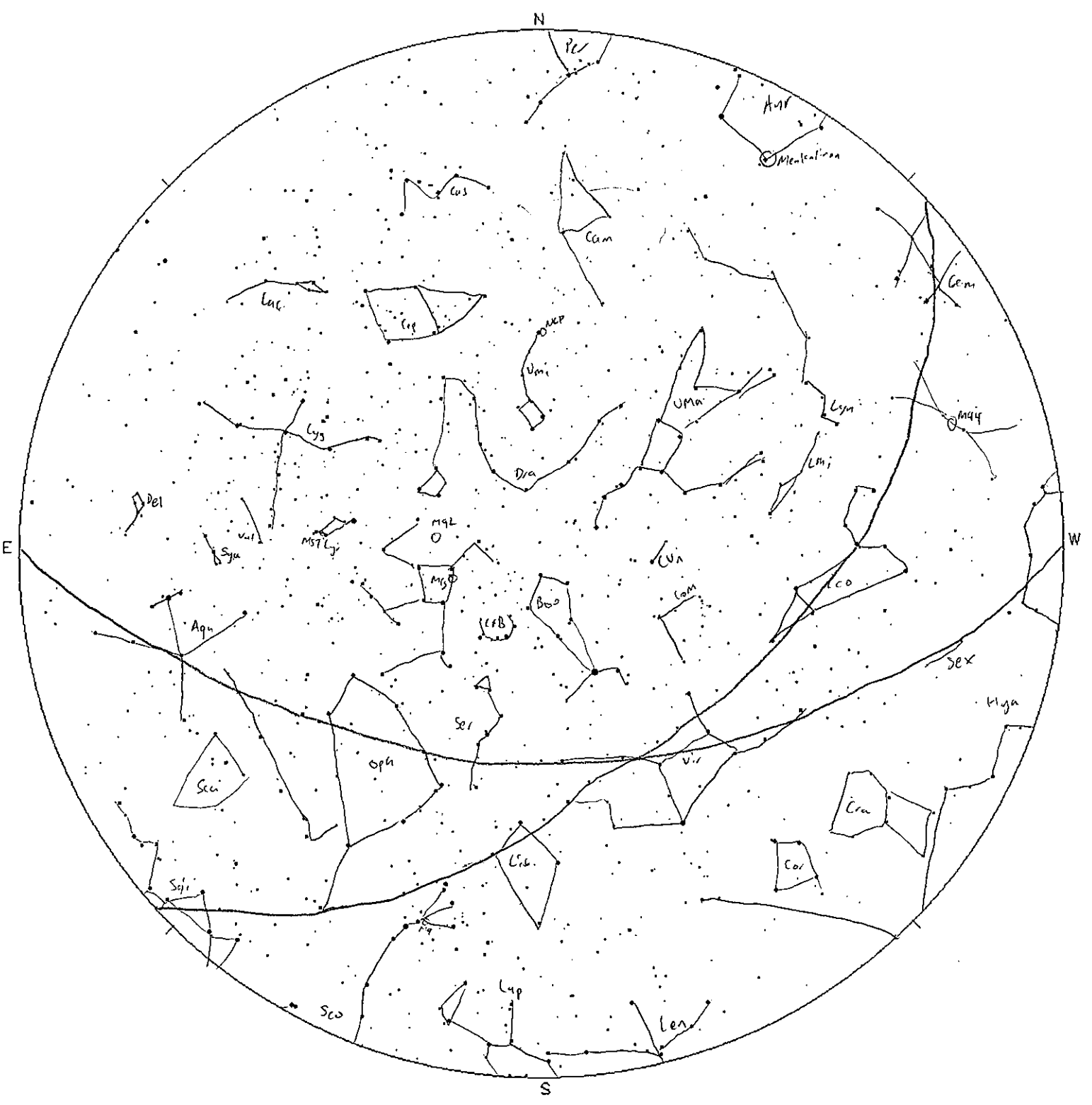
Importantly, **not everything important may be marked, and not everything marked is correct**. This was a hobby project both of us did in our free time, which stemmed from planning to revise after the Singapore Astronomy Olympiad was over. Most of this free time was from being bored and sleepy in class, leaving up the potential for errors to appear and persist through multiple star maps.

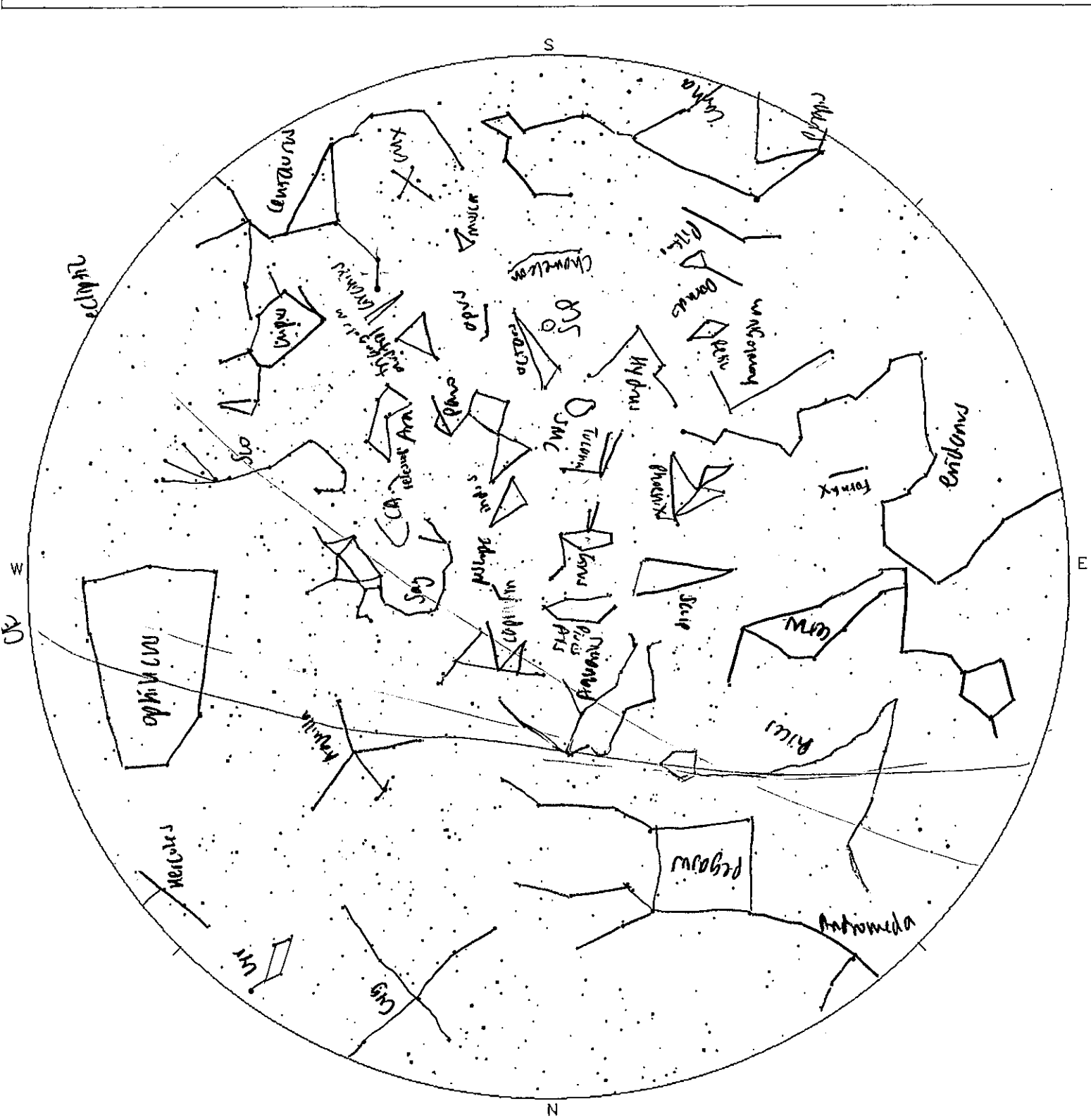
Some arguably important objects, constellations and stars may not be labeled as well. We apologize for the lack of completeness.

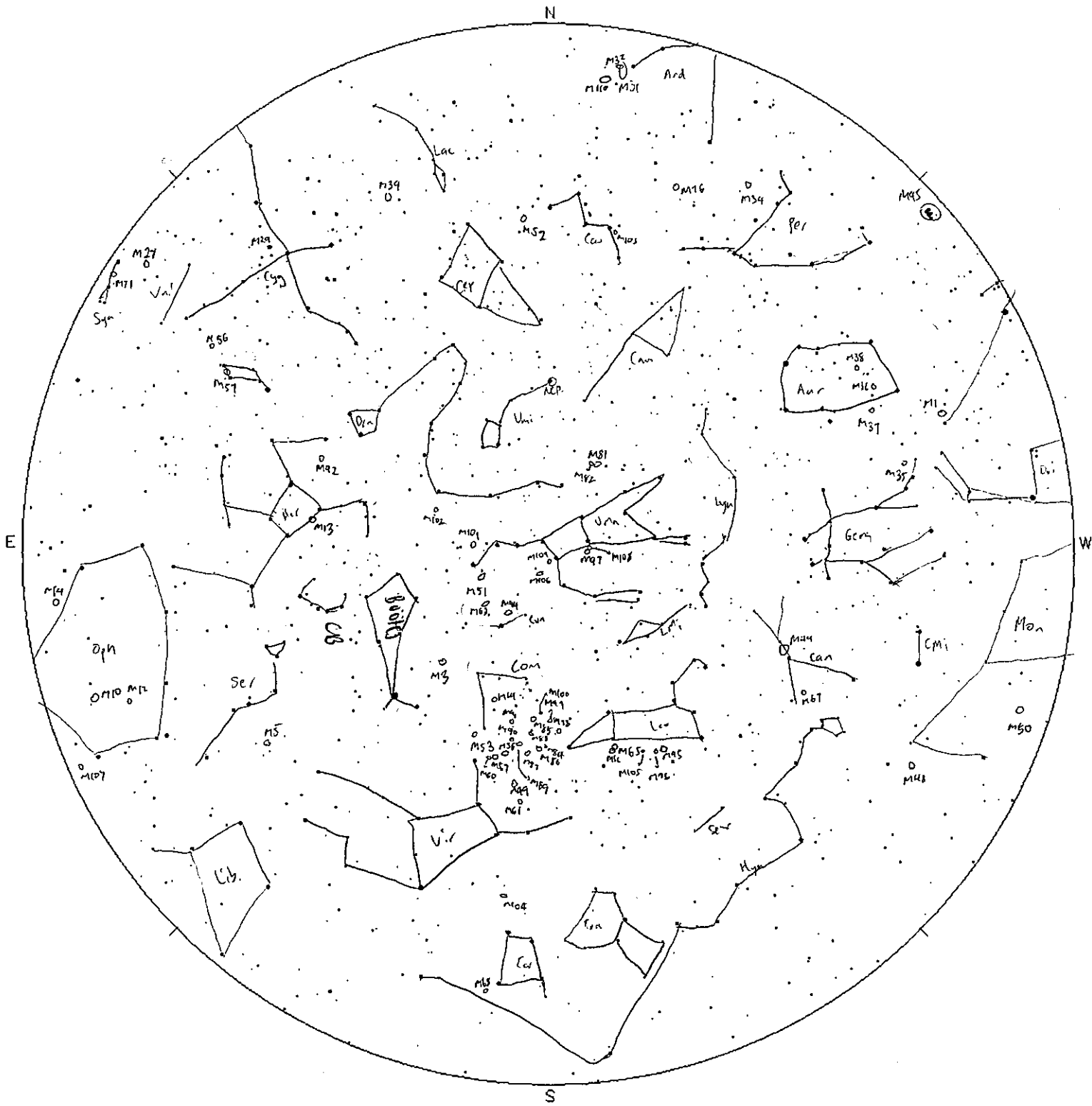
Also, some of these papers were used for other purposes (such as scratch paper for homework), and may have lots of other stuff written on them. This includes the derivation of the Friedmann equations through general relativity, nim-values for the impartial knight (and other derivations from combinatorial game theory), the Heart Sutra and rock-paper-scissors-101 among other things. Some of the drawings below the star maps, e.g. on #1000, are from our friend Greene, although the markings on the star maps are mostly from us.

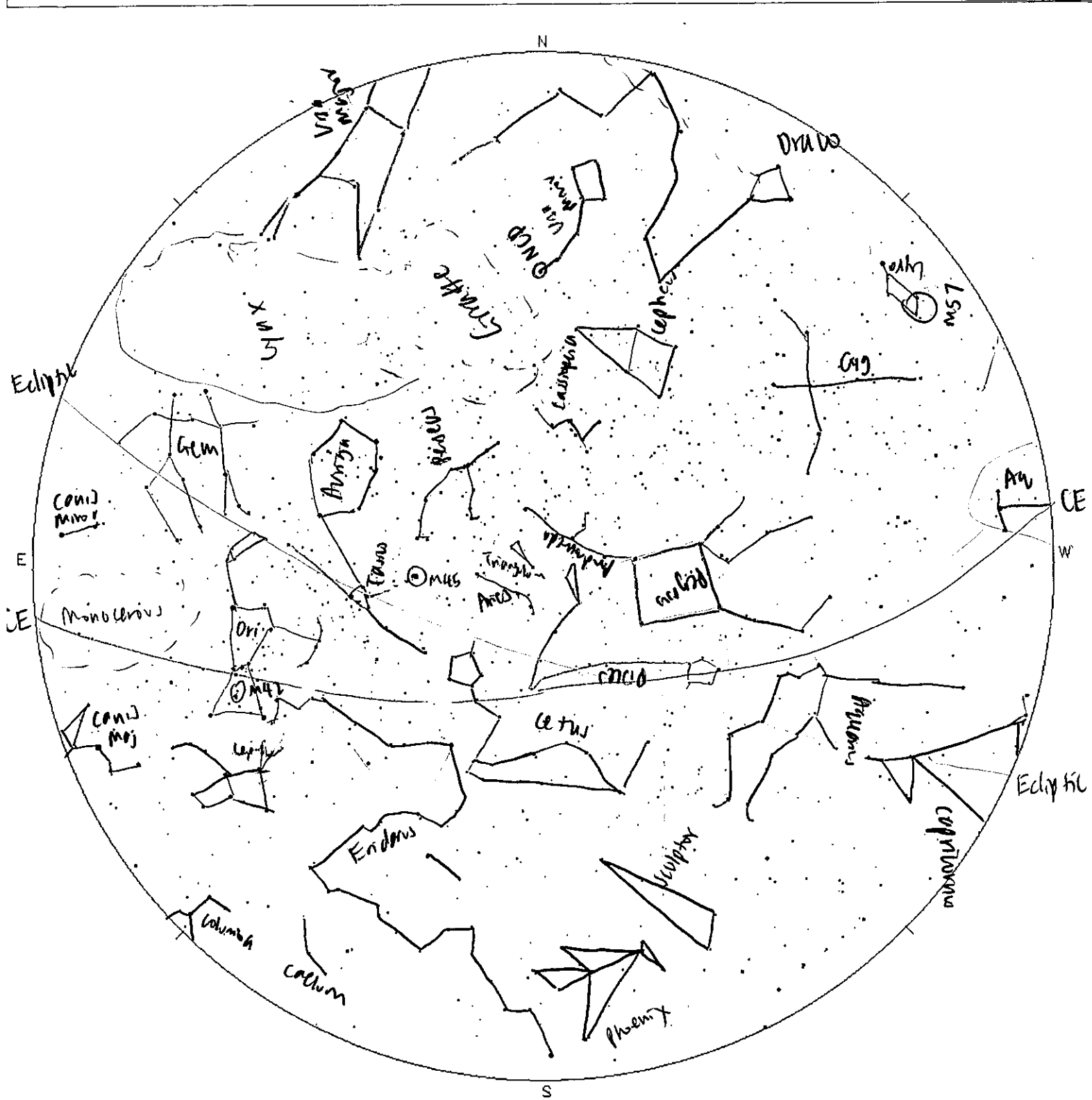
These star maps have also traveled with us to Switzerland, Poland and Brazil, and some contestants in the 2023 IOAA have done some small parts of these. One of the star maps has been taken to Saudi Arabia by one of their contestants who was keen to try one.

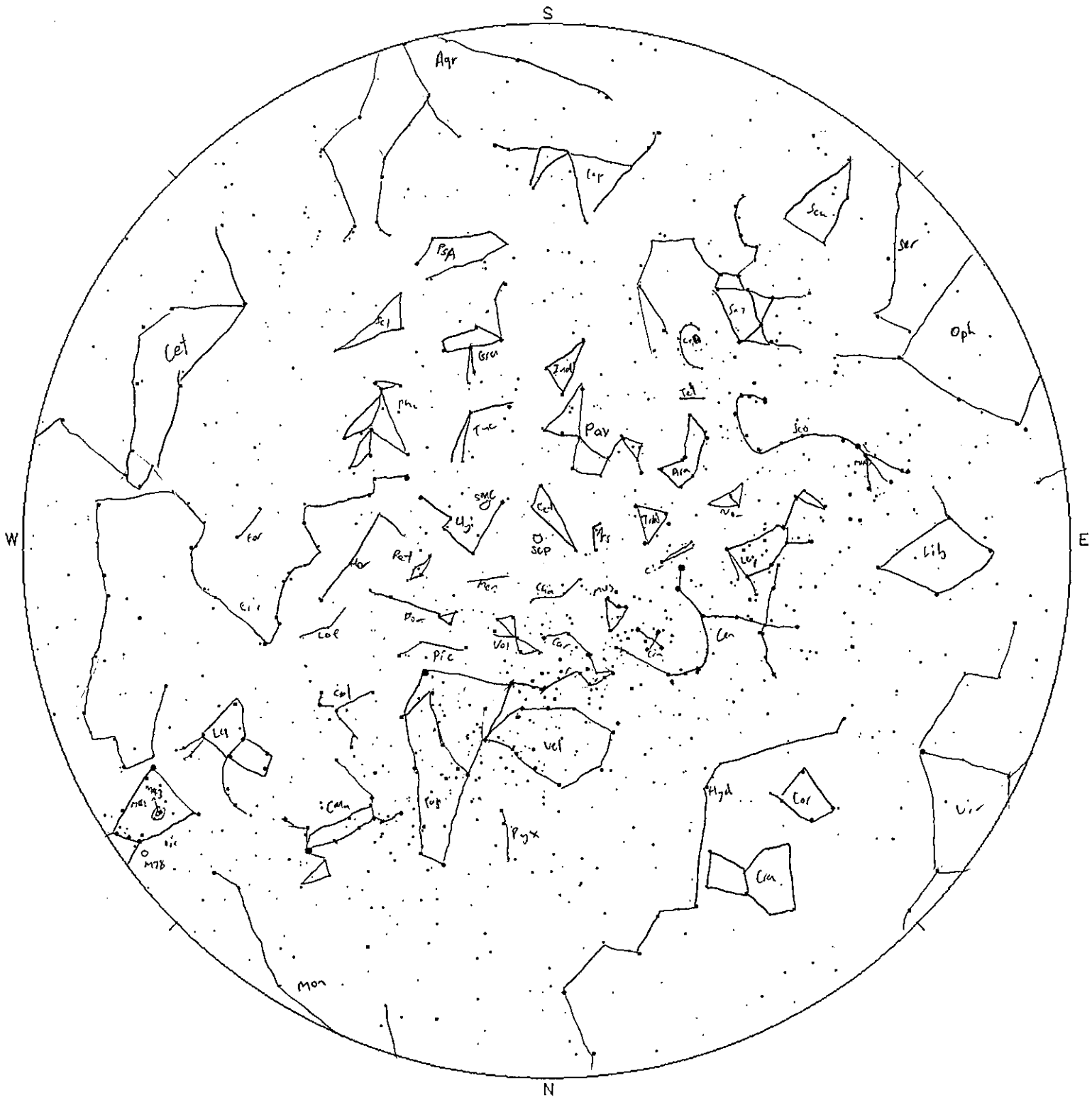
We would like to thank everyone who made this possible, from Sidharth making the original document, NUS High for providing a ream of paper and mass printing and scanning capabilities, all the people we've met at IOAA, and everyone else who was at least tolerant of us doing this.

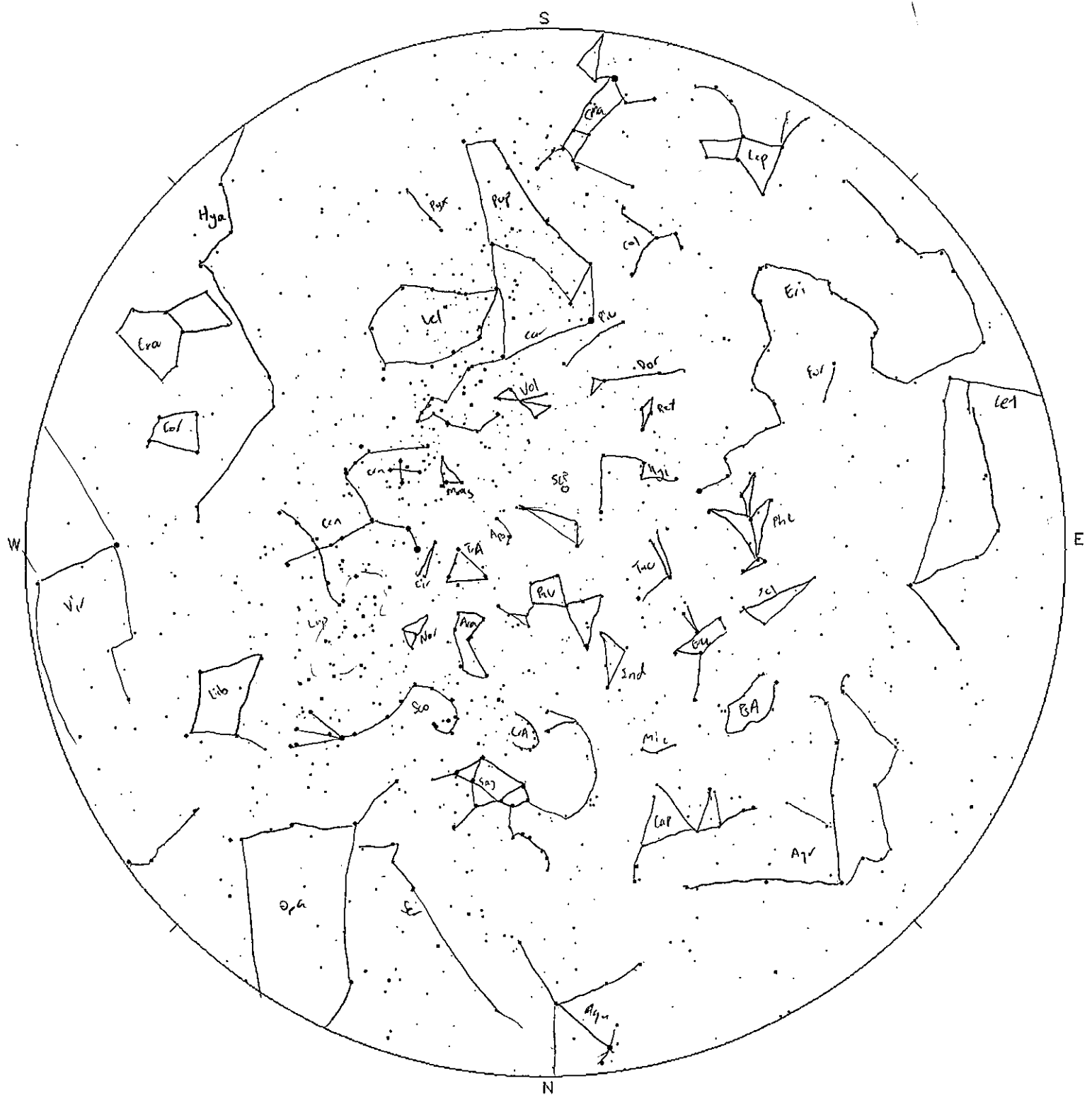


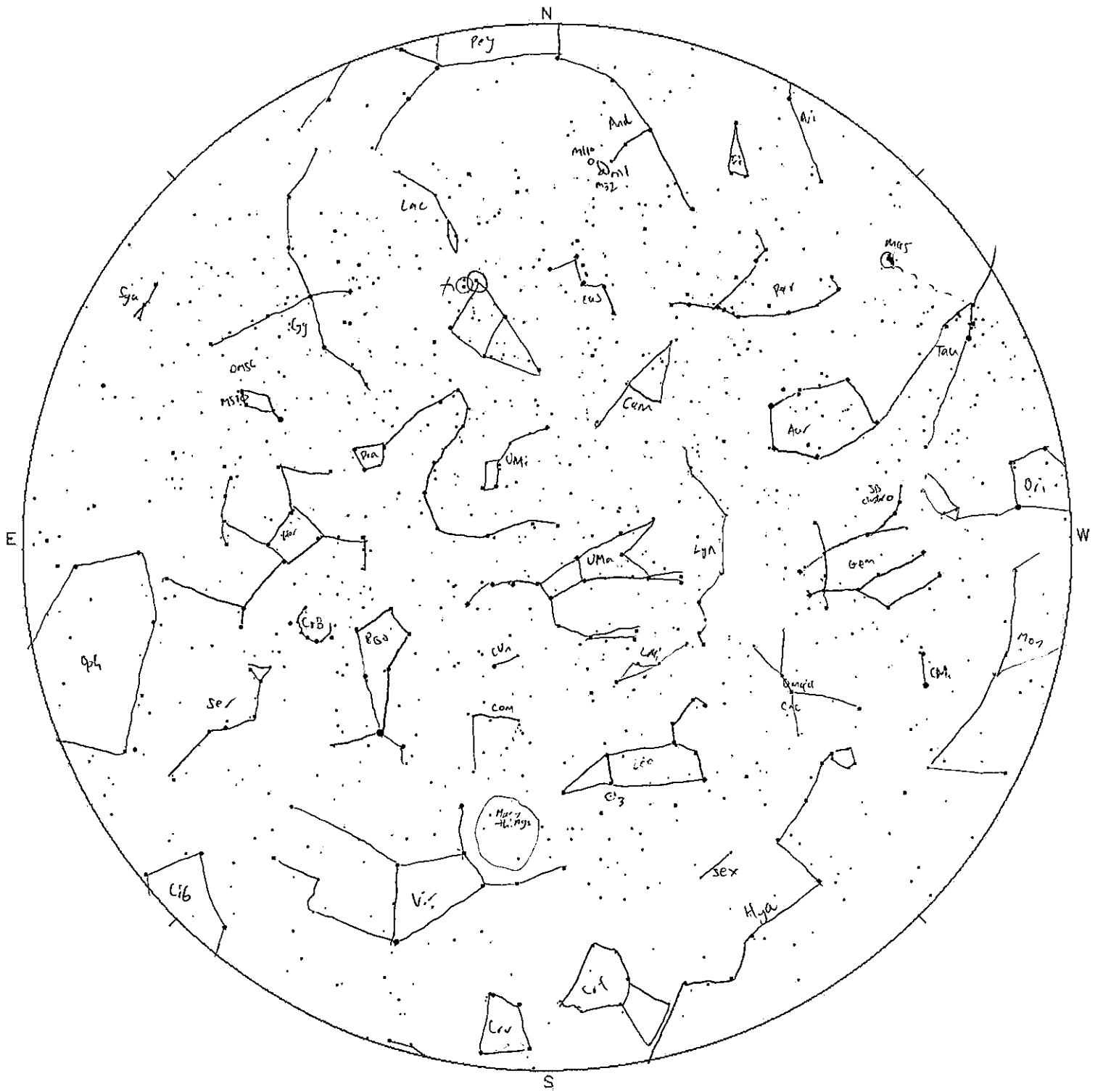


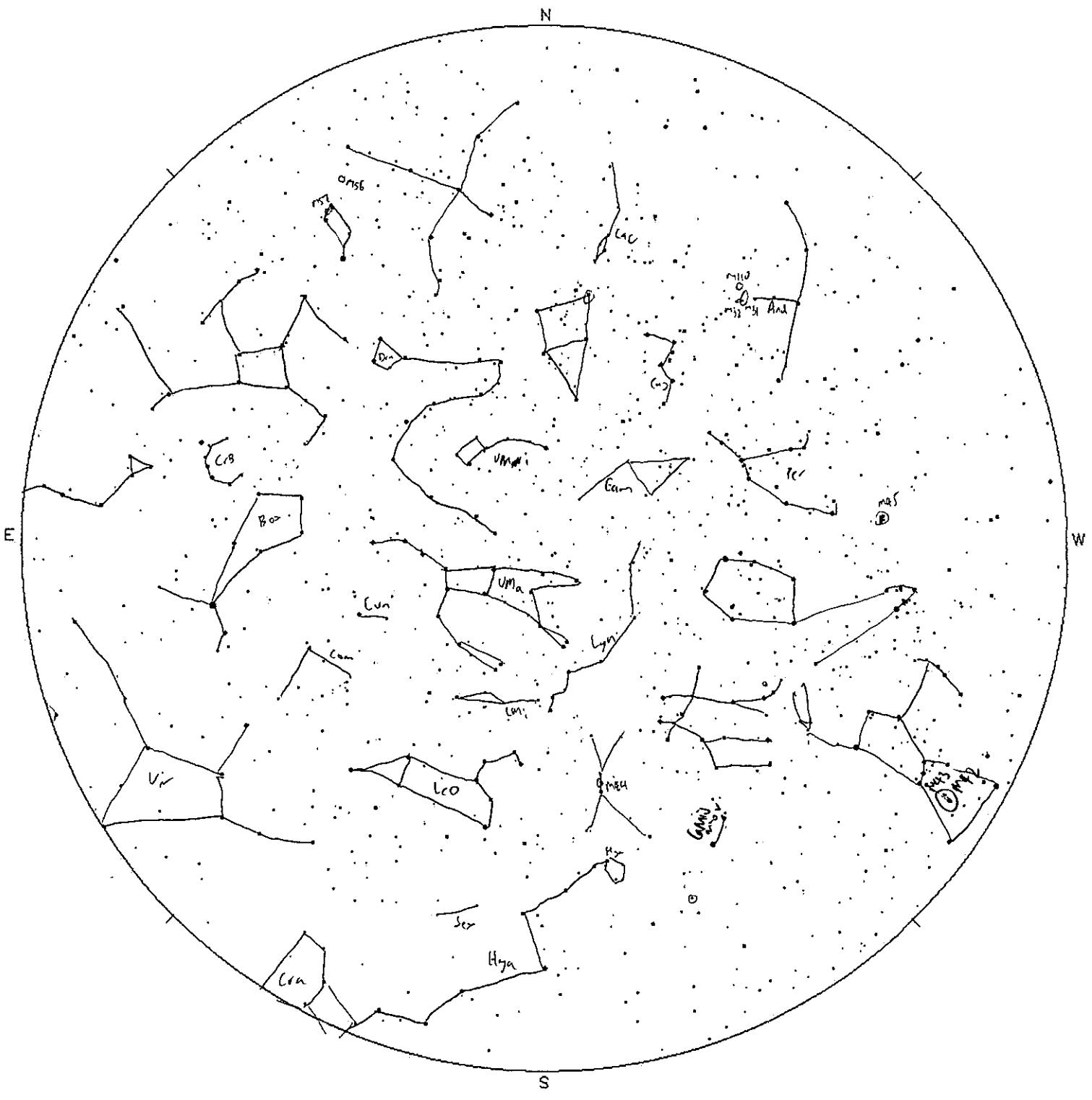


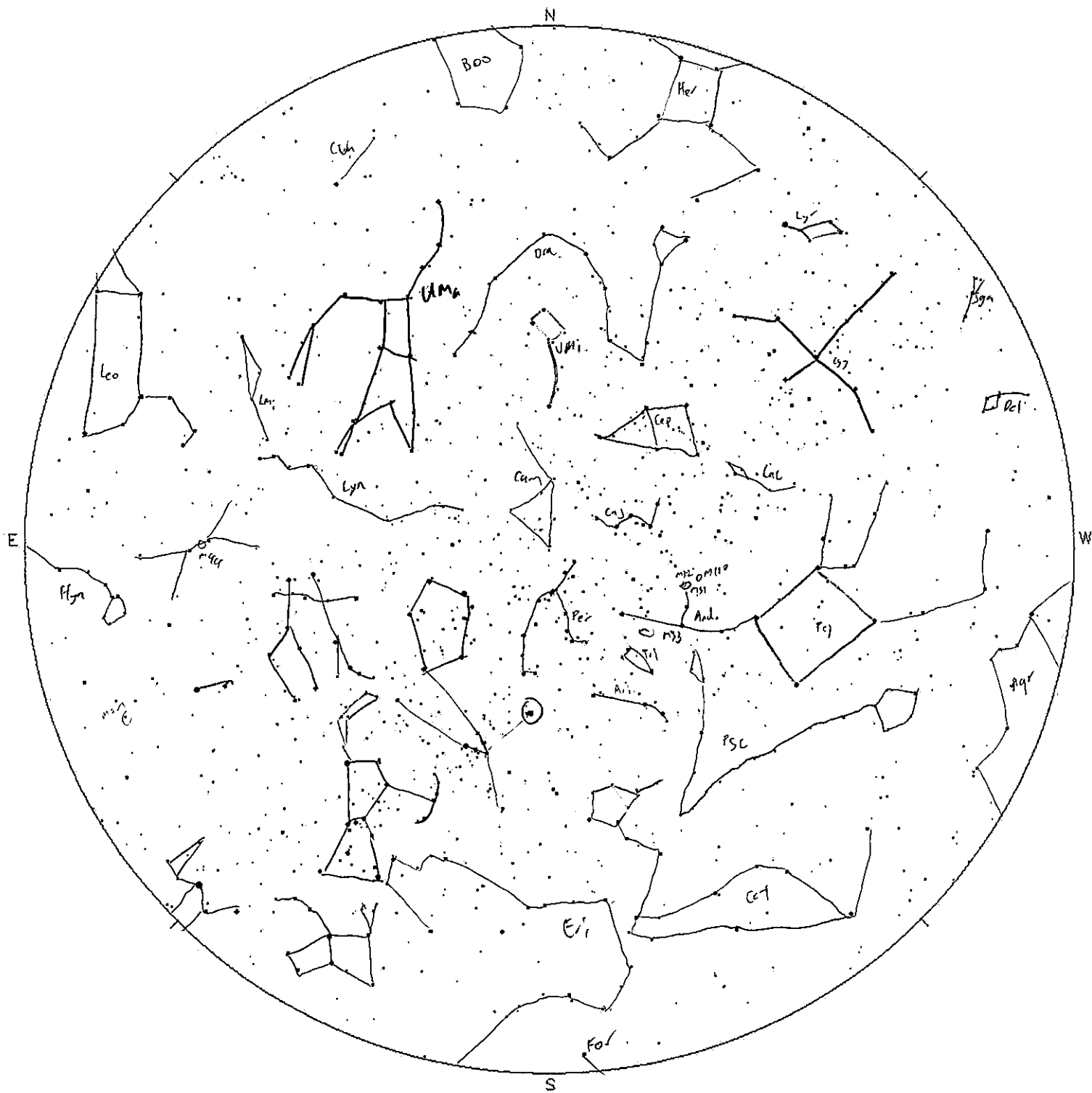


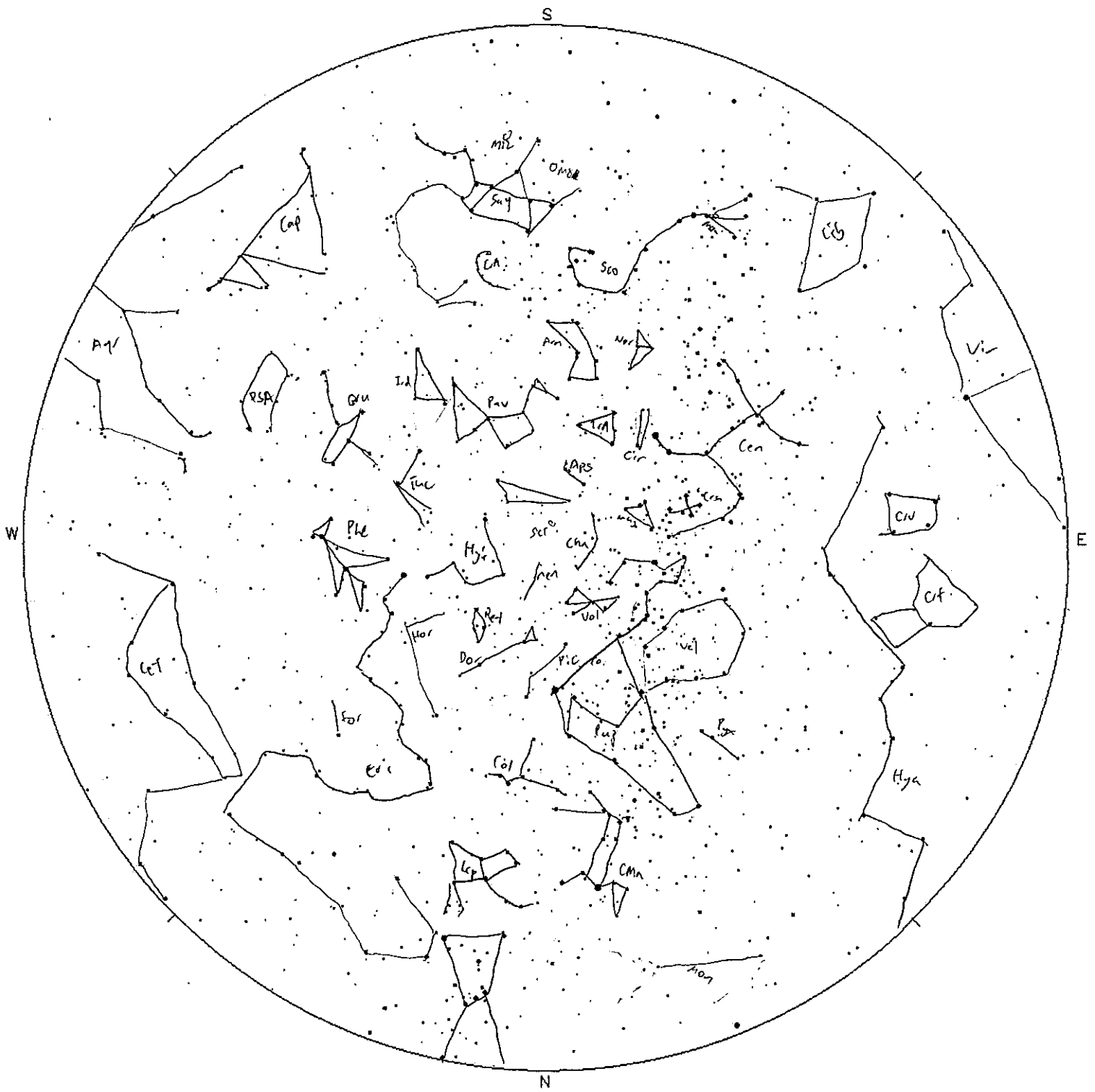


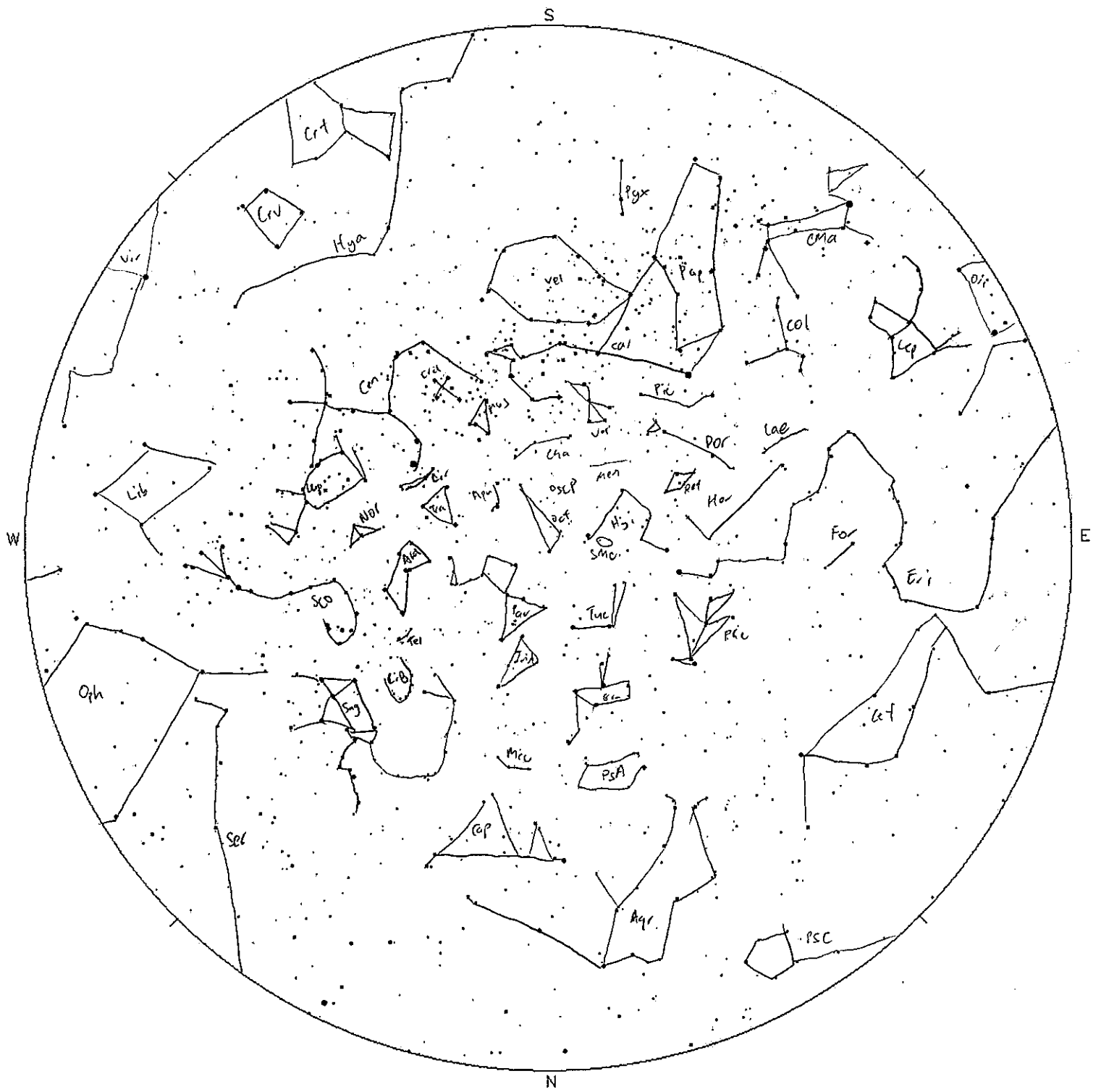


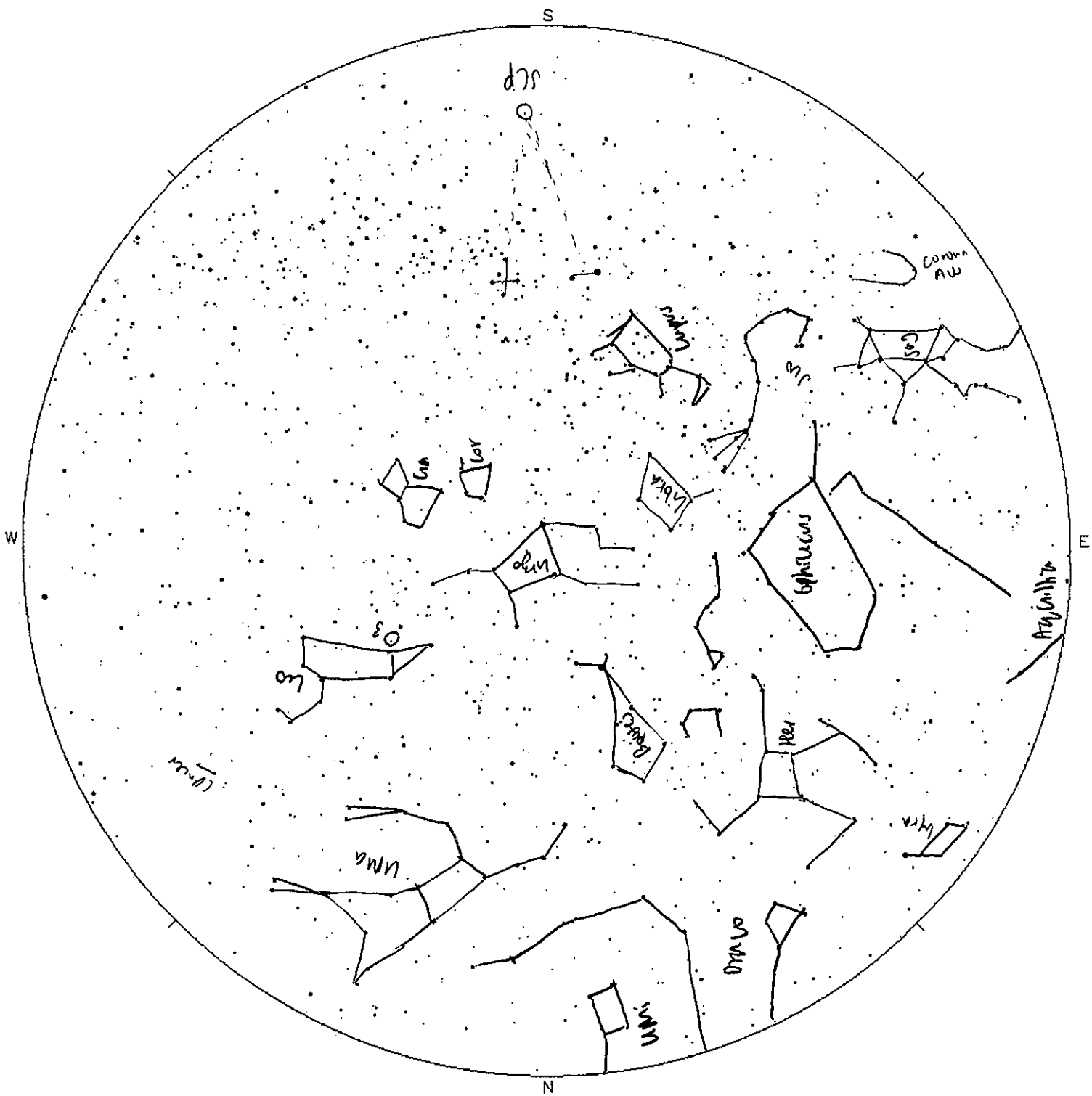


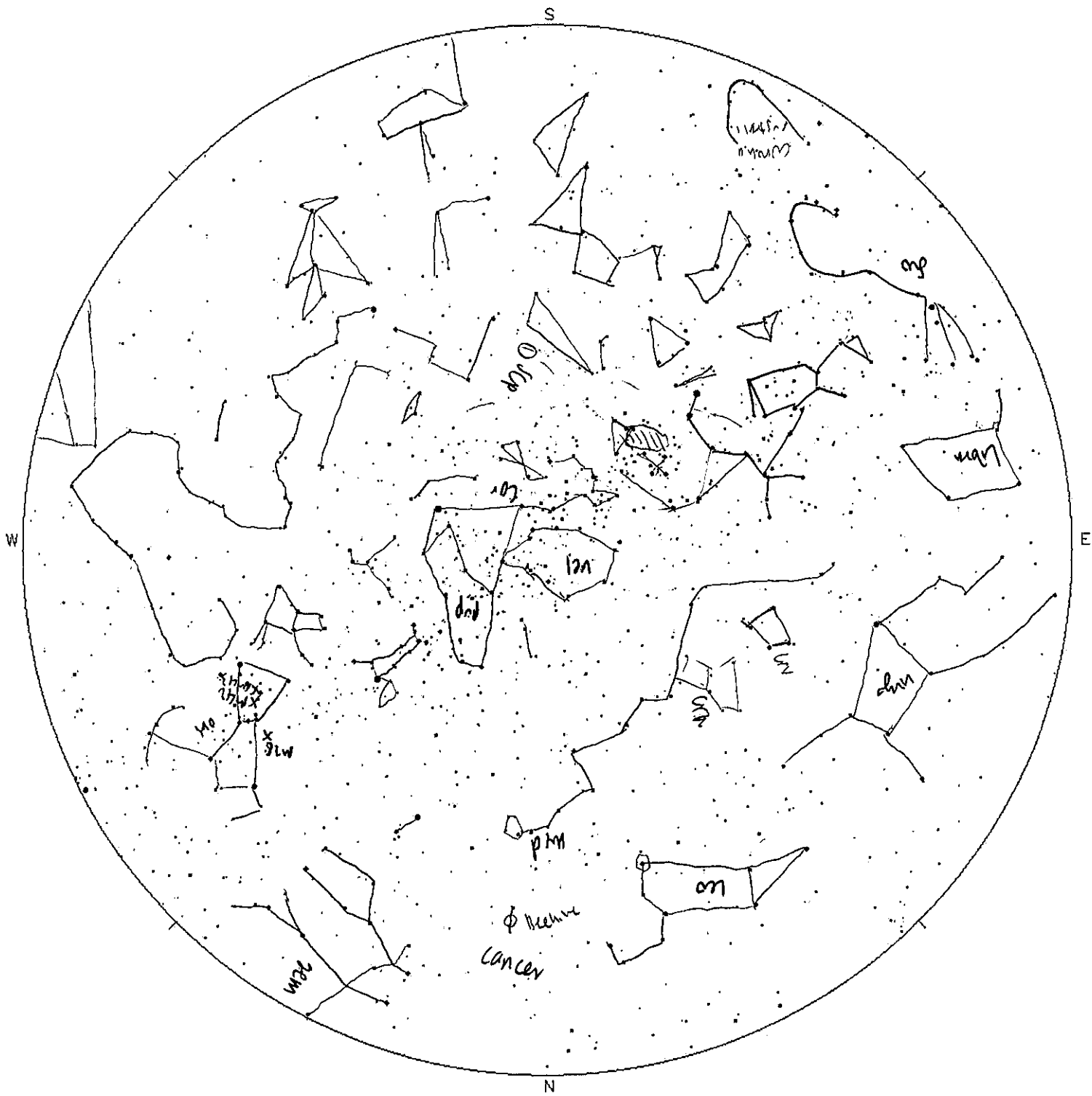


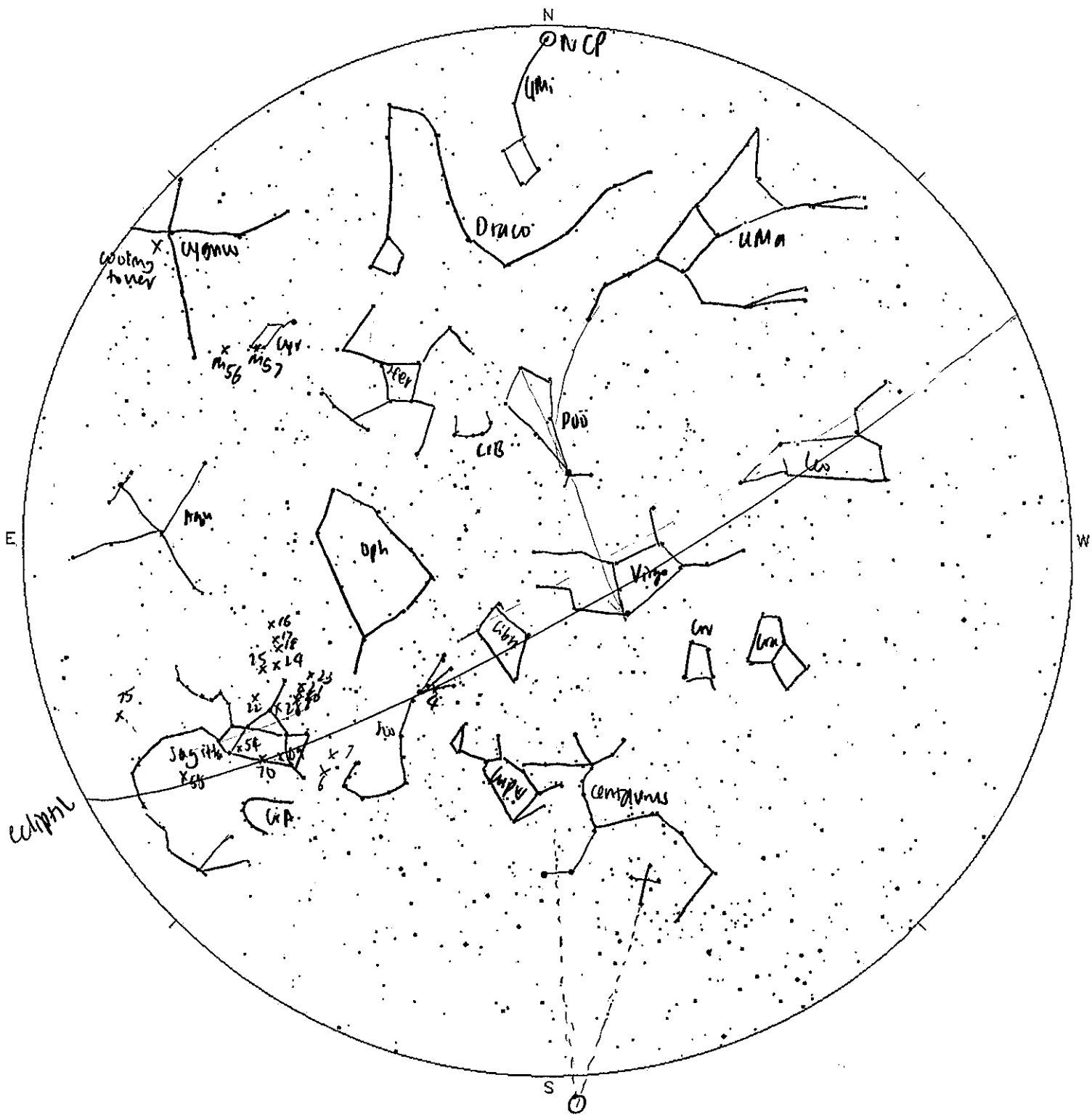


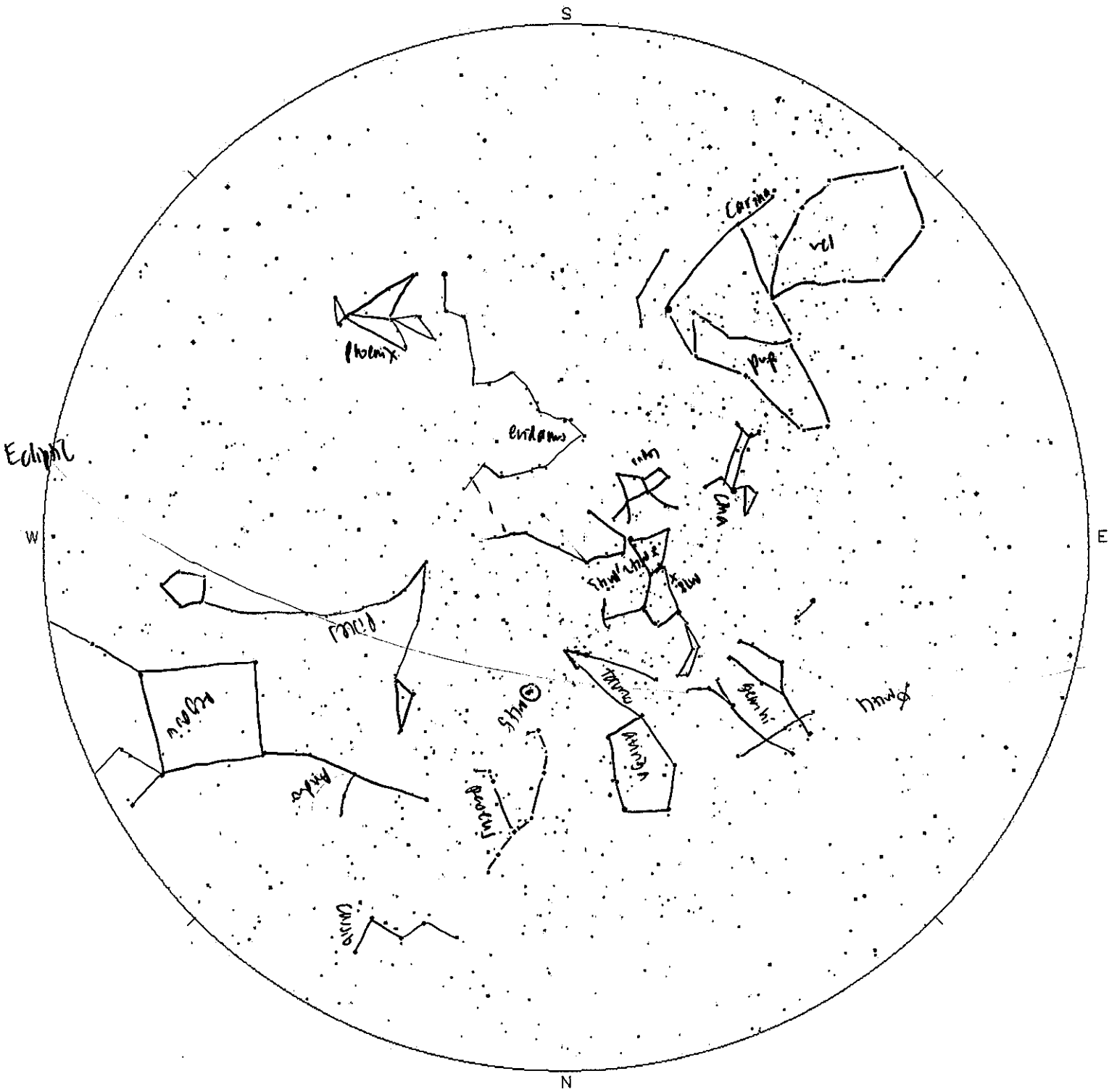




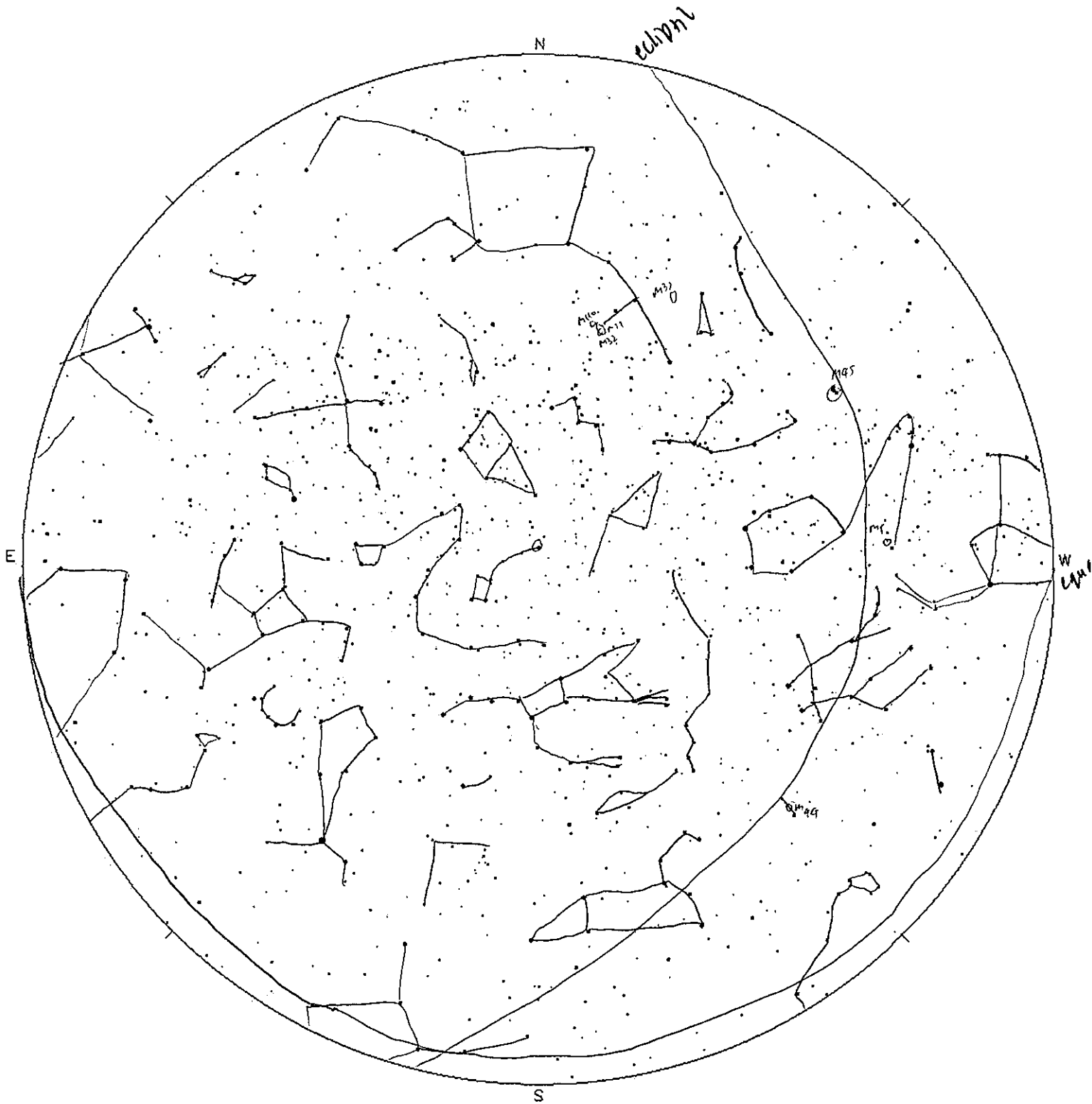


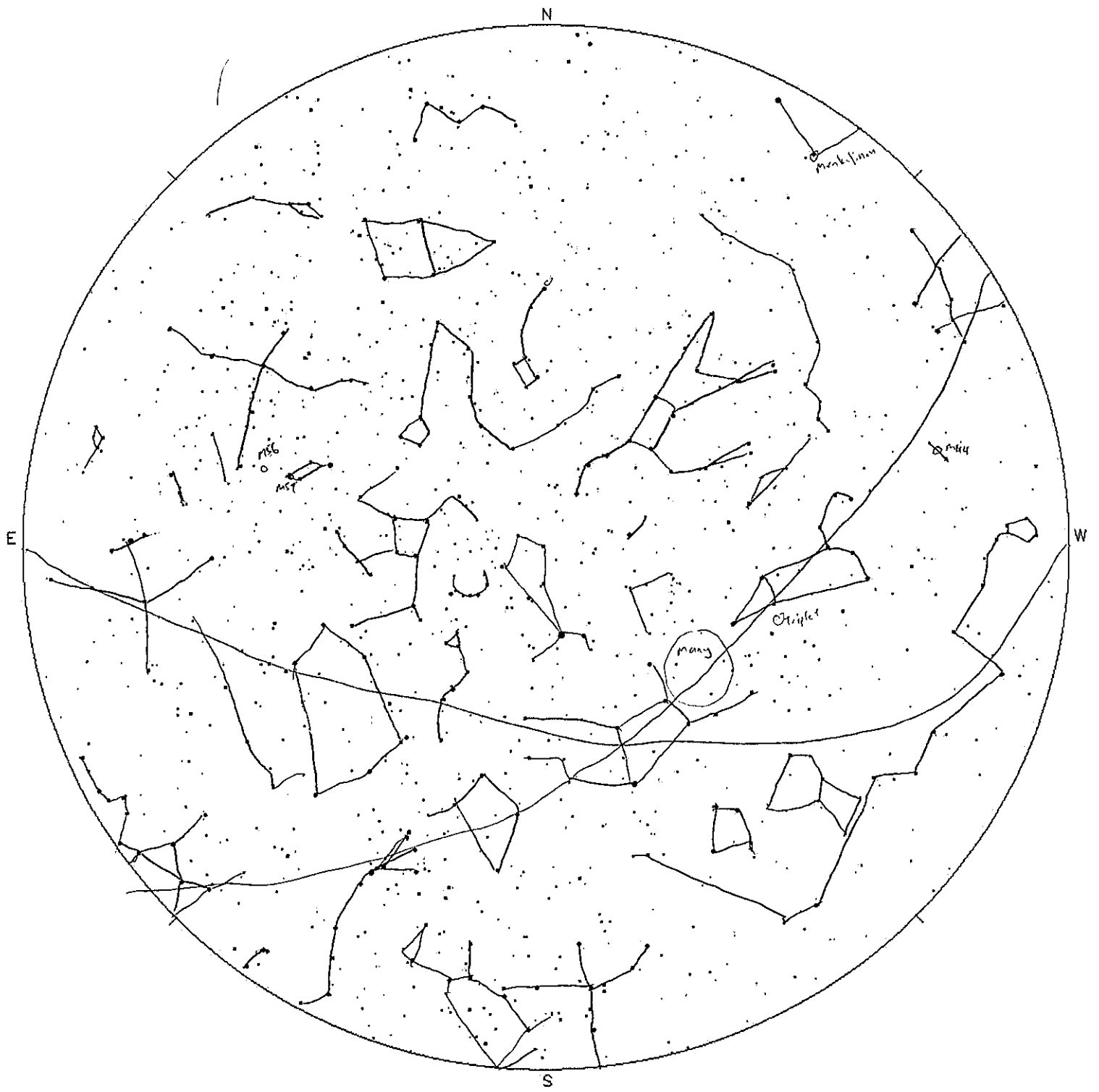


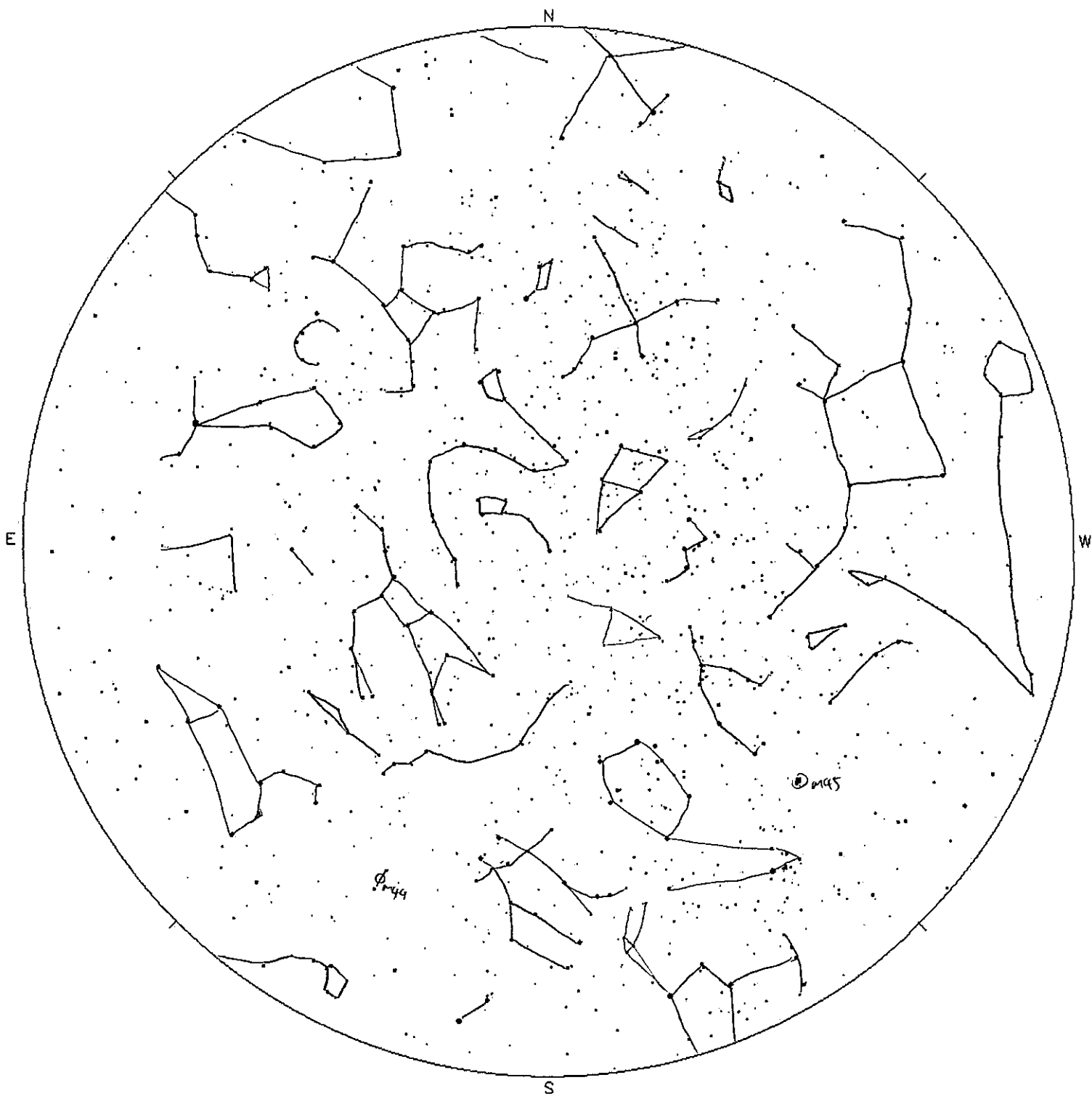




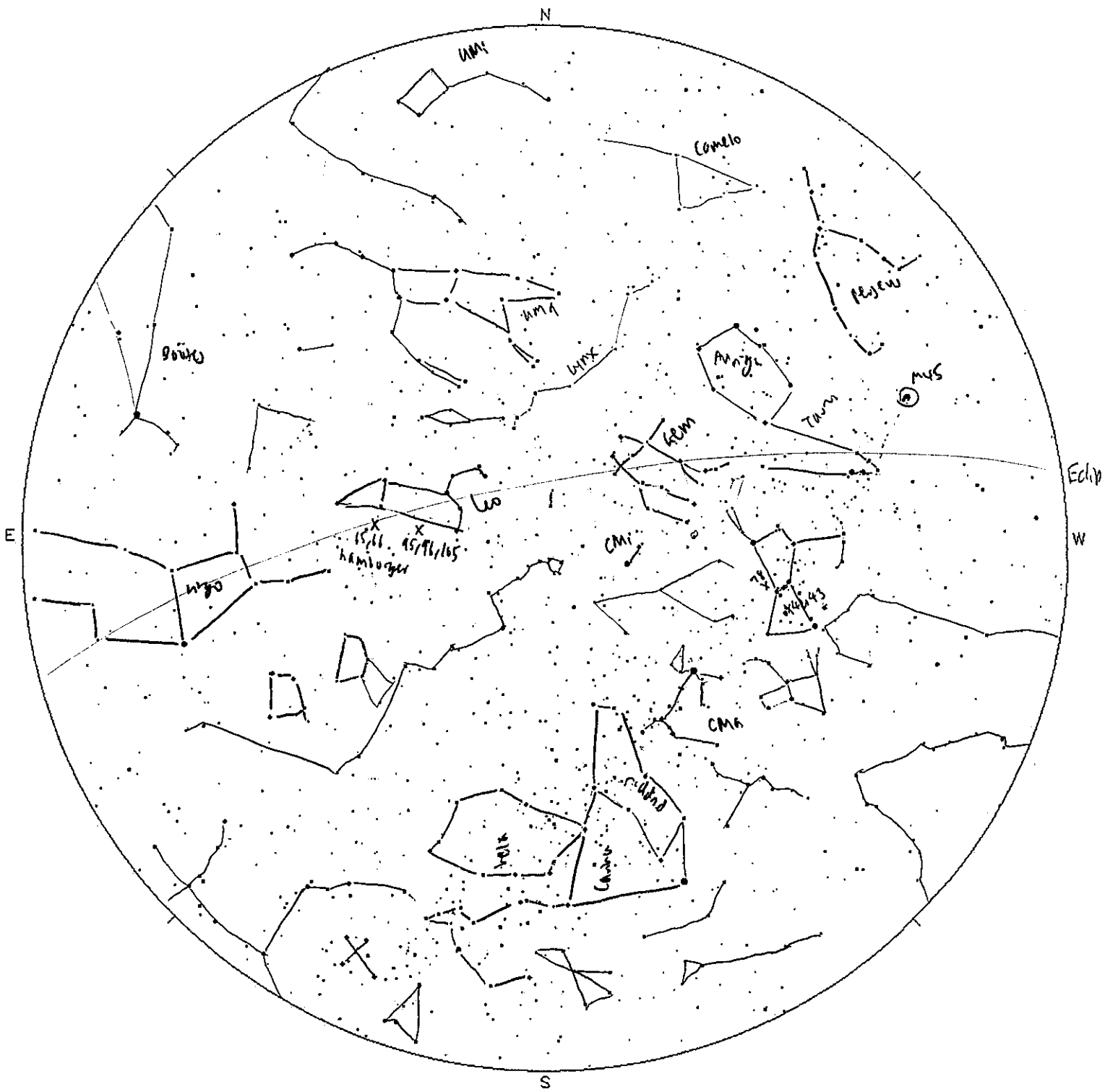
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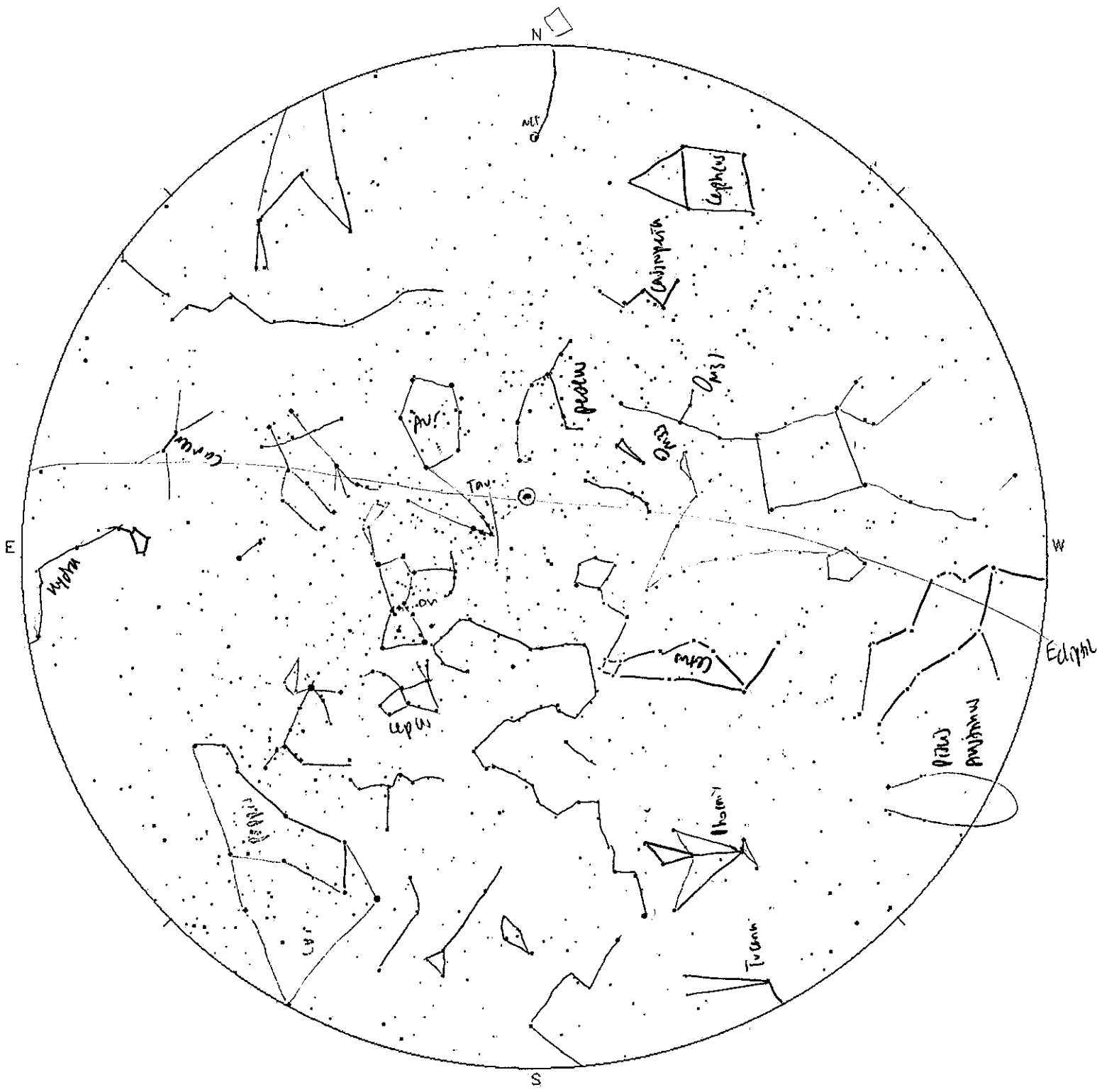


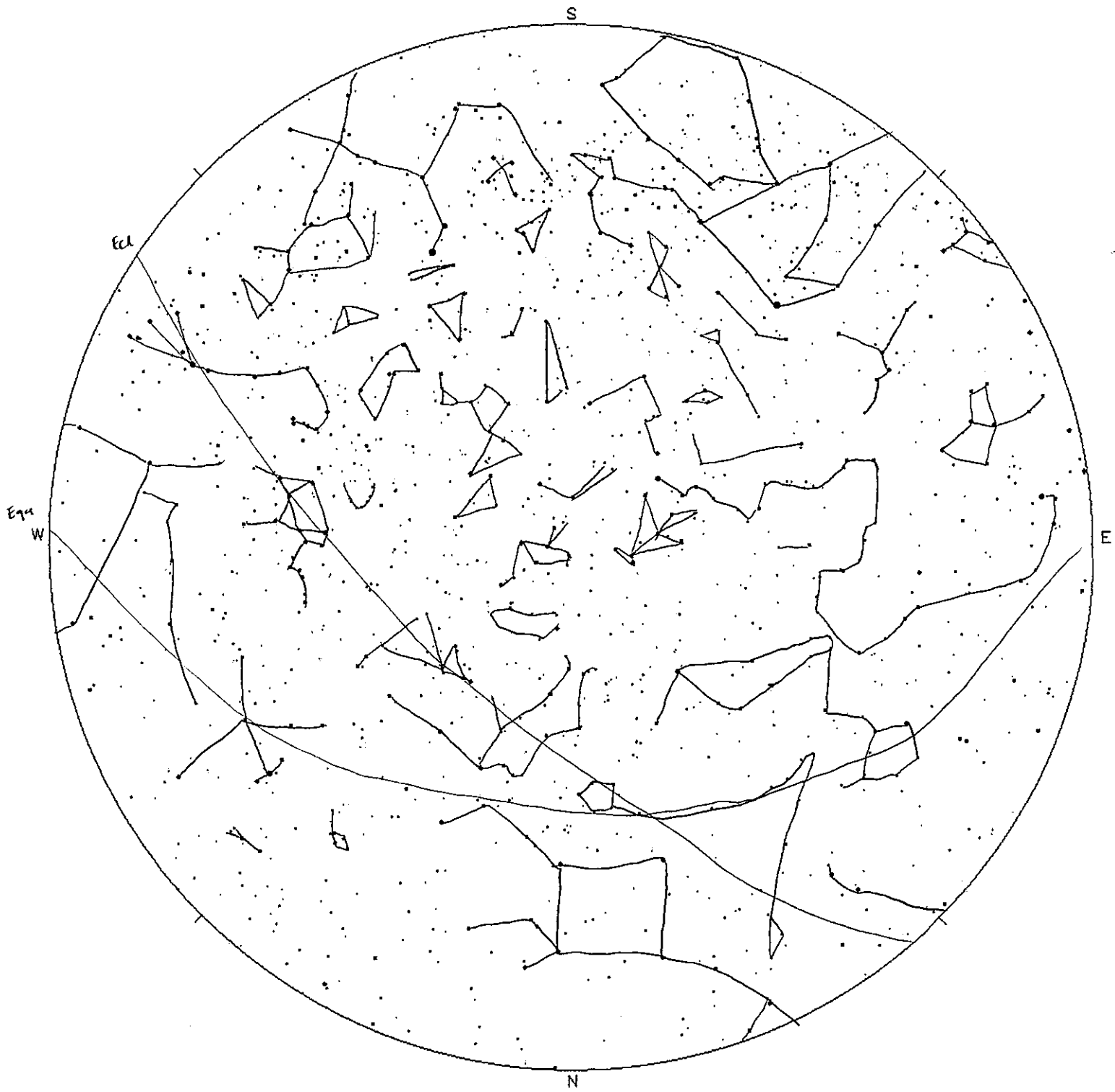


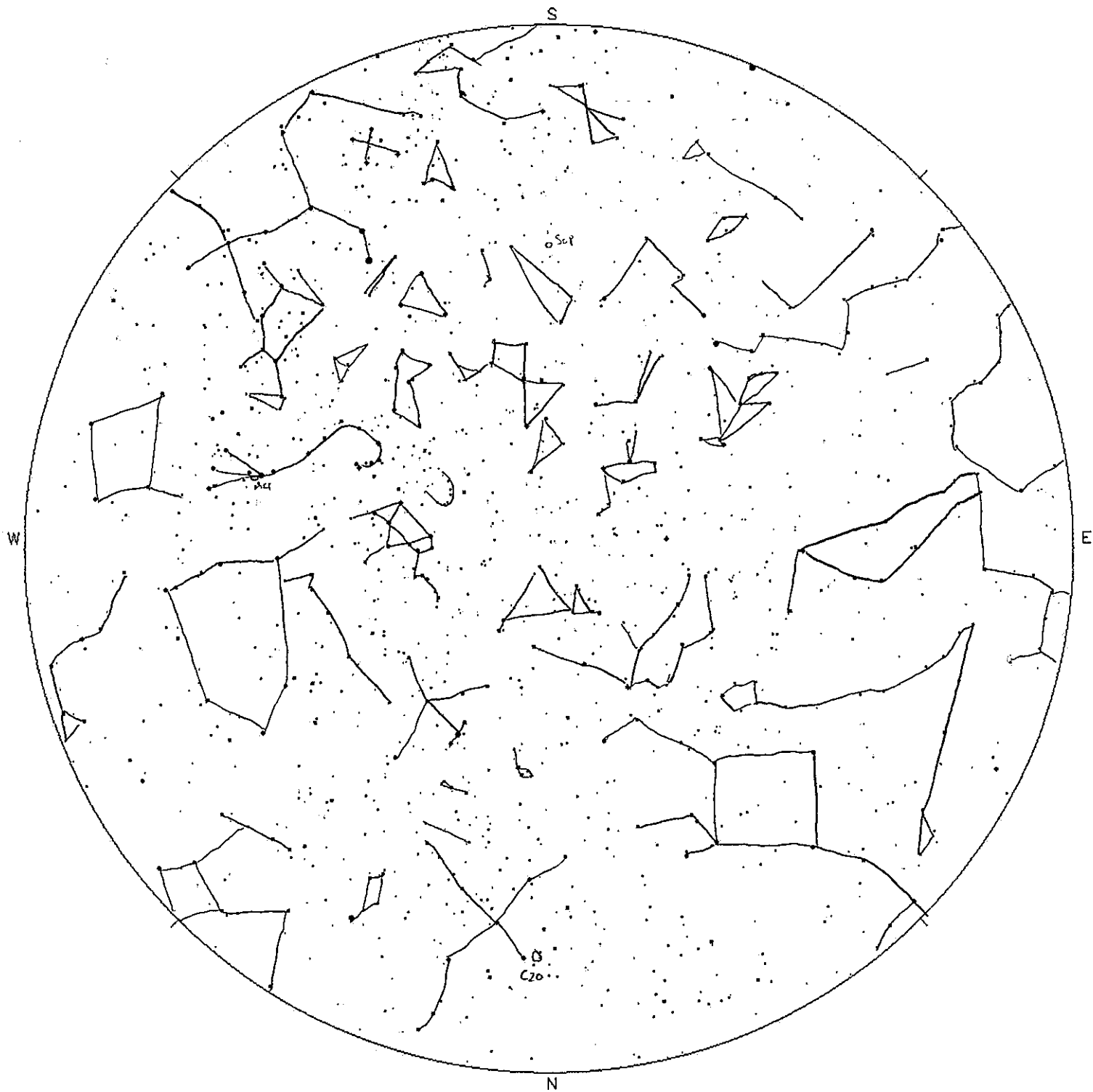


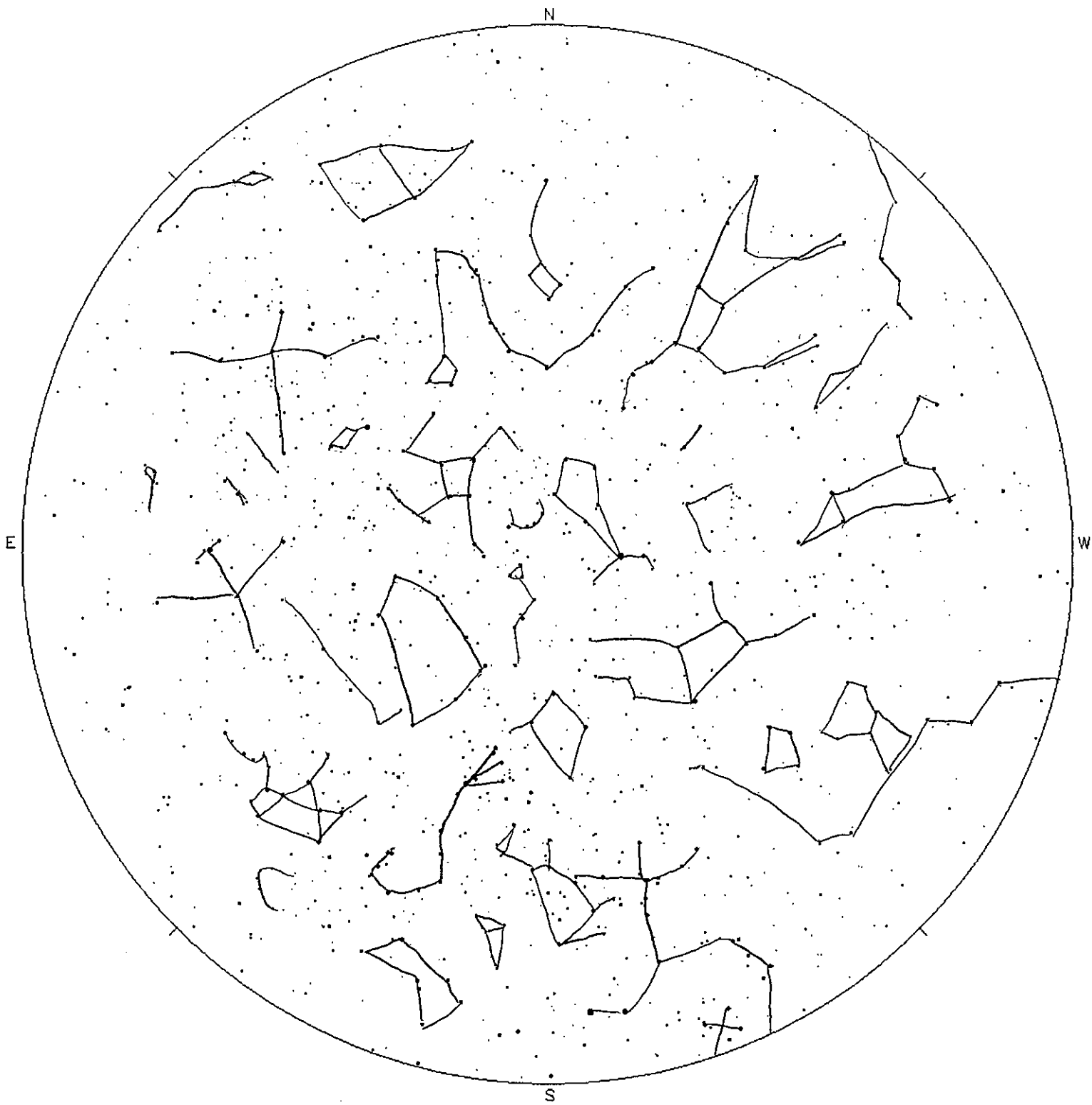


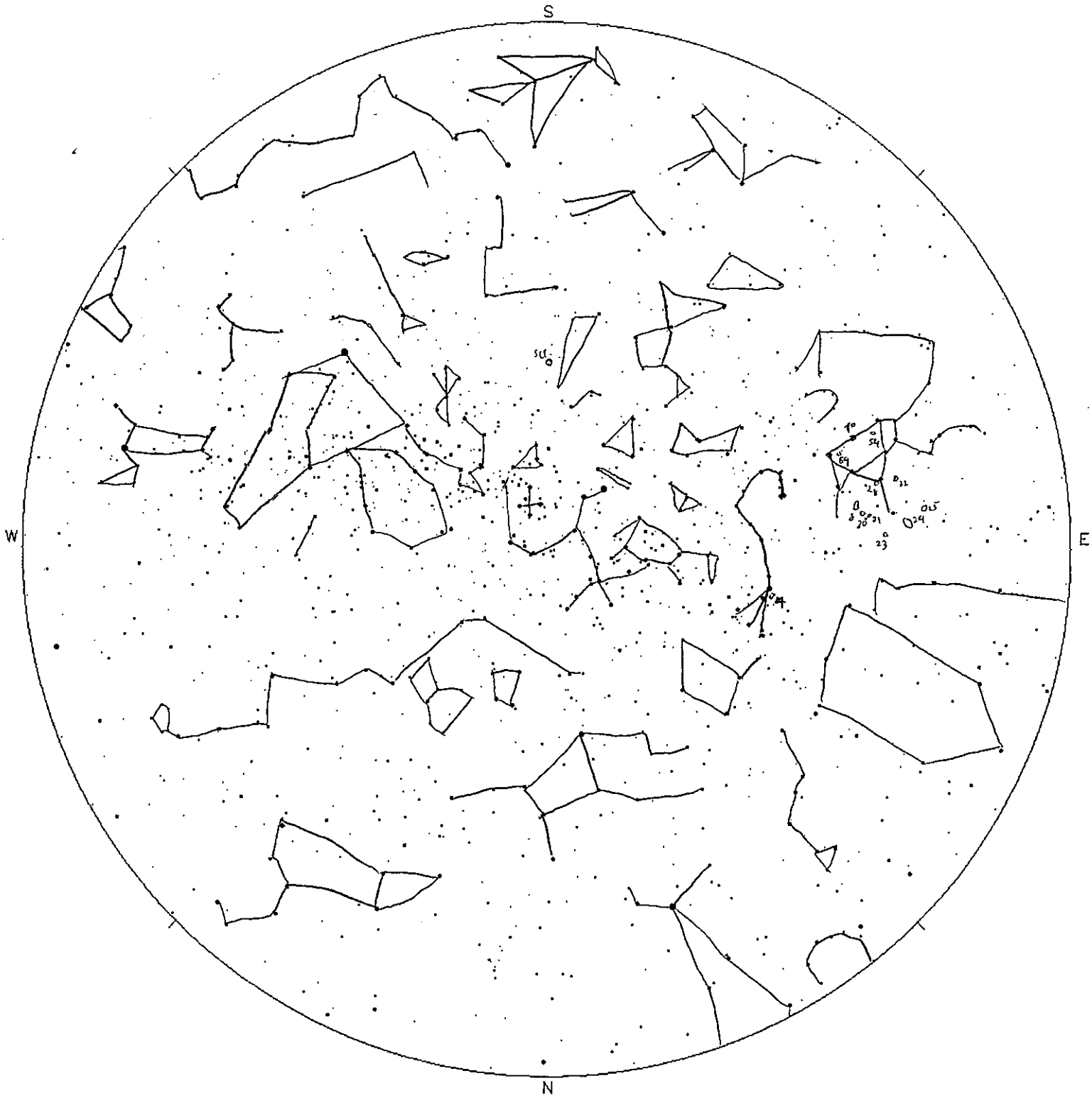


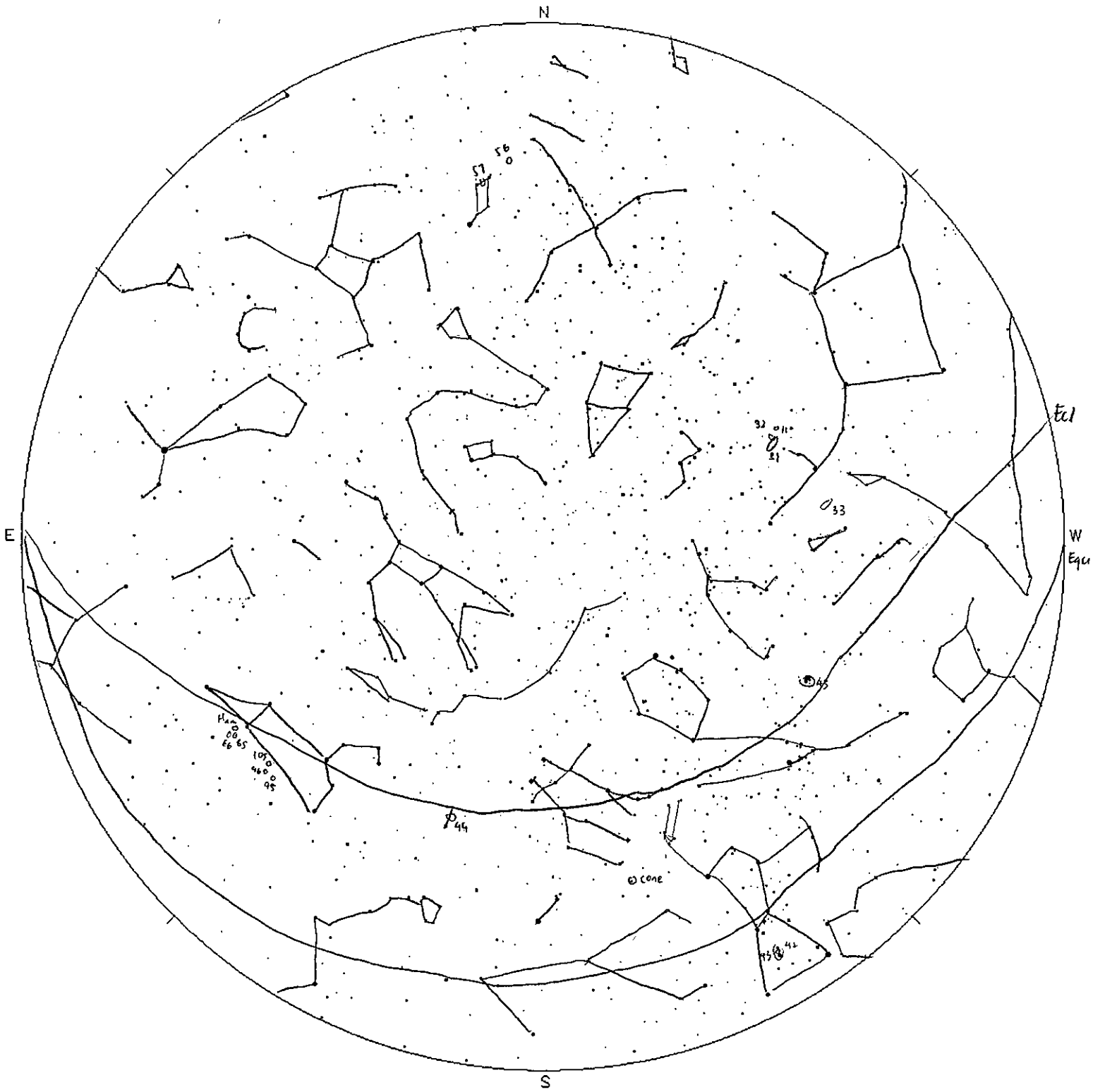


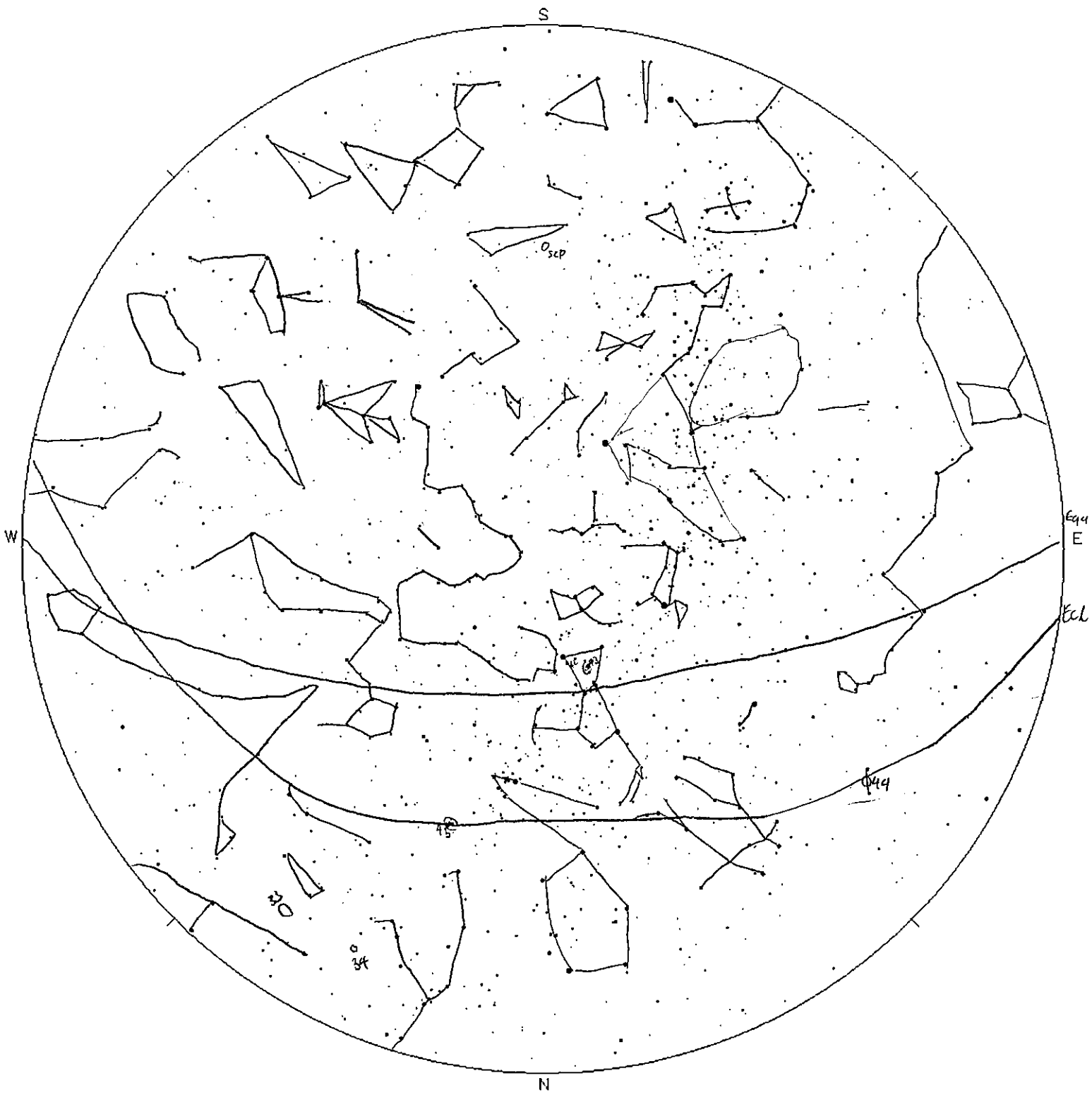


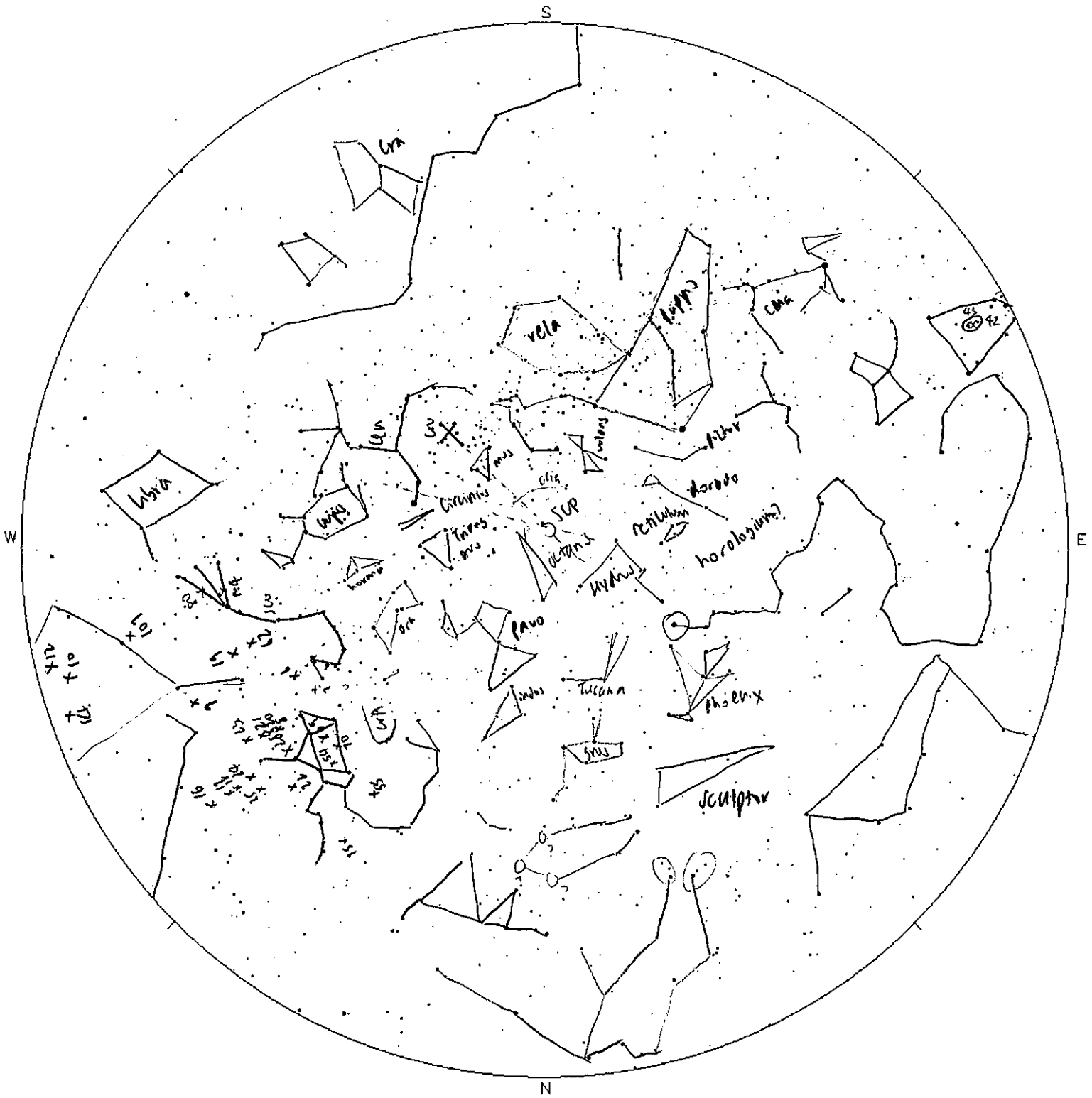


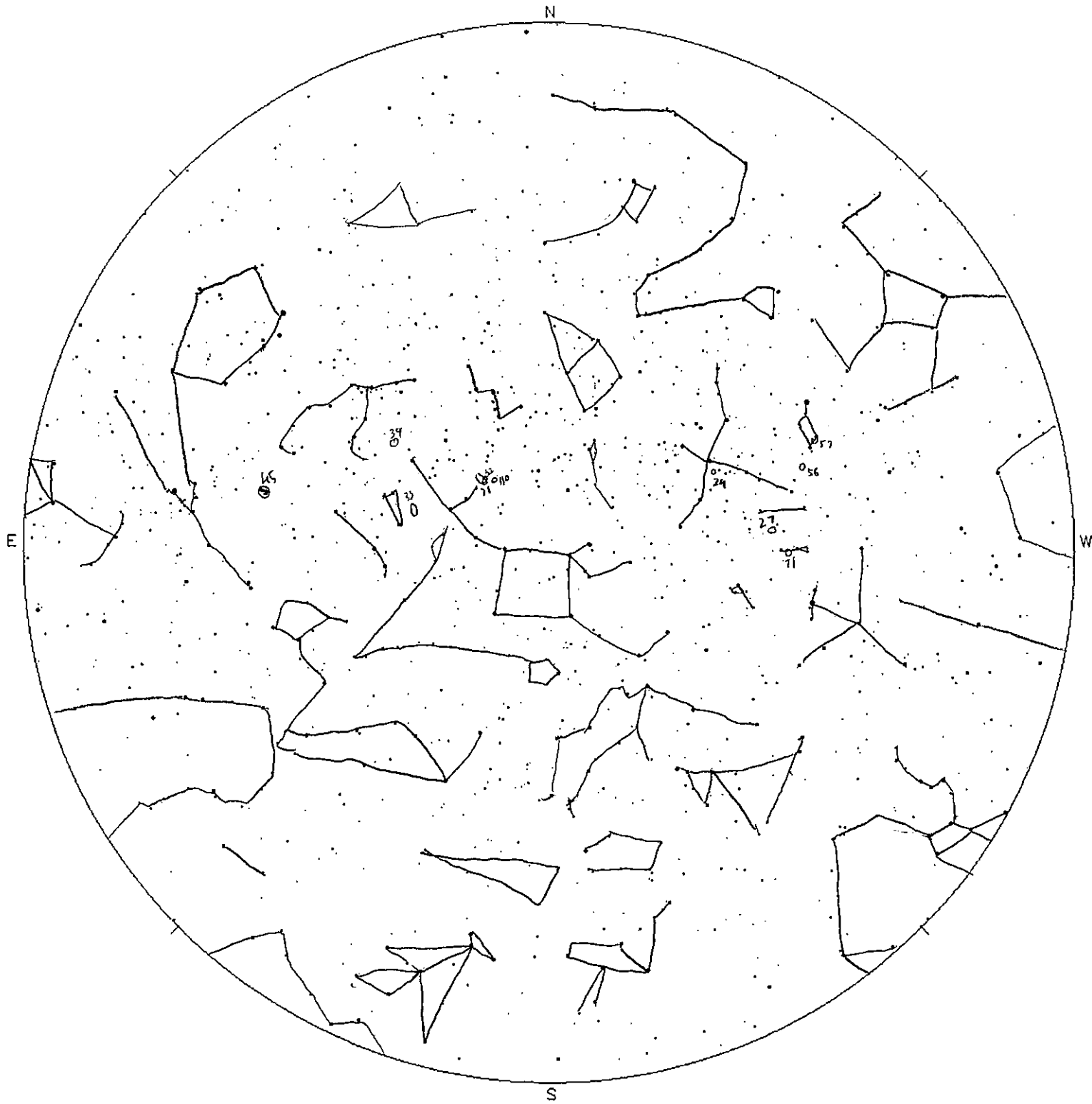


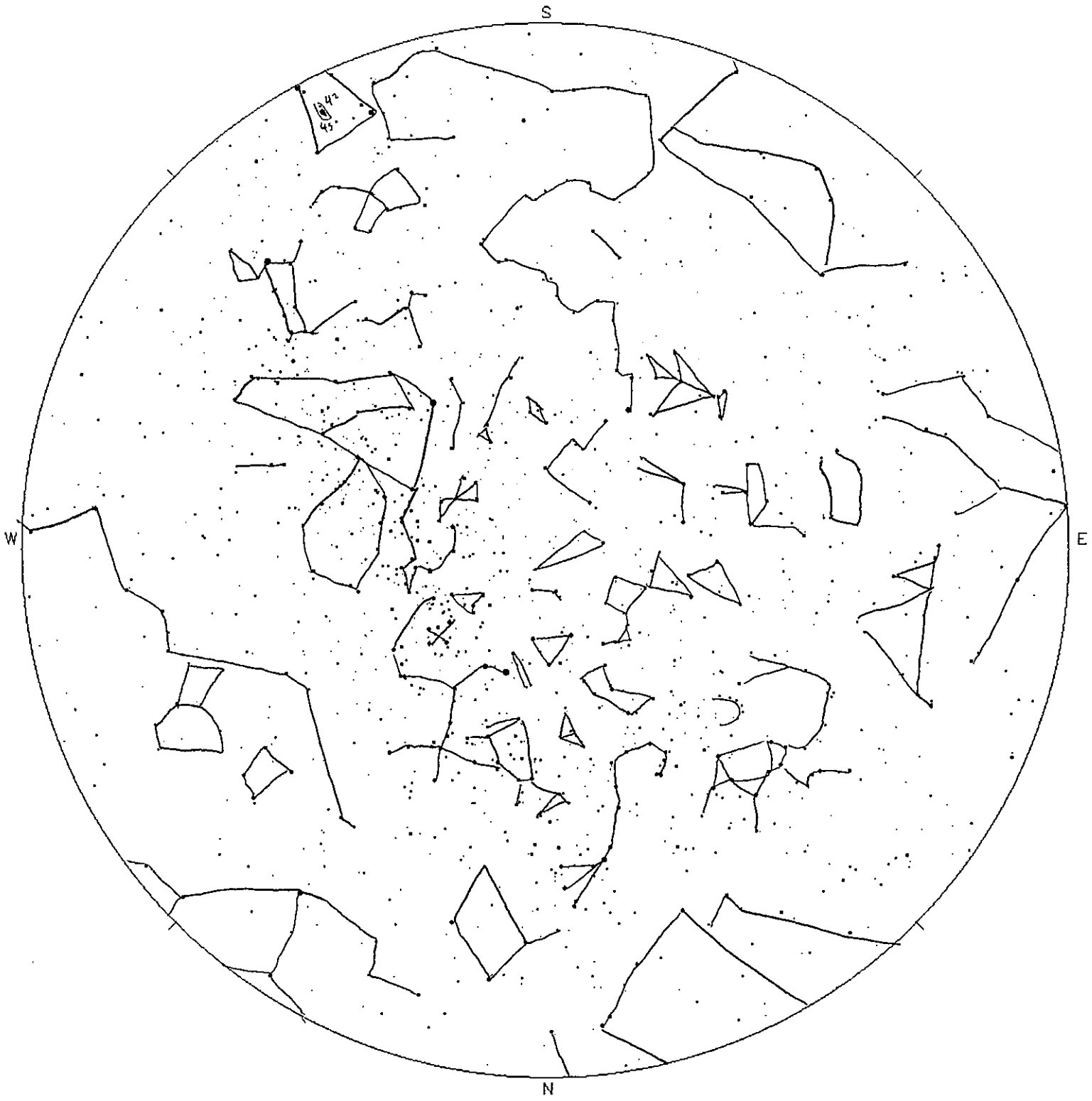


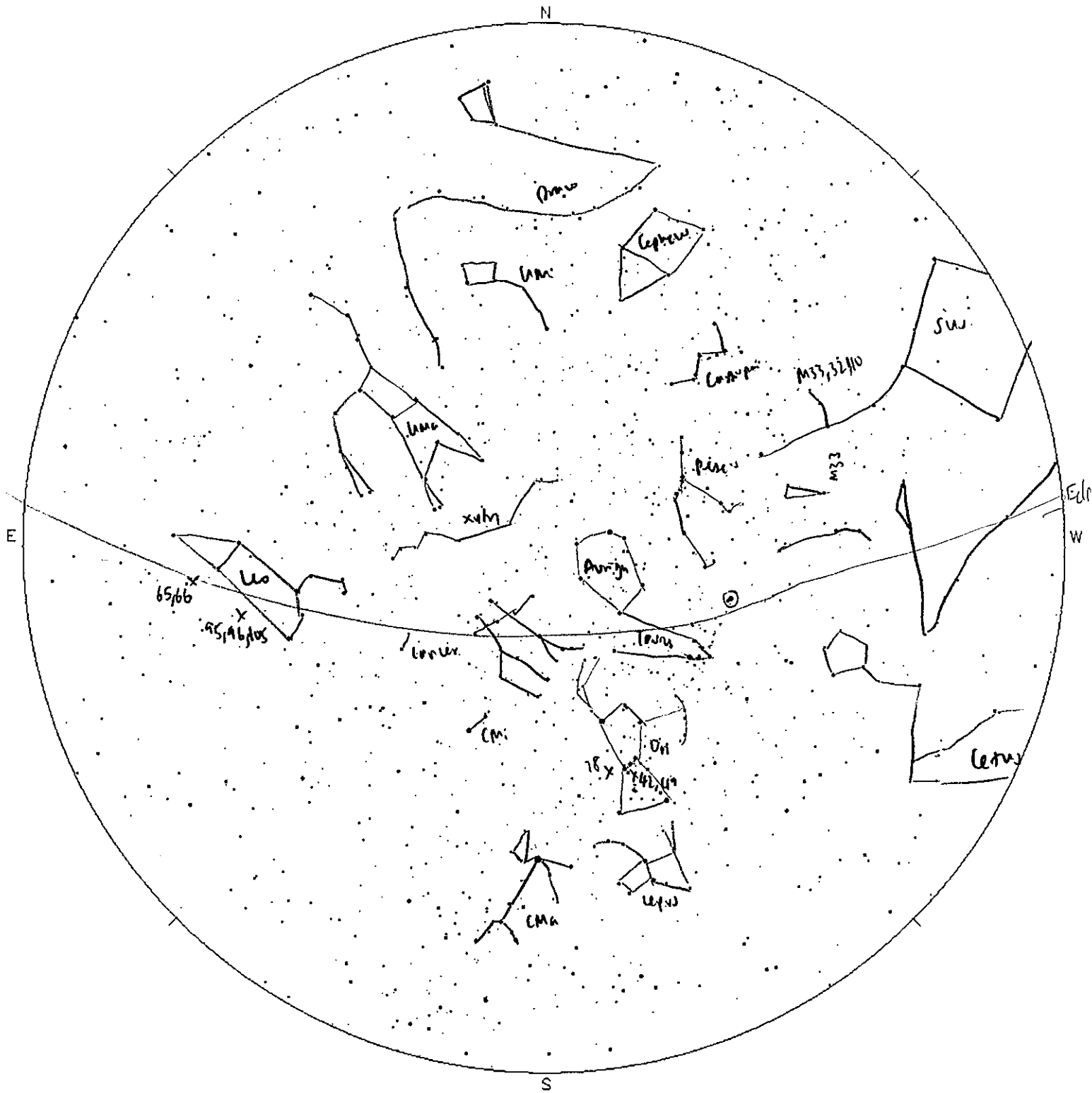


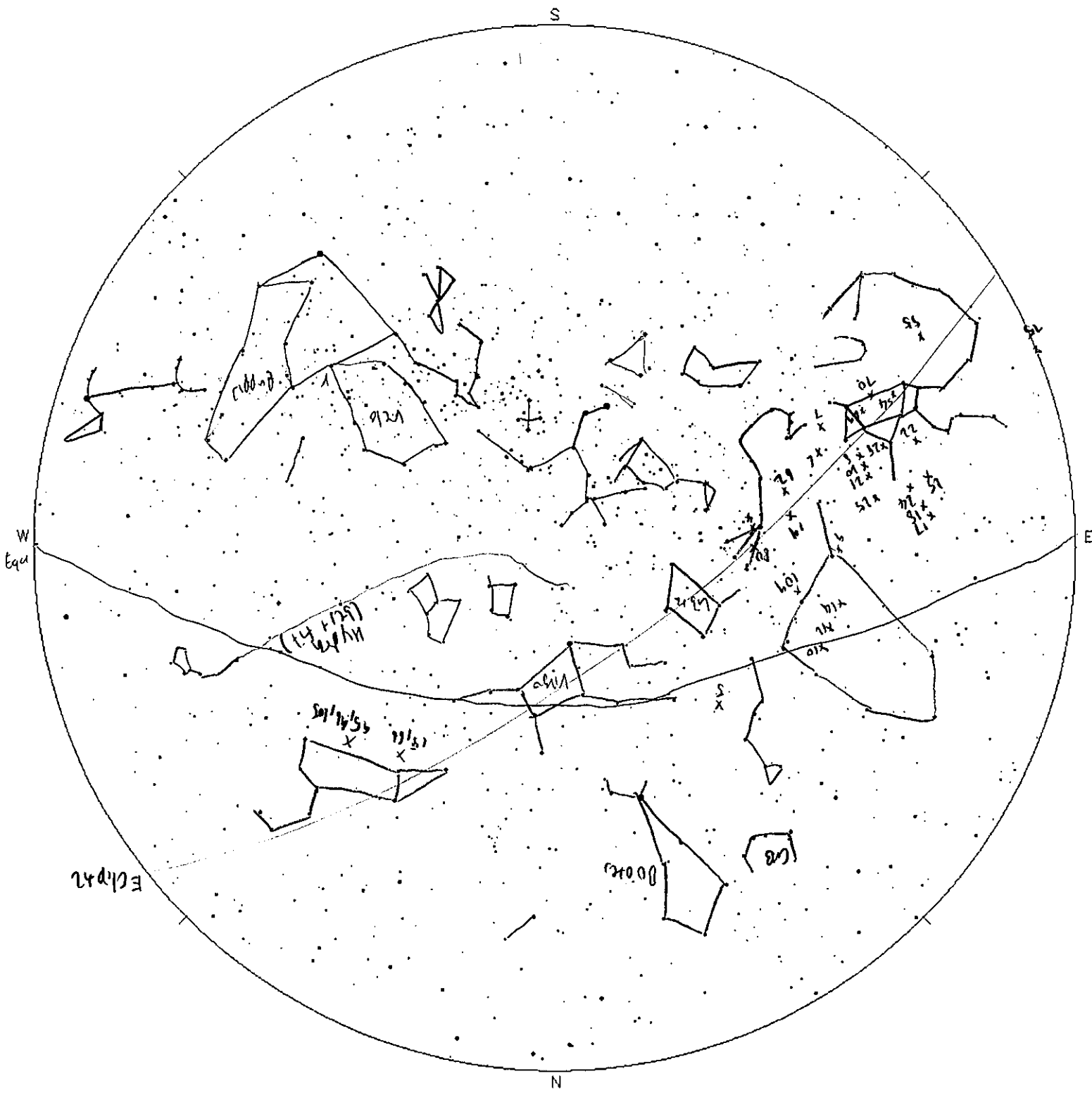


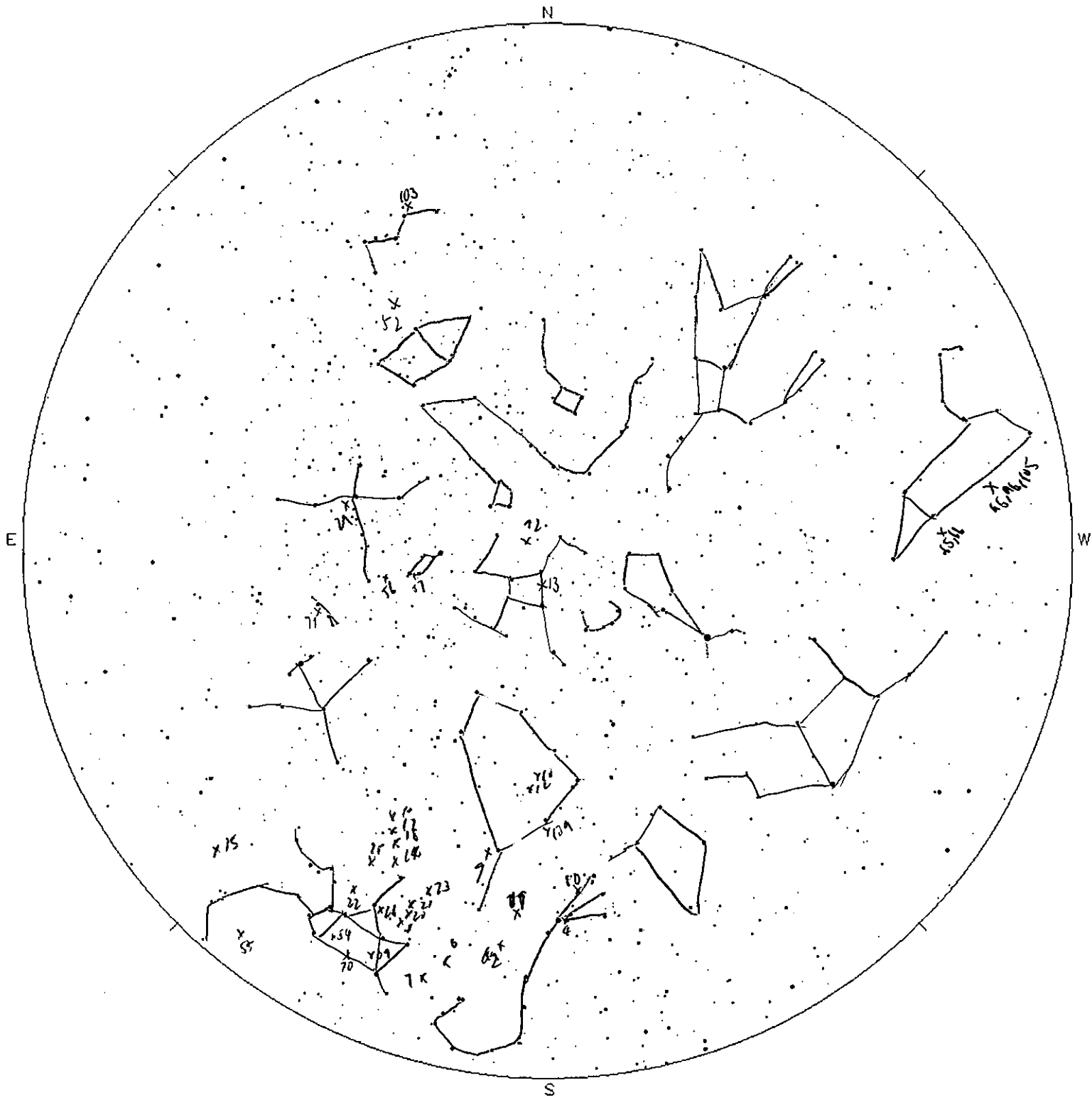


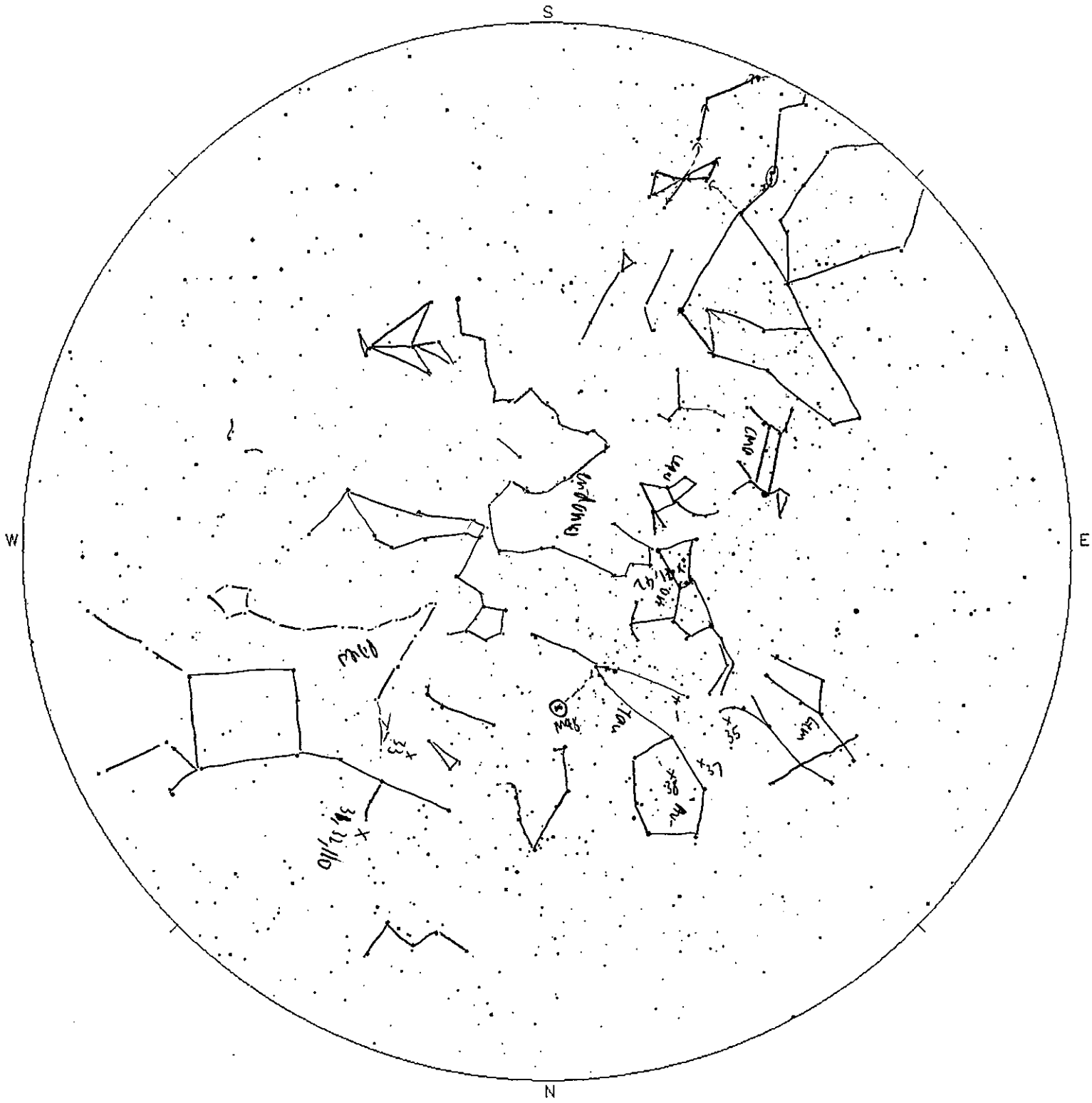




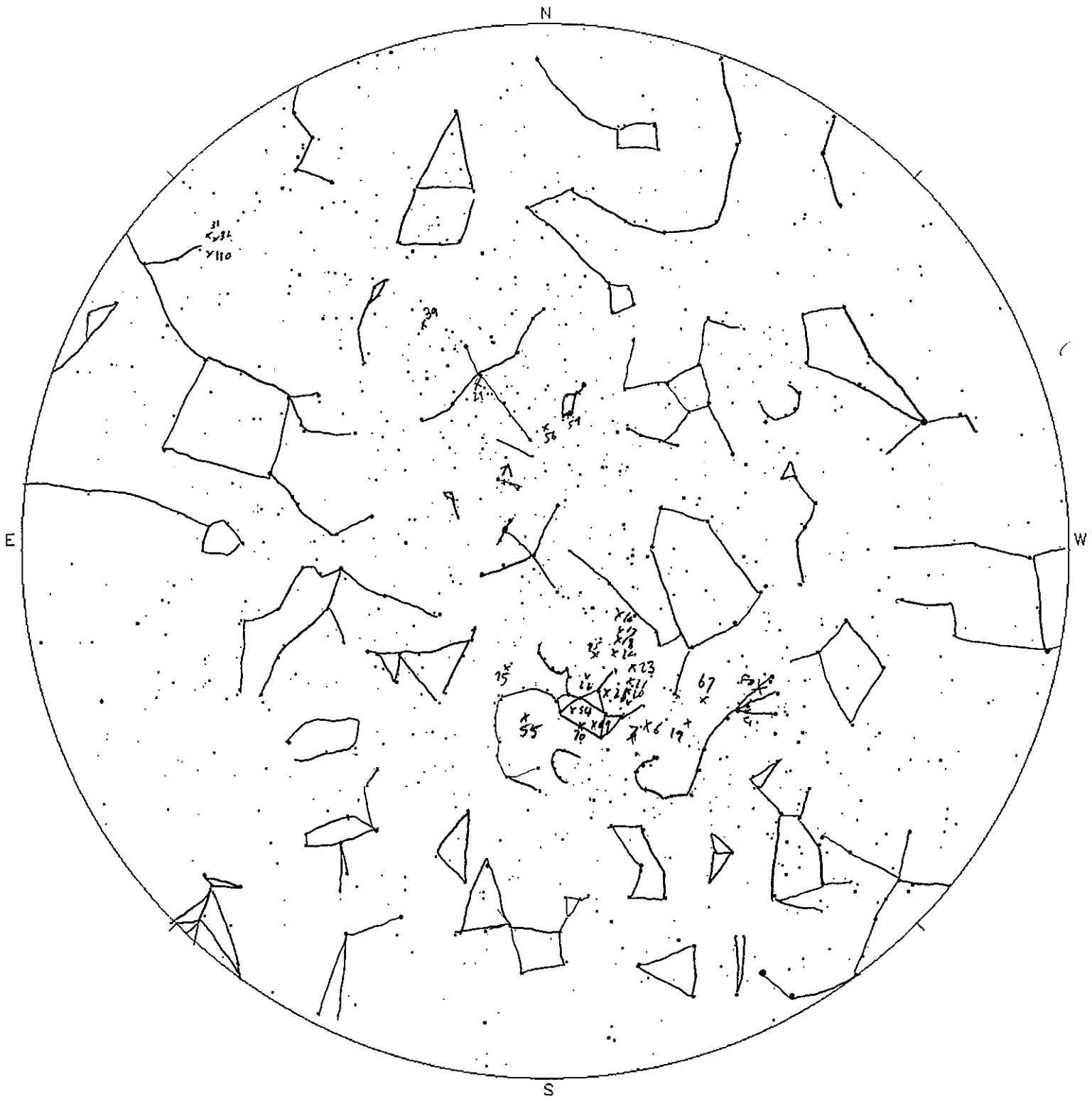


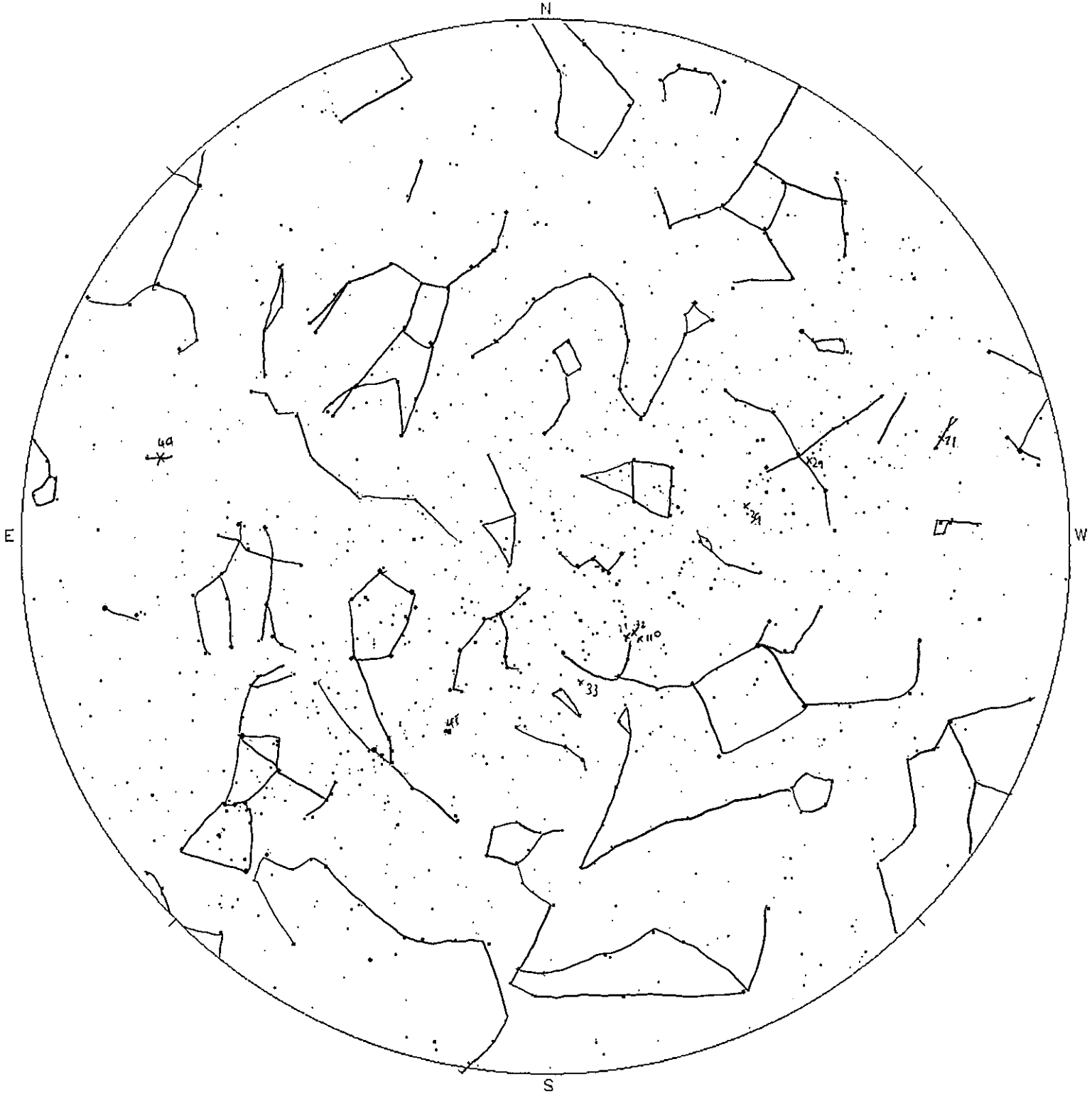


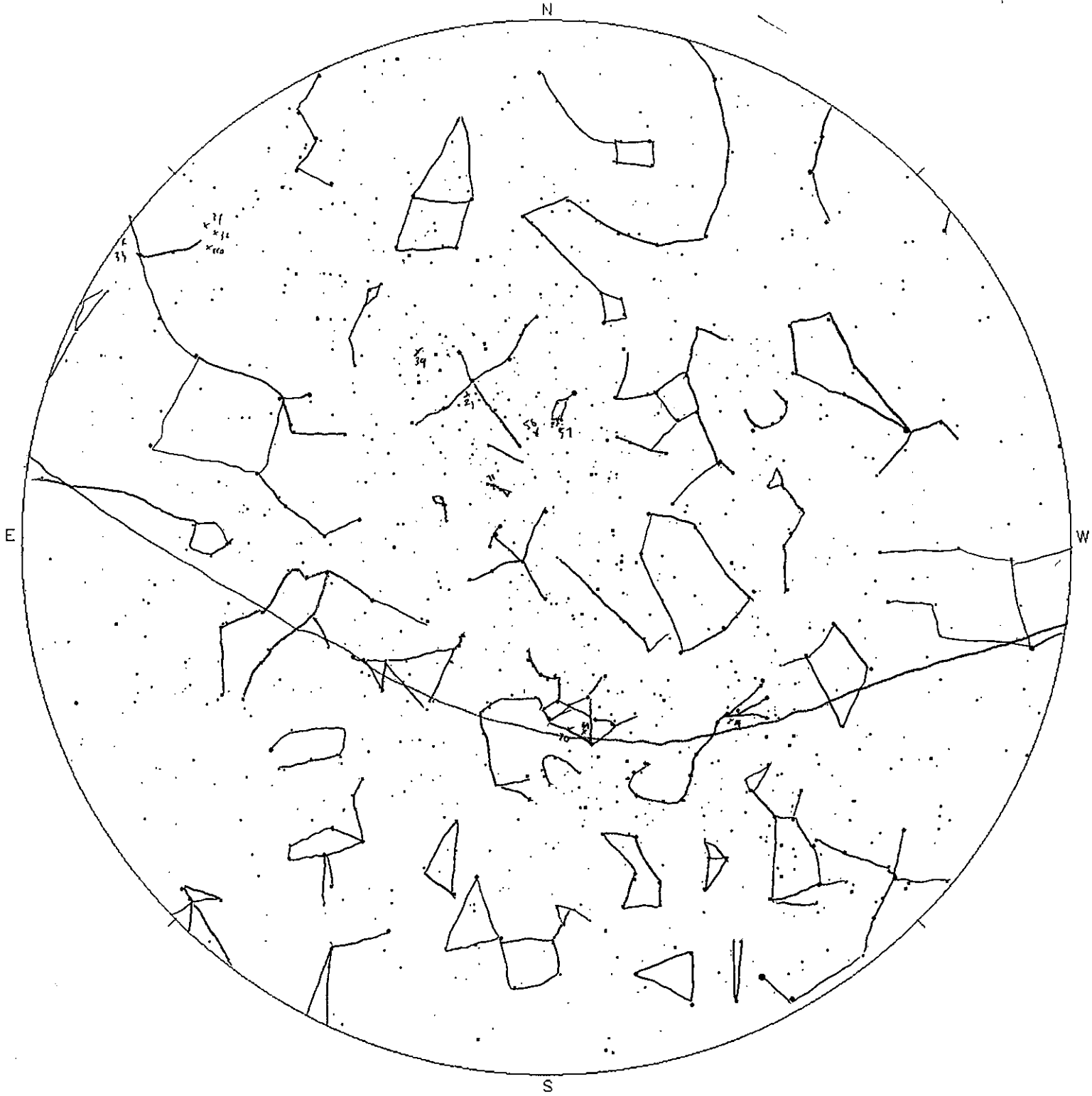




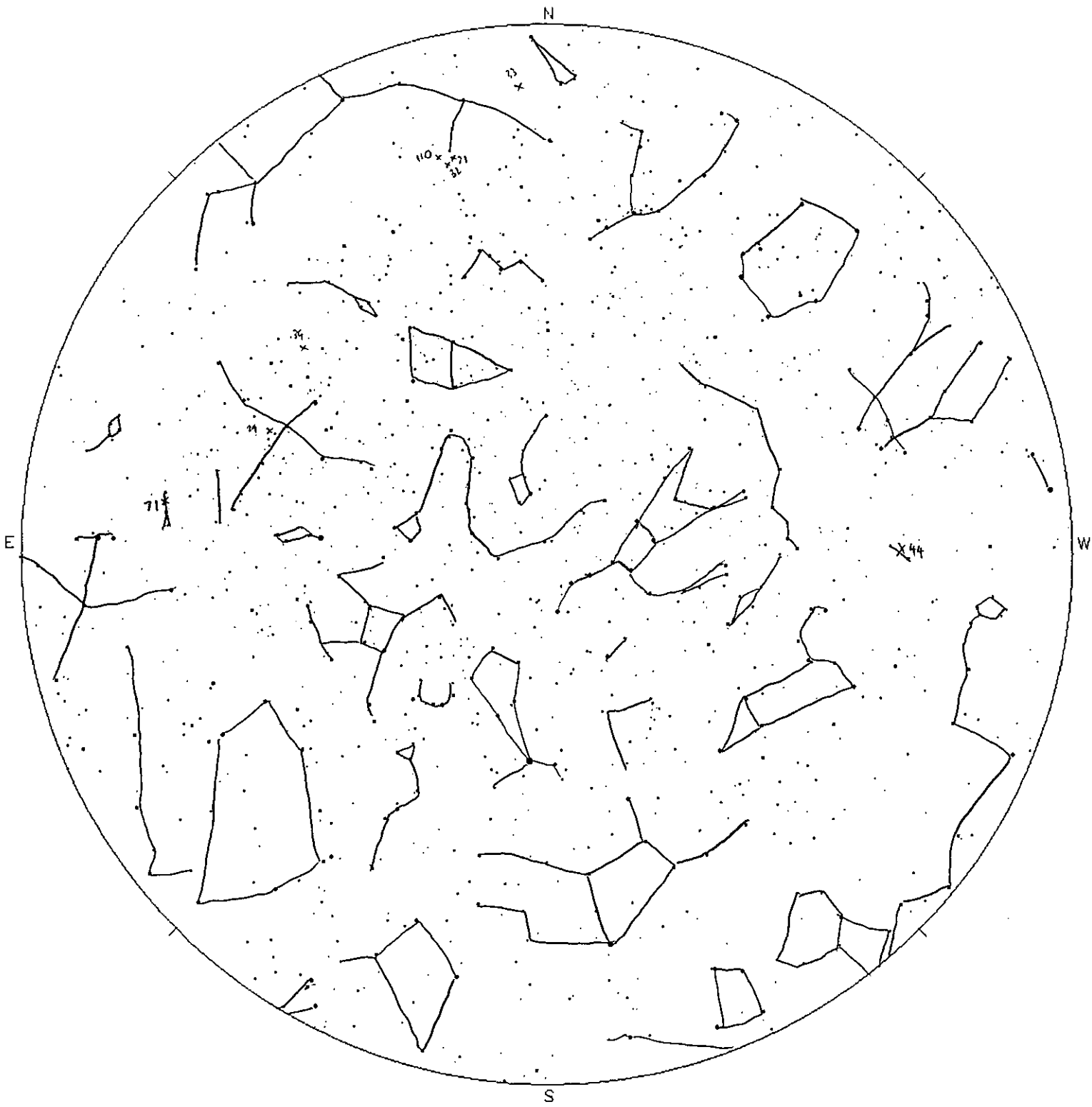


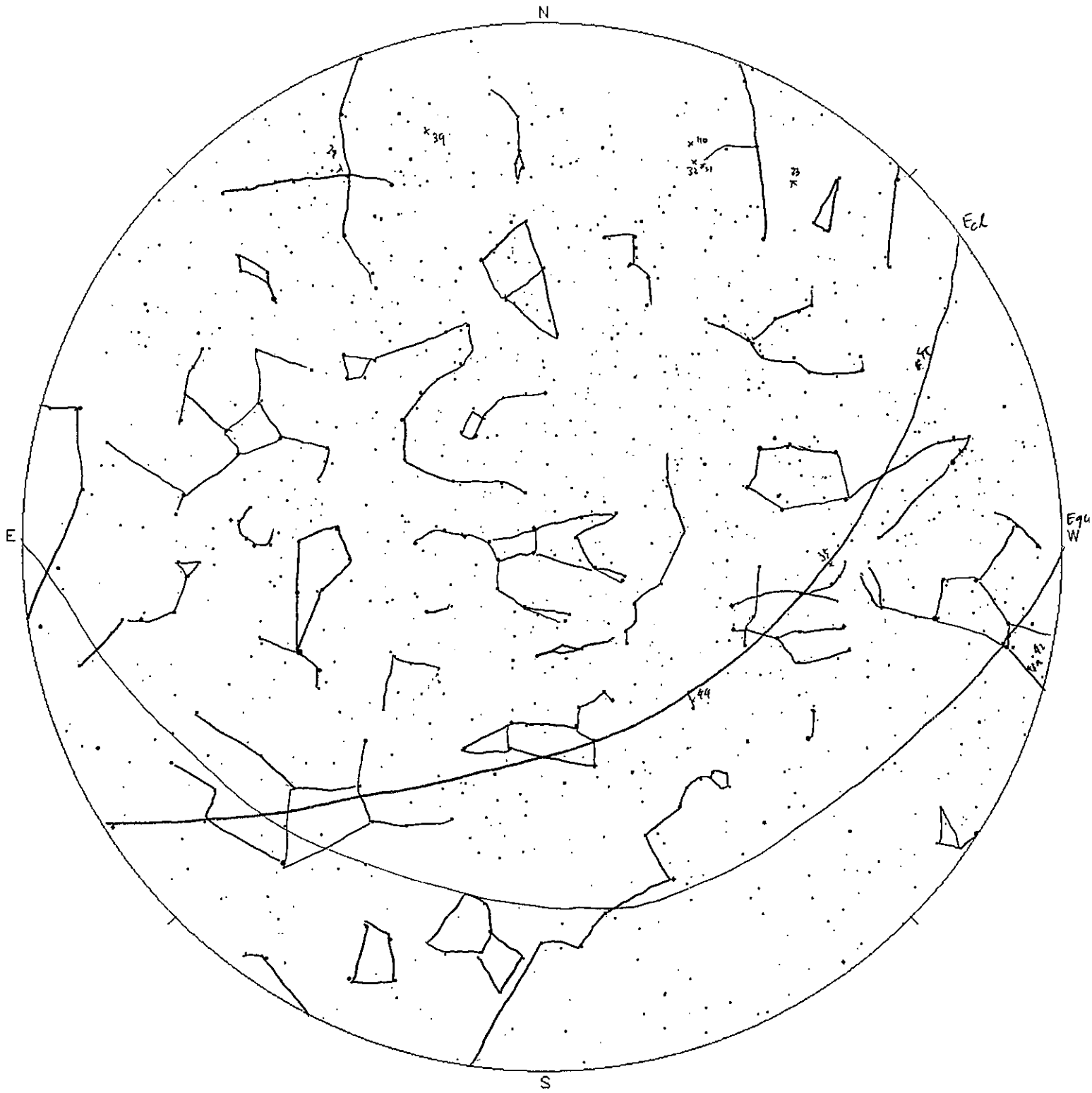


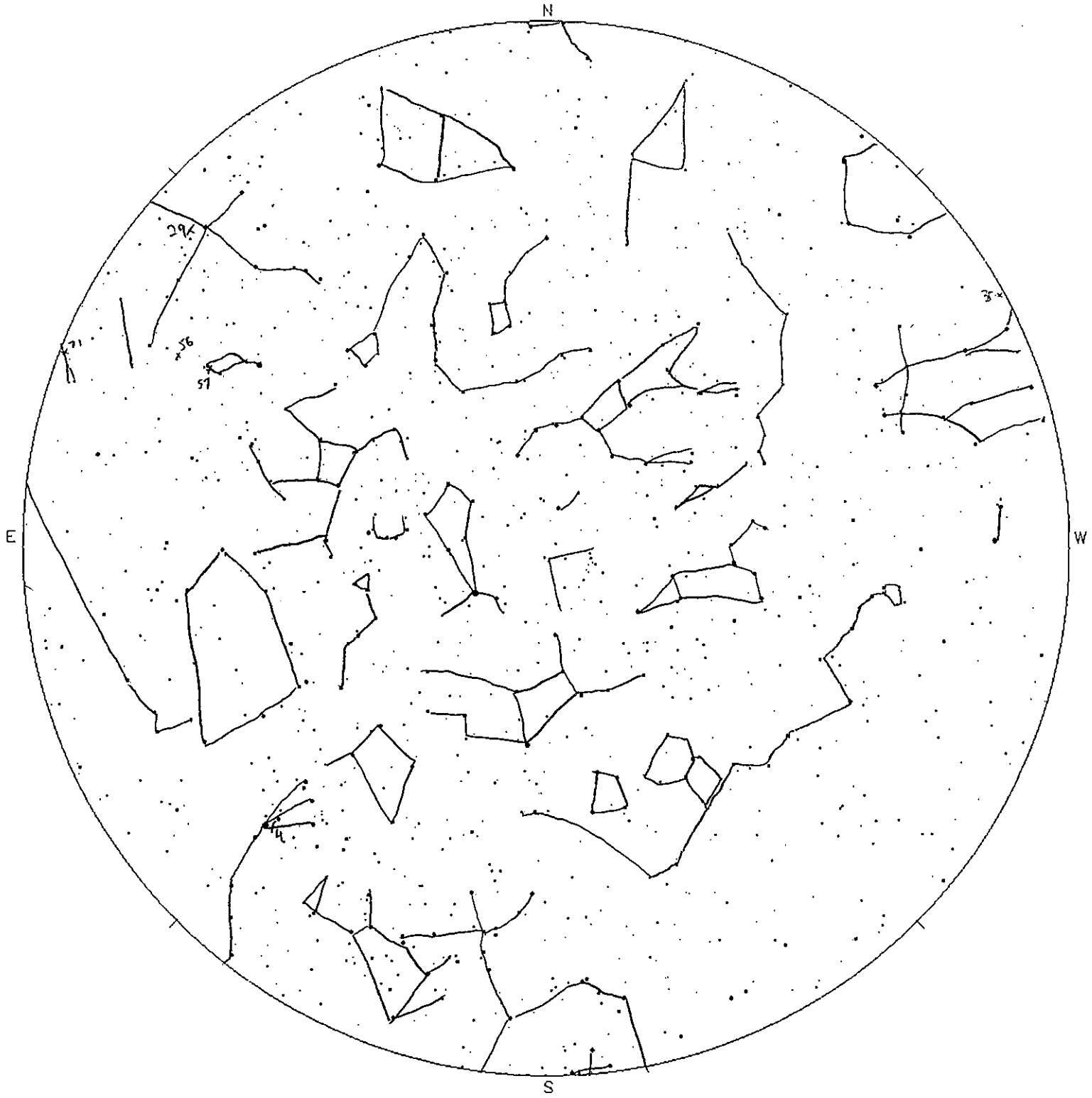


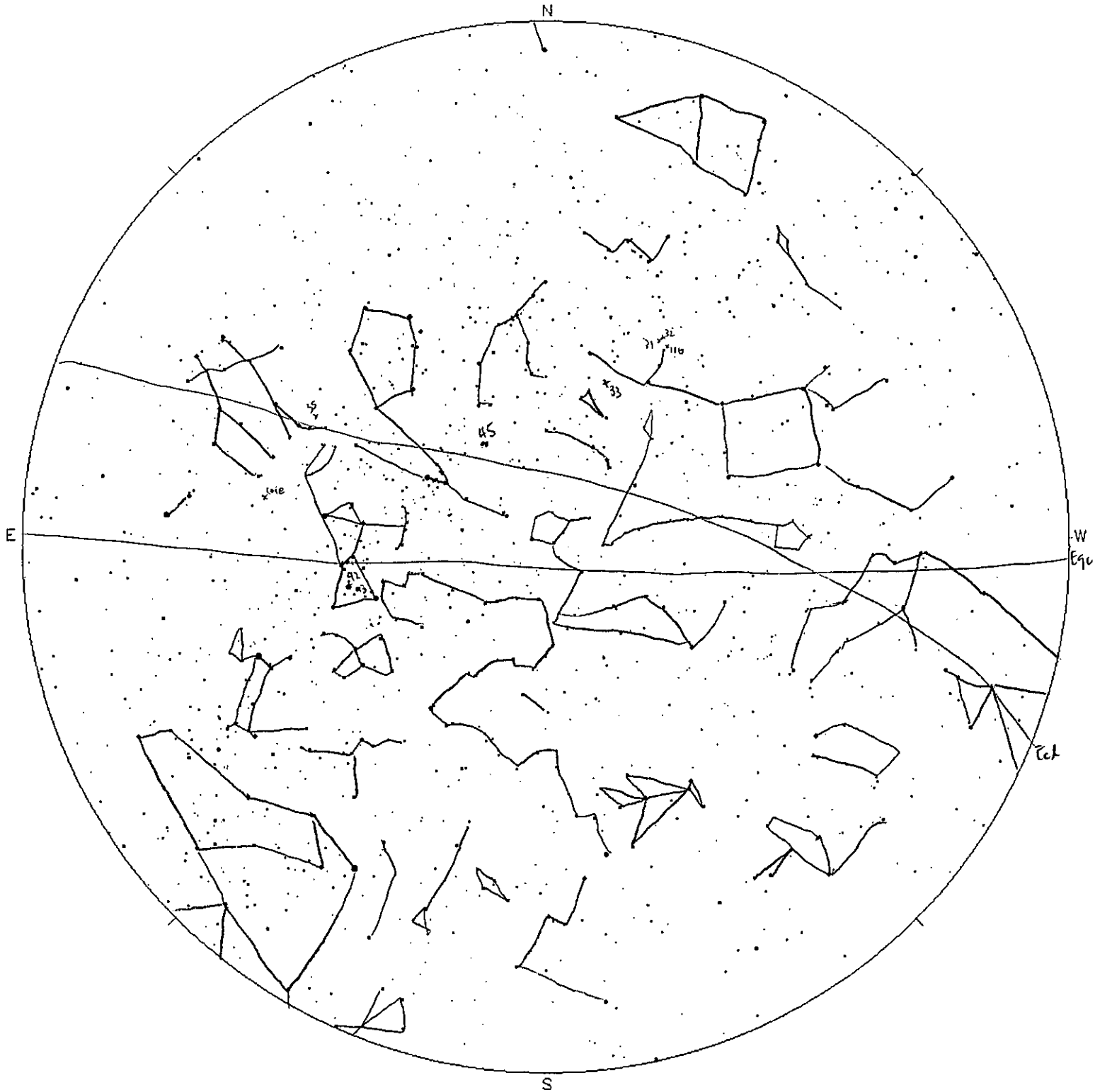


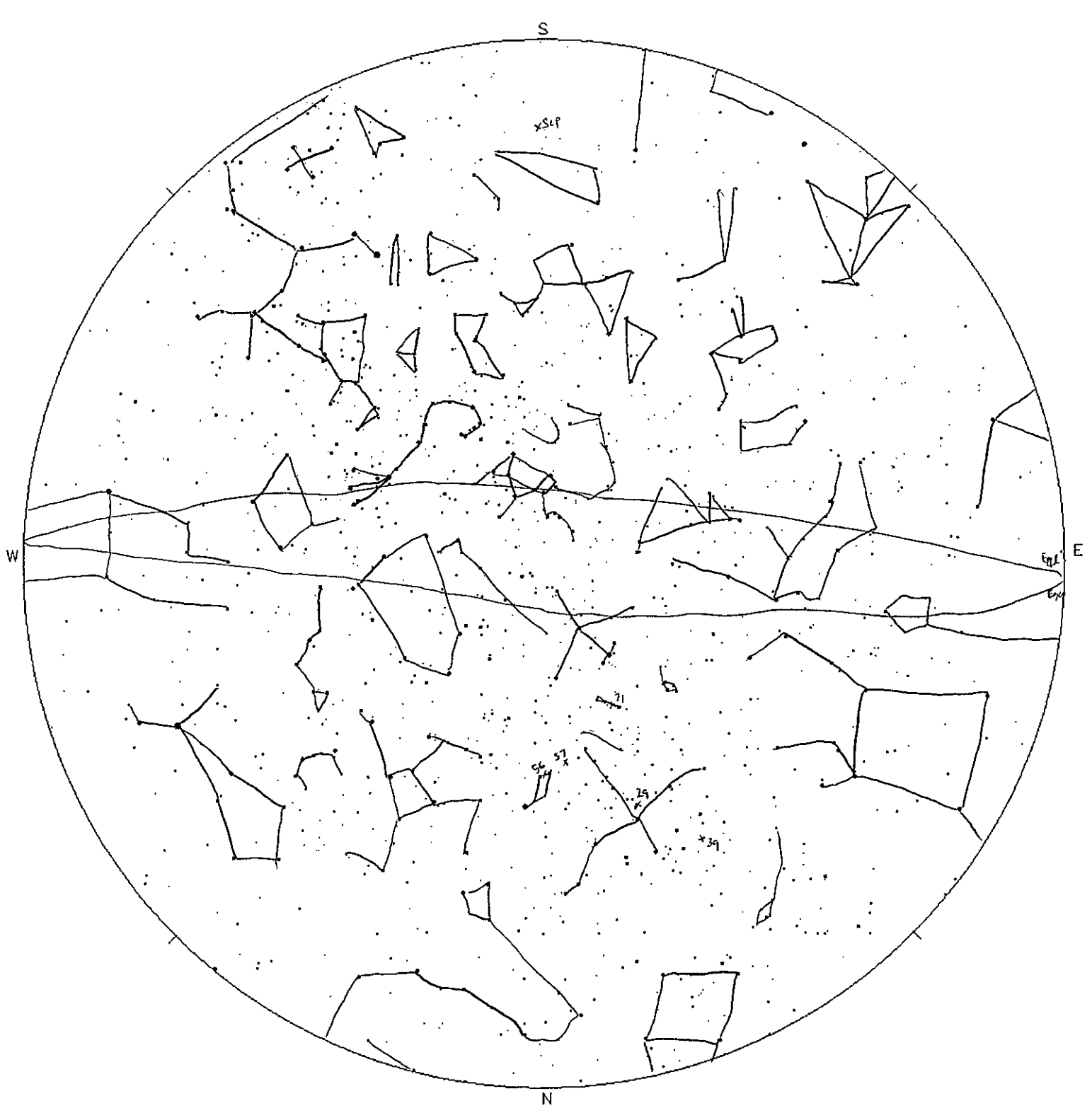


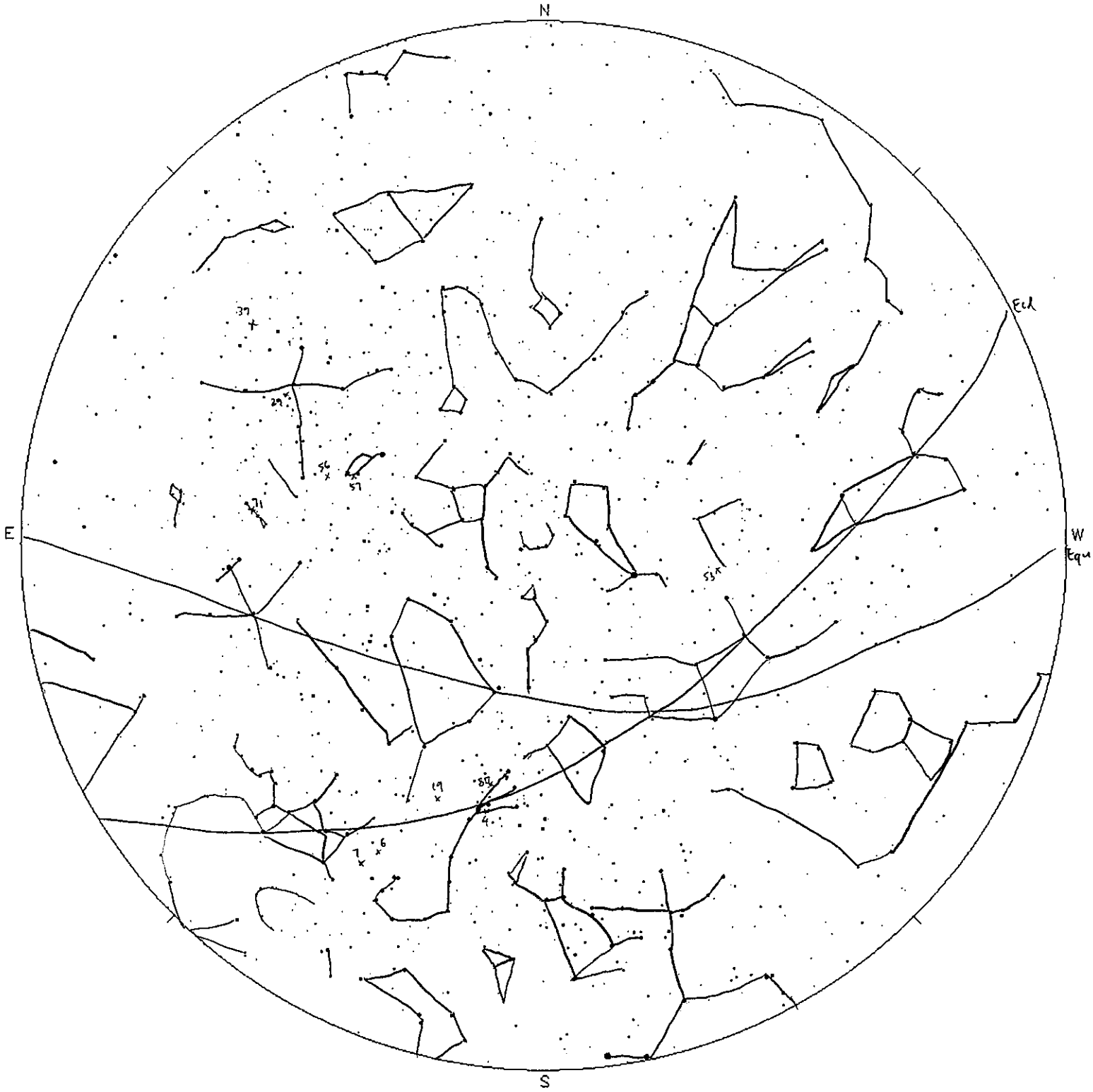


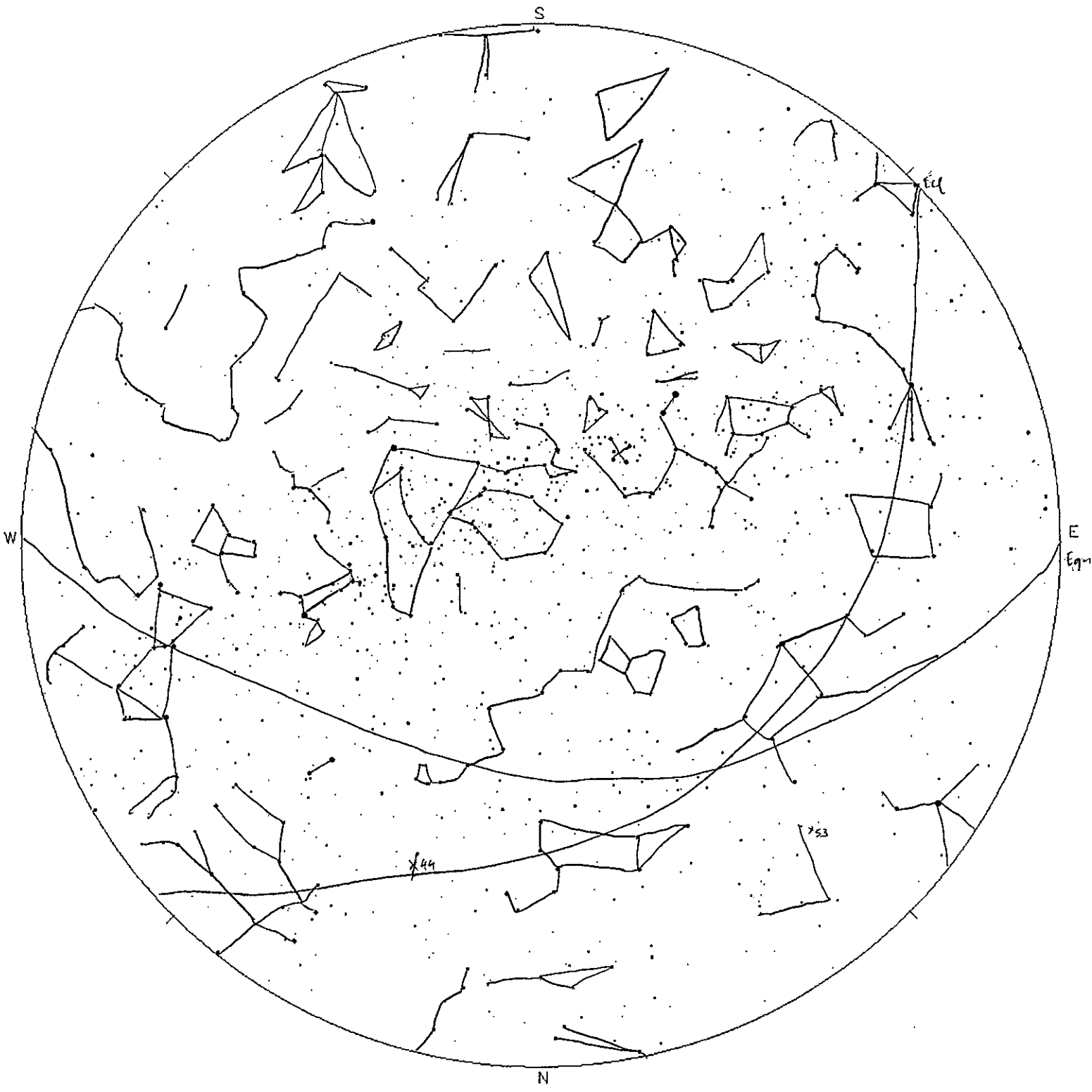


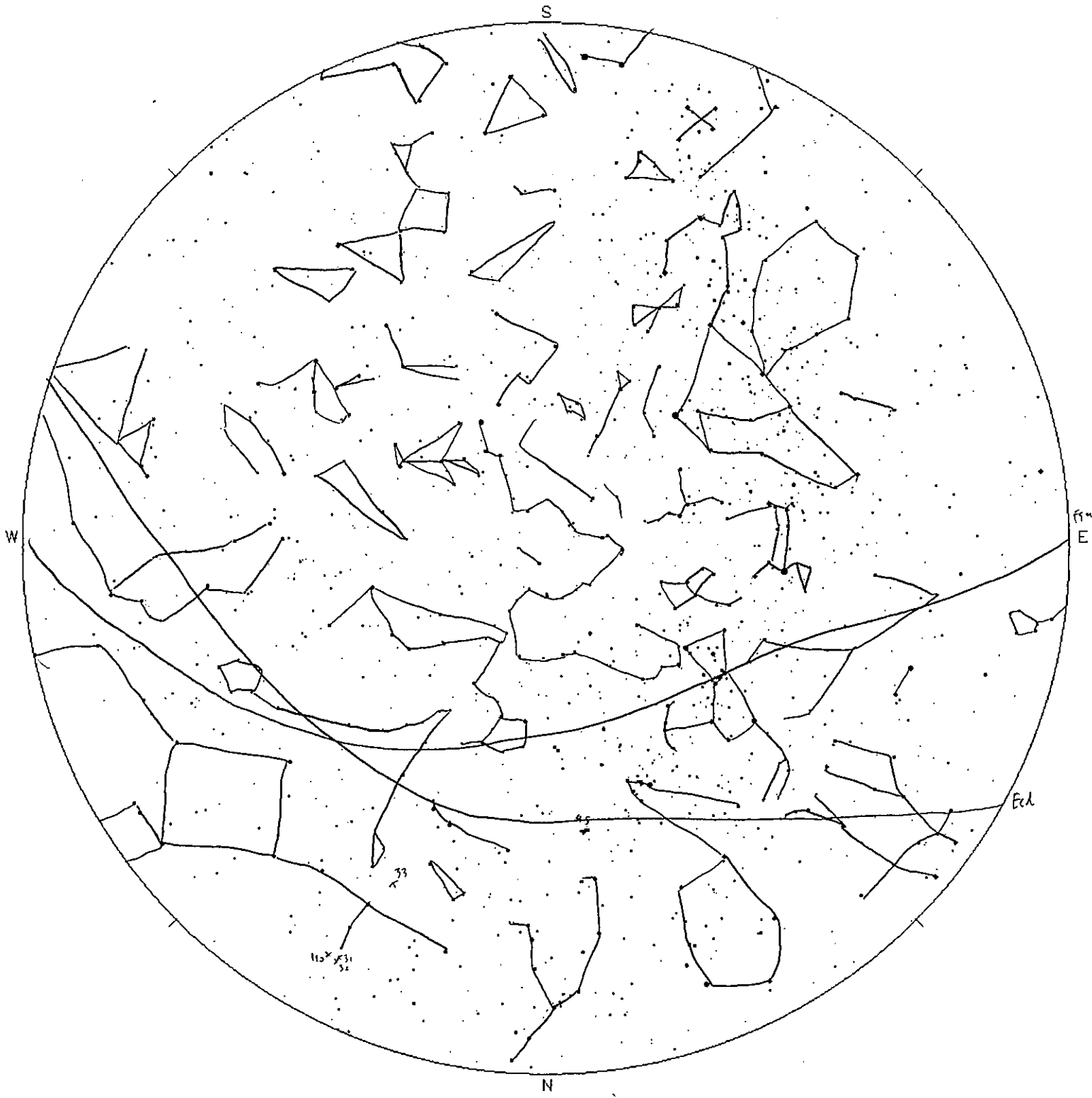










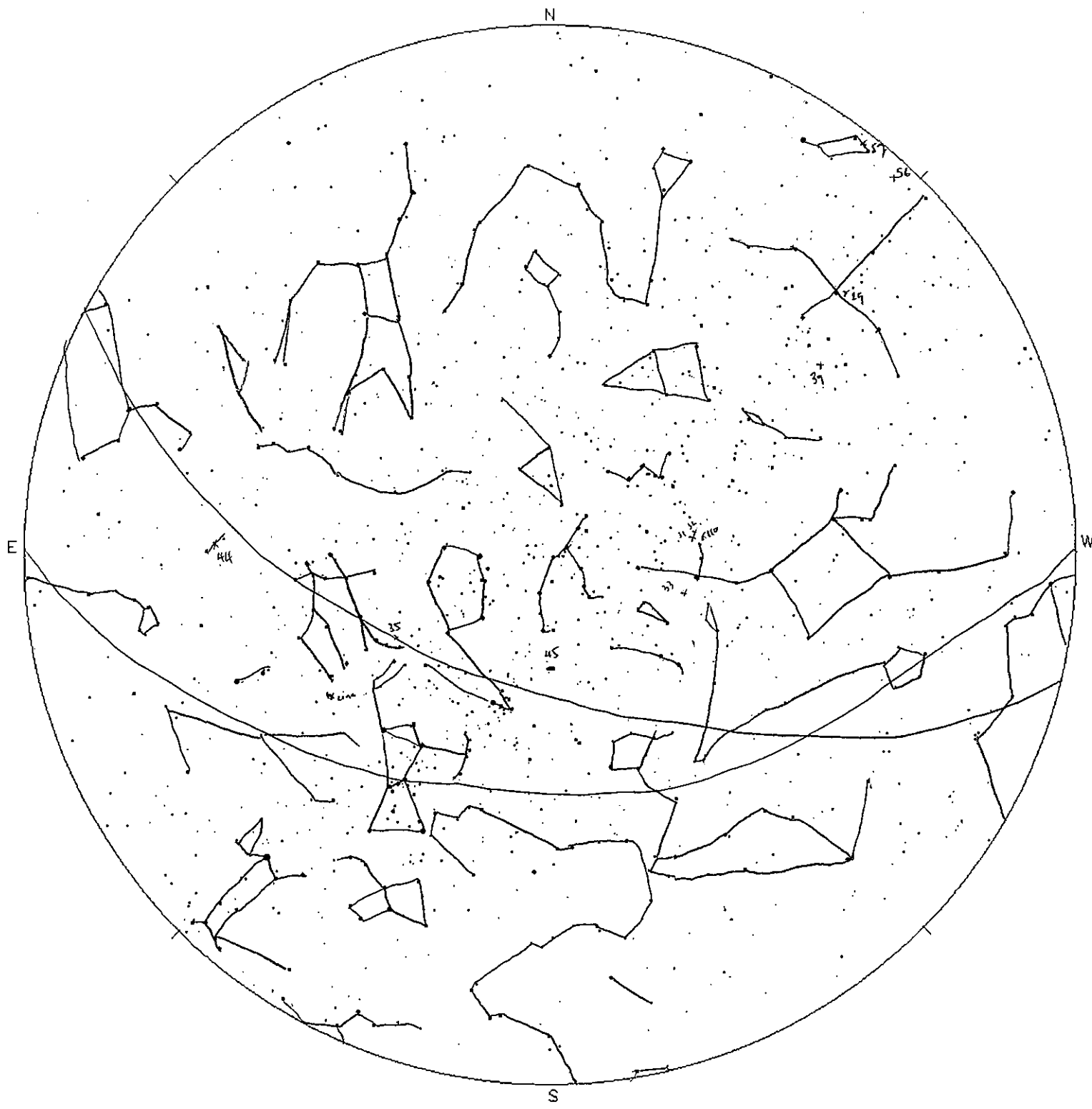


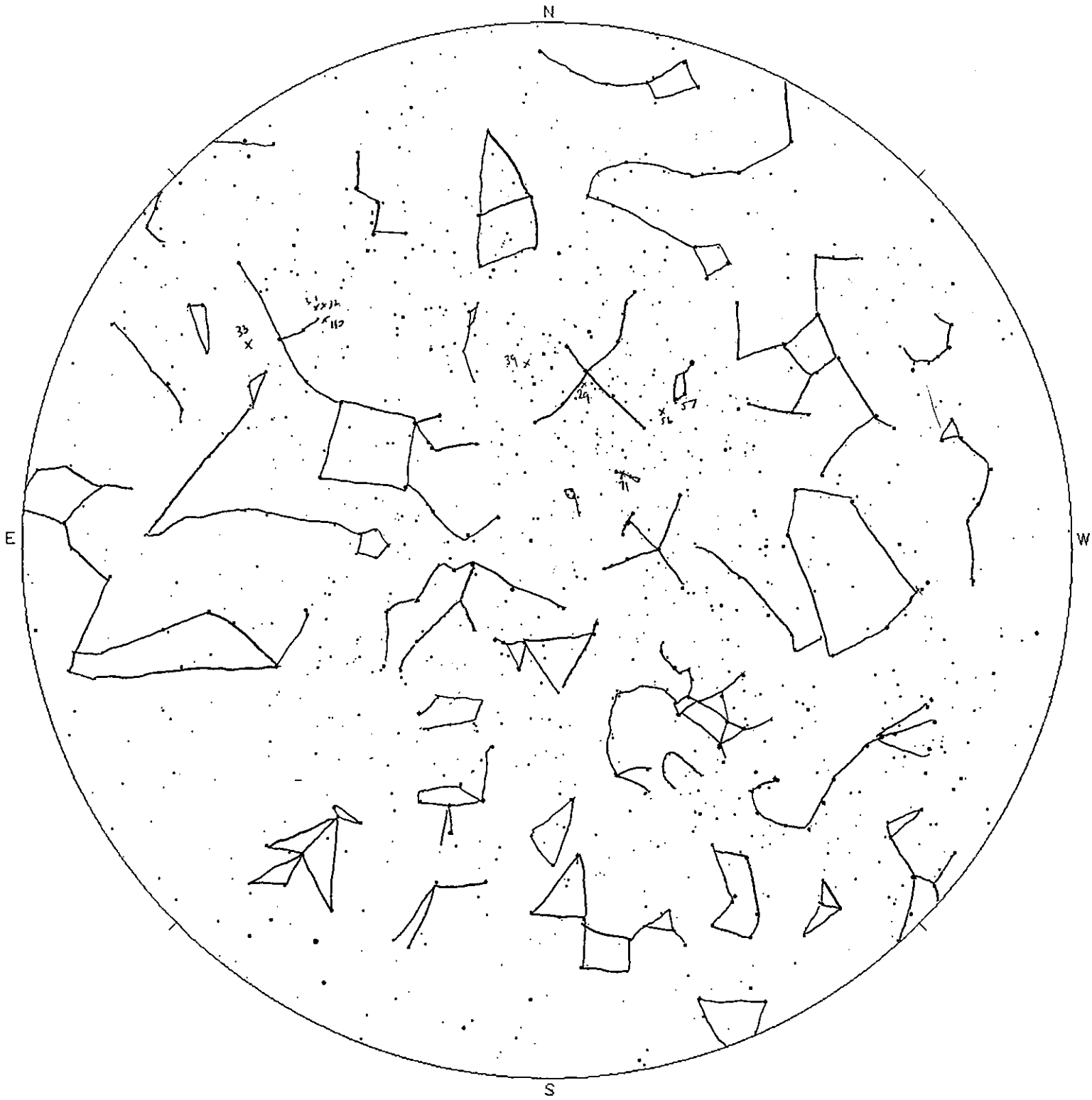


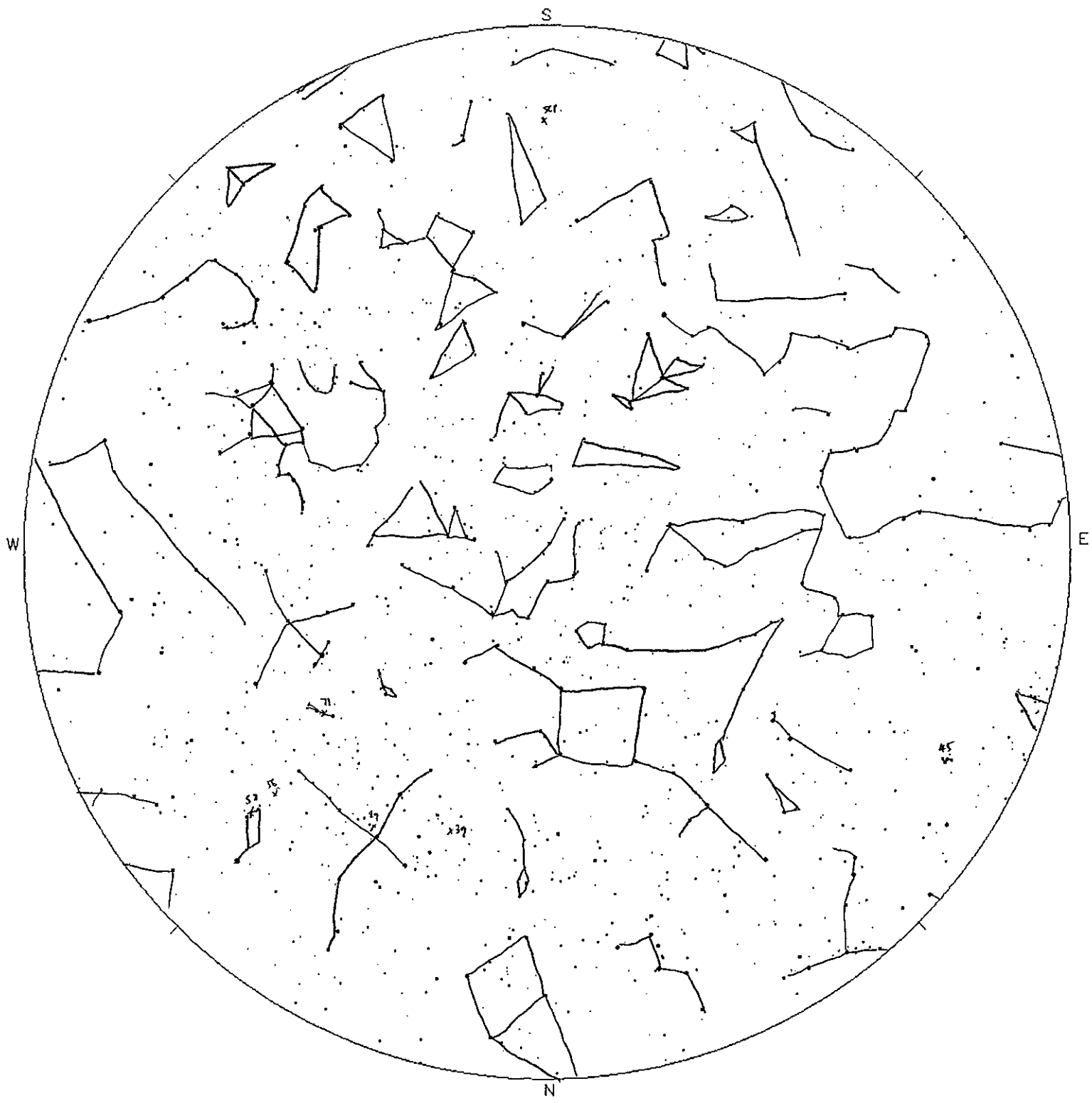


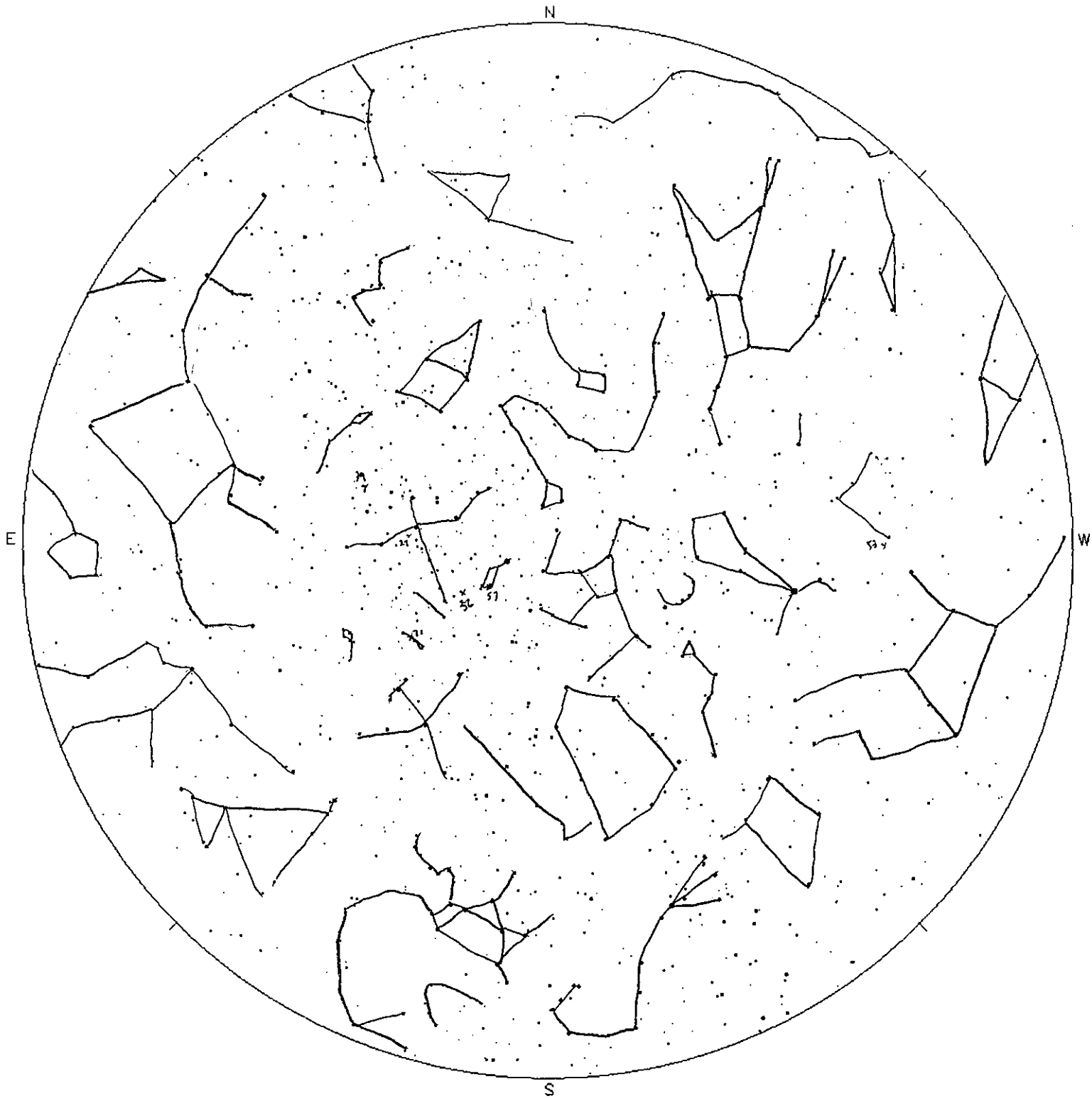


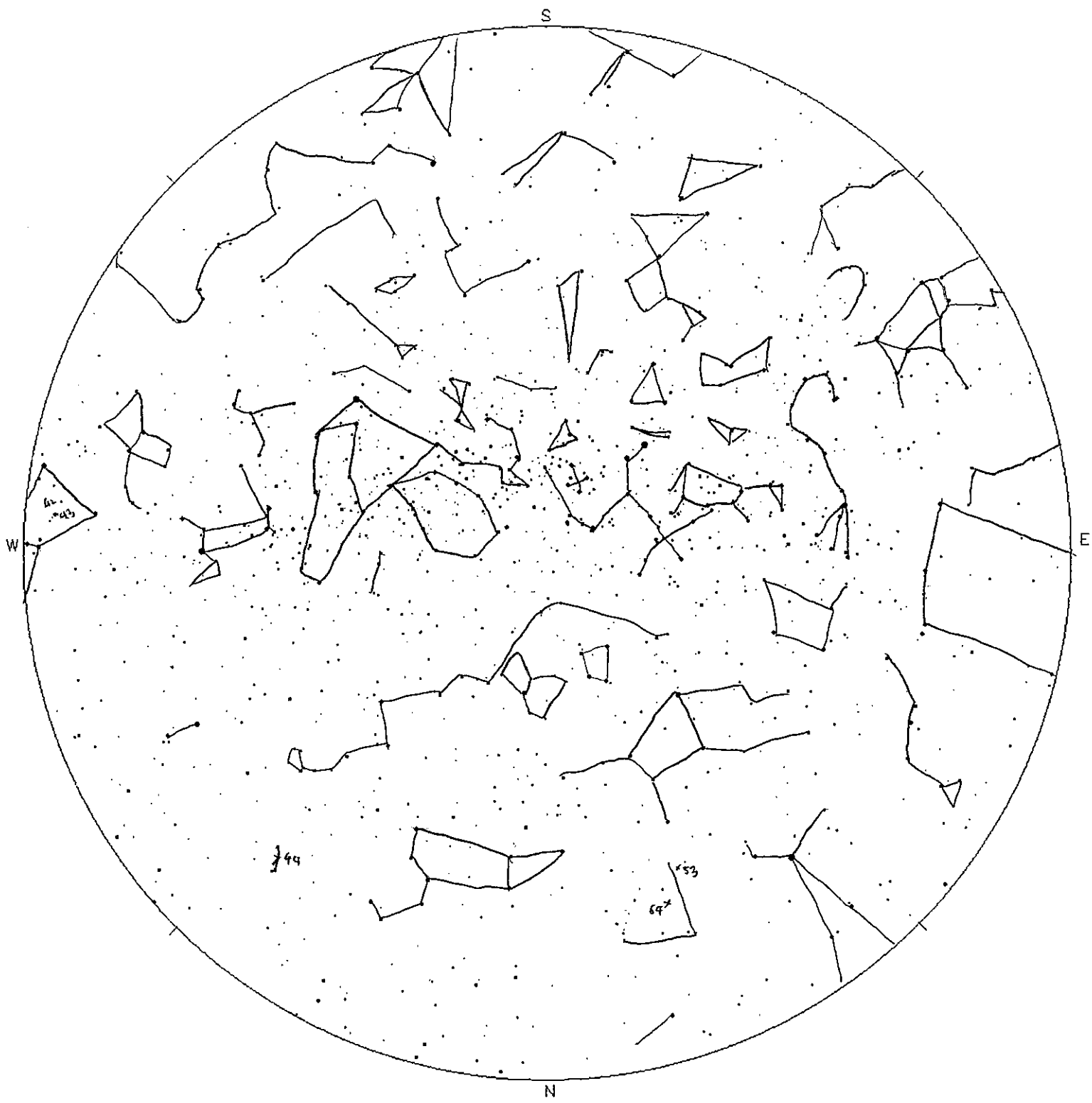


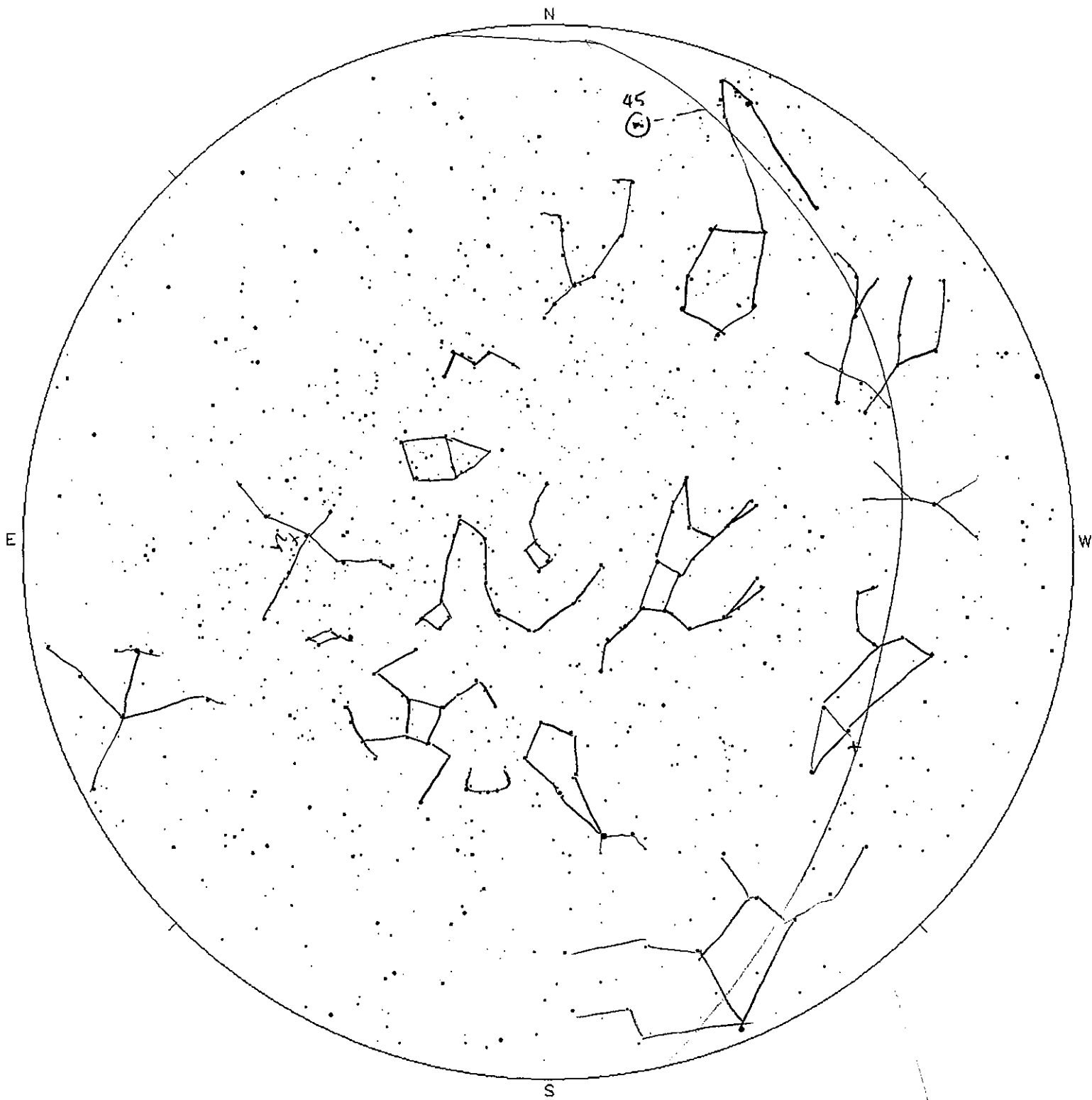


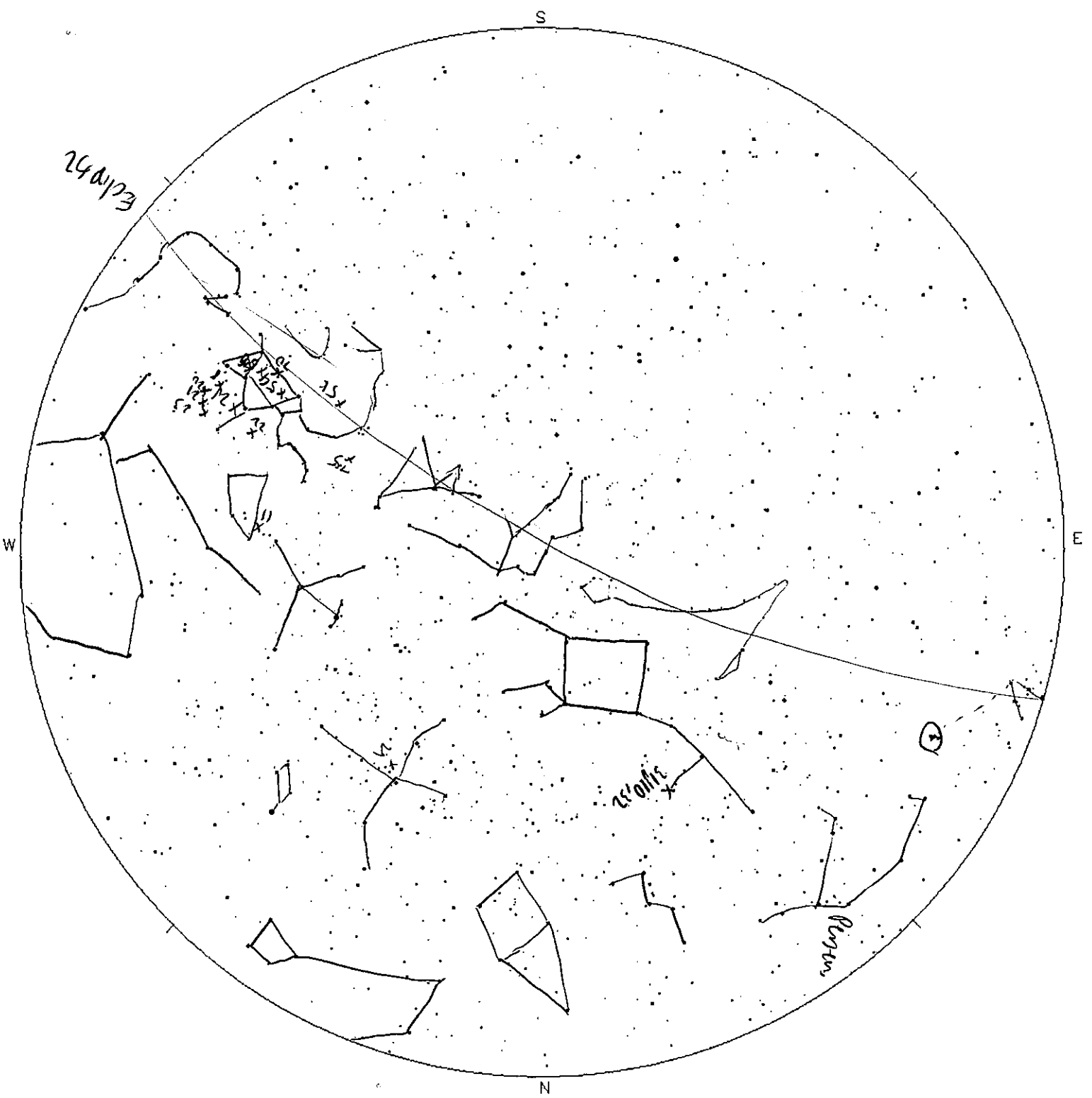


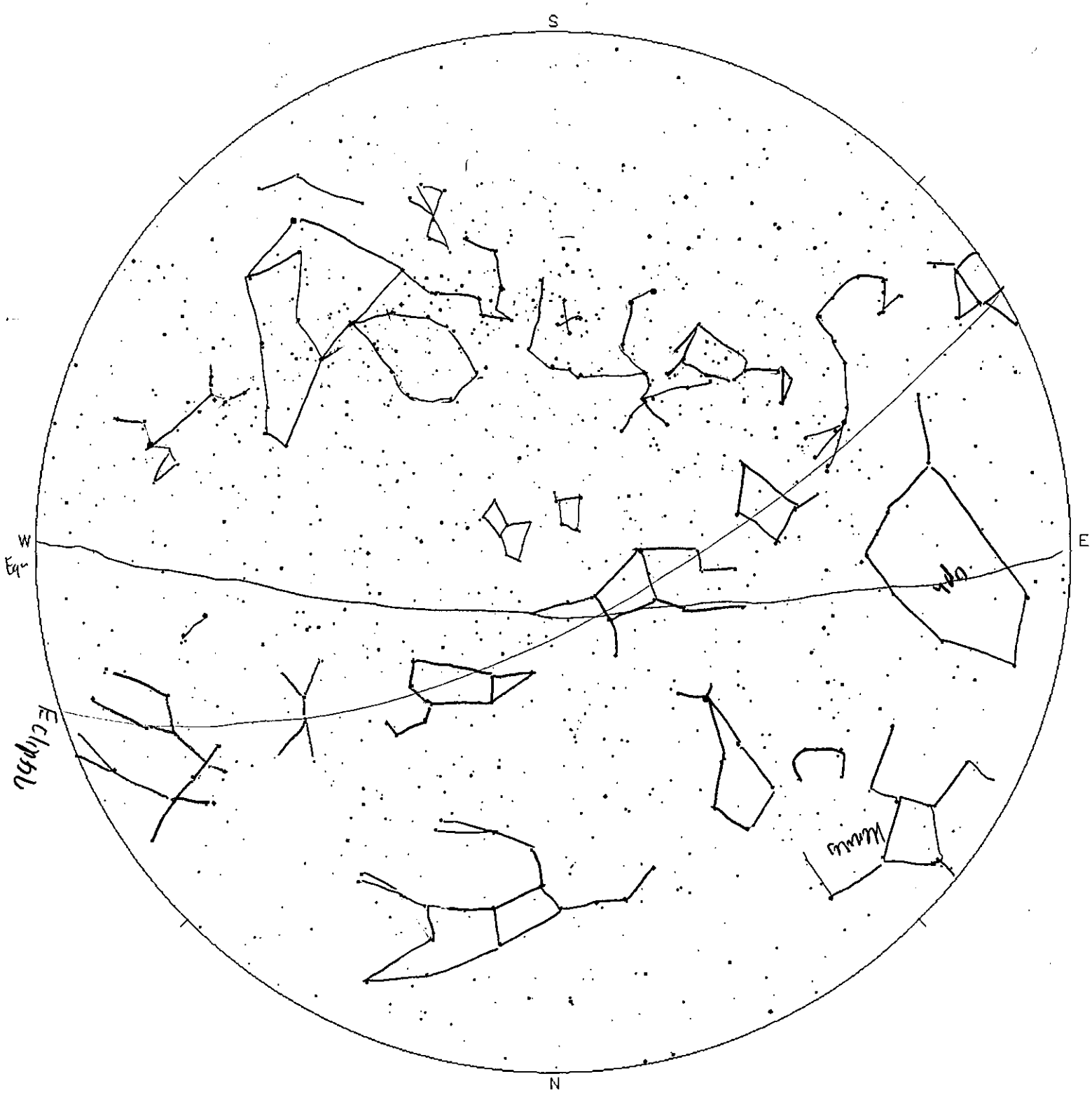


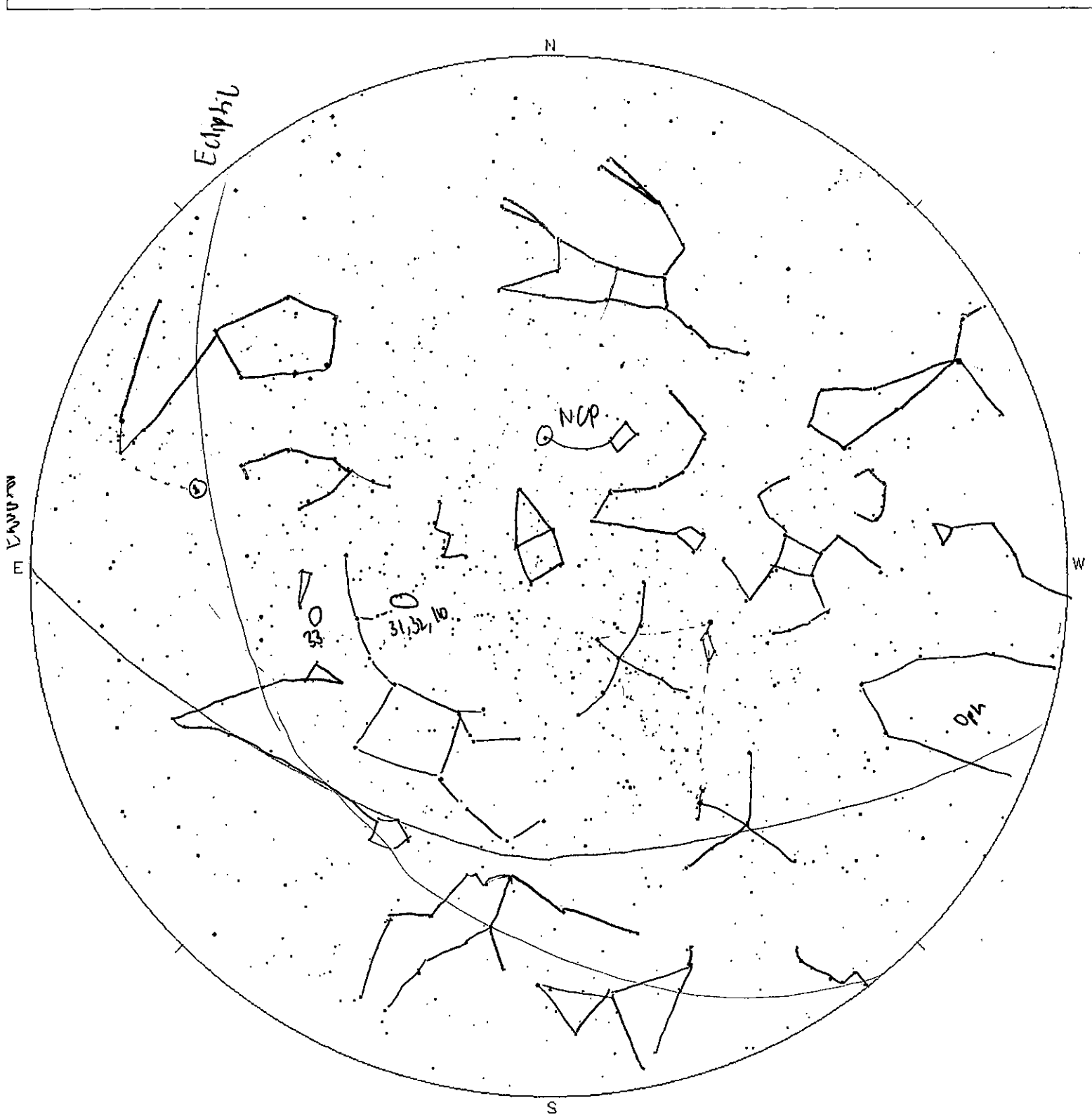




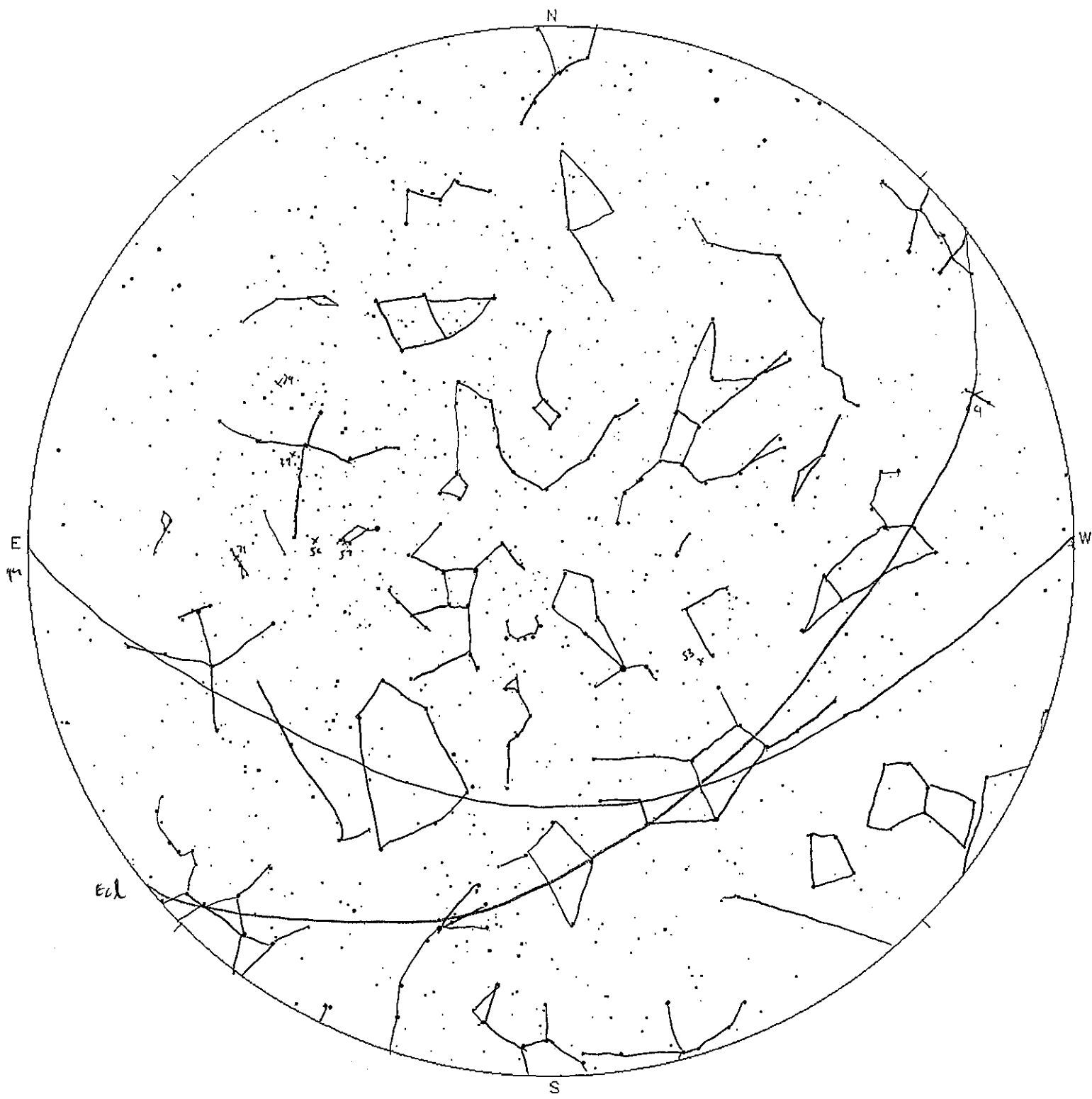


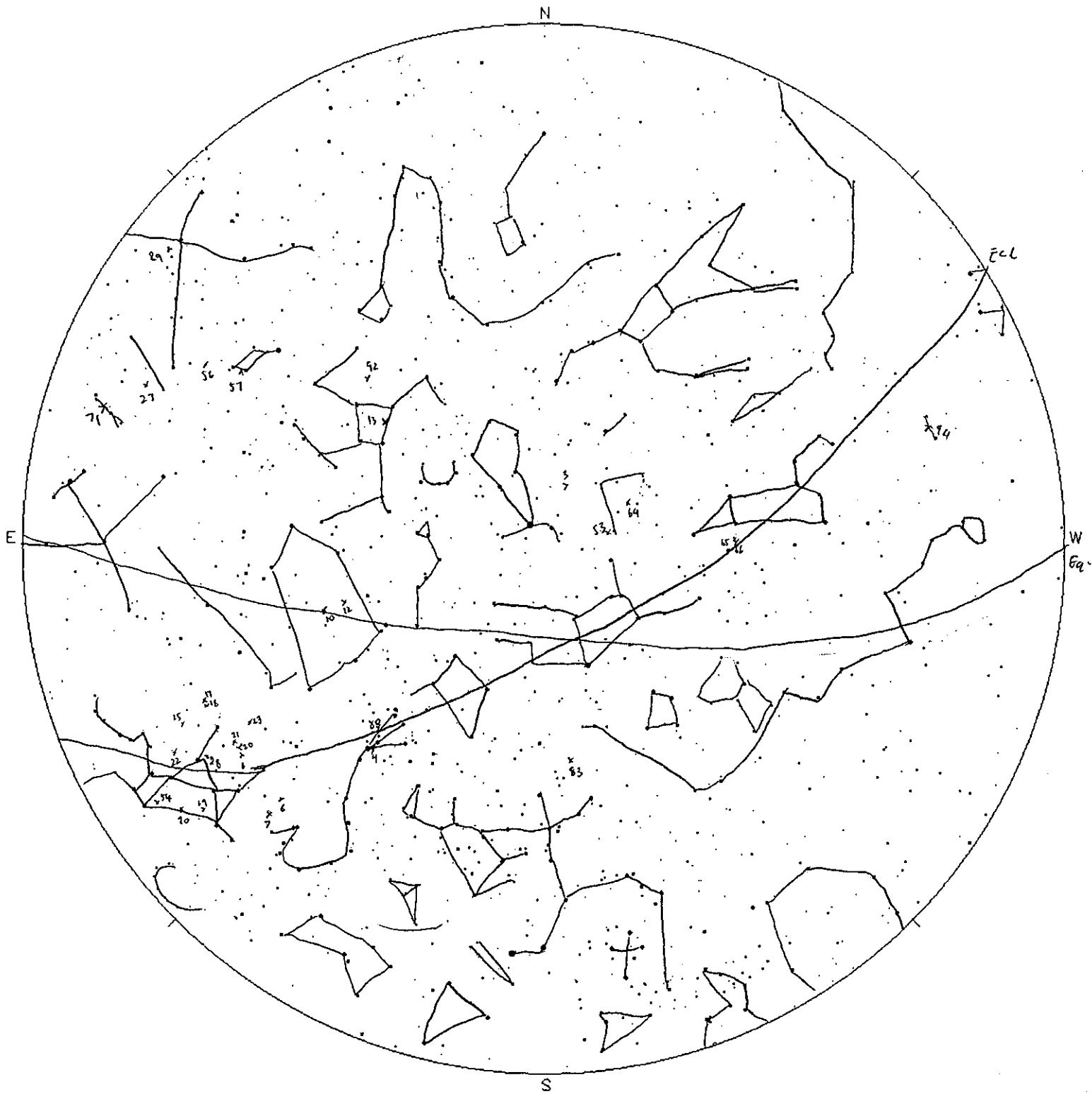


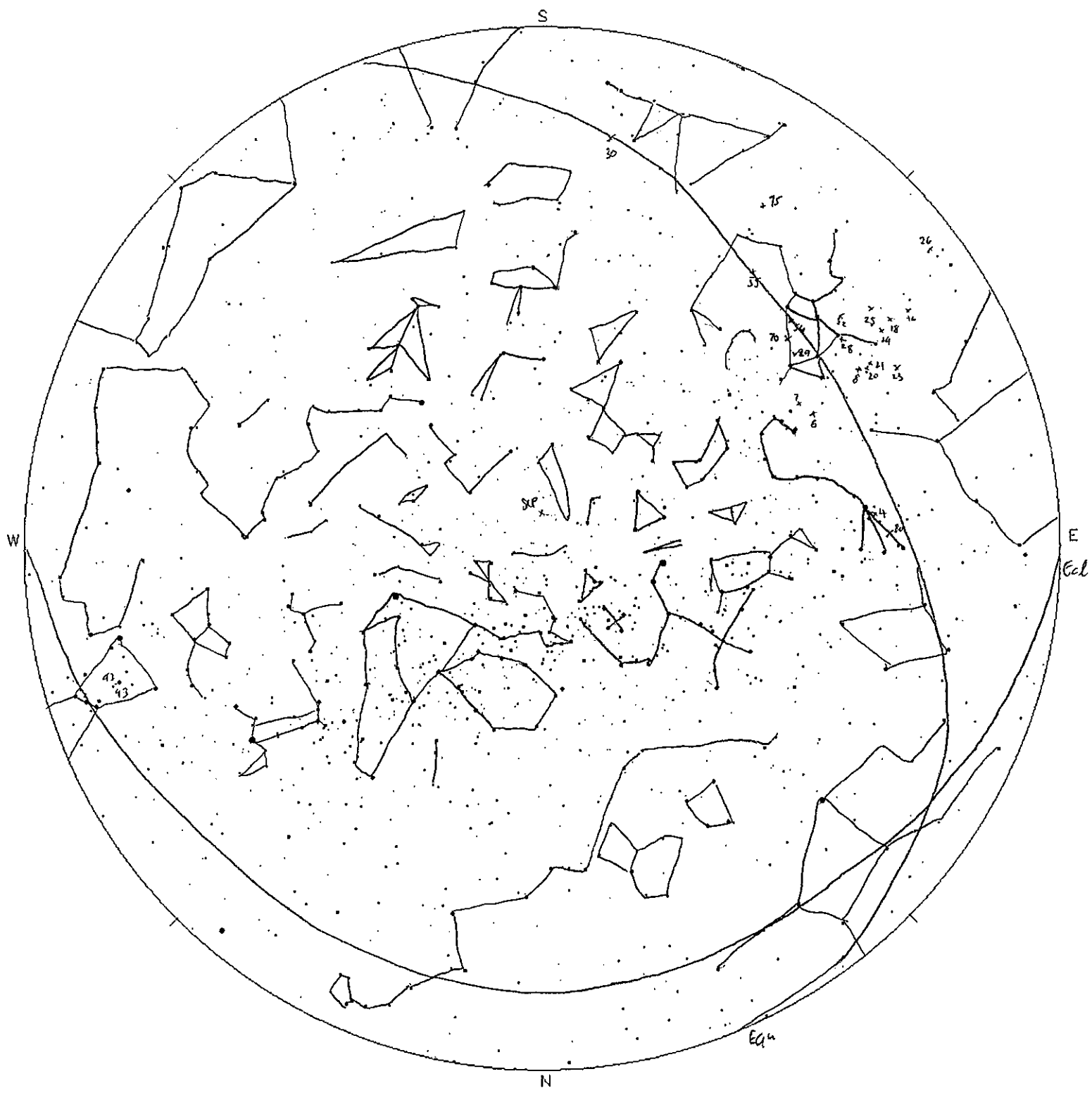


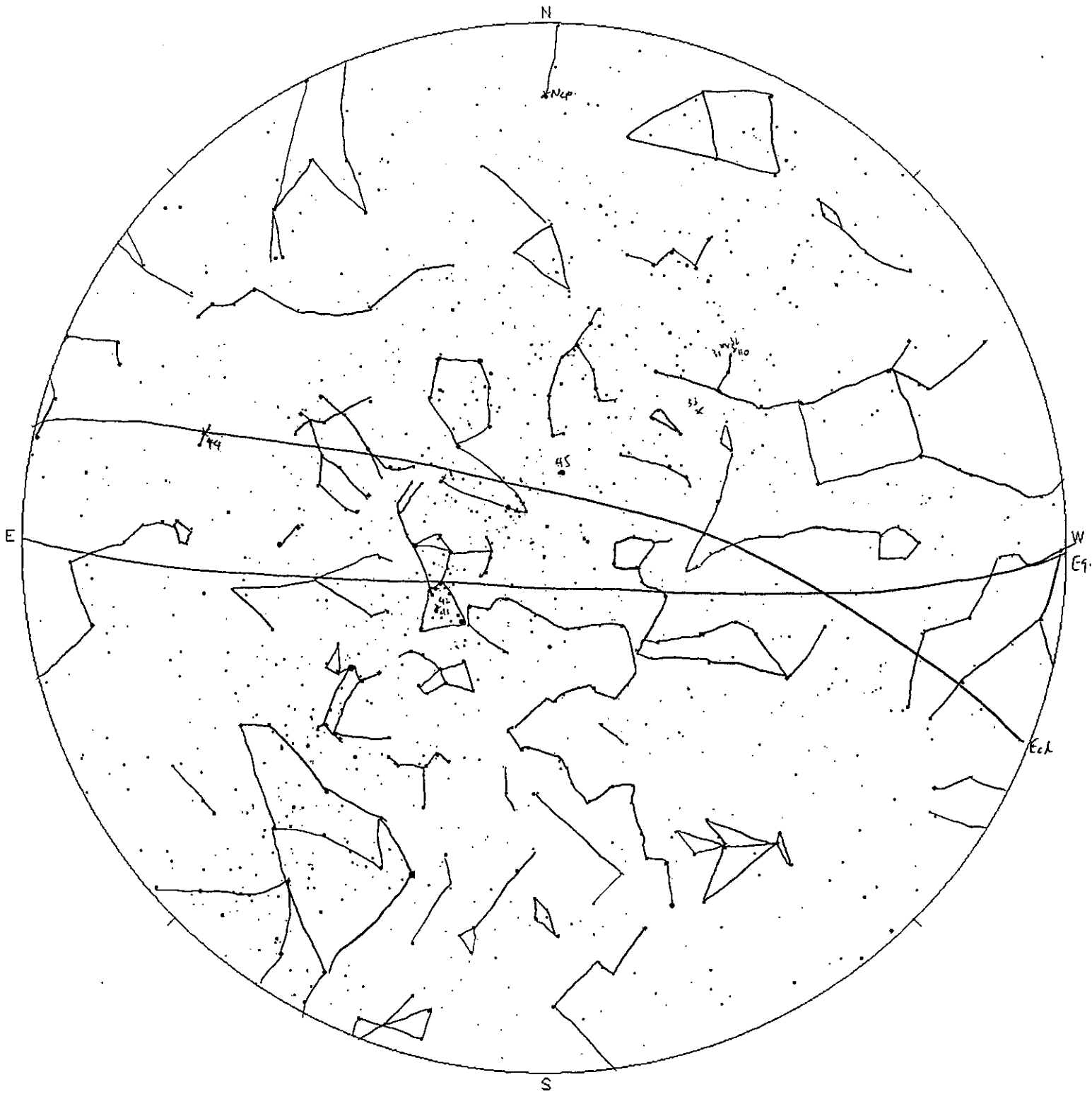




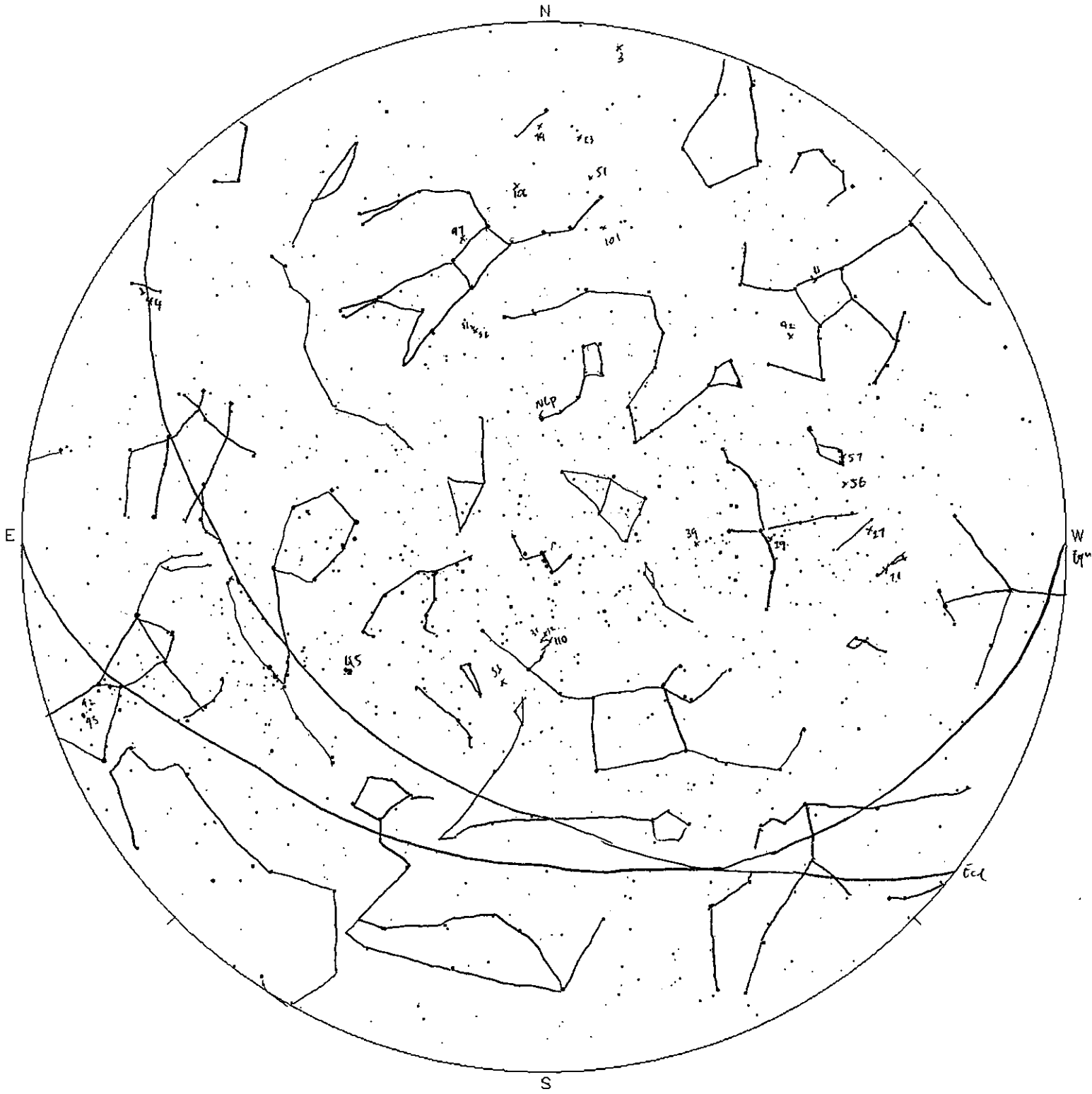


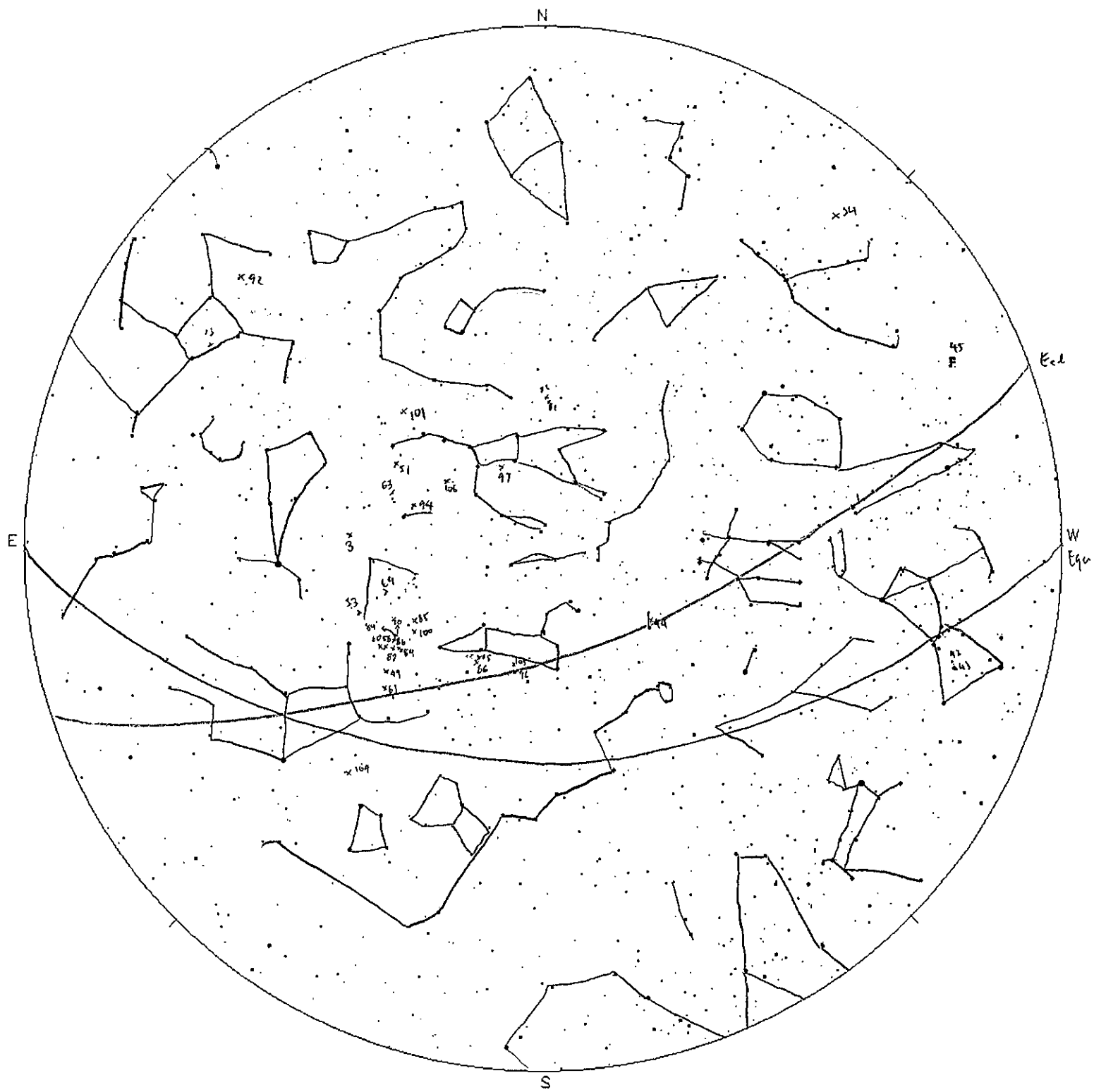


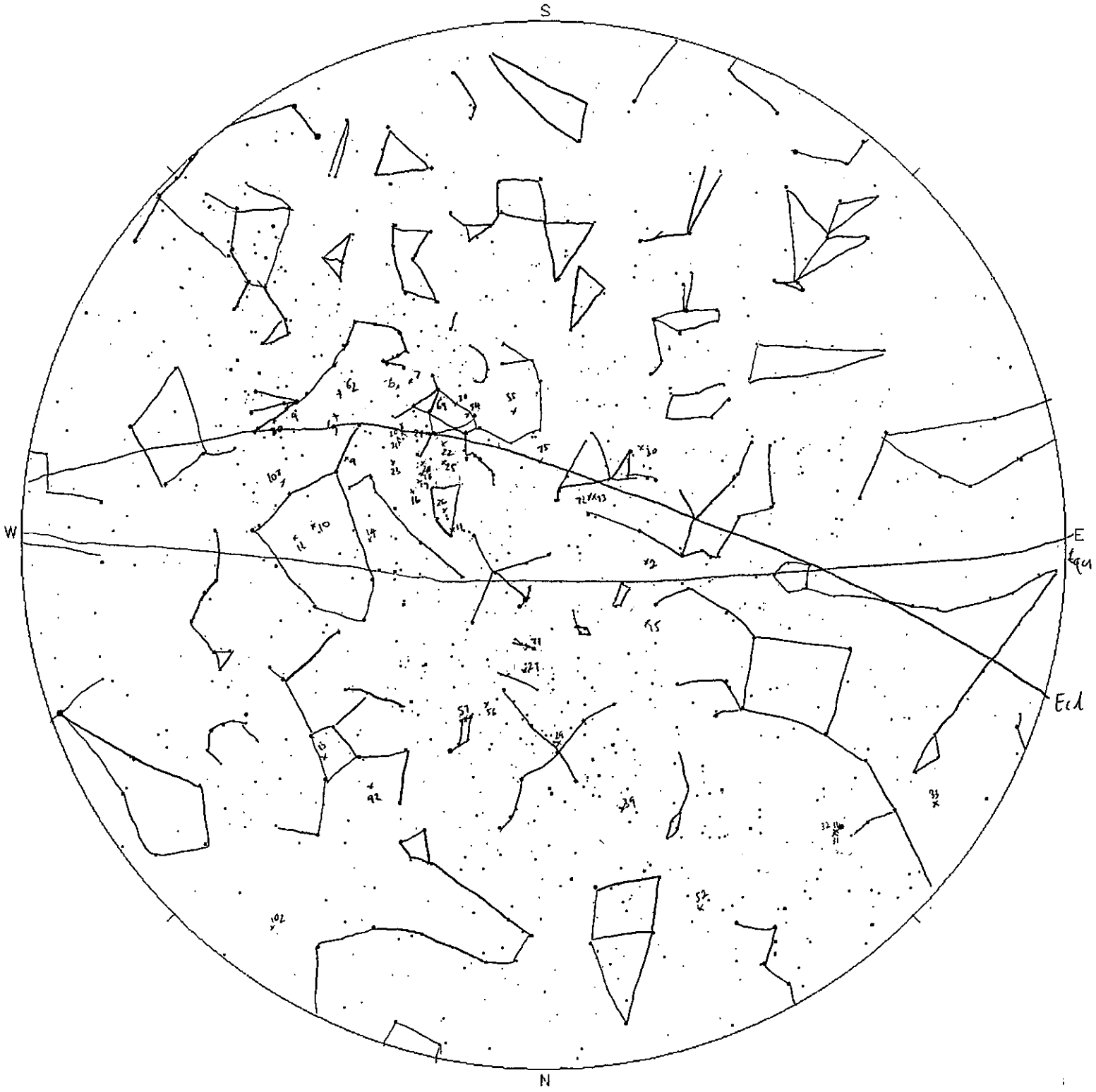


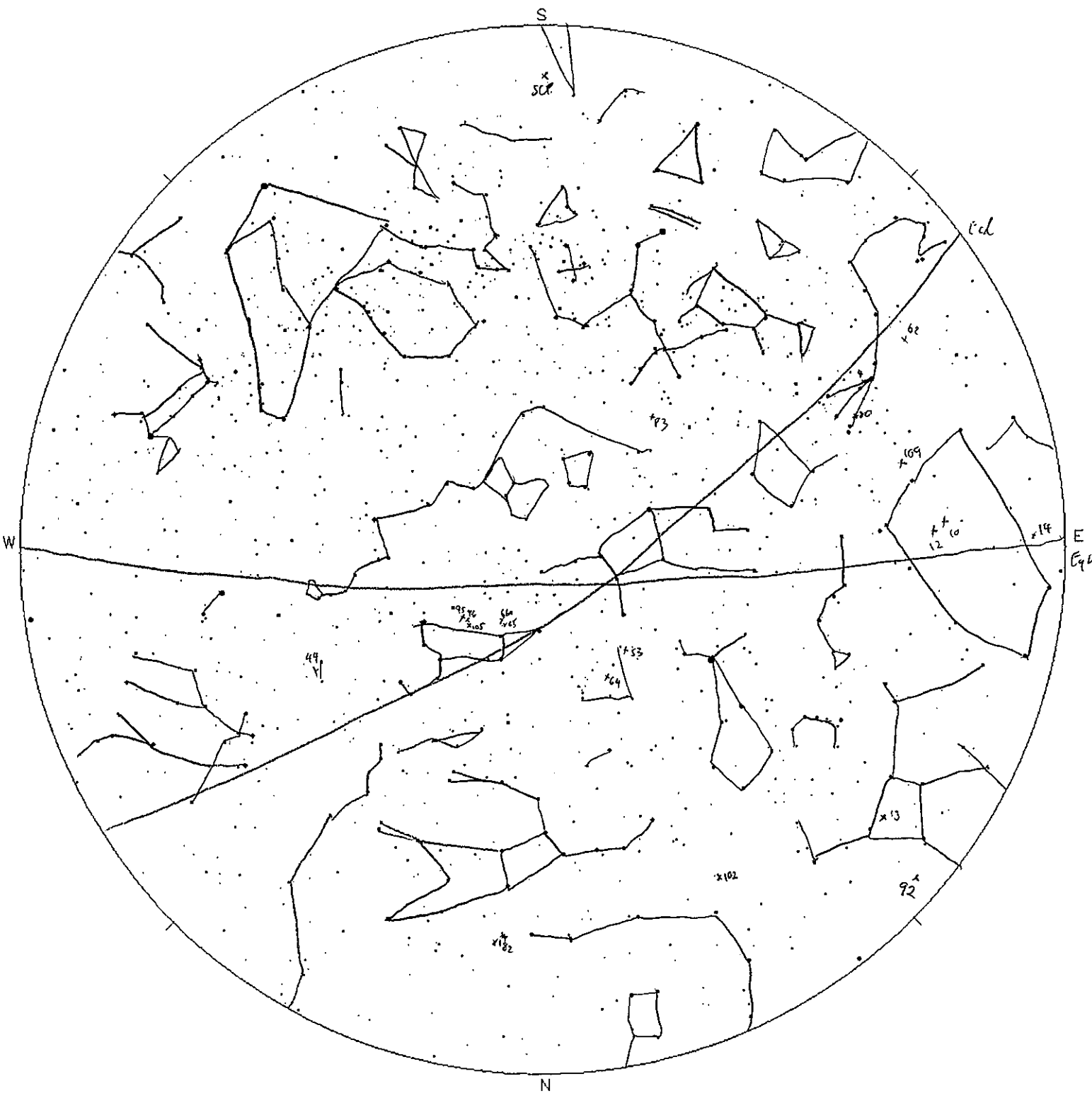




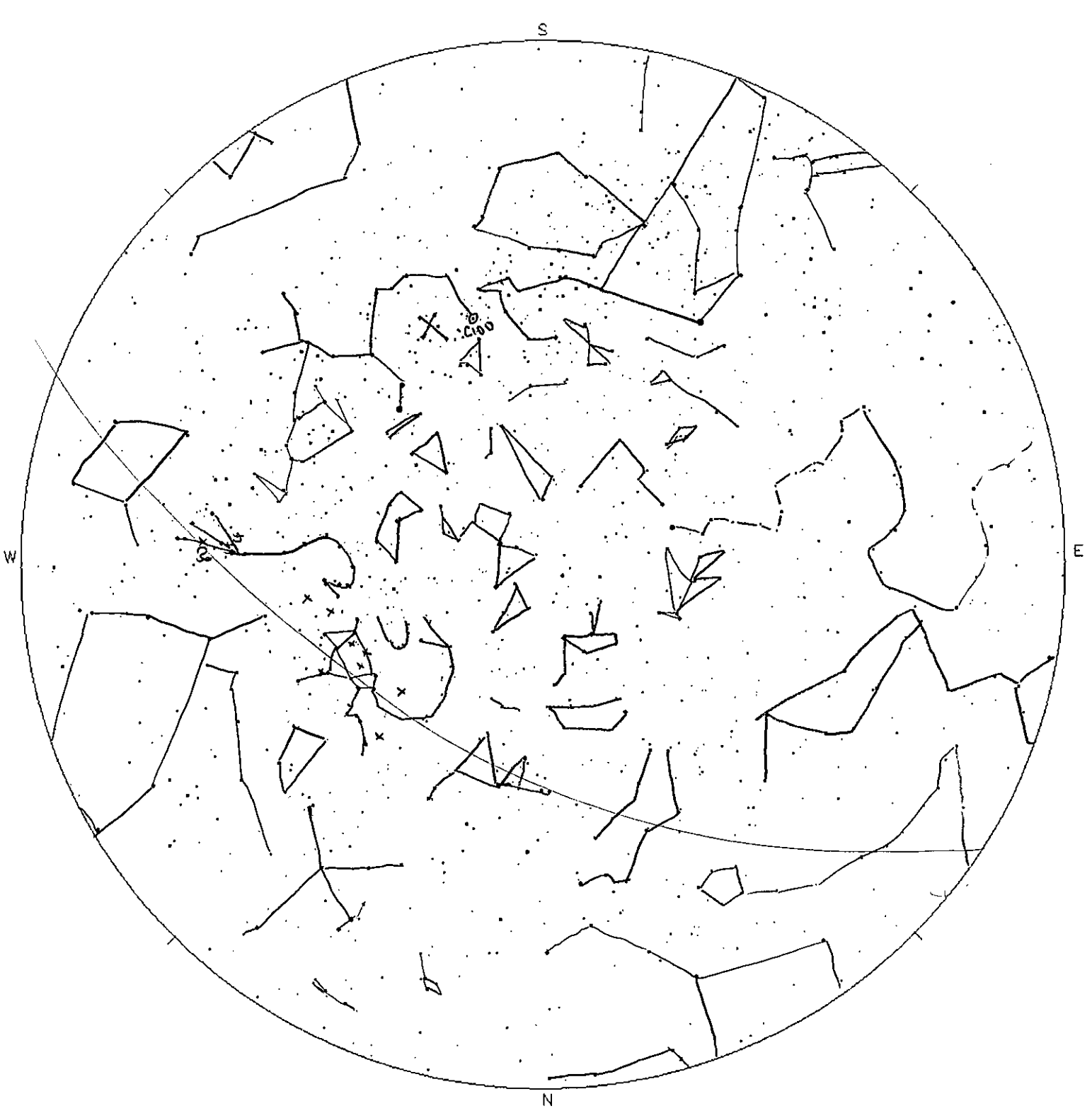




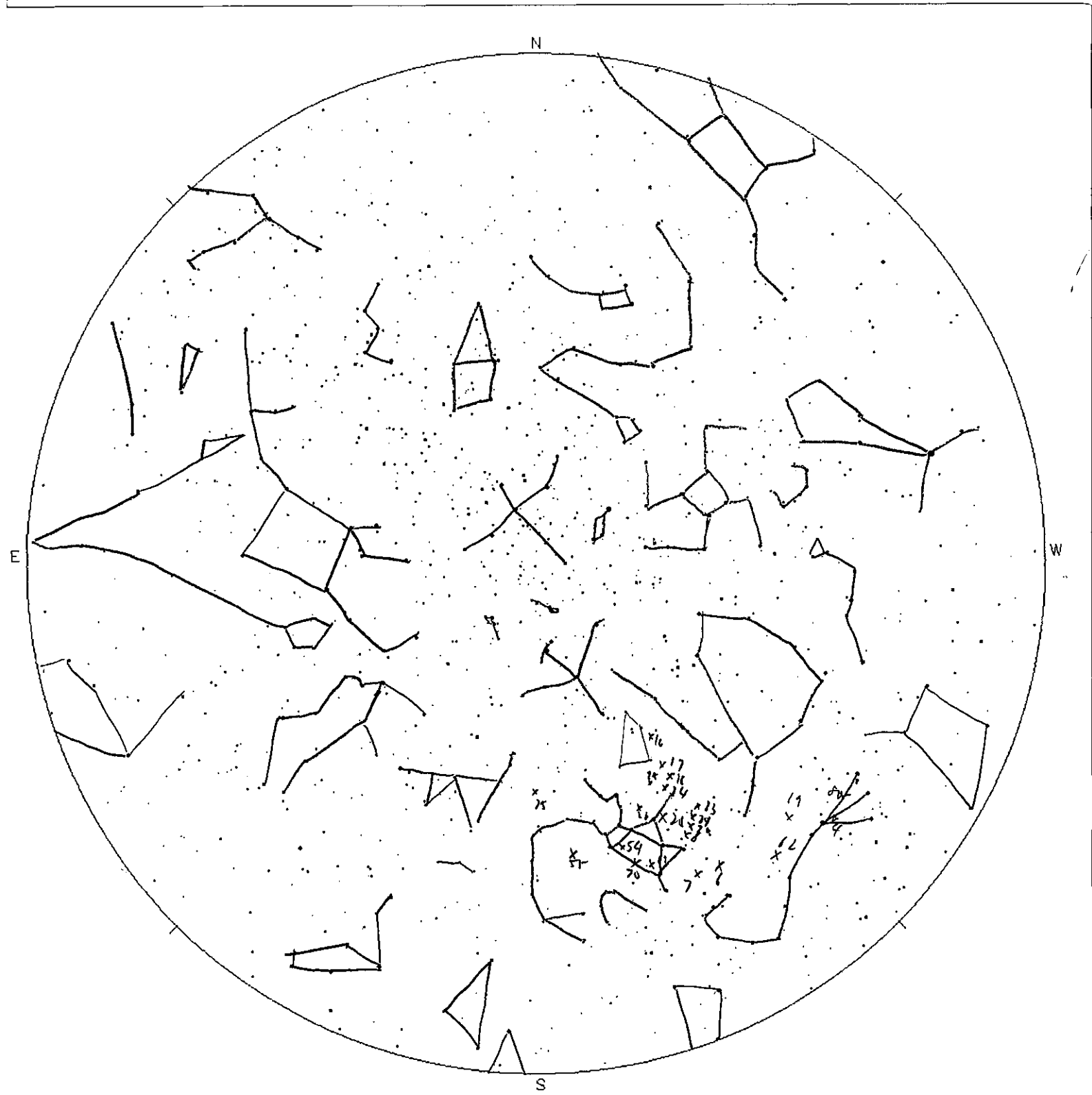


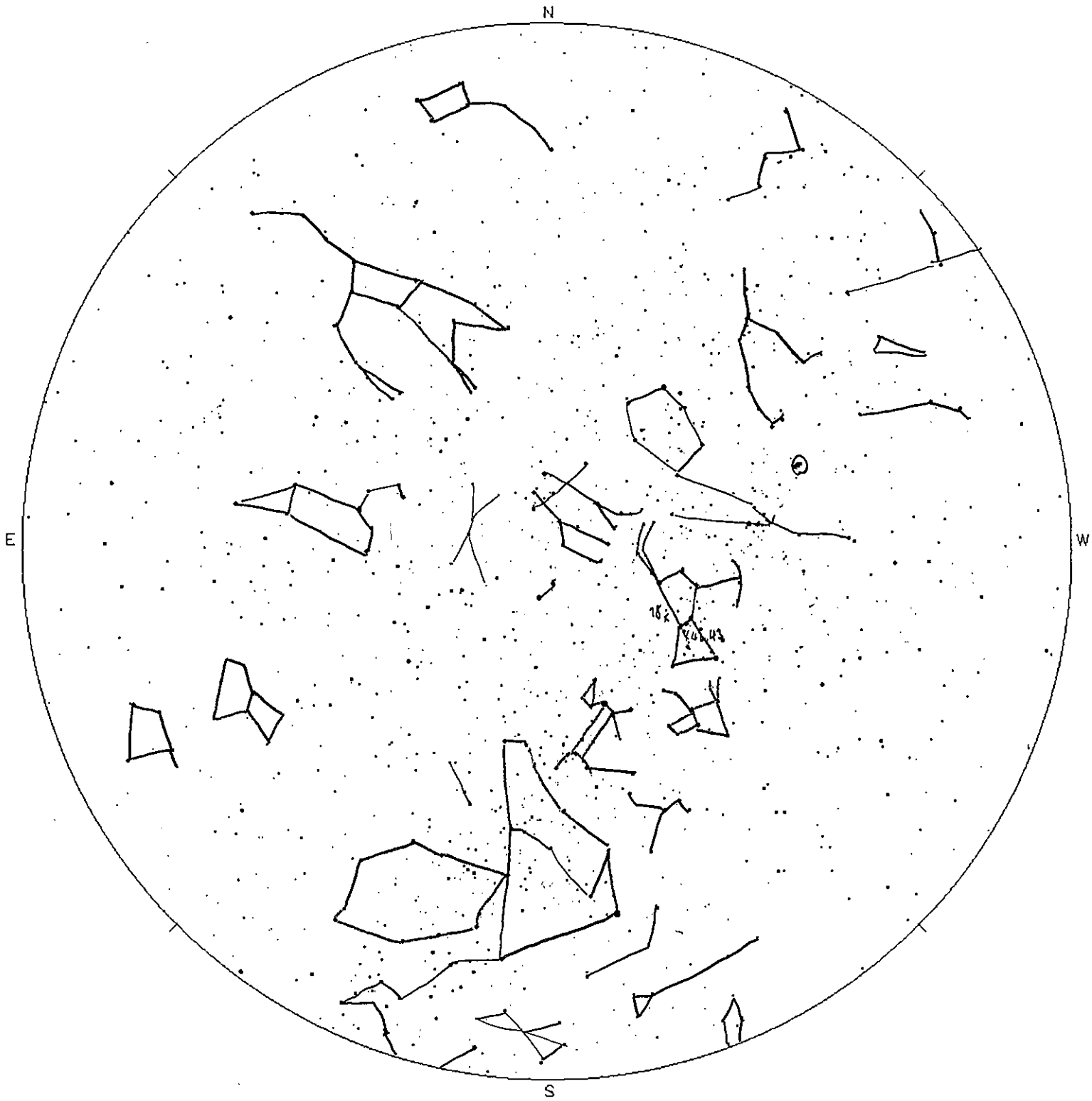


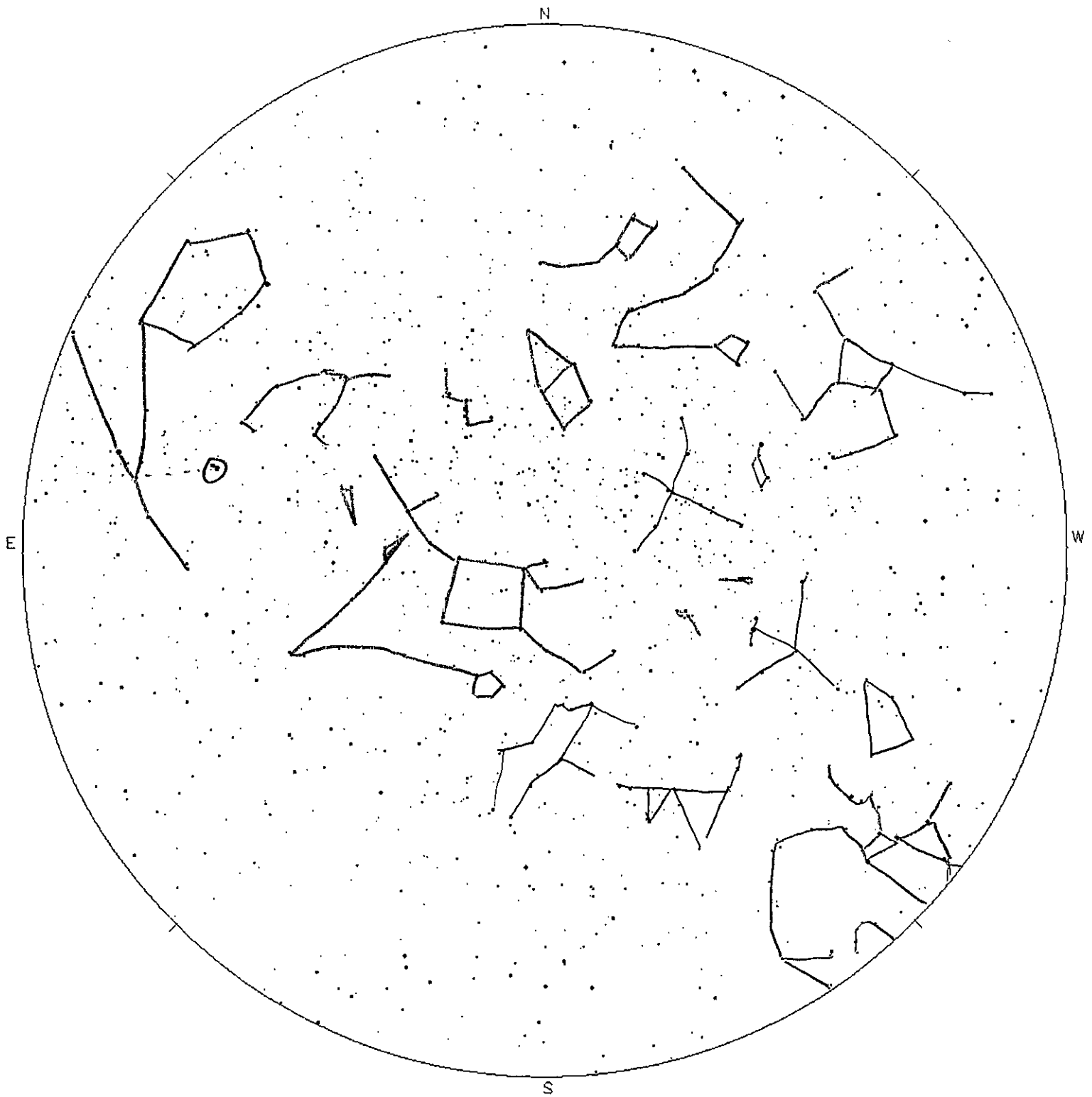


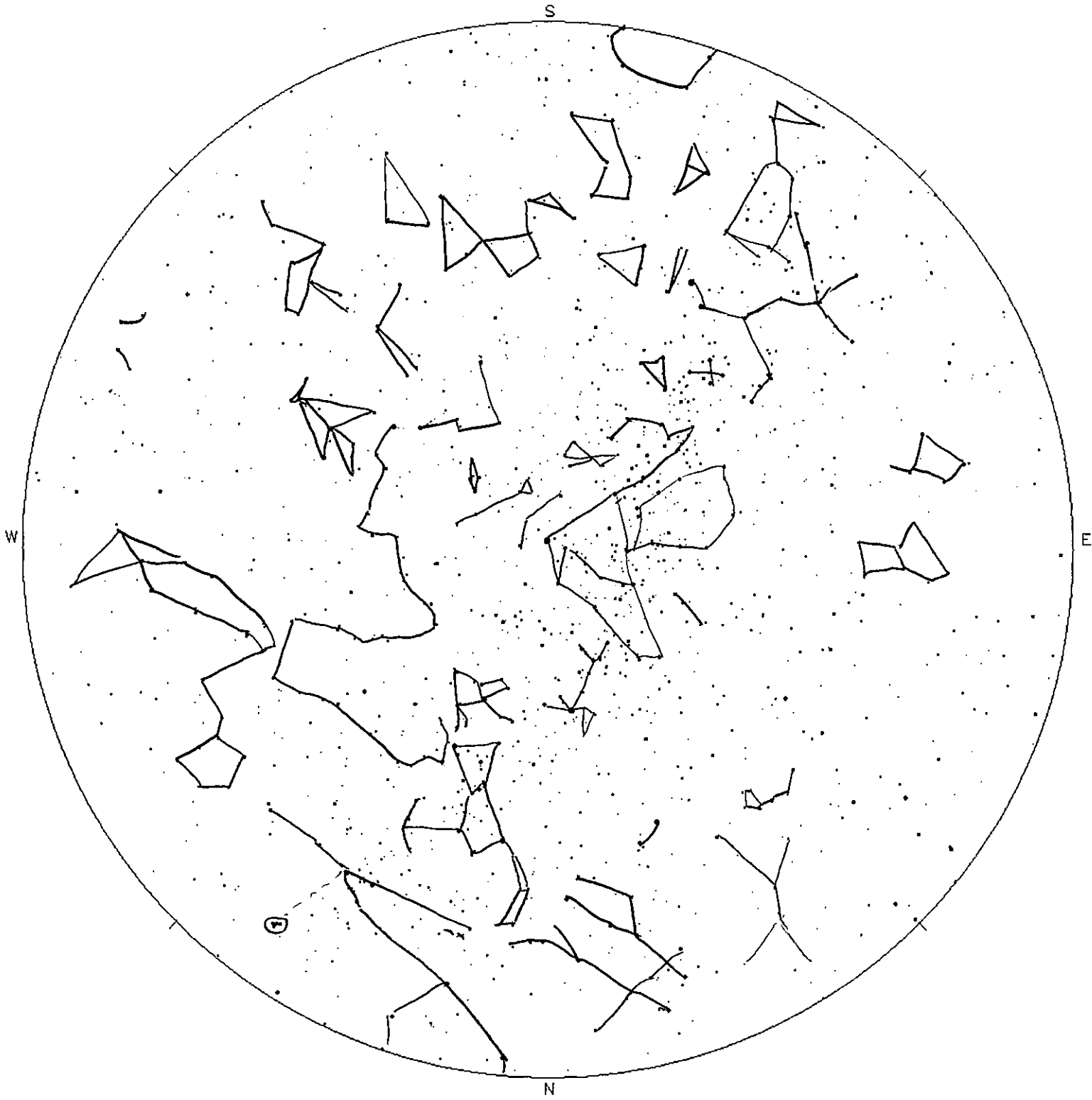


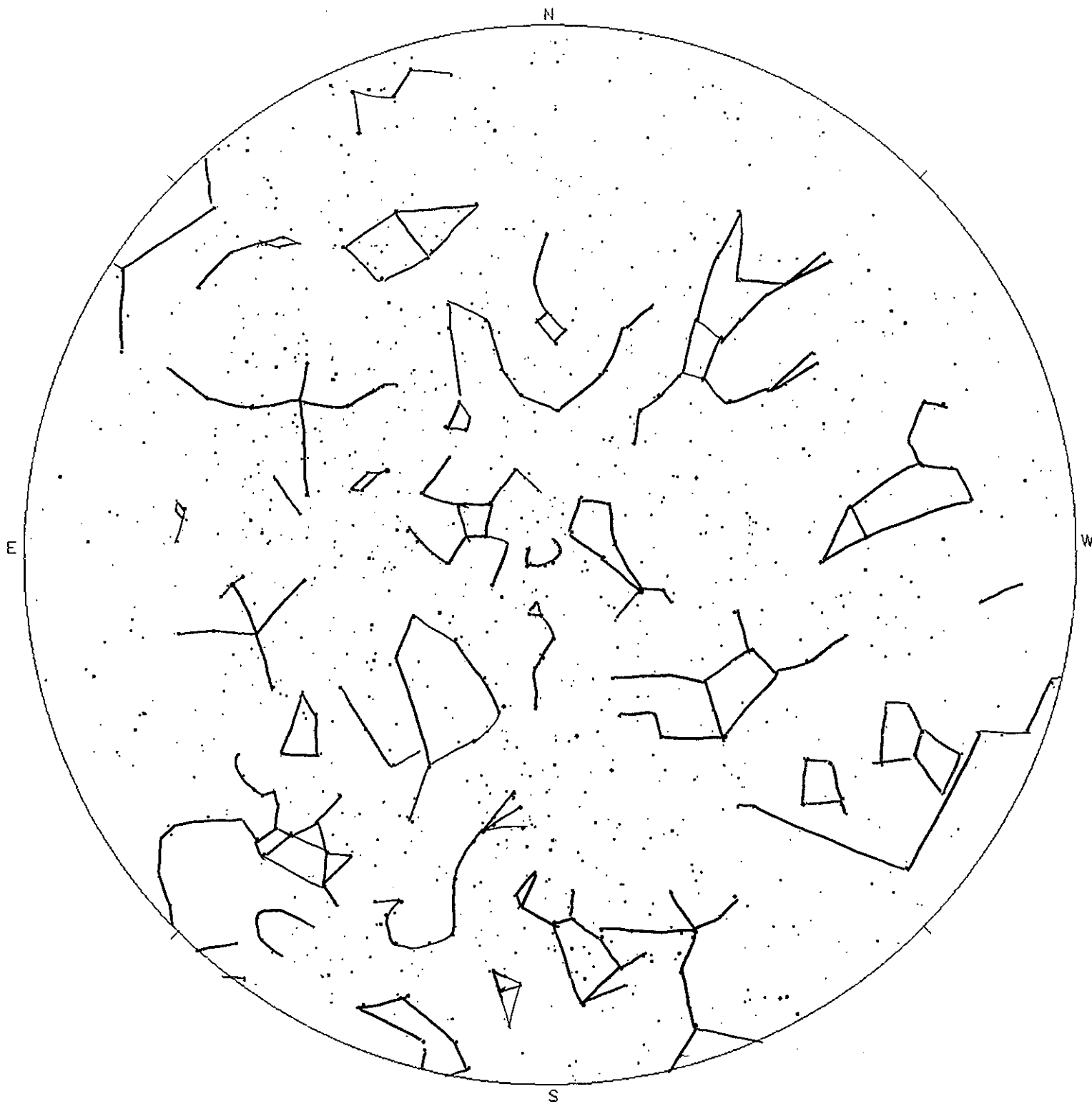






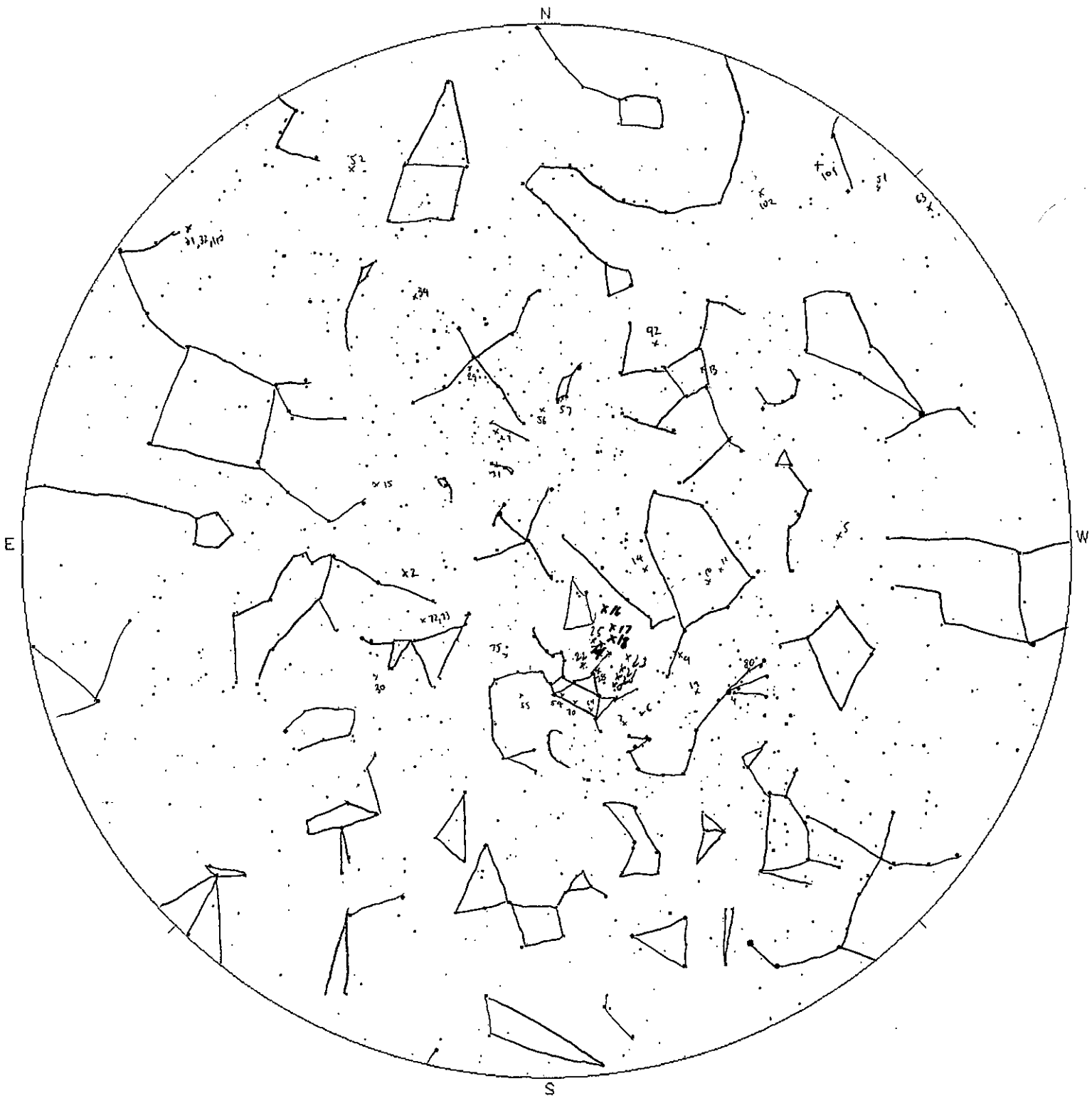


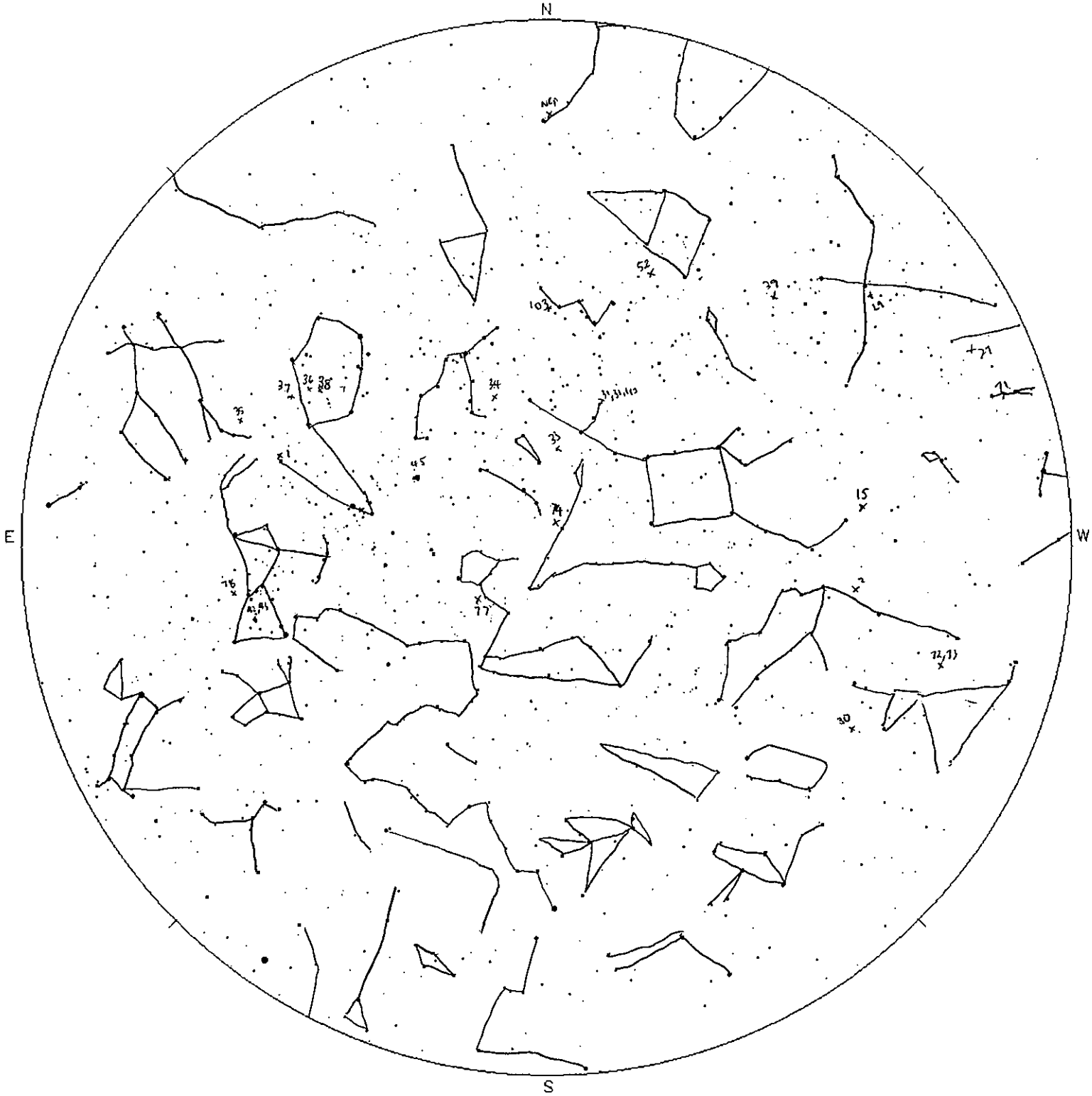








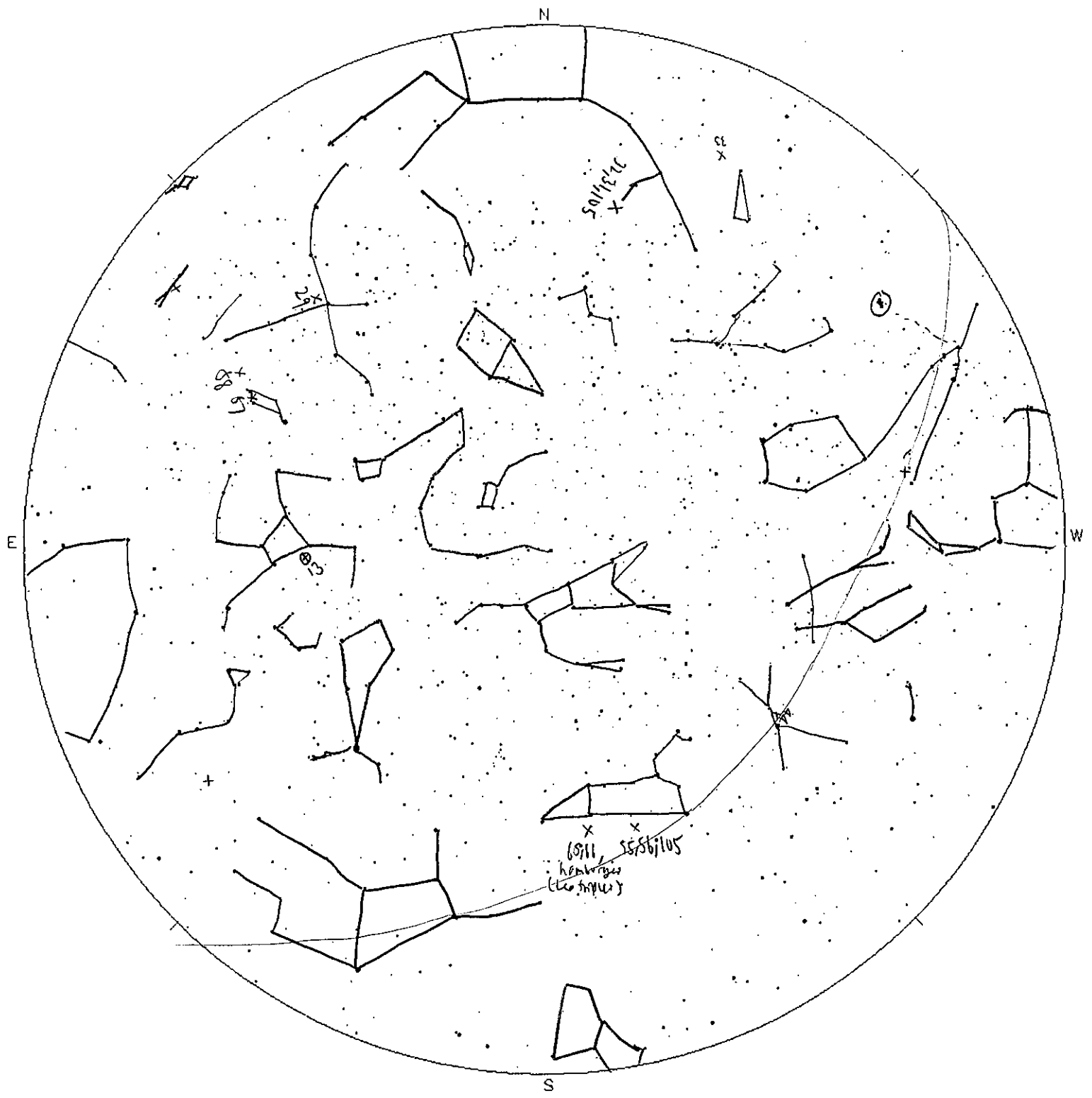


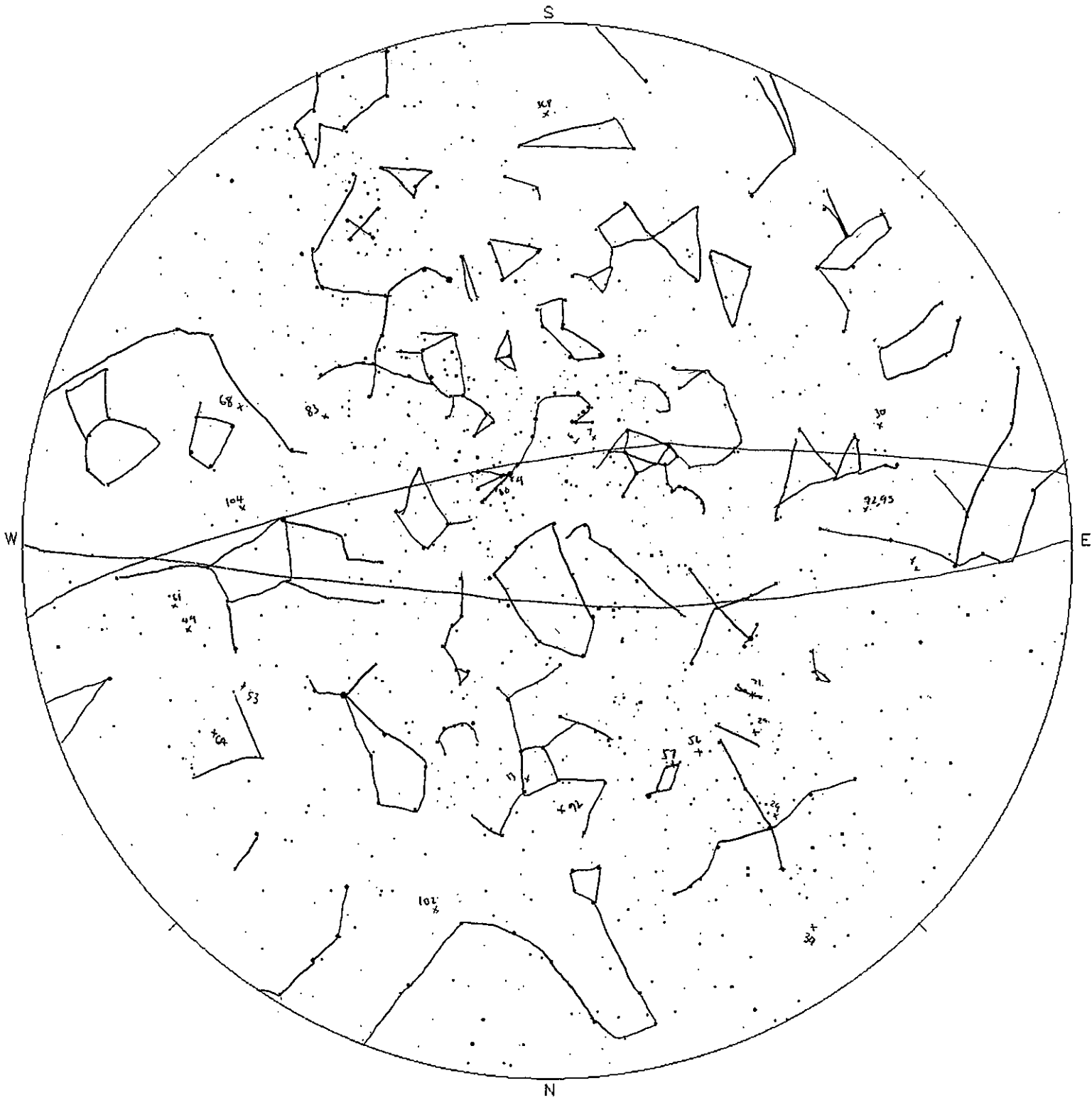


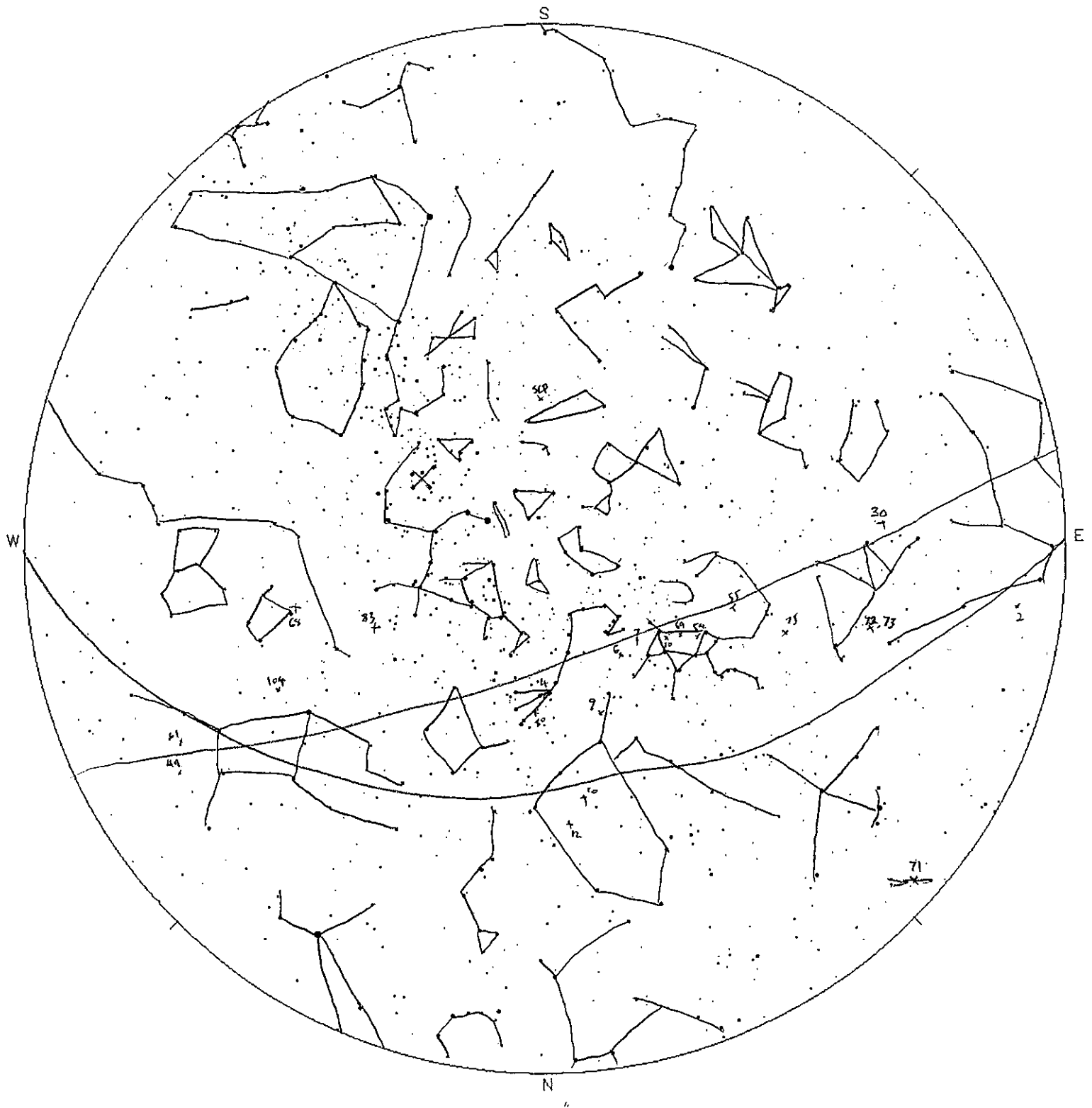




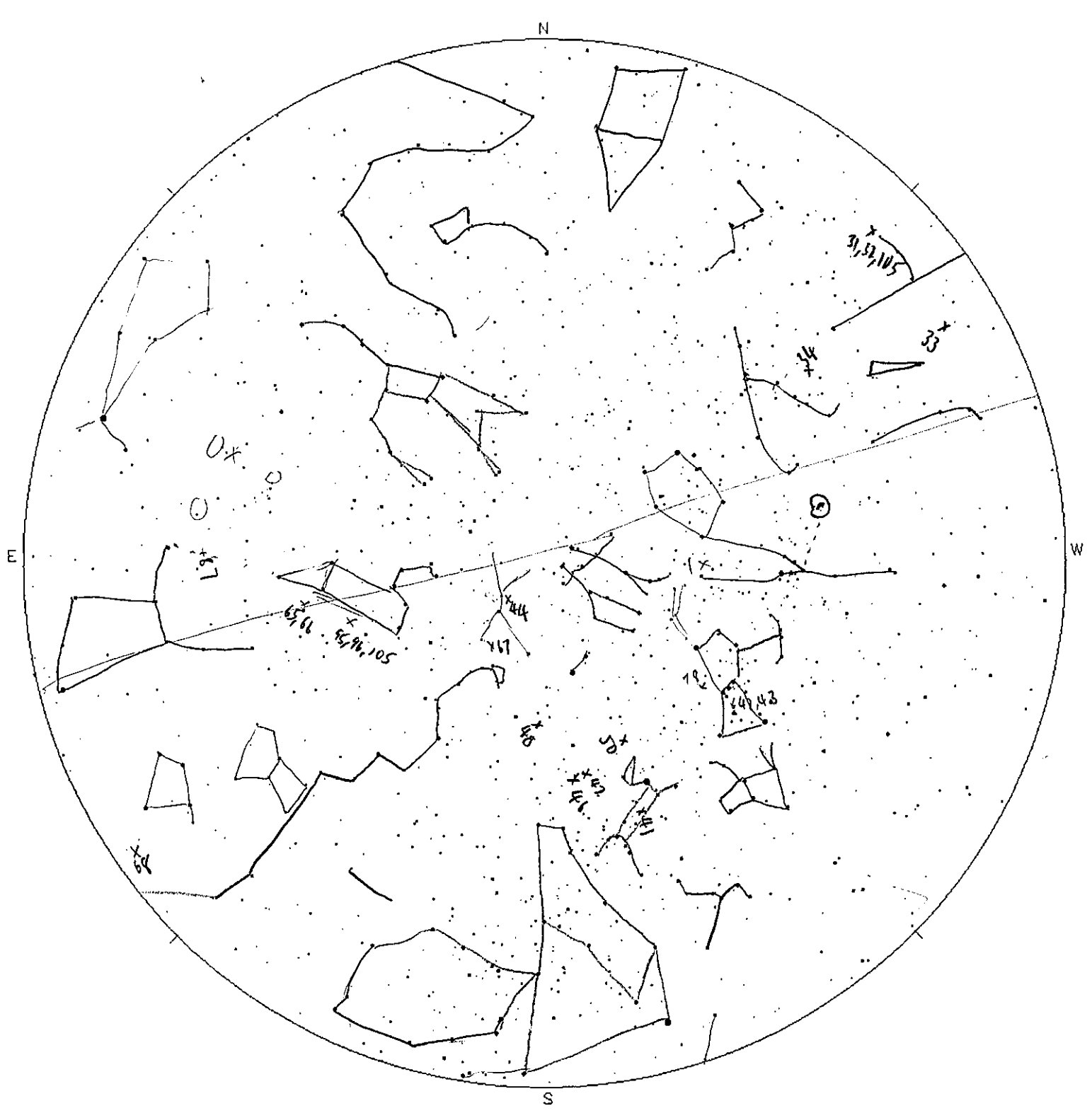


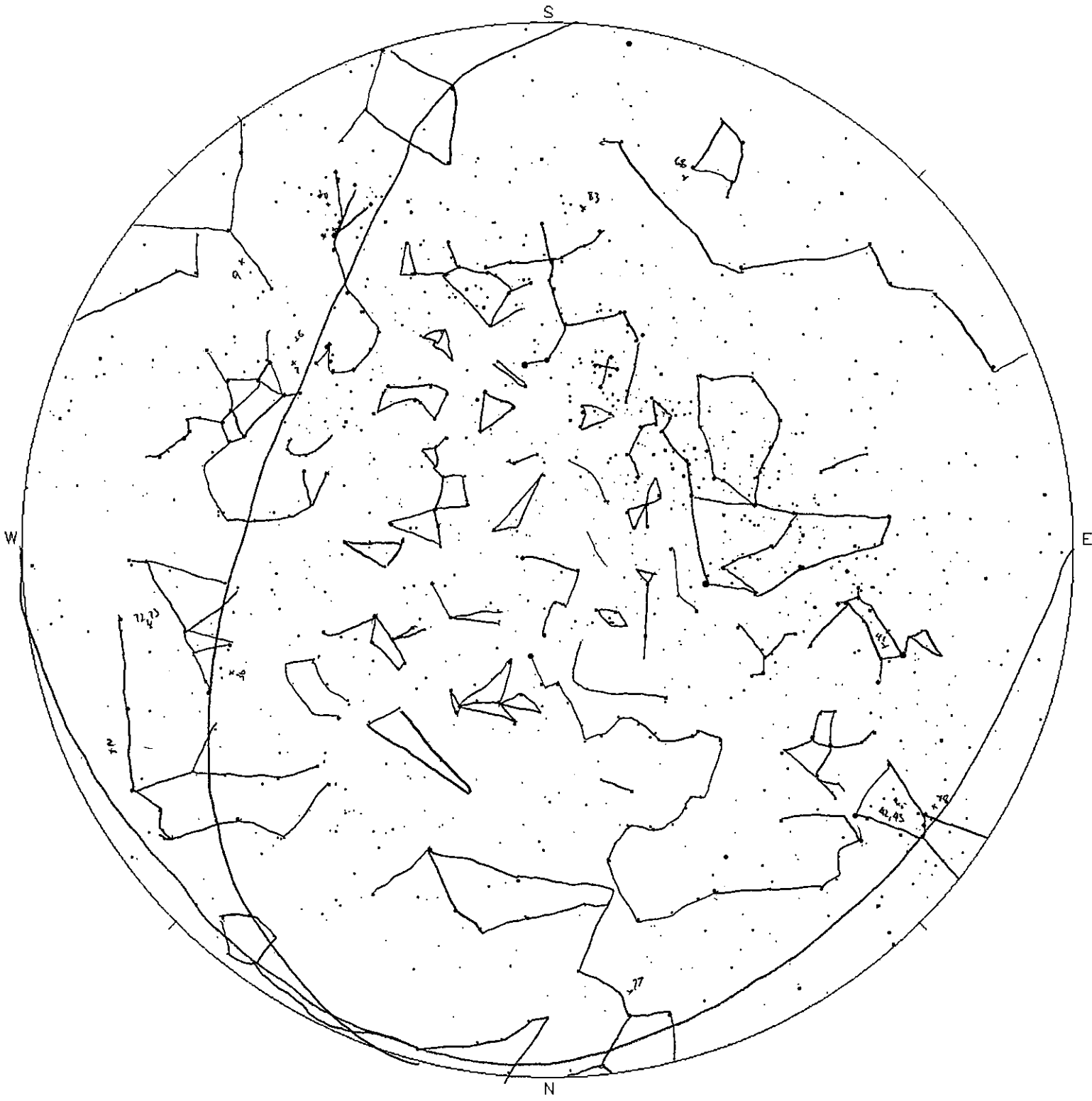




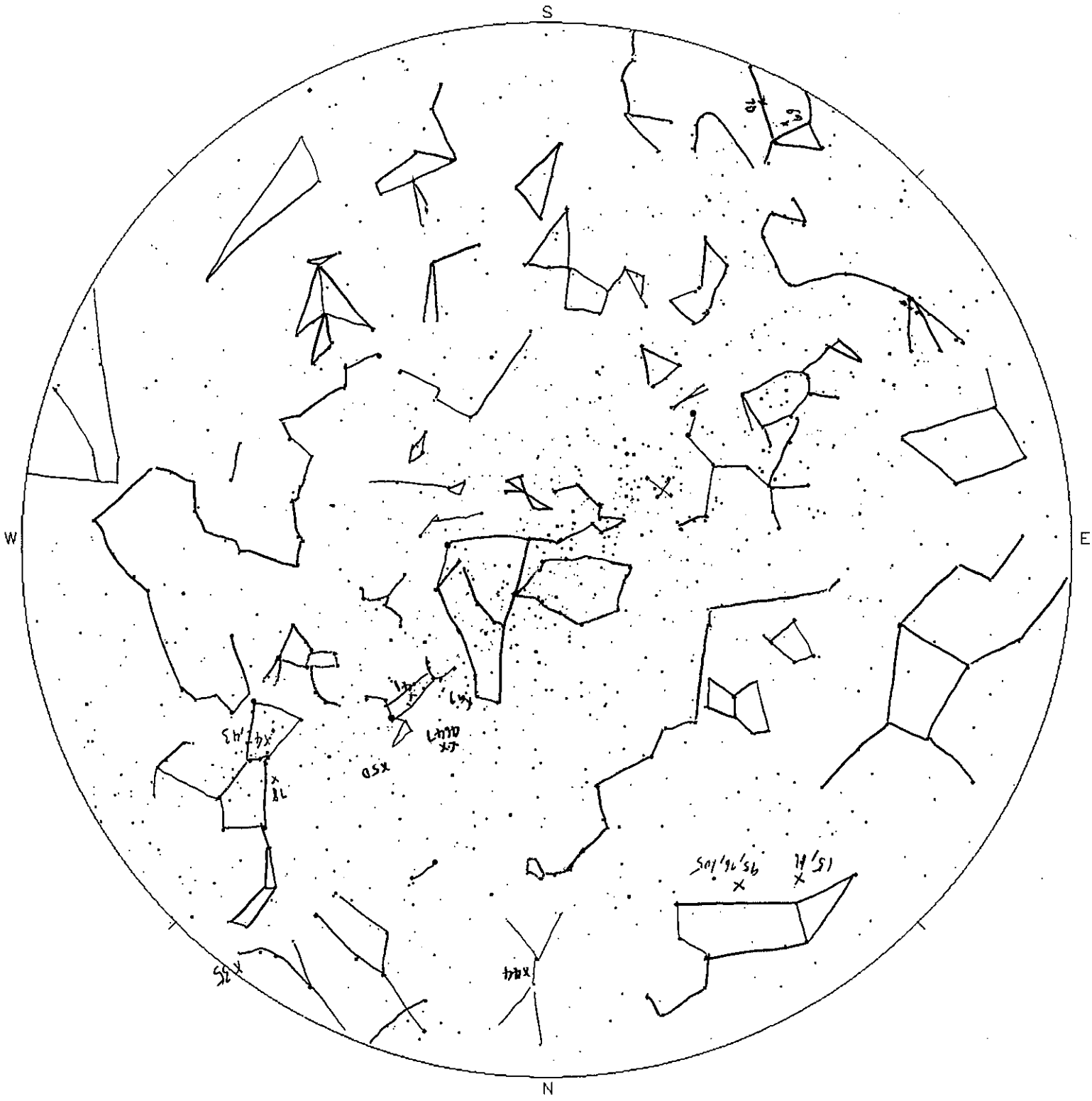


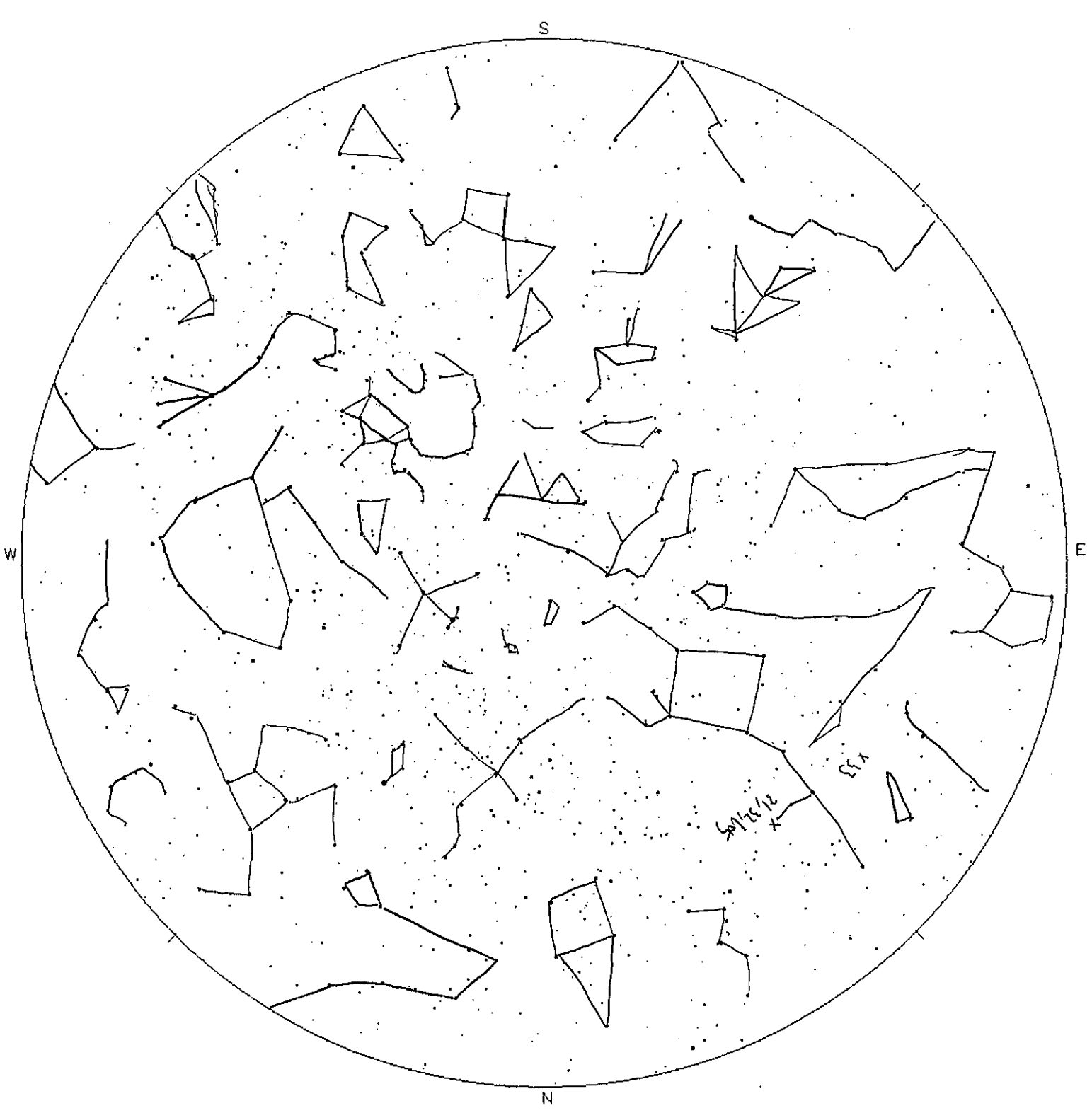


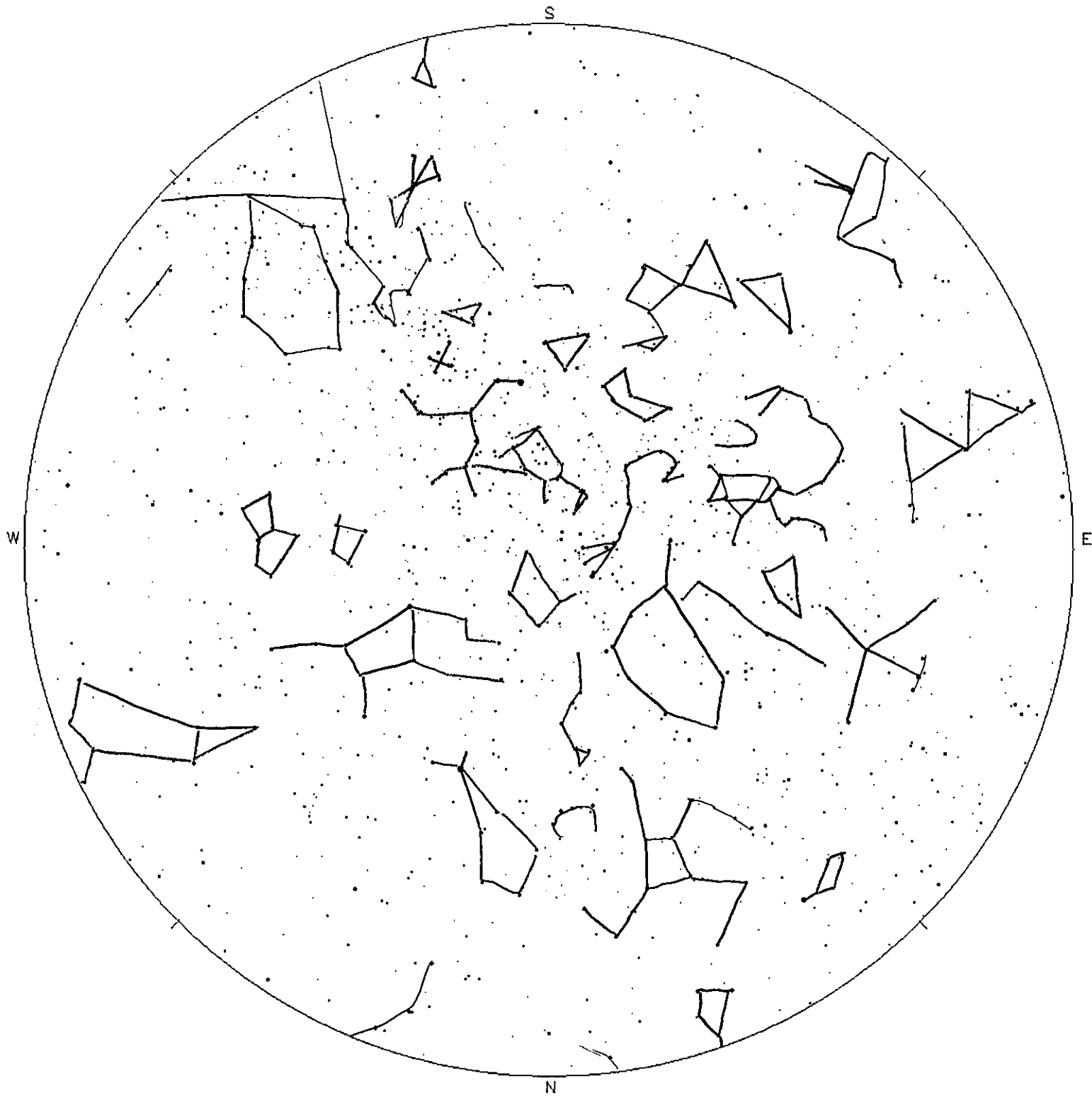


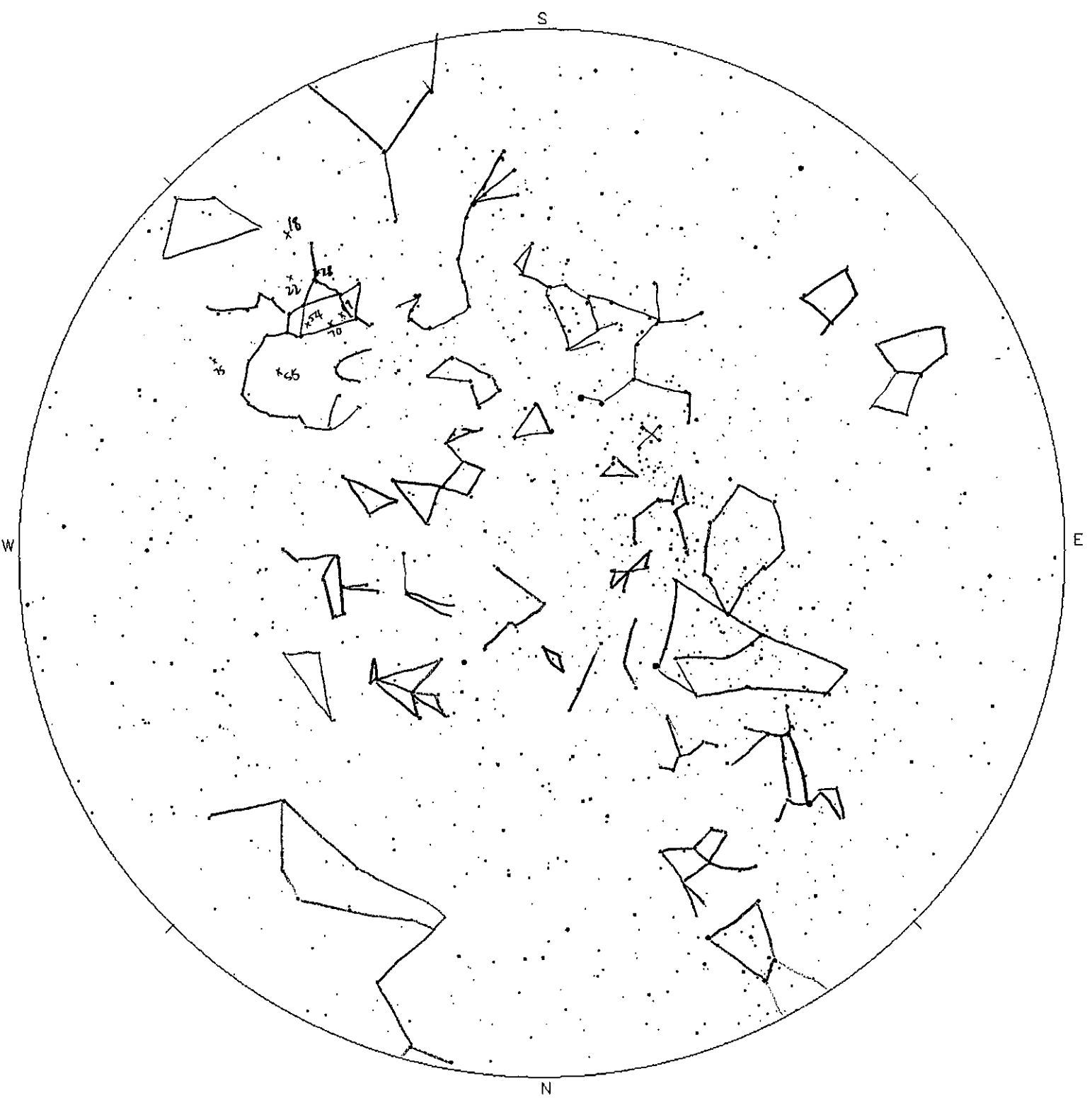


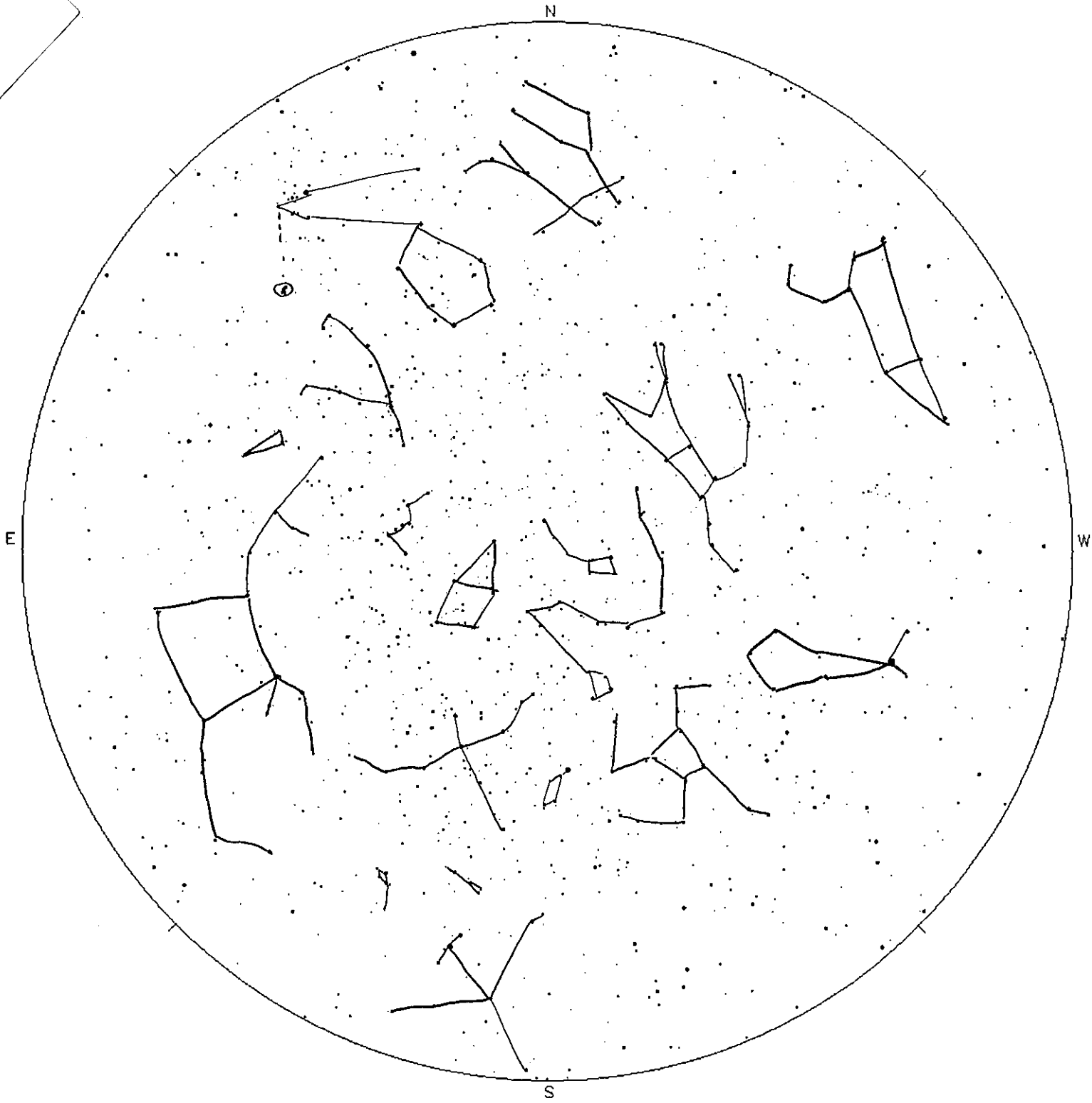




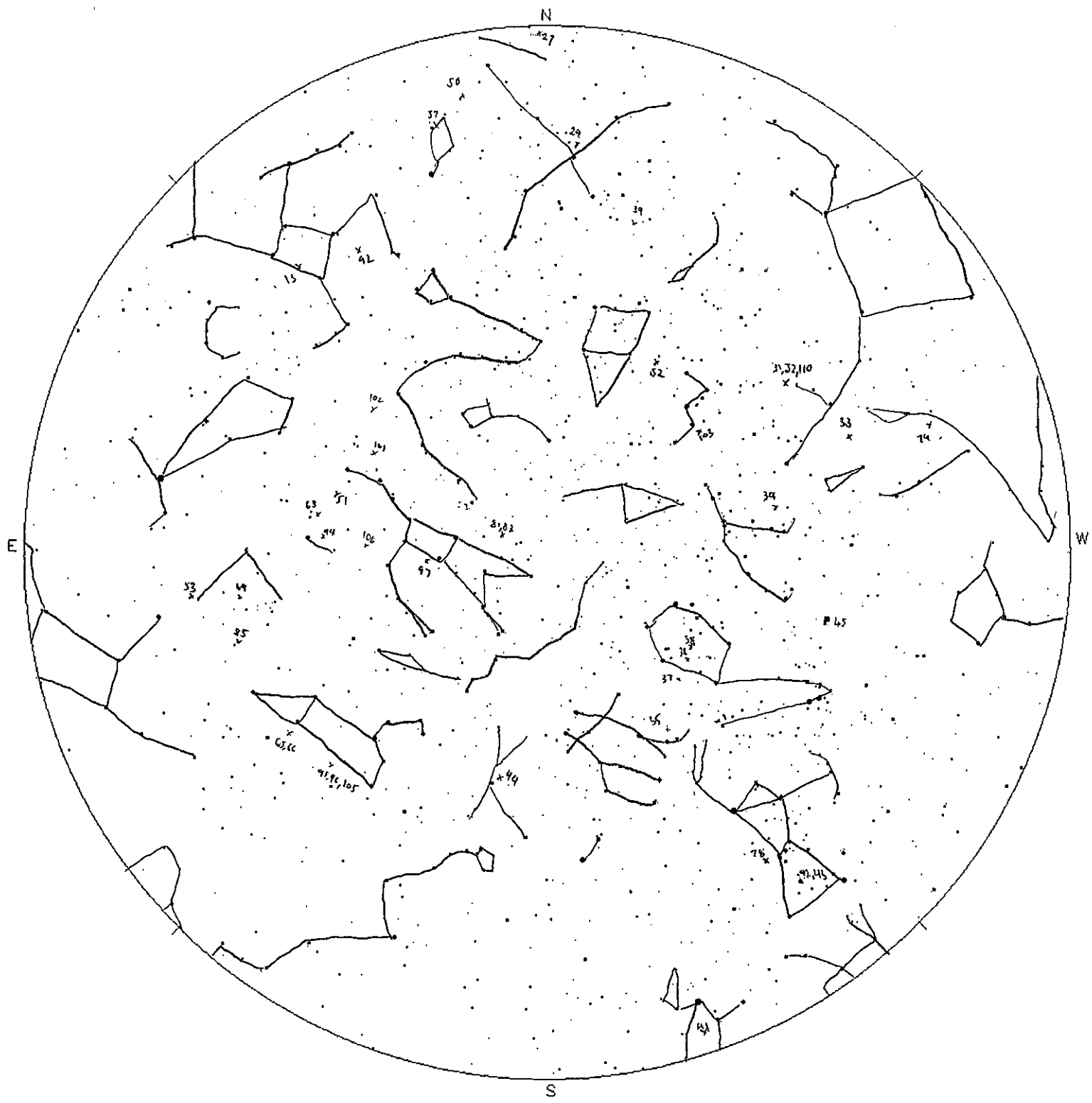




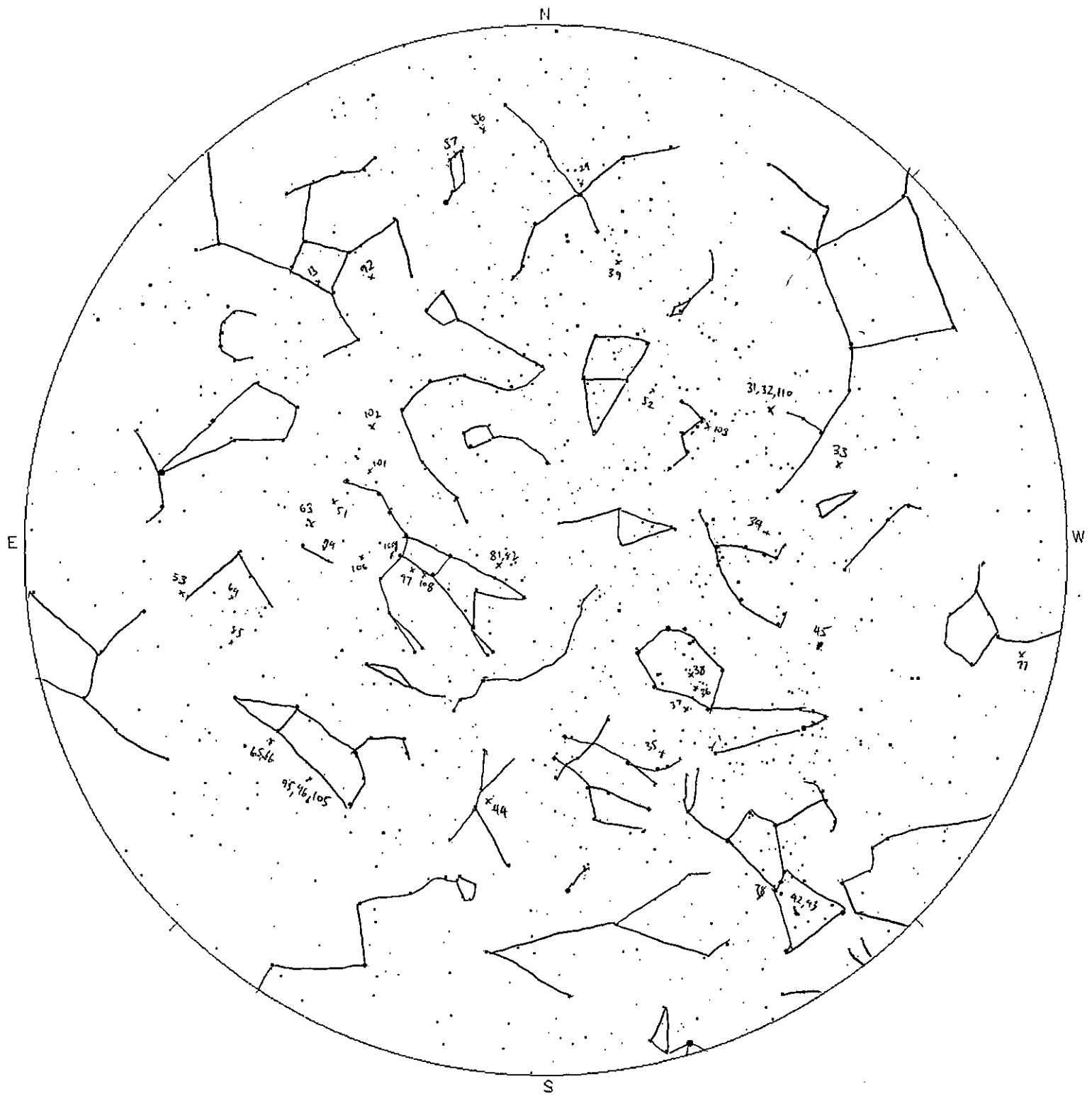






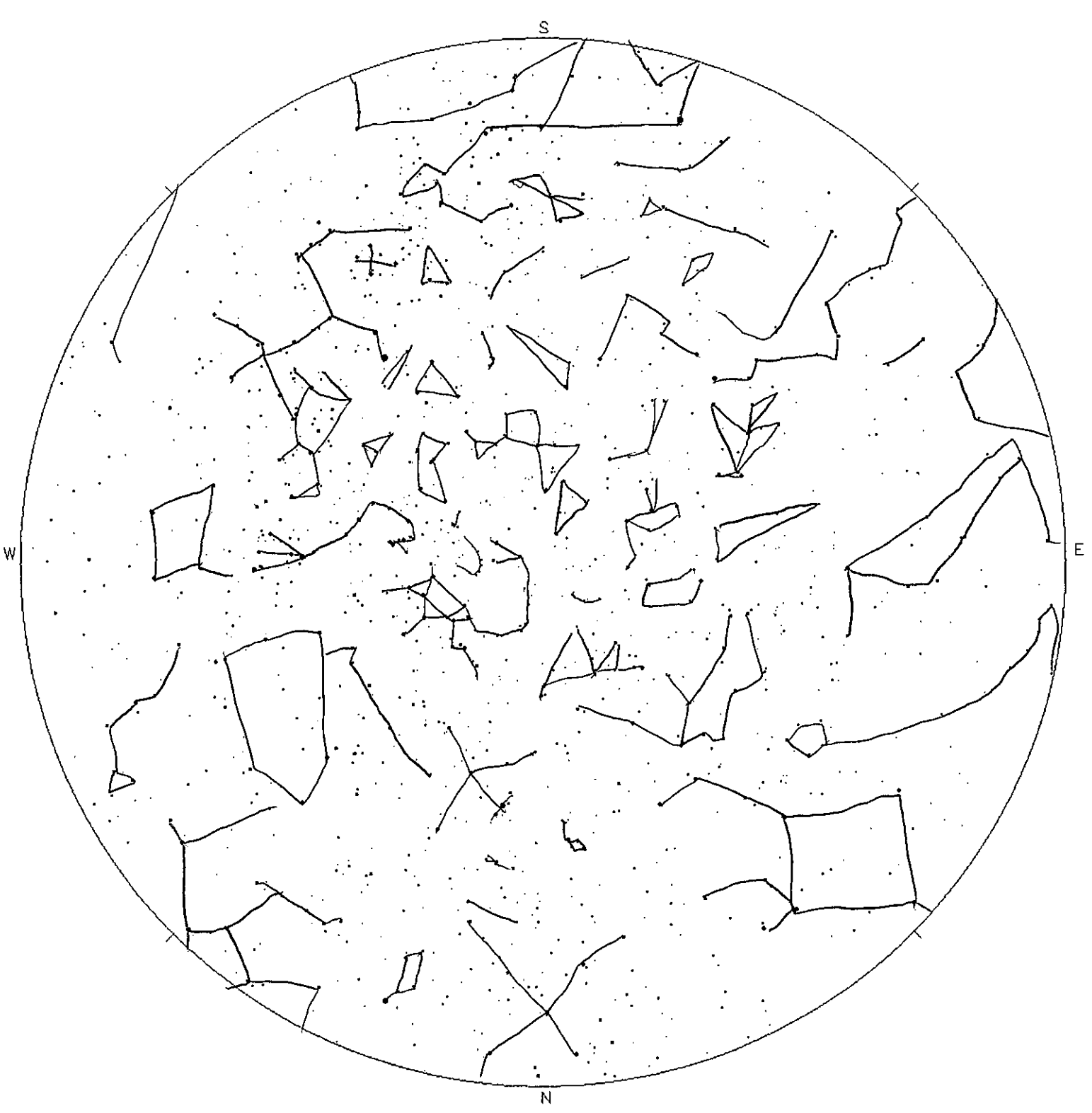


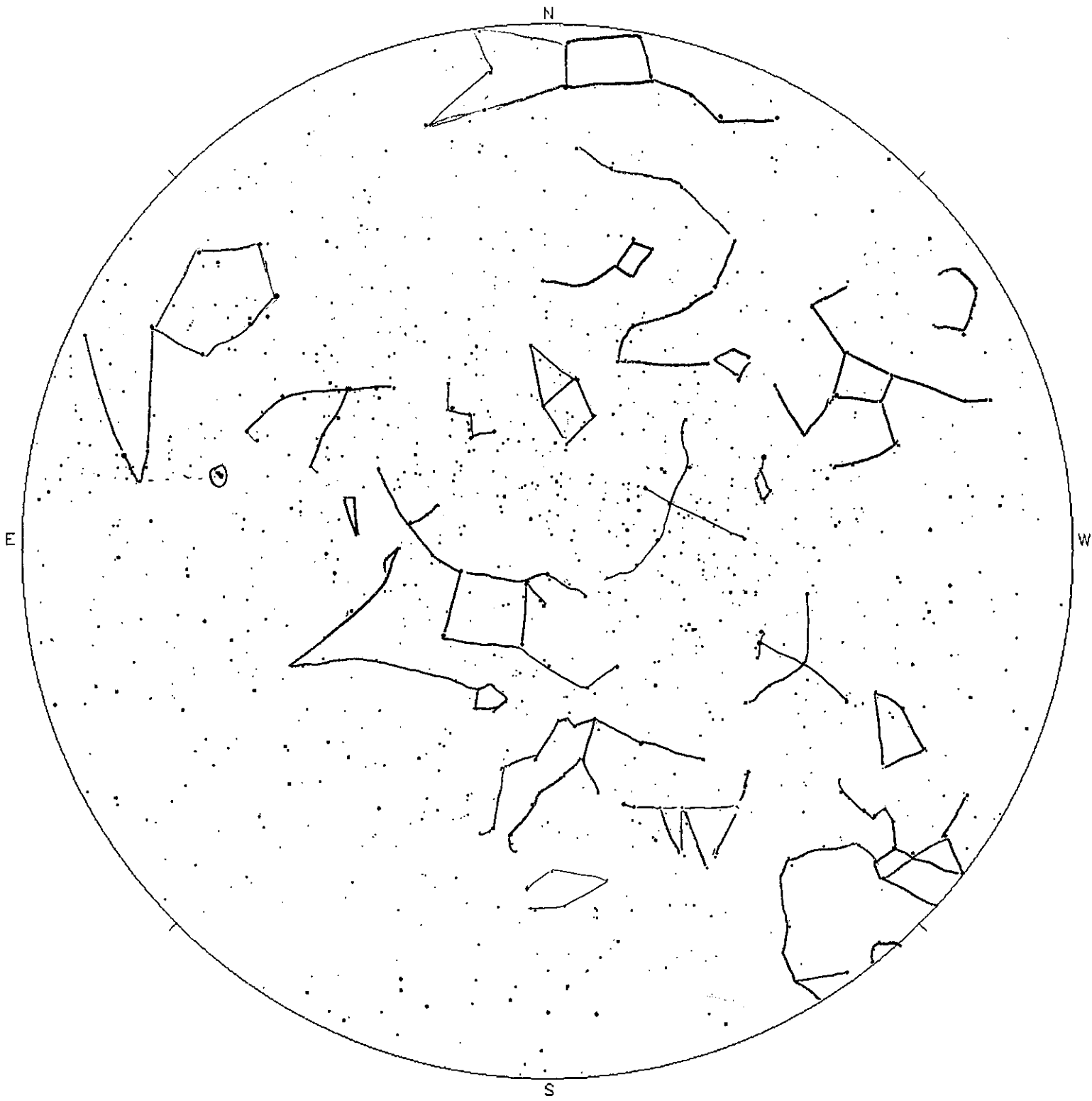


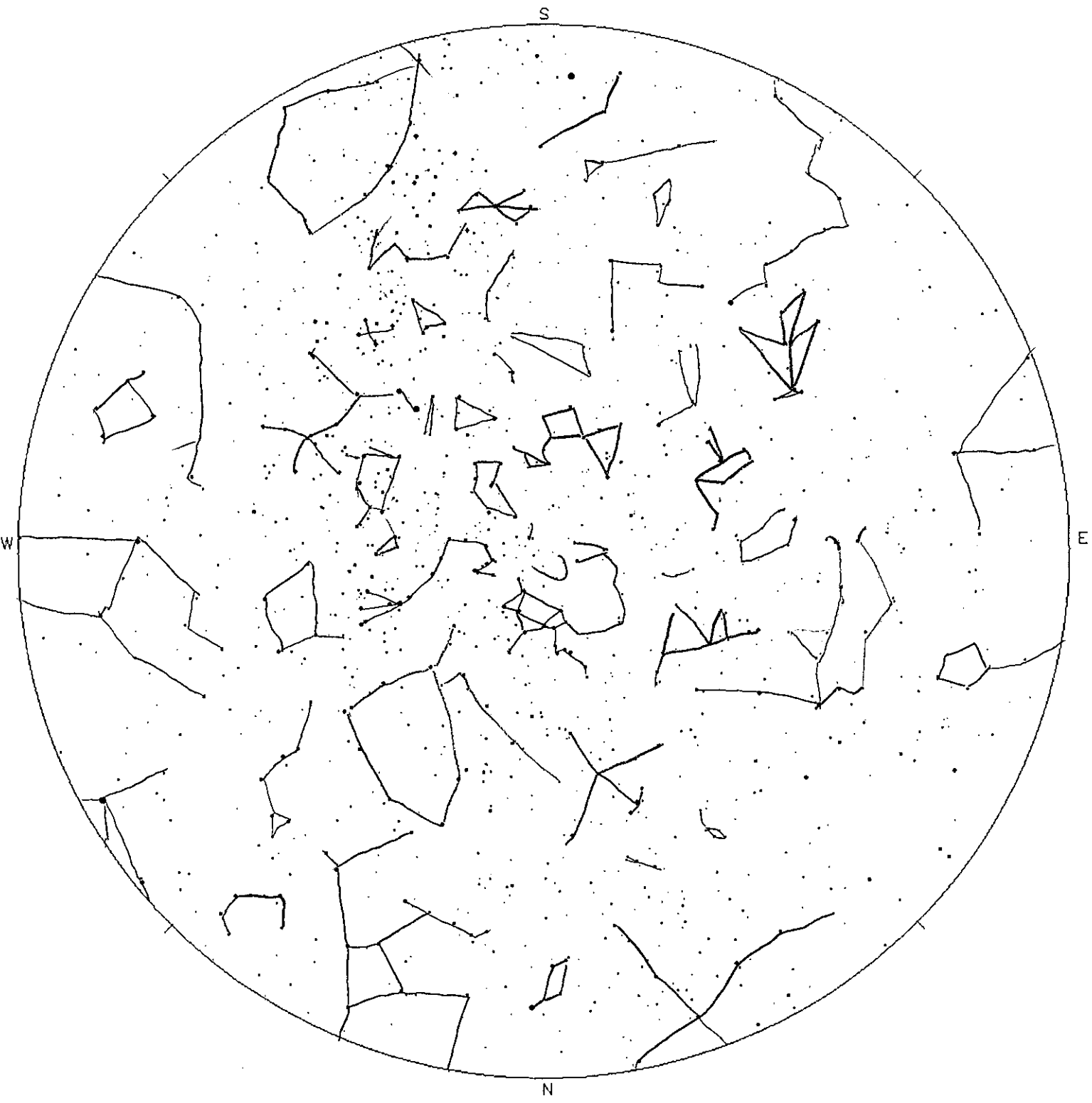


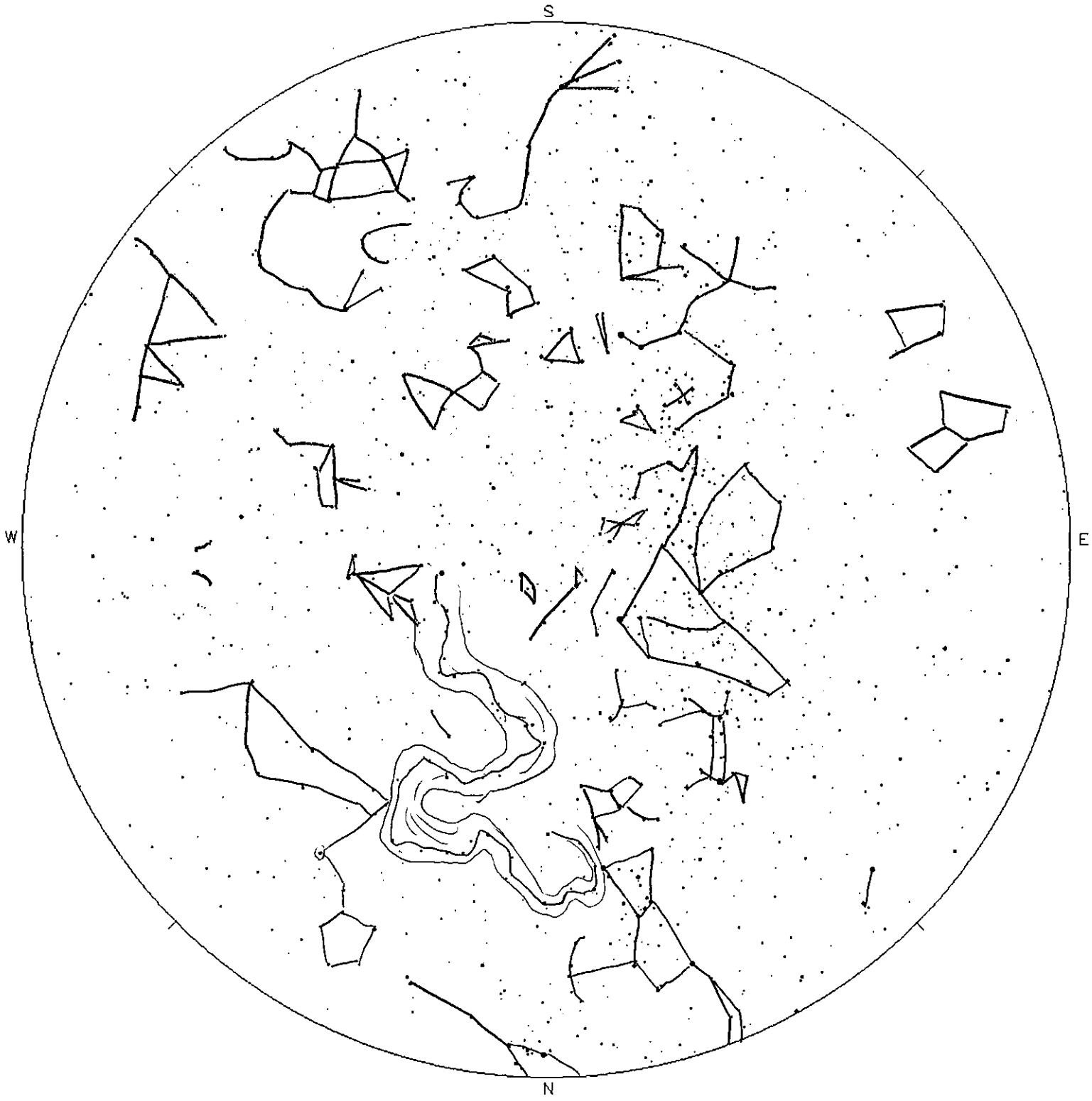


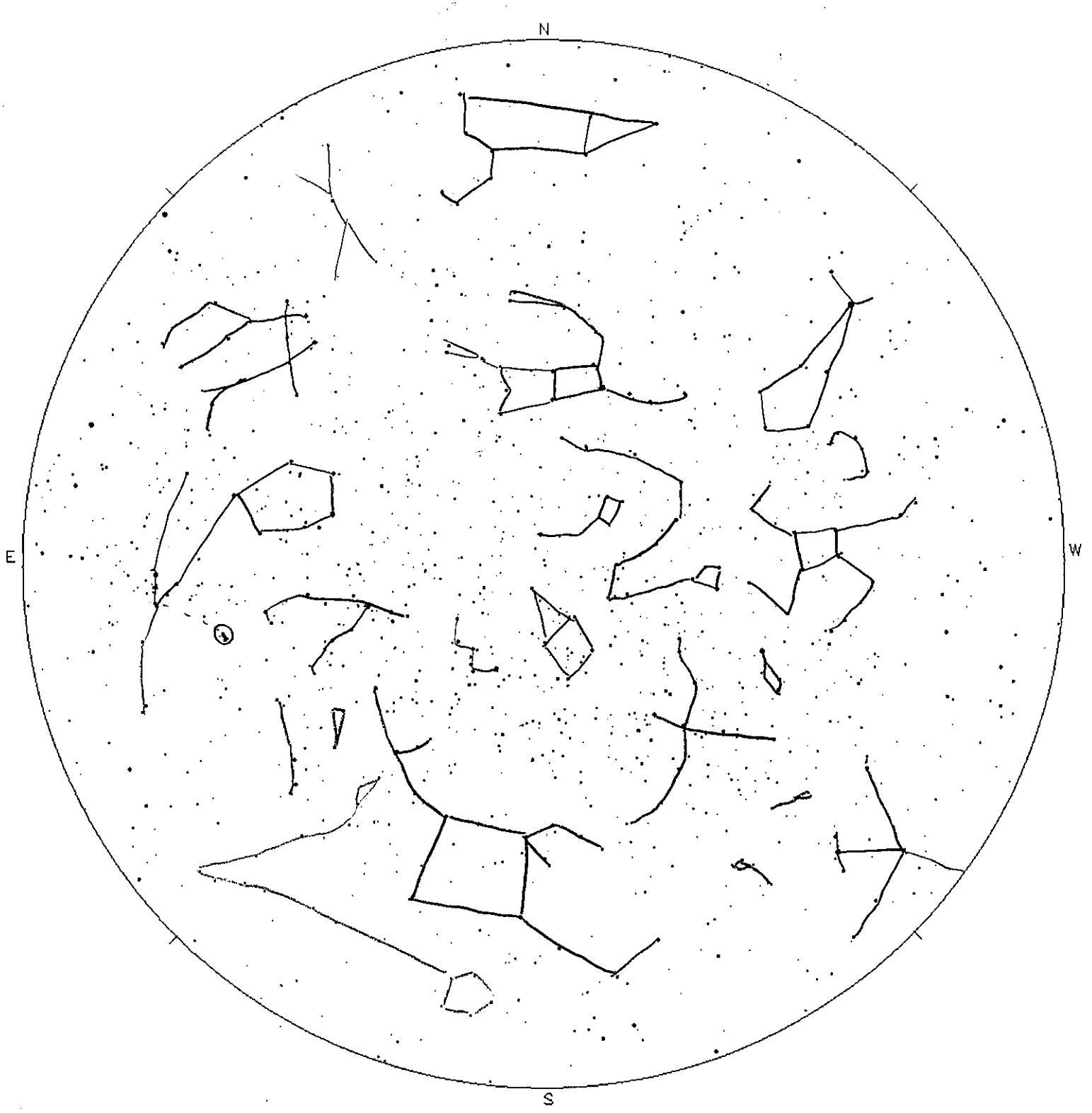


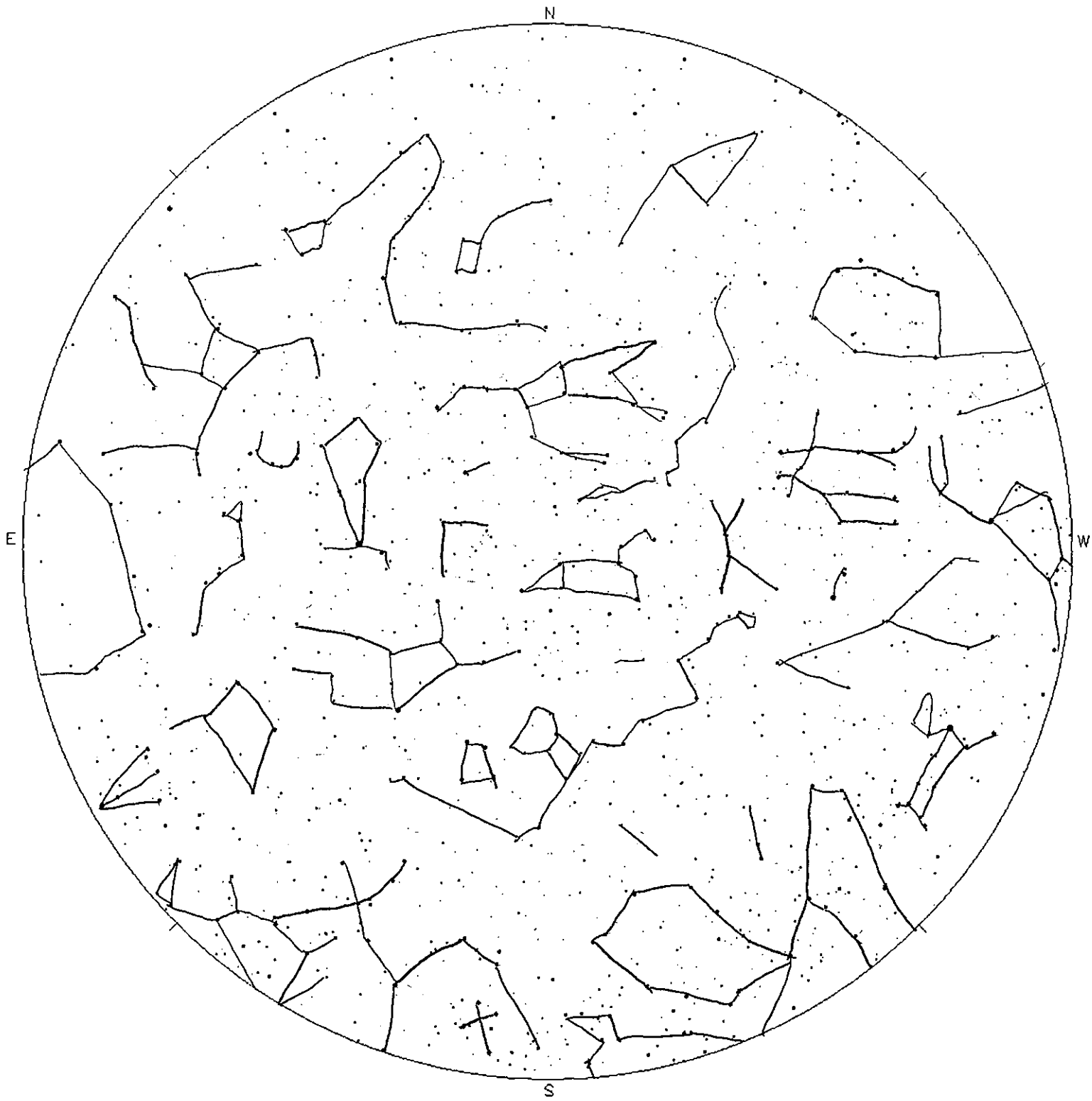








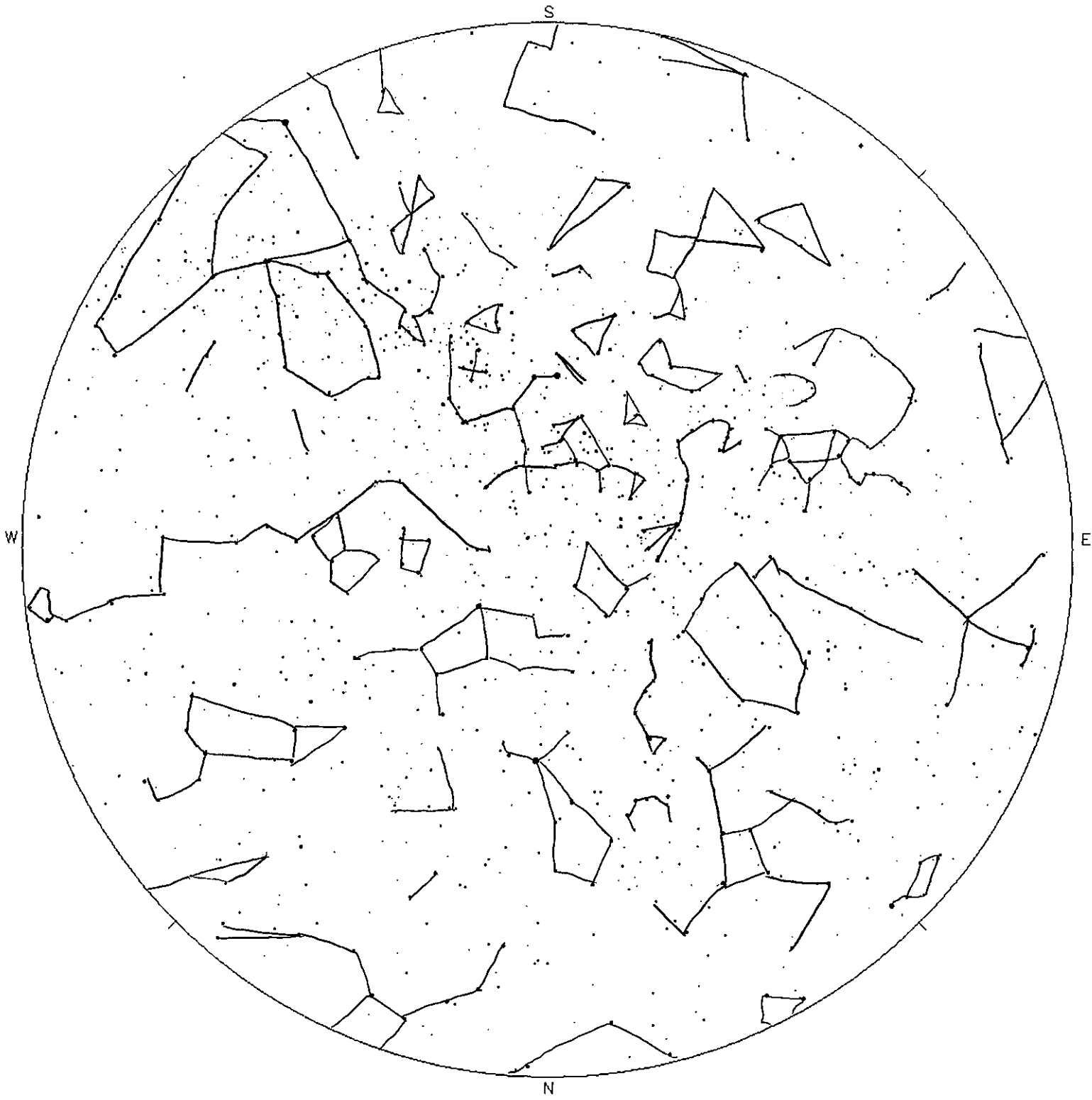


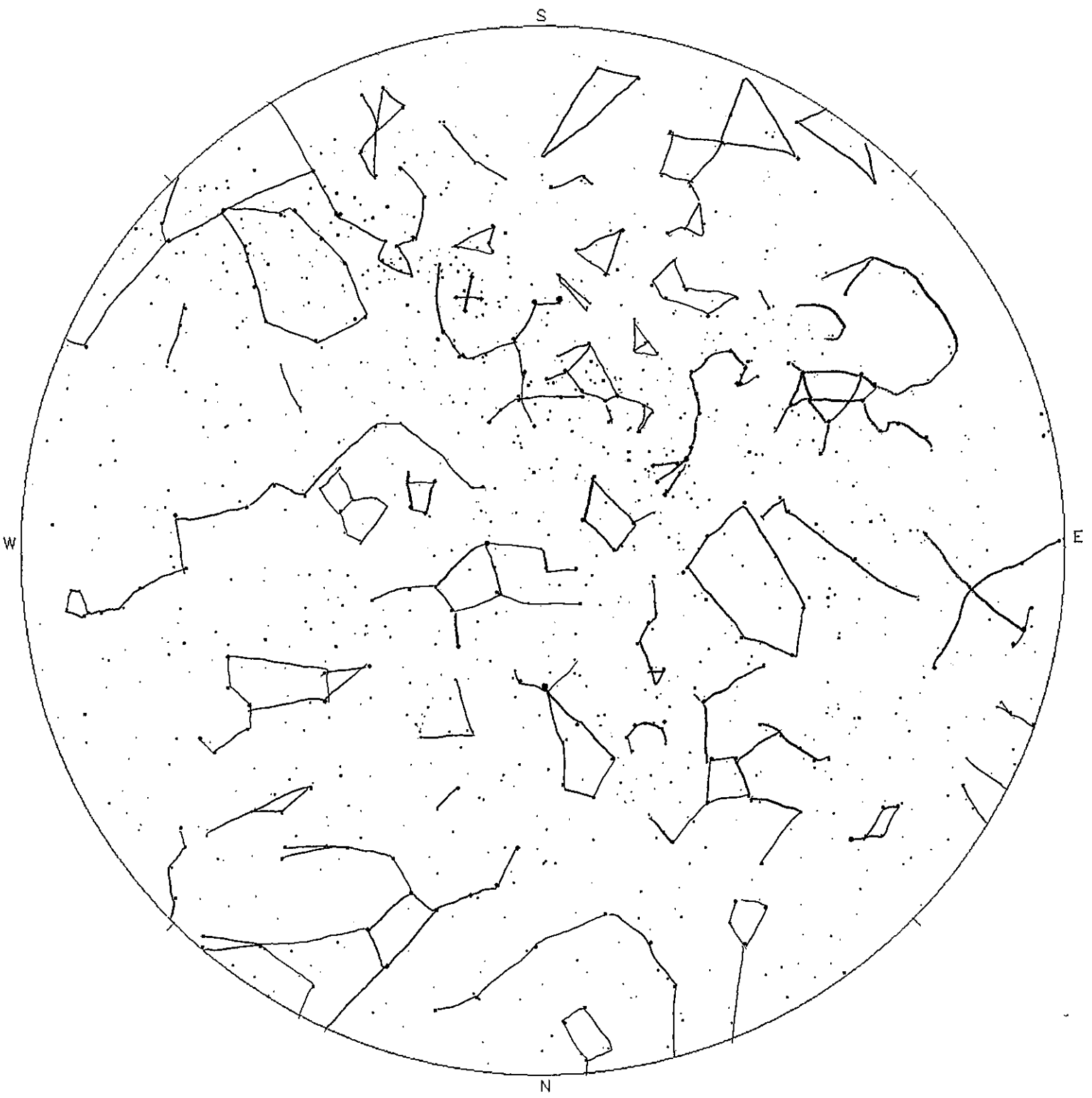


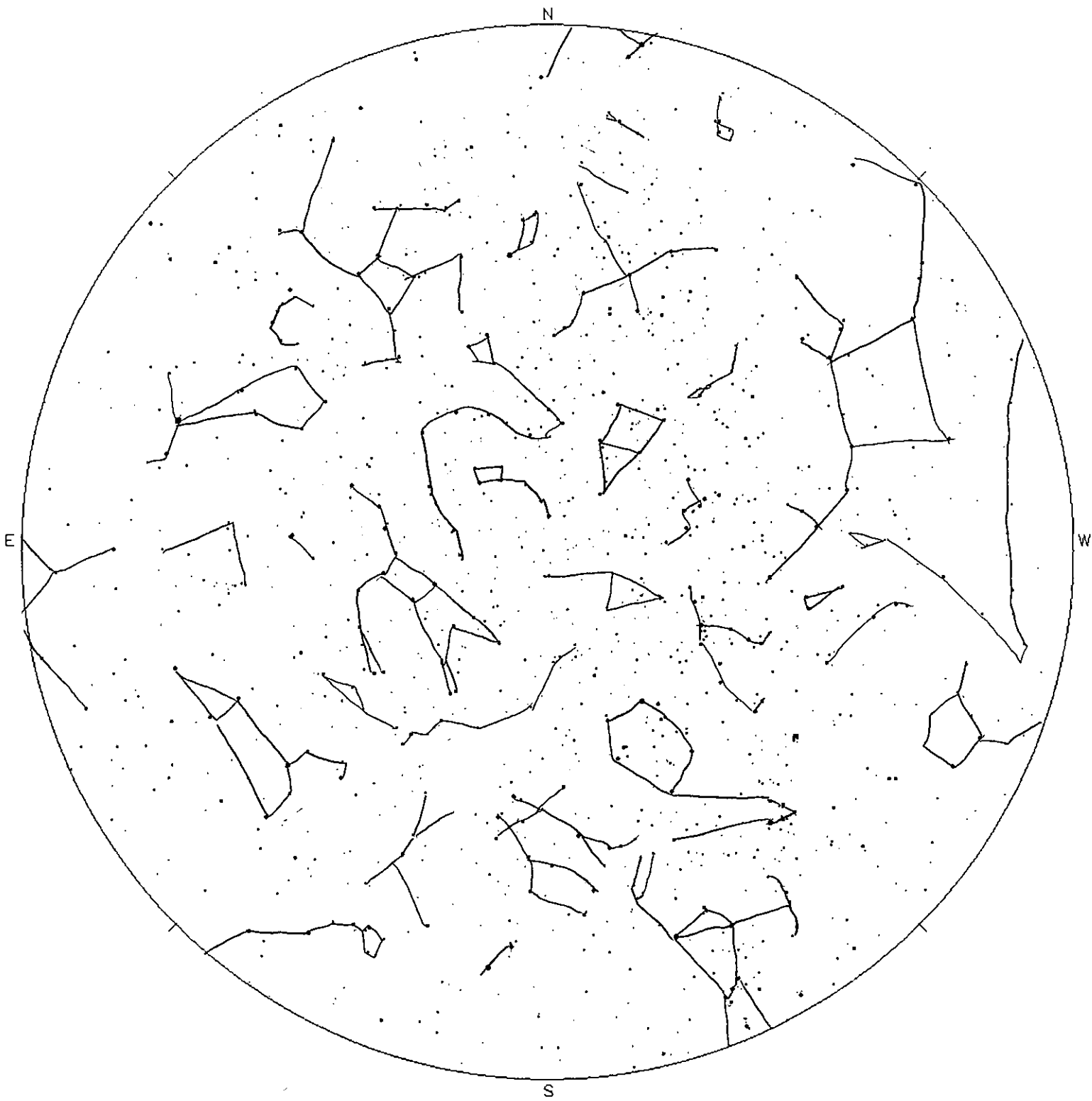


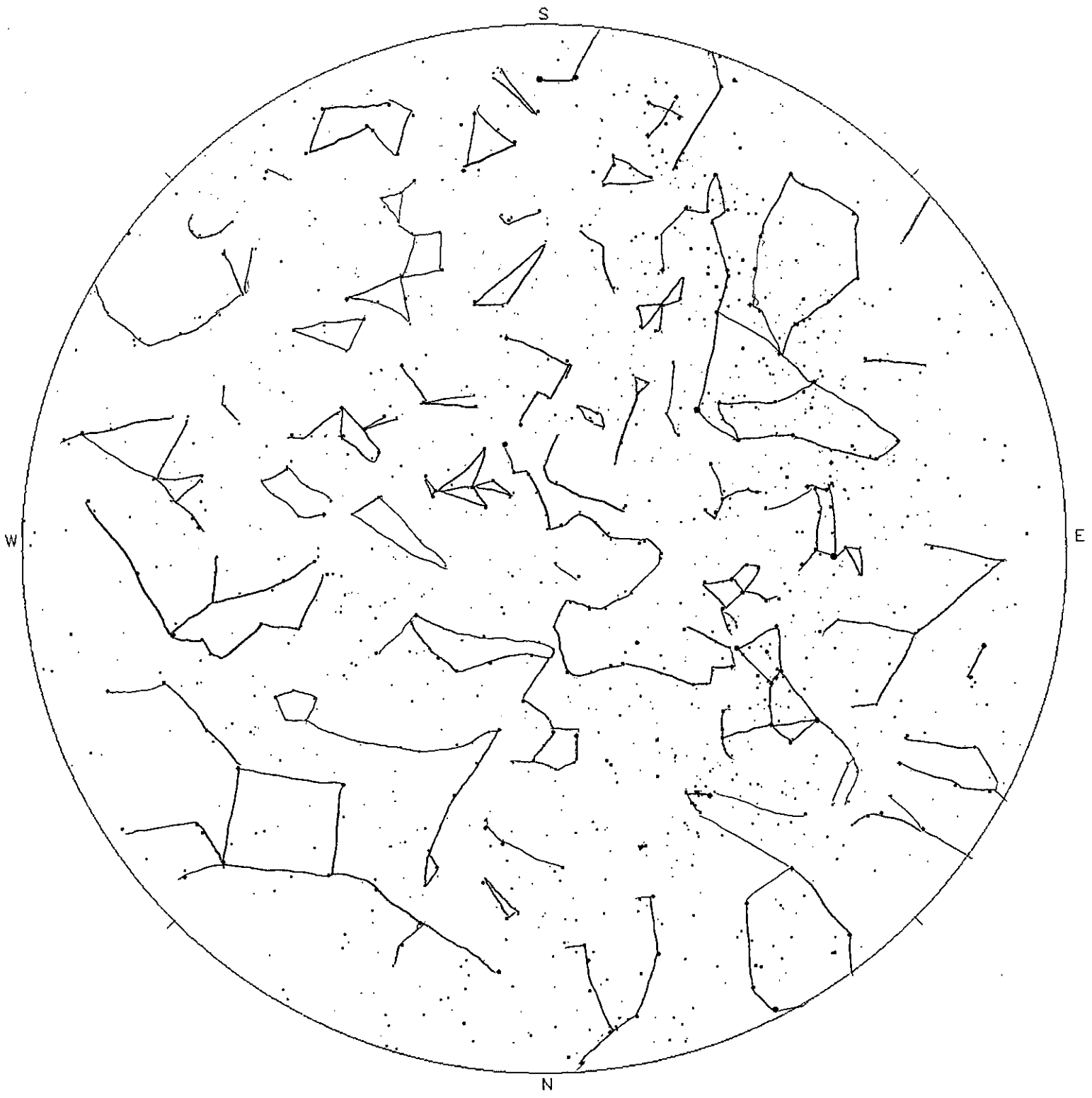


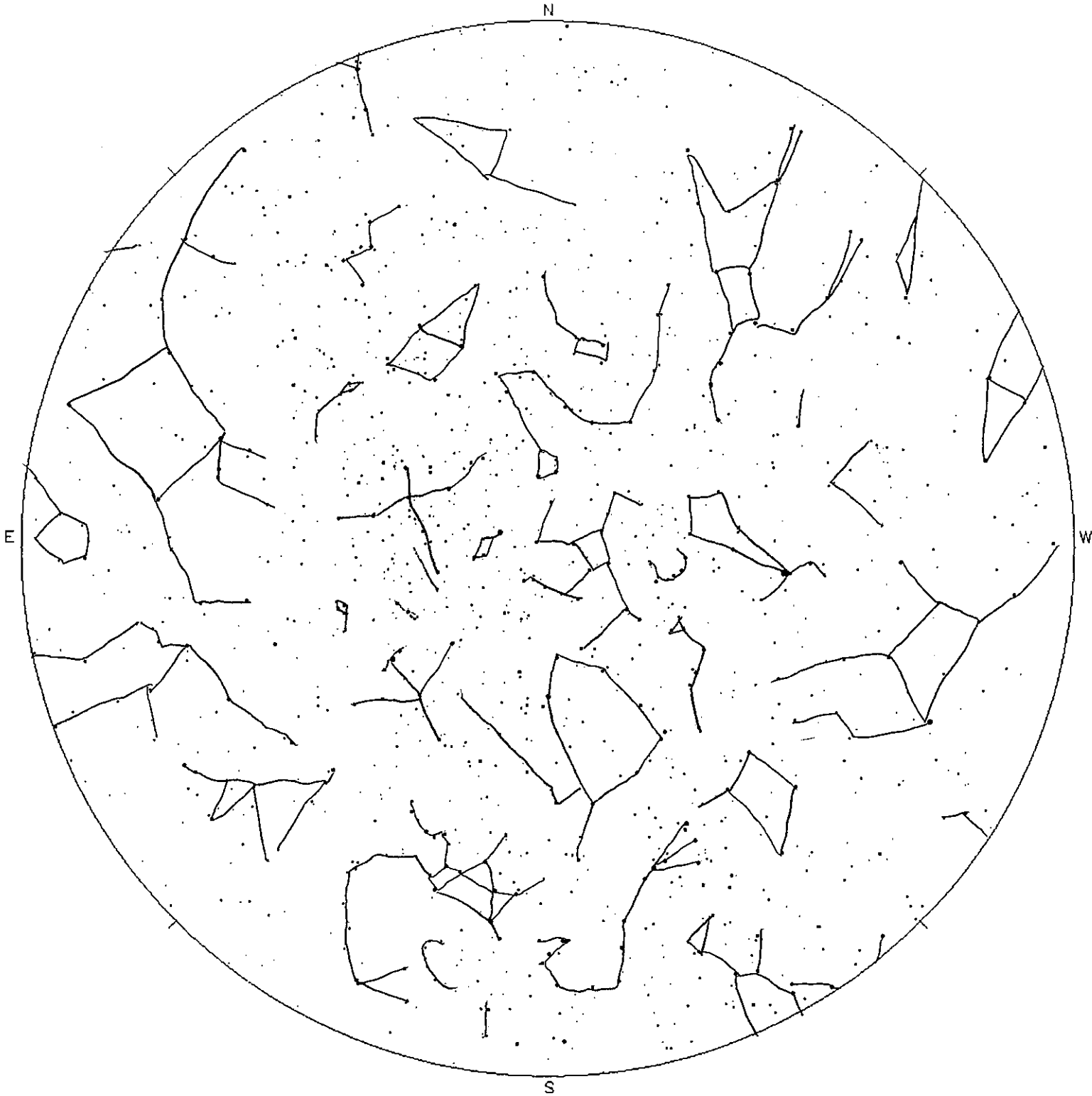






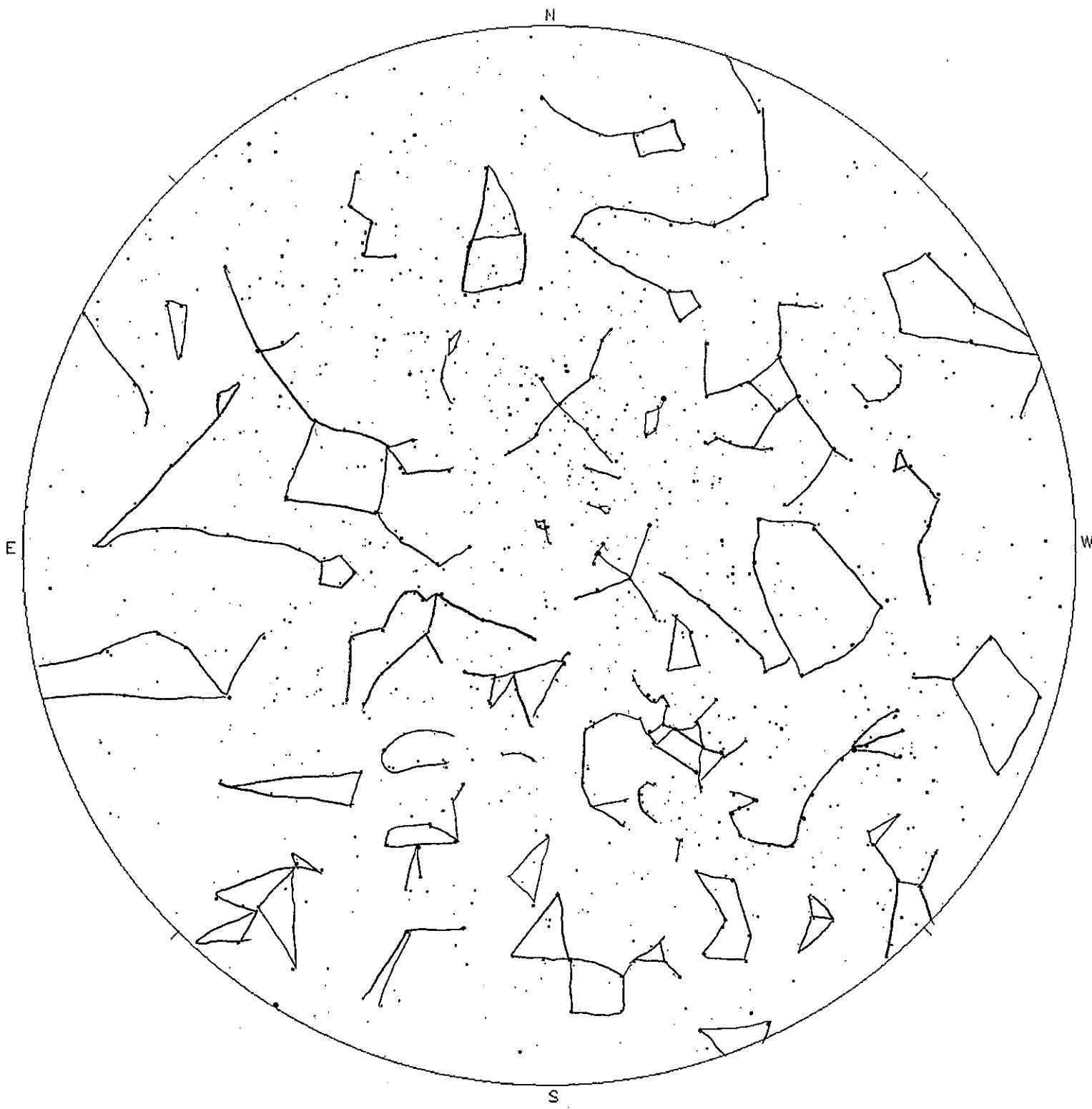


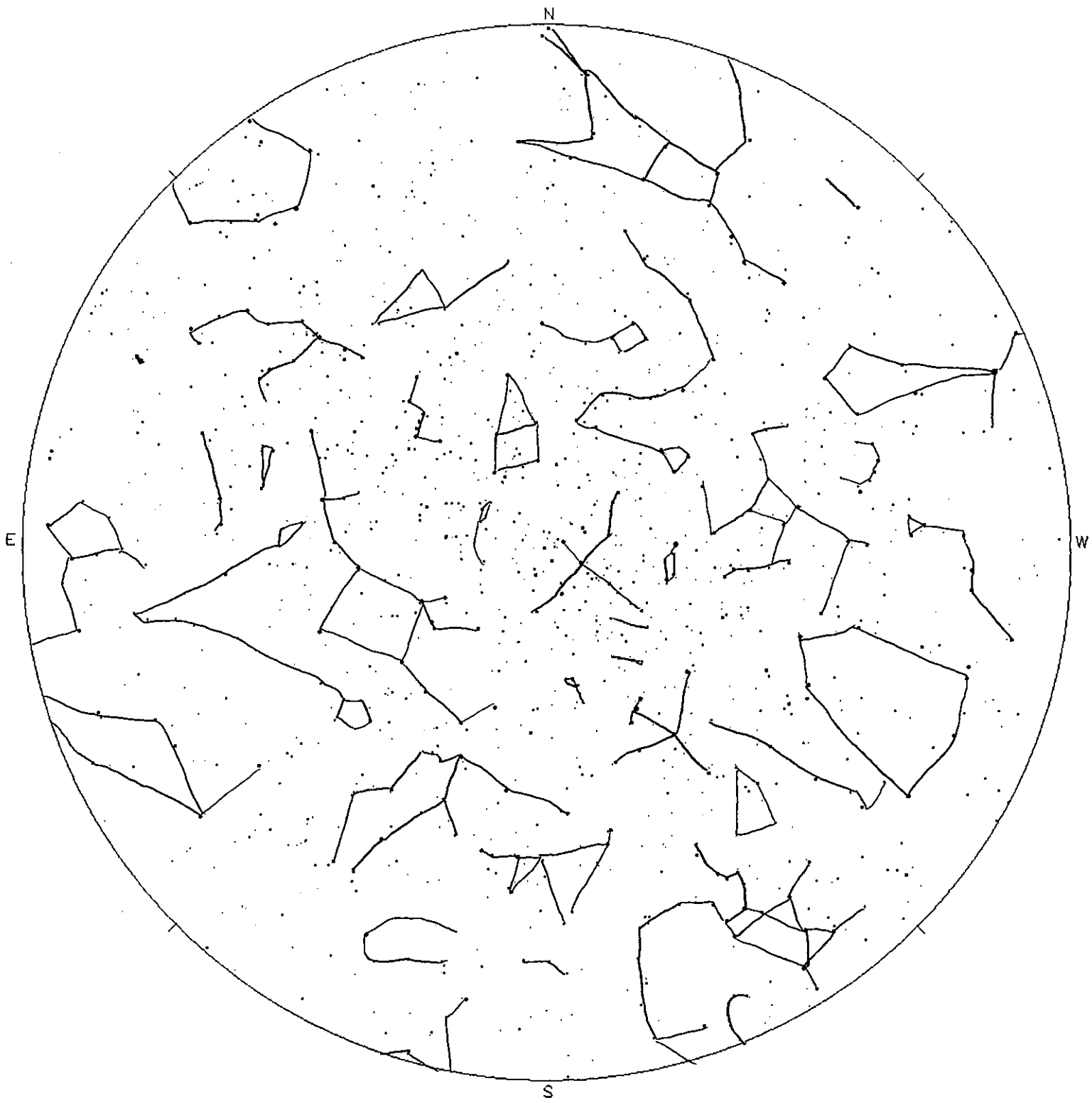


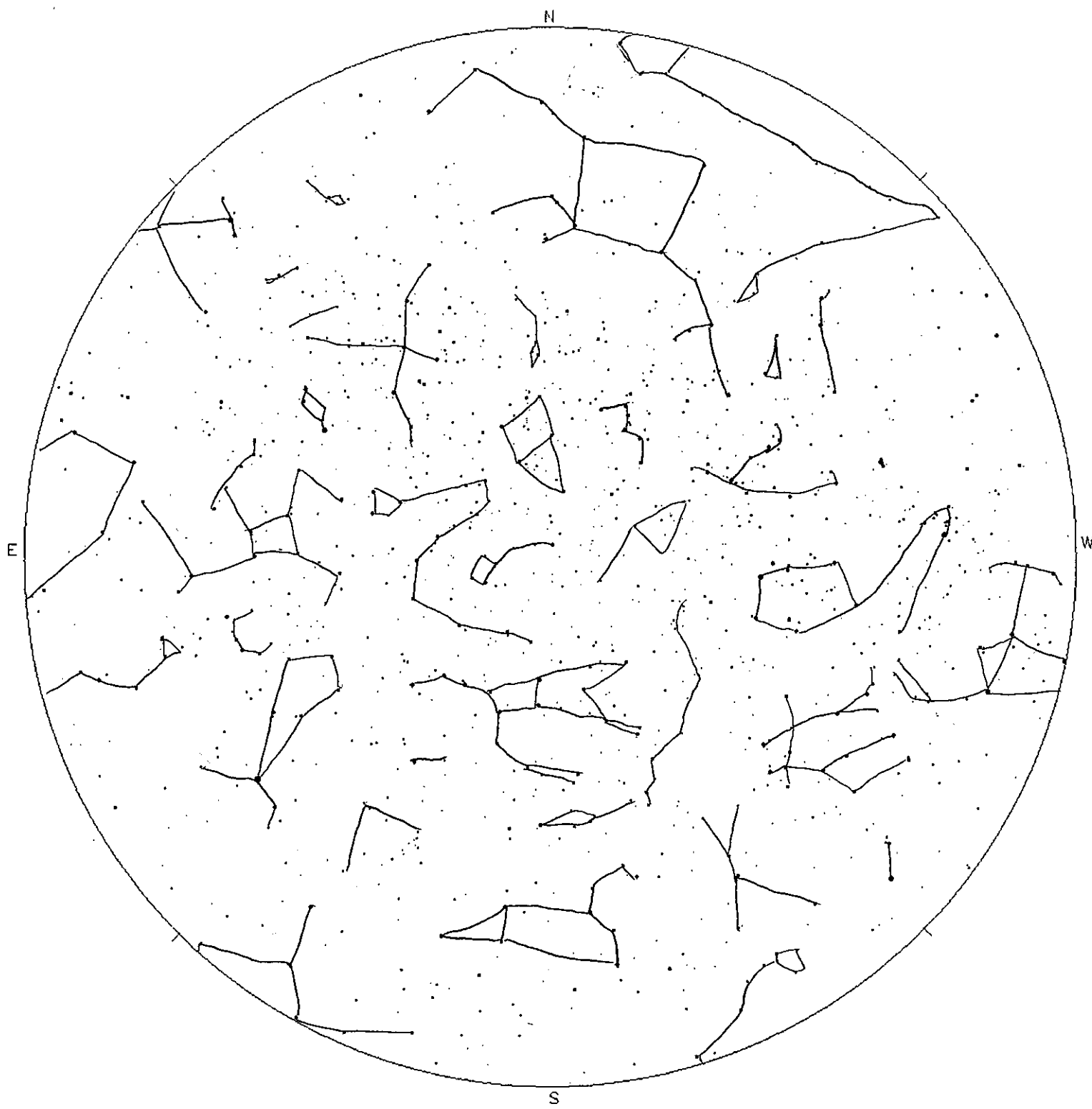


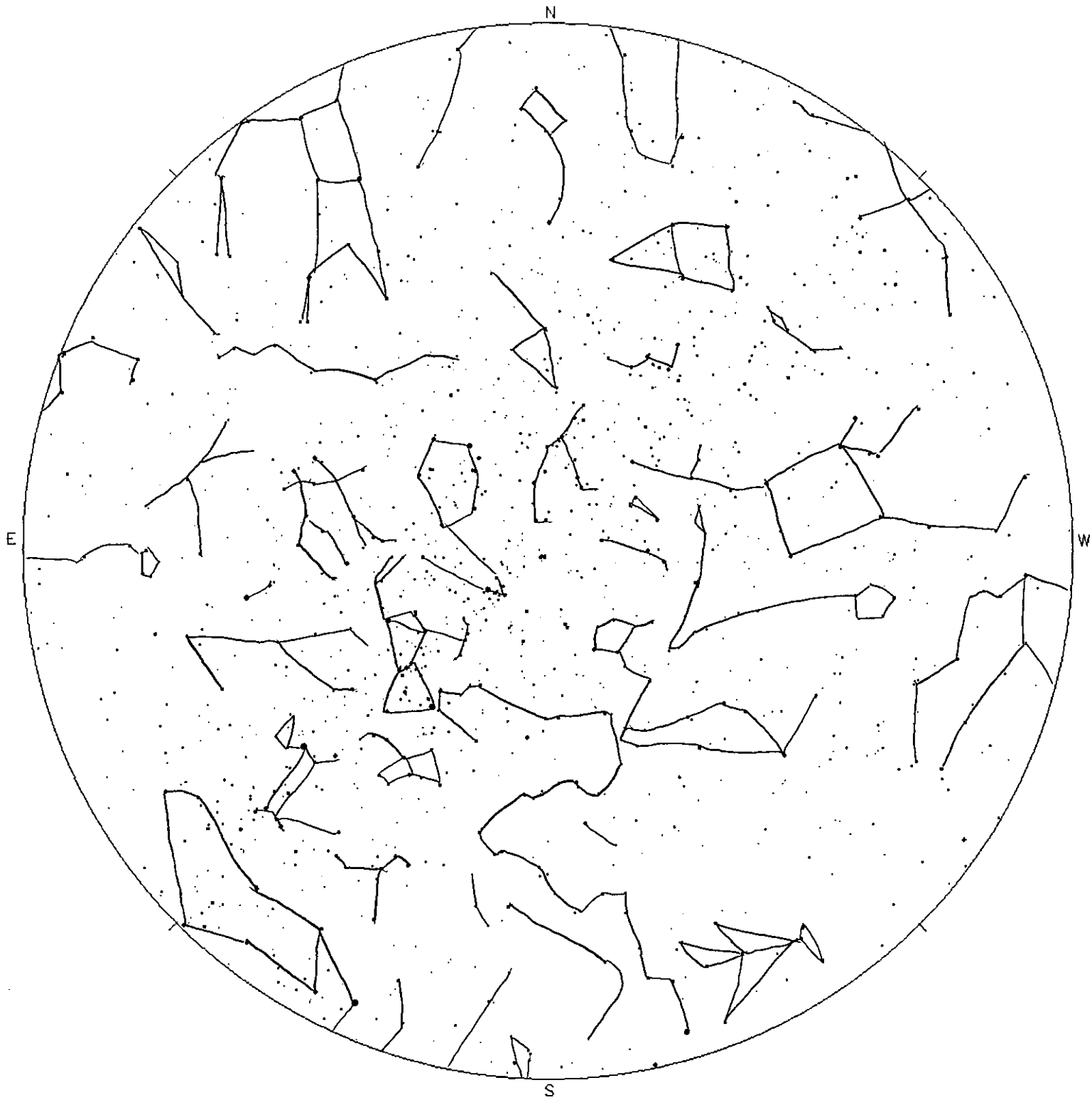


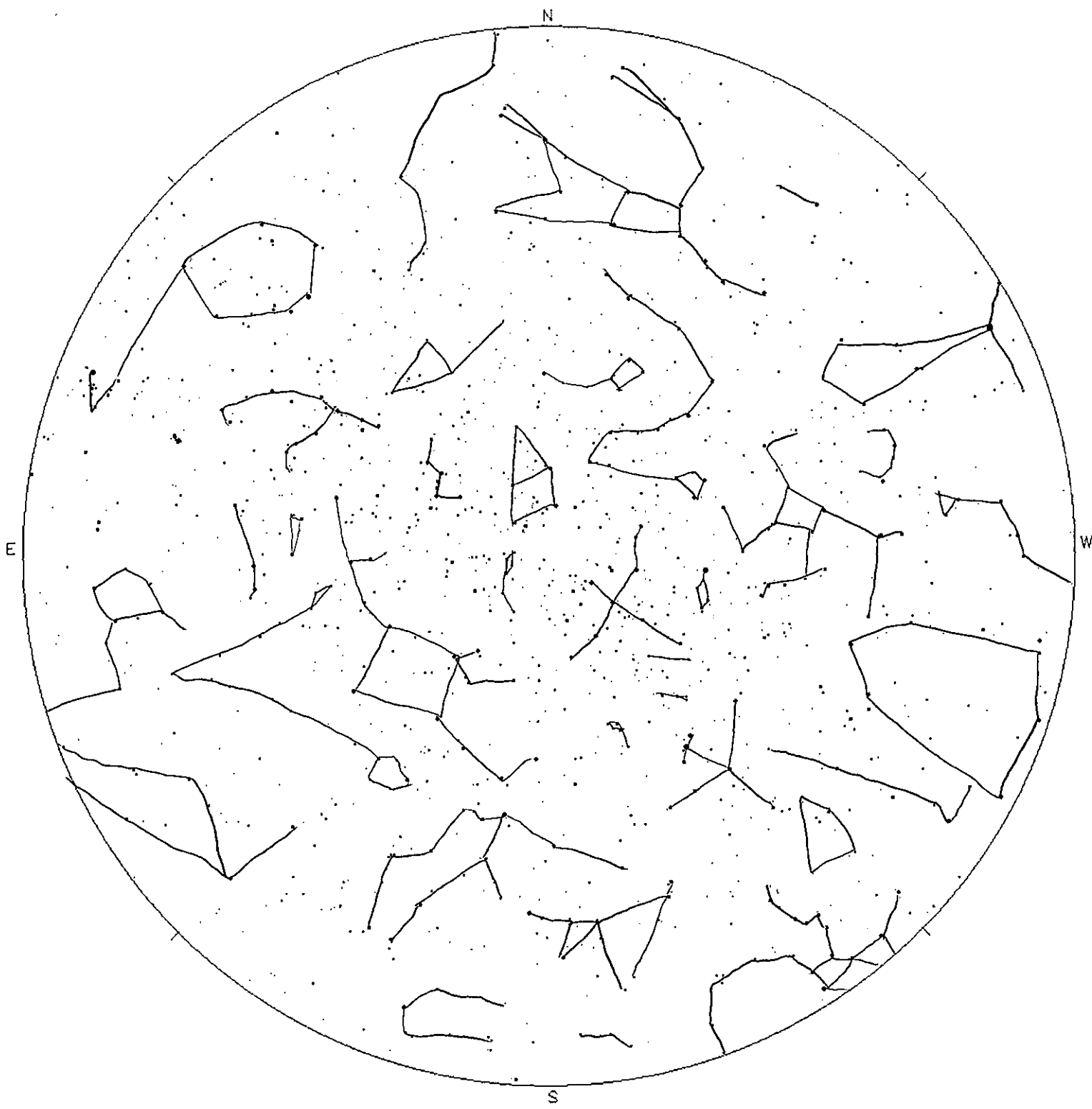


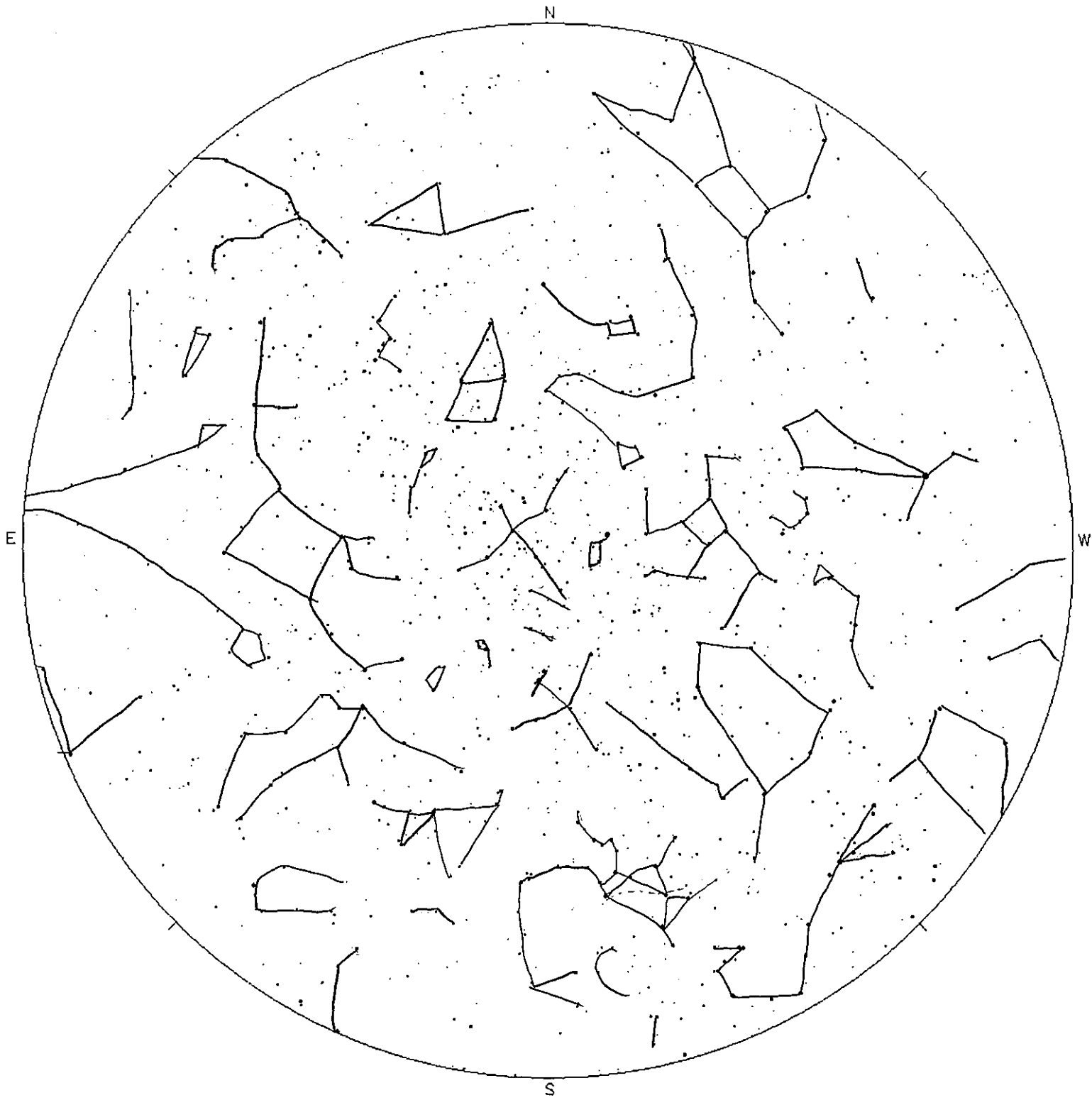


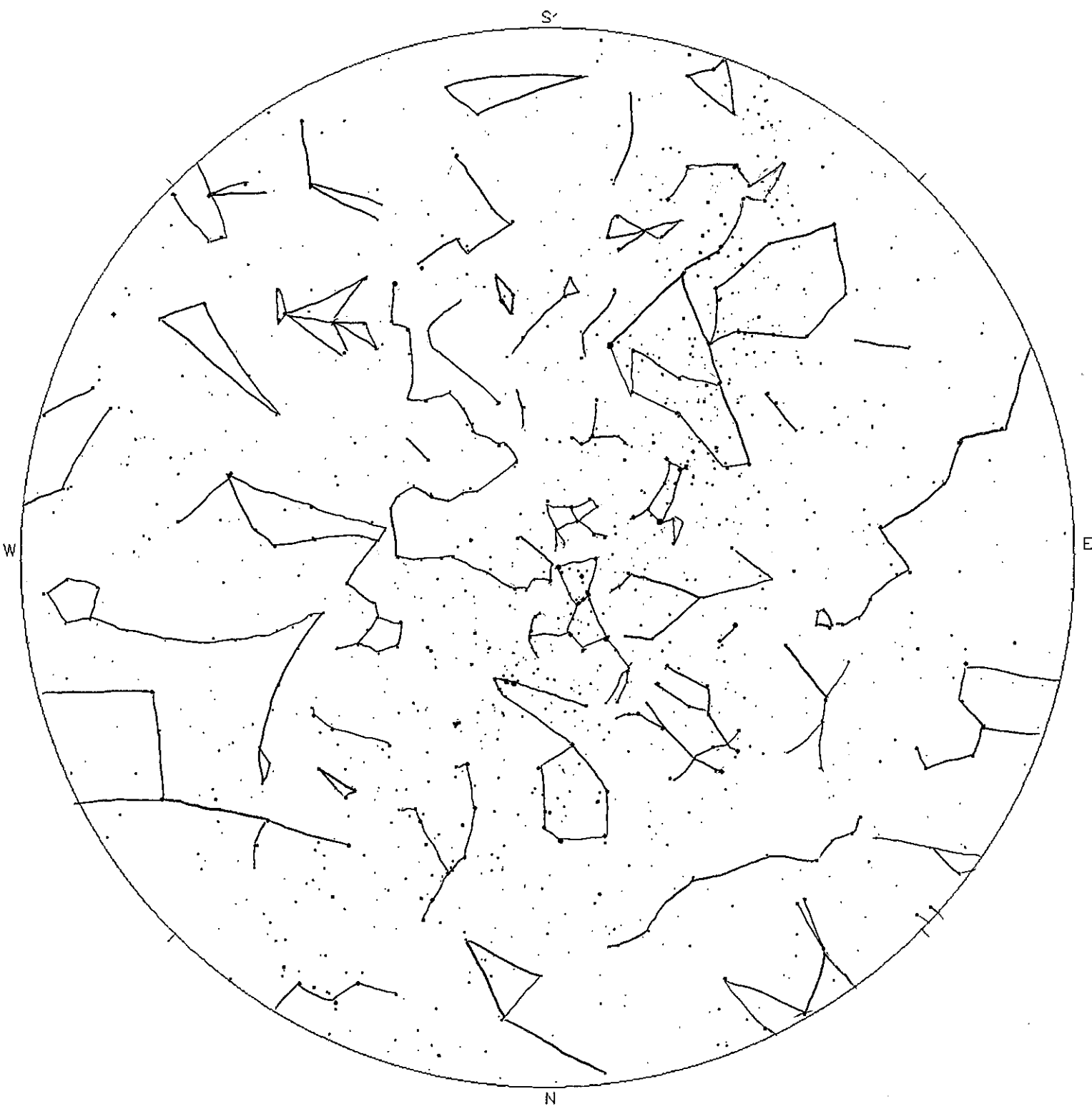






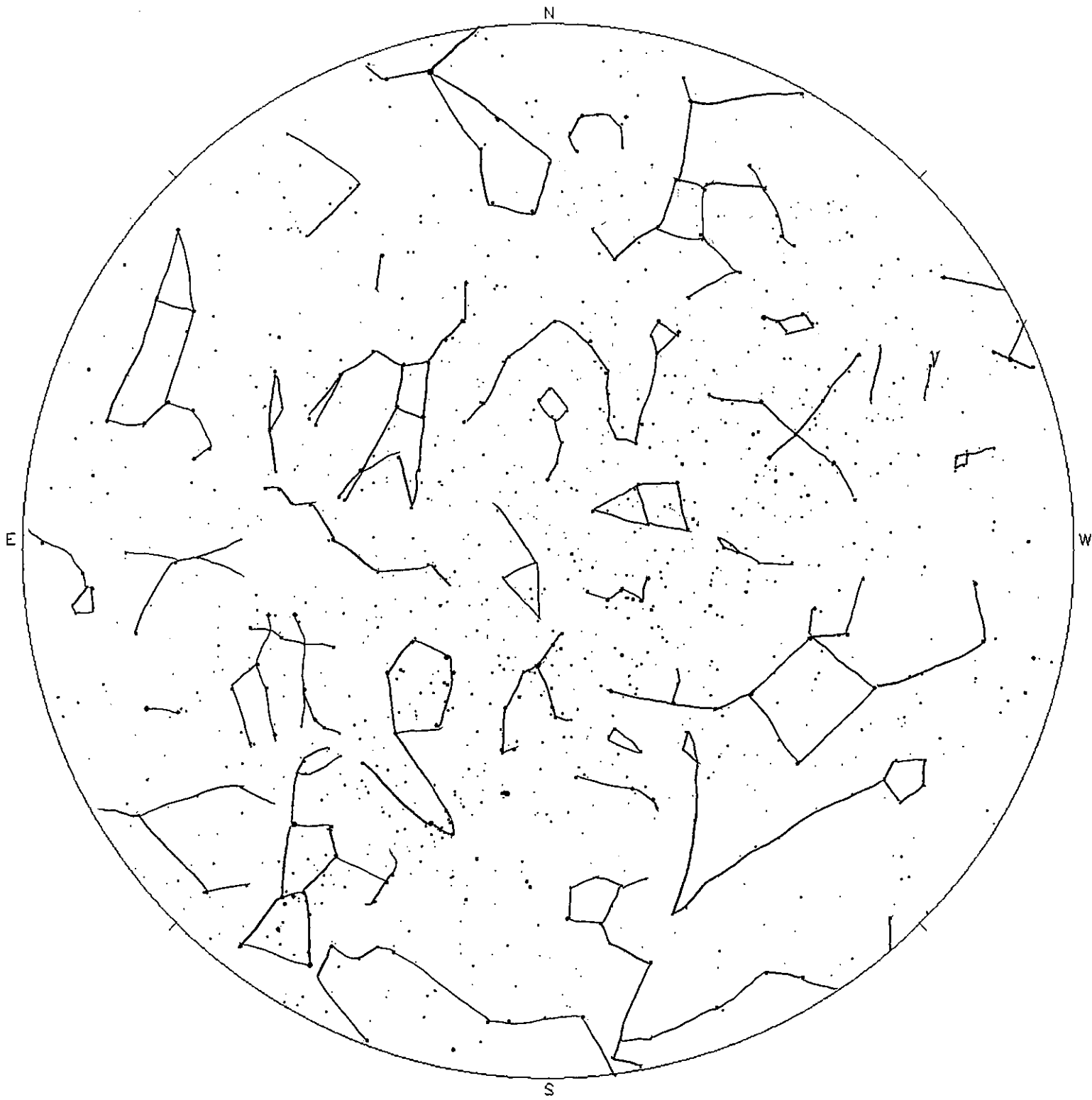




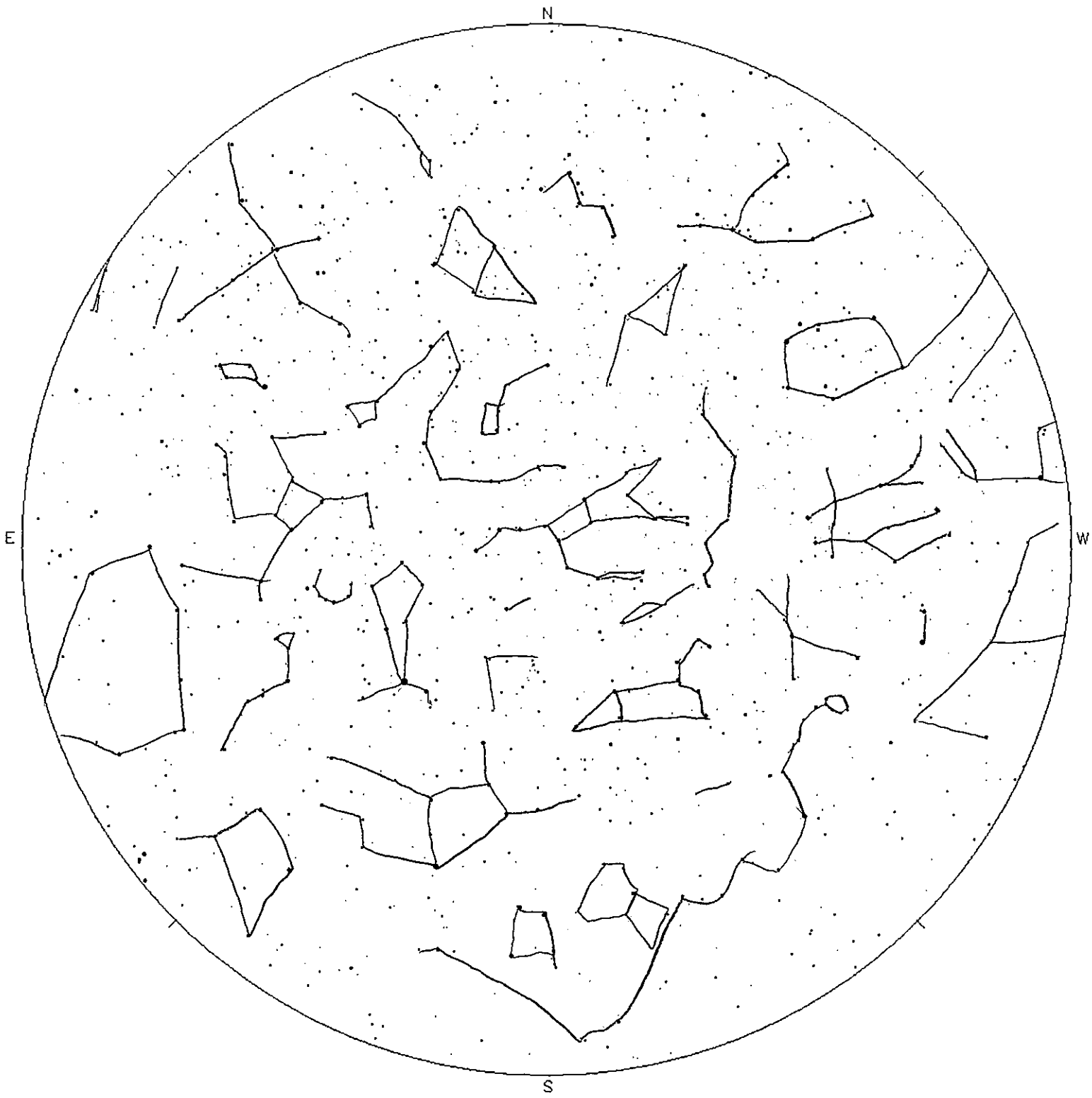


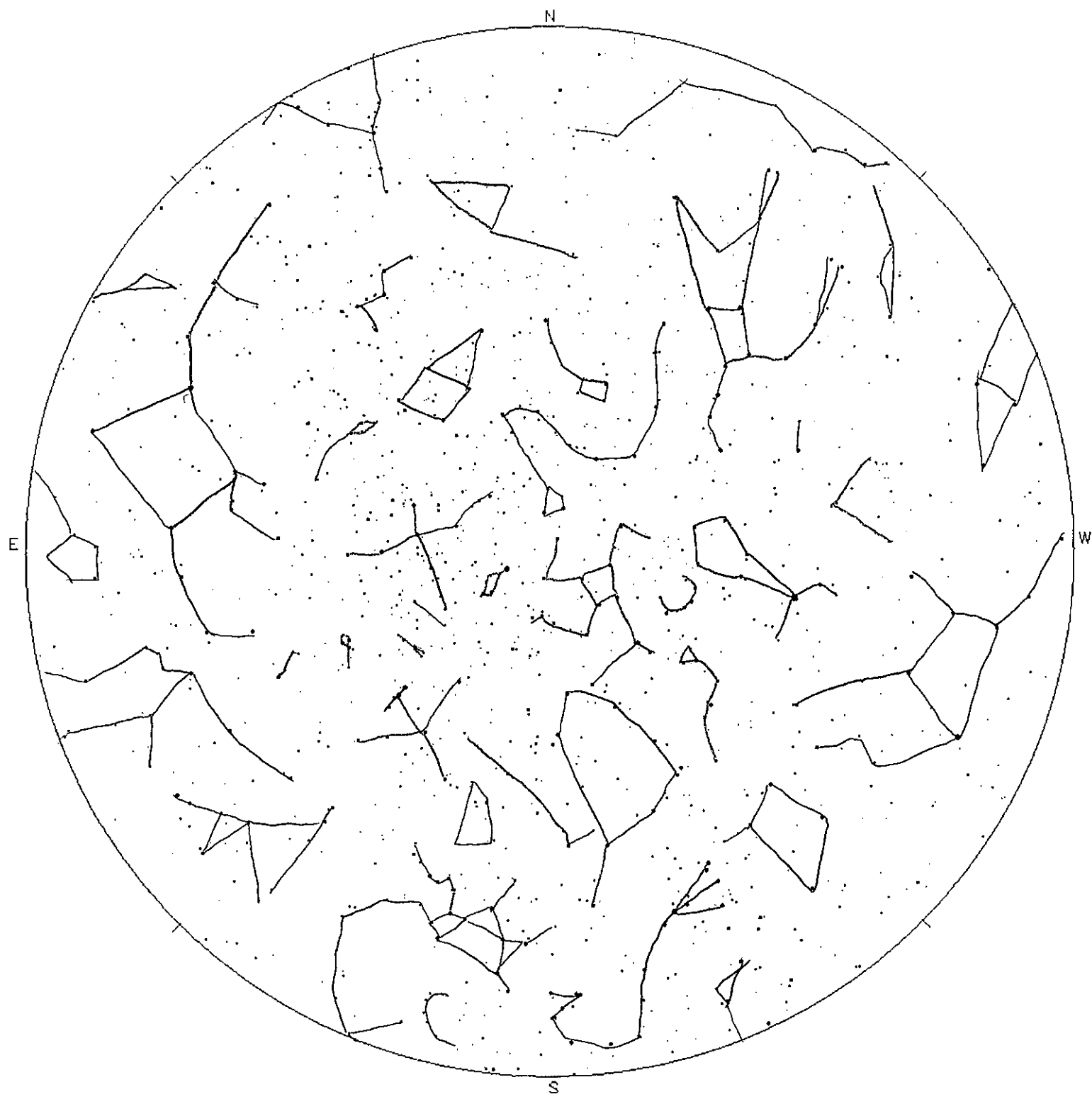
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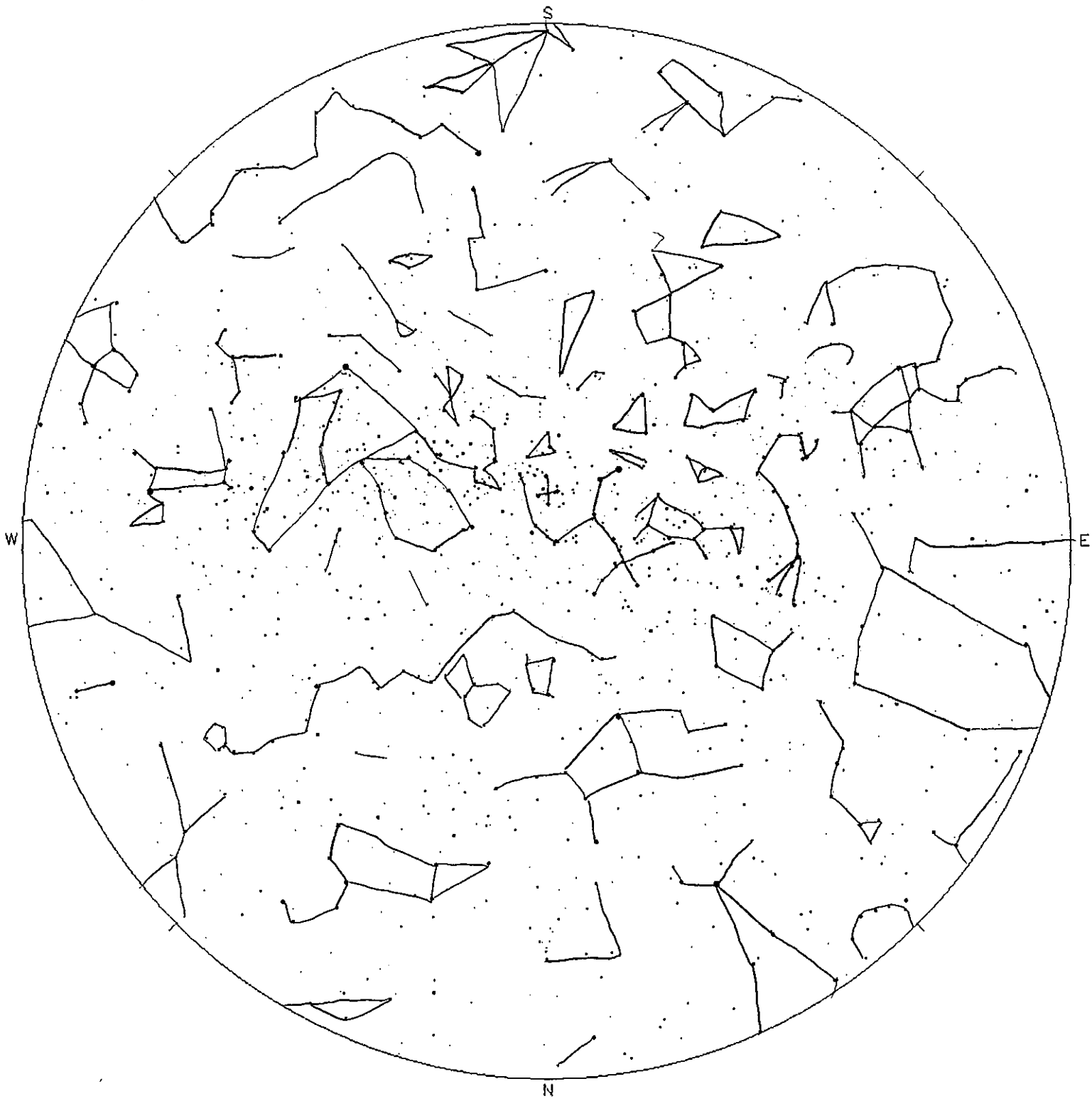


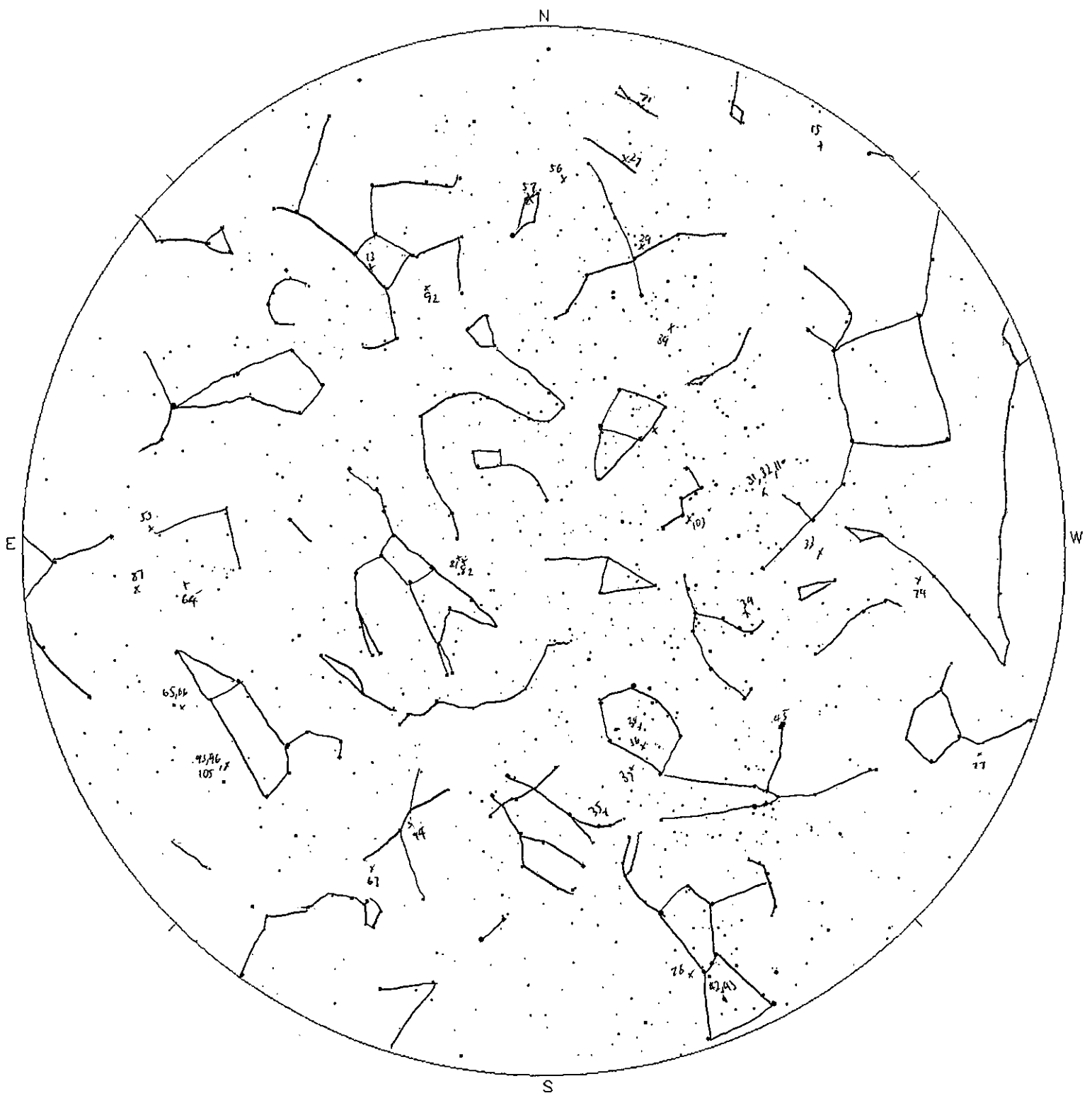










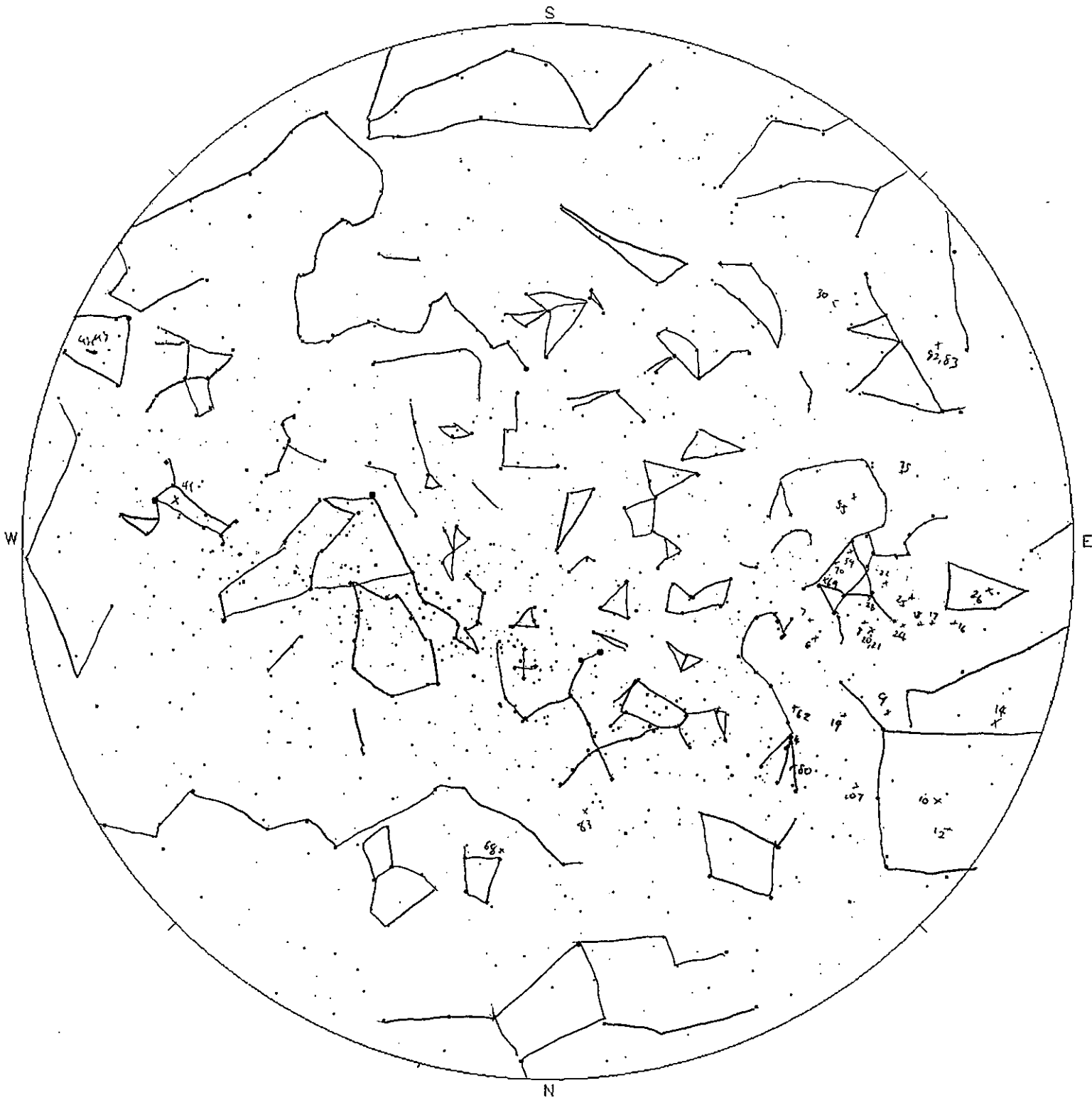




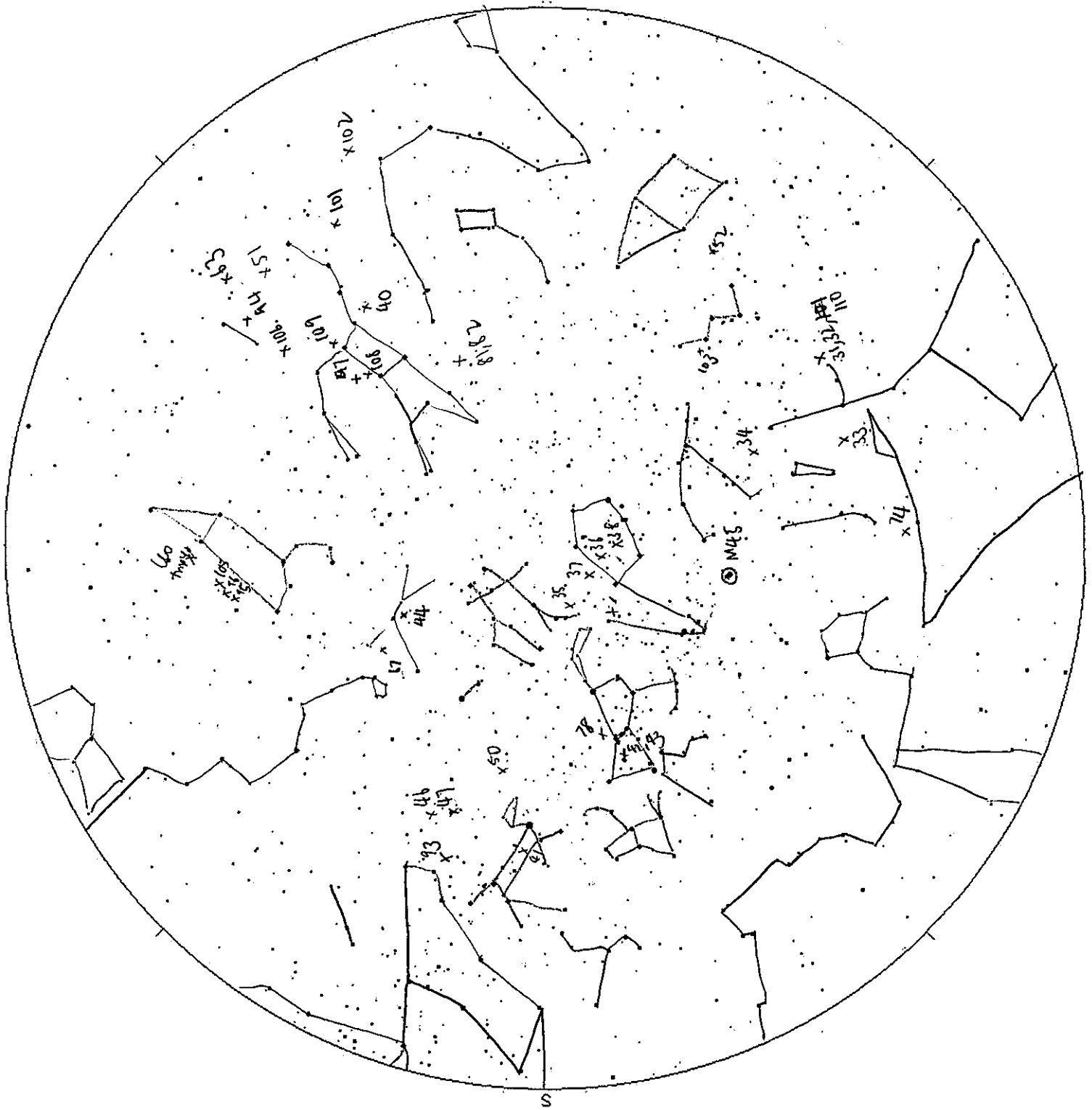




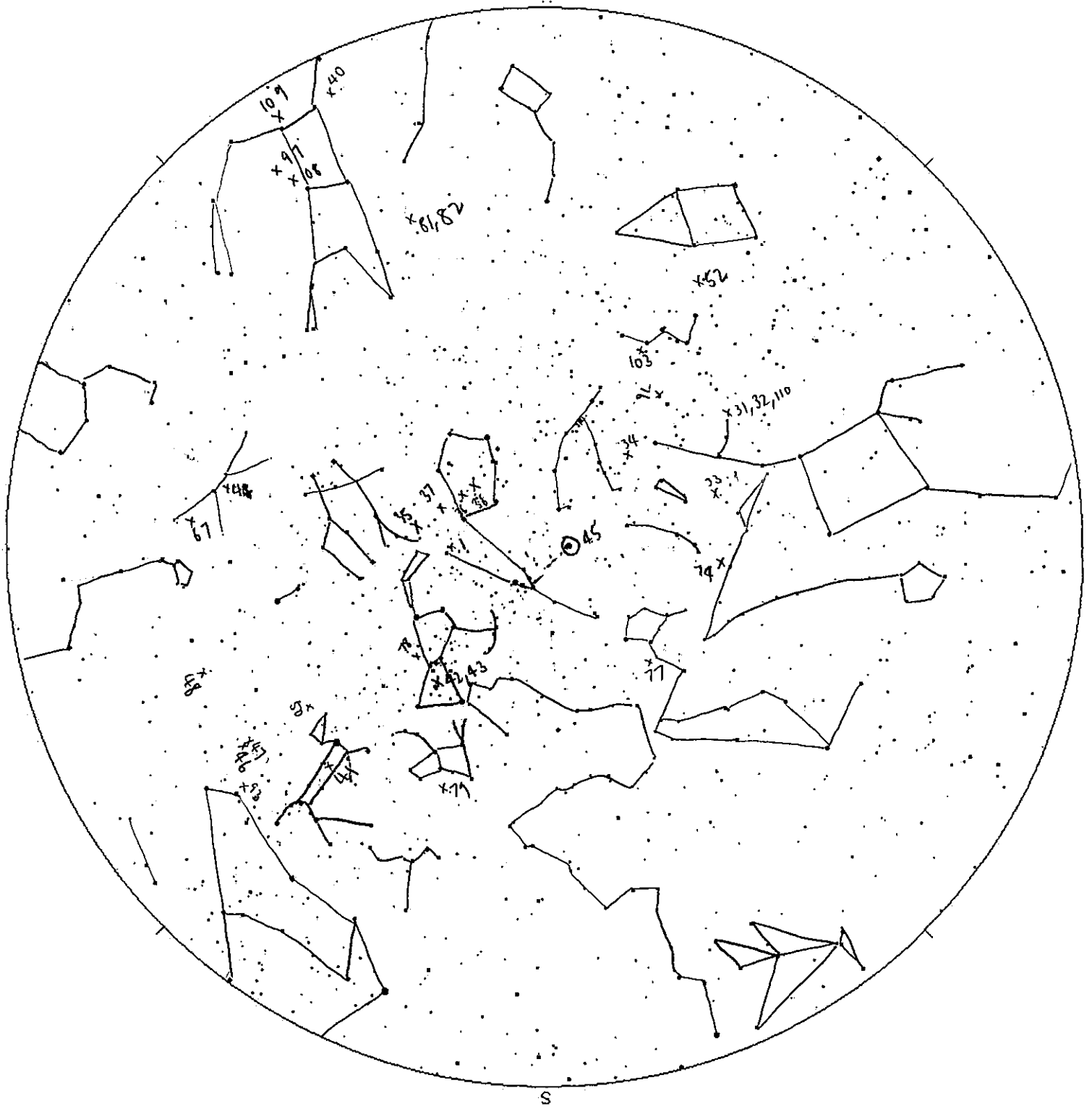


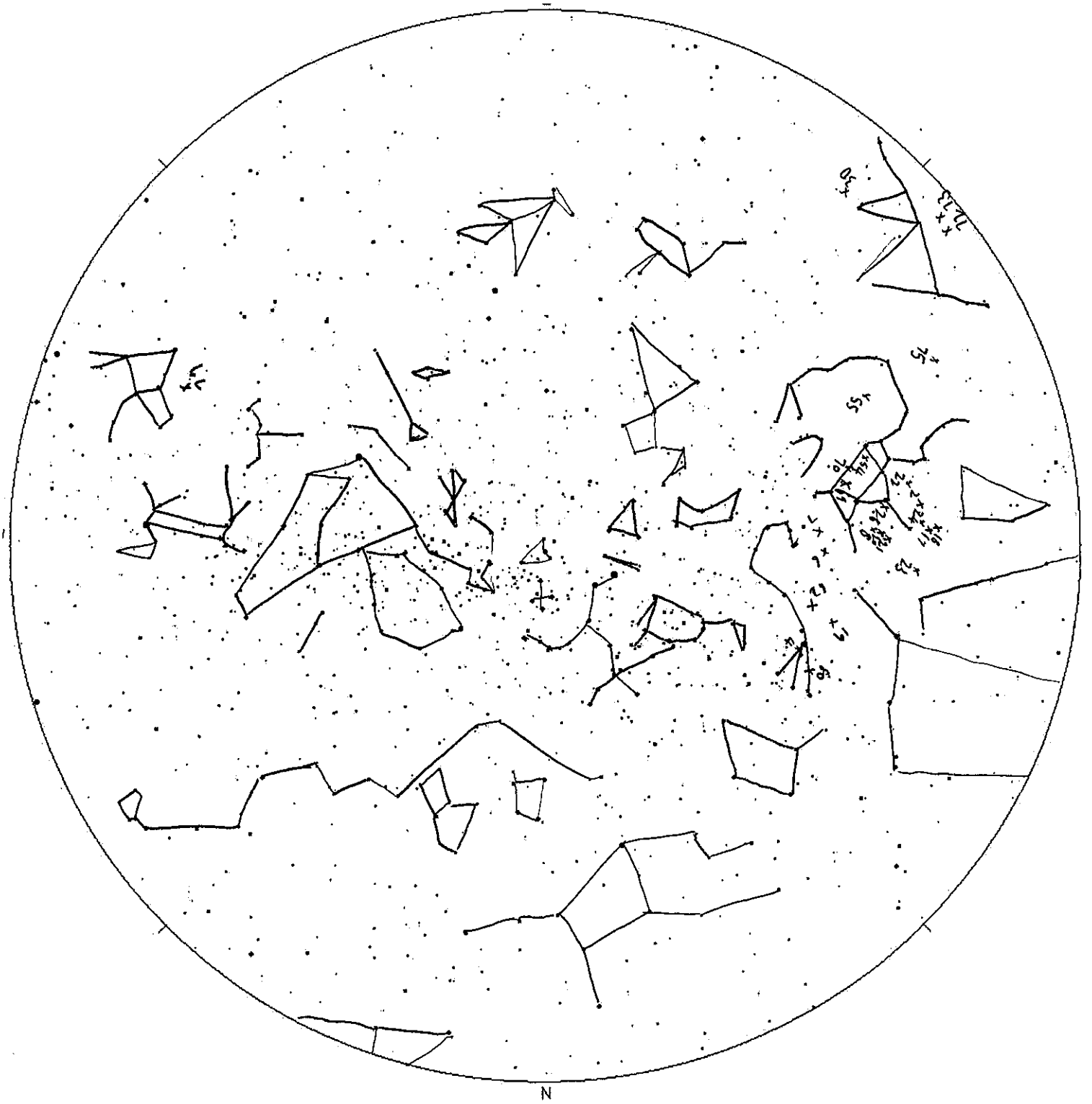






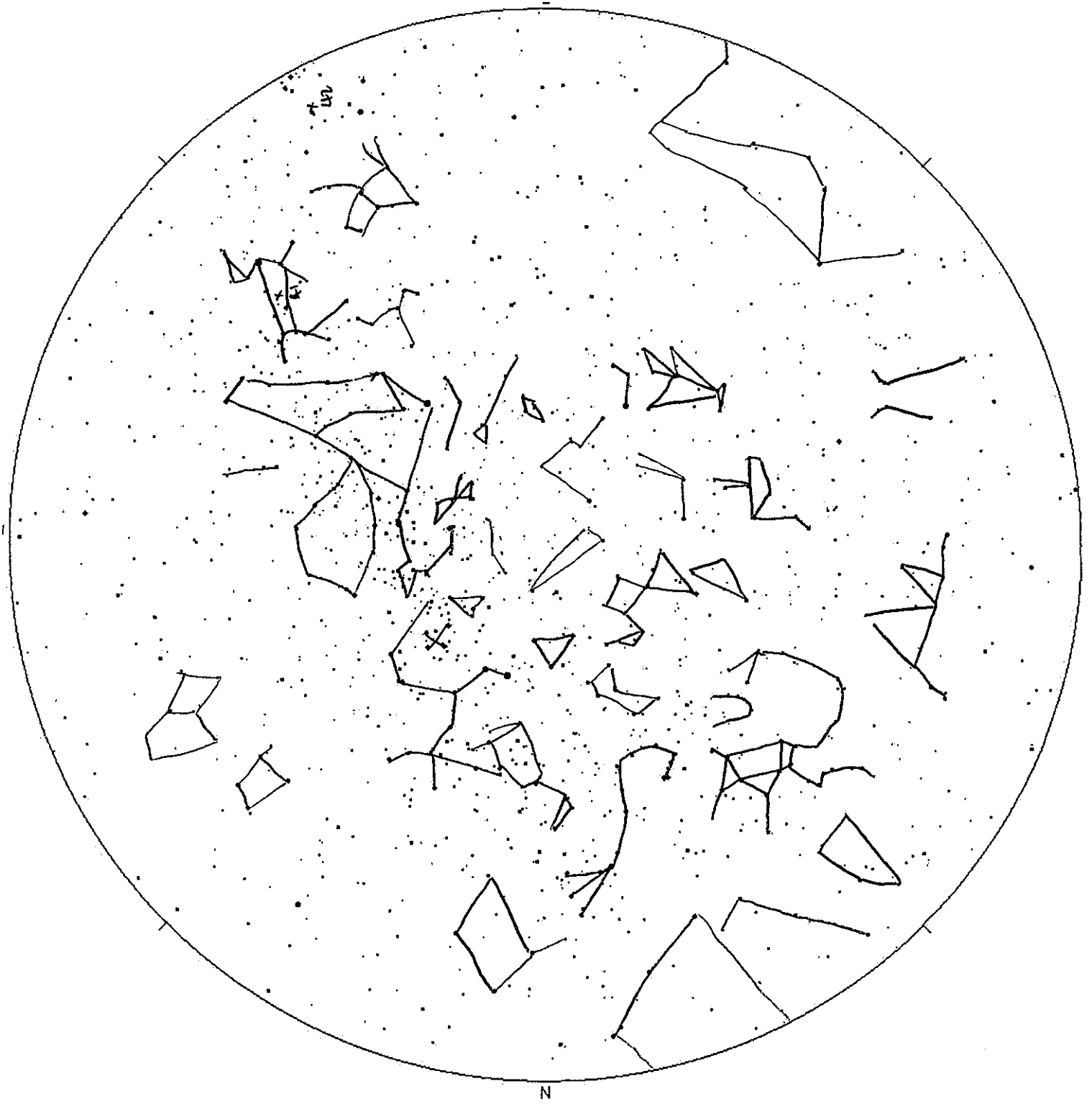


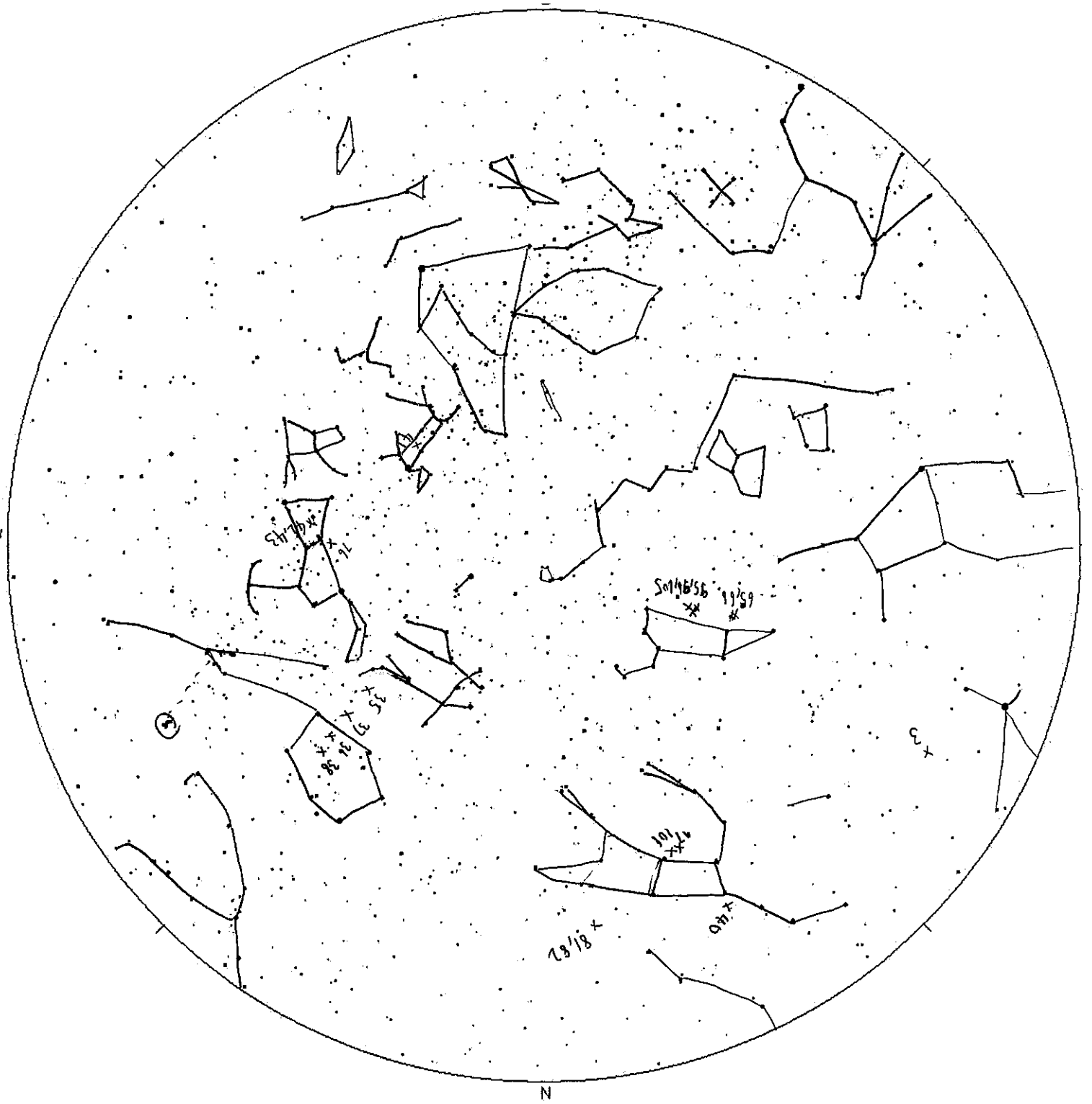


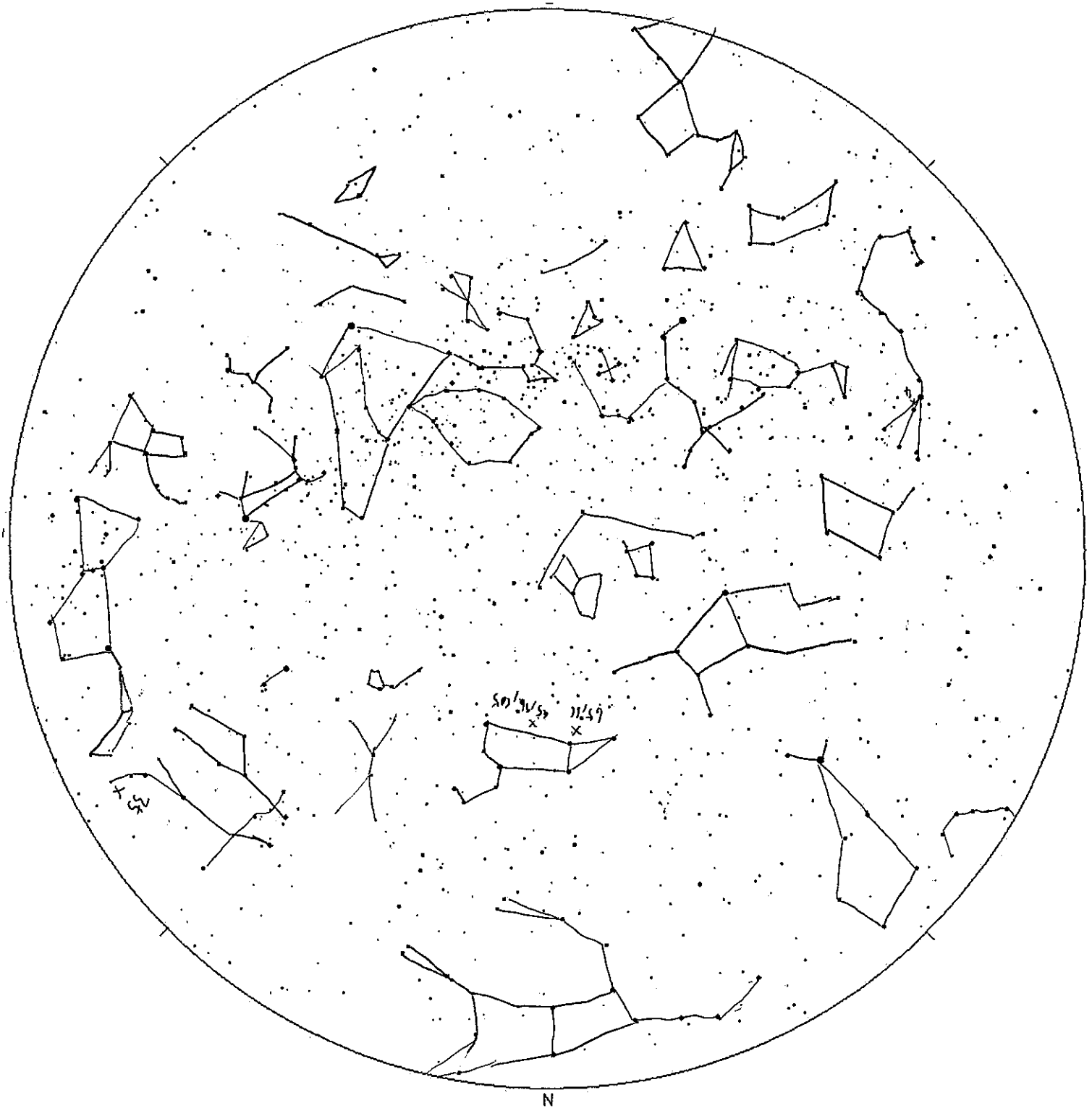


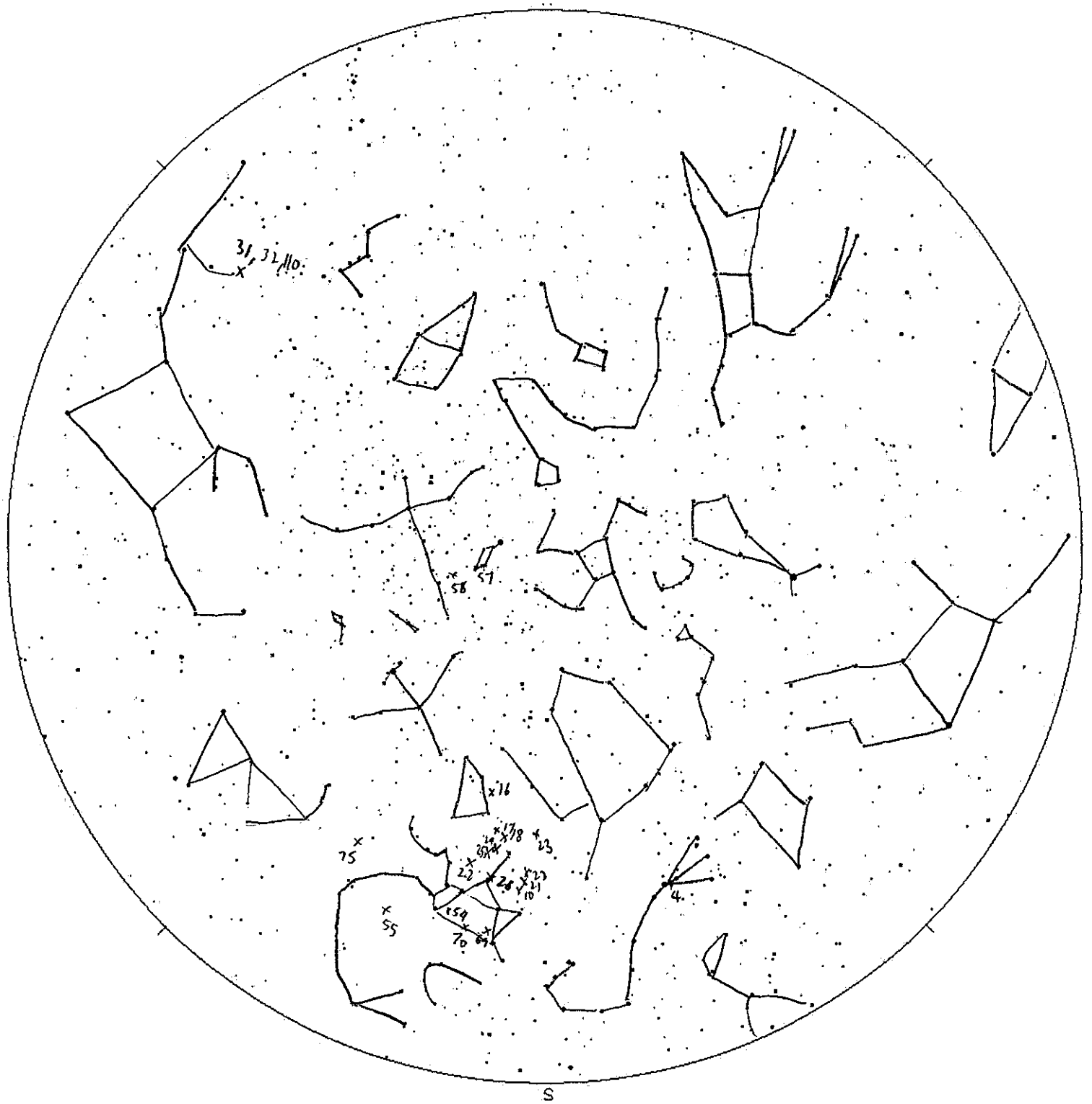


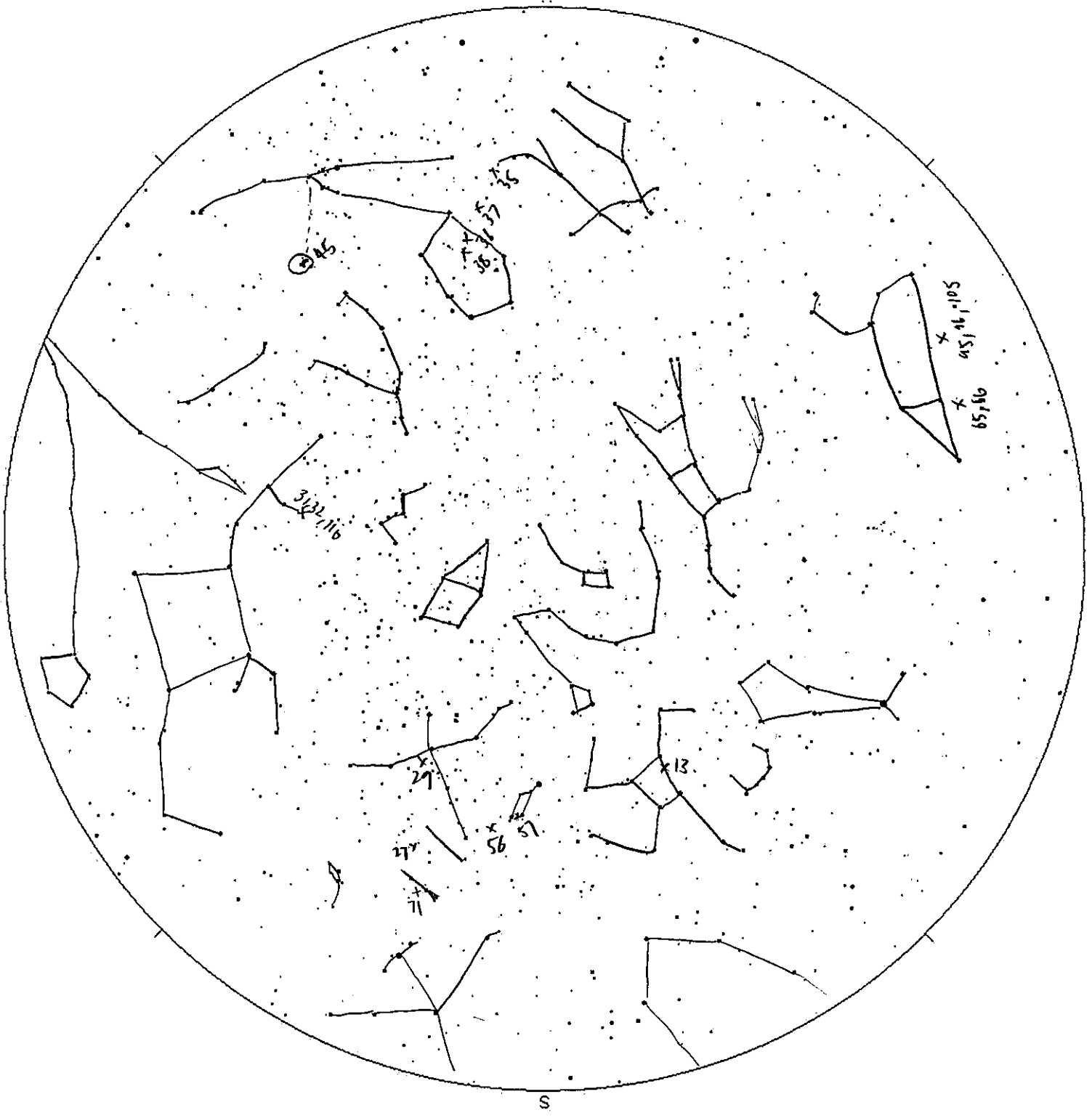


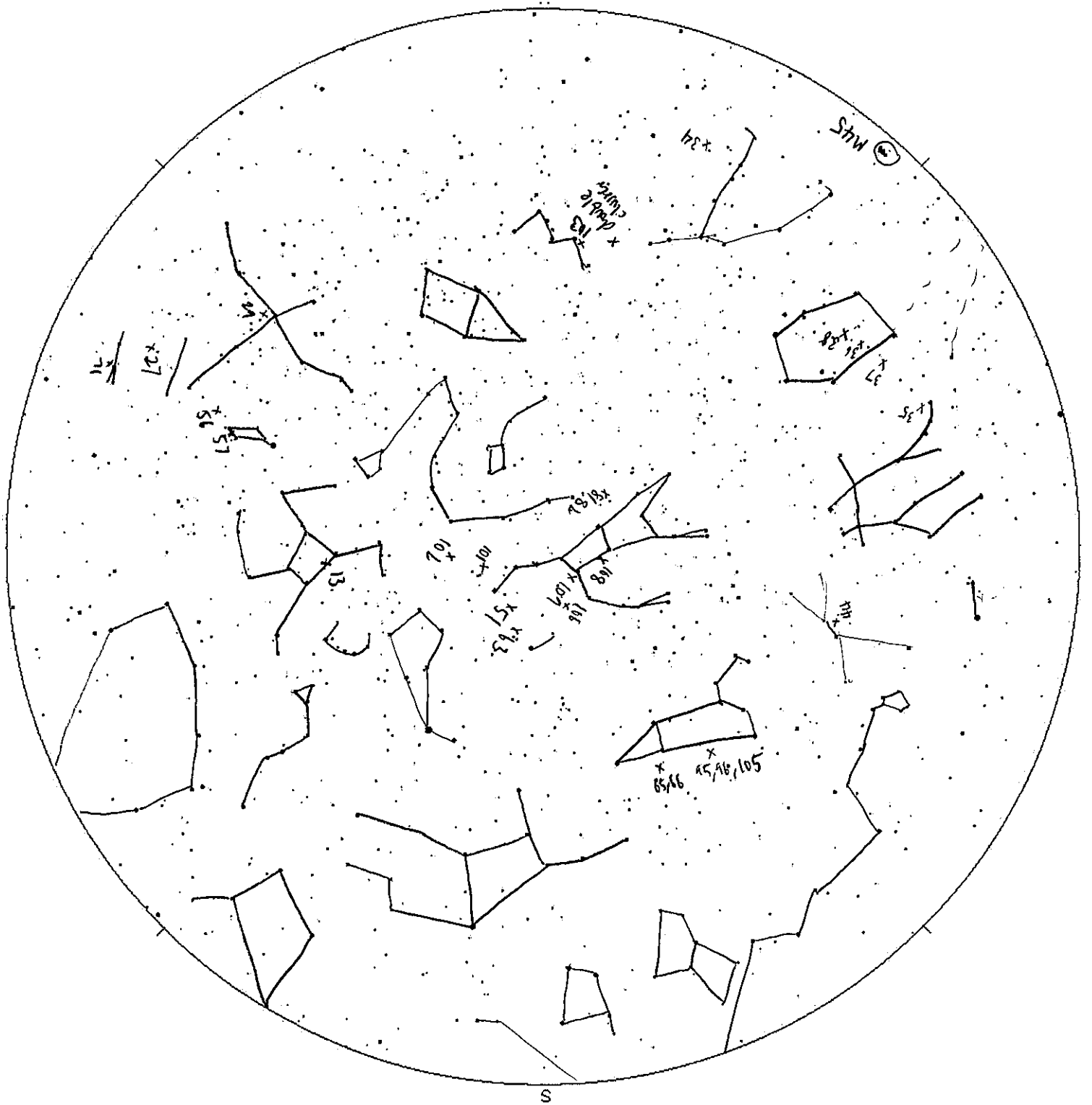


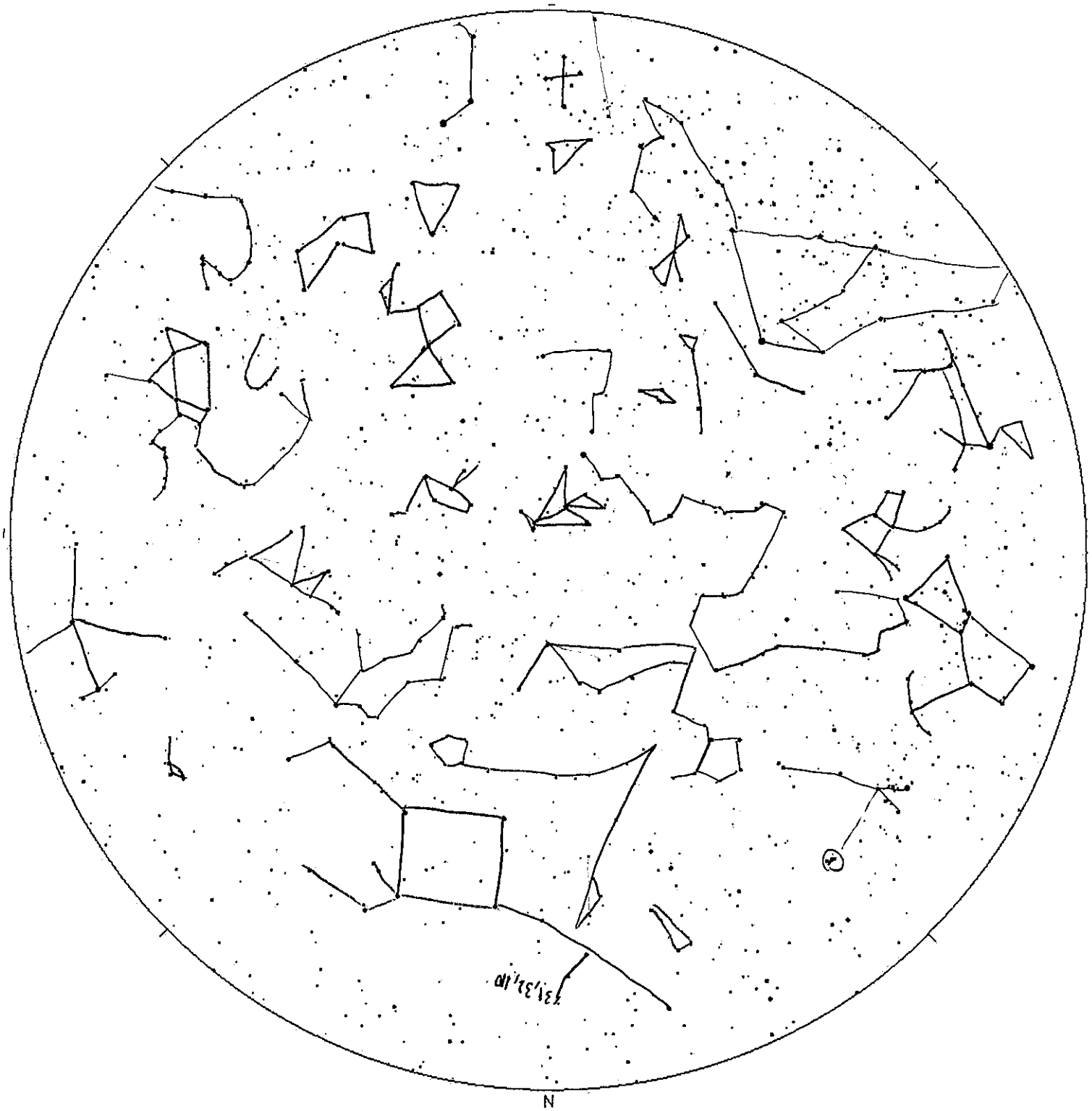


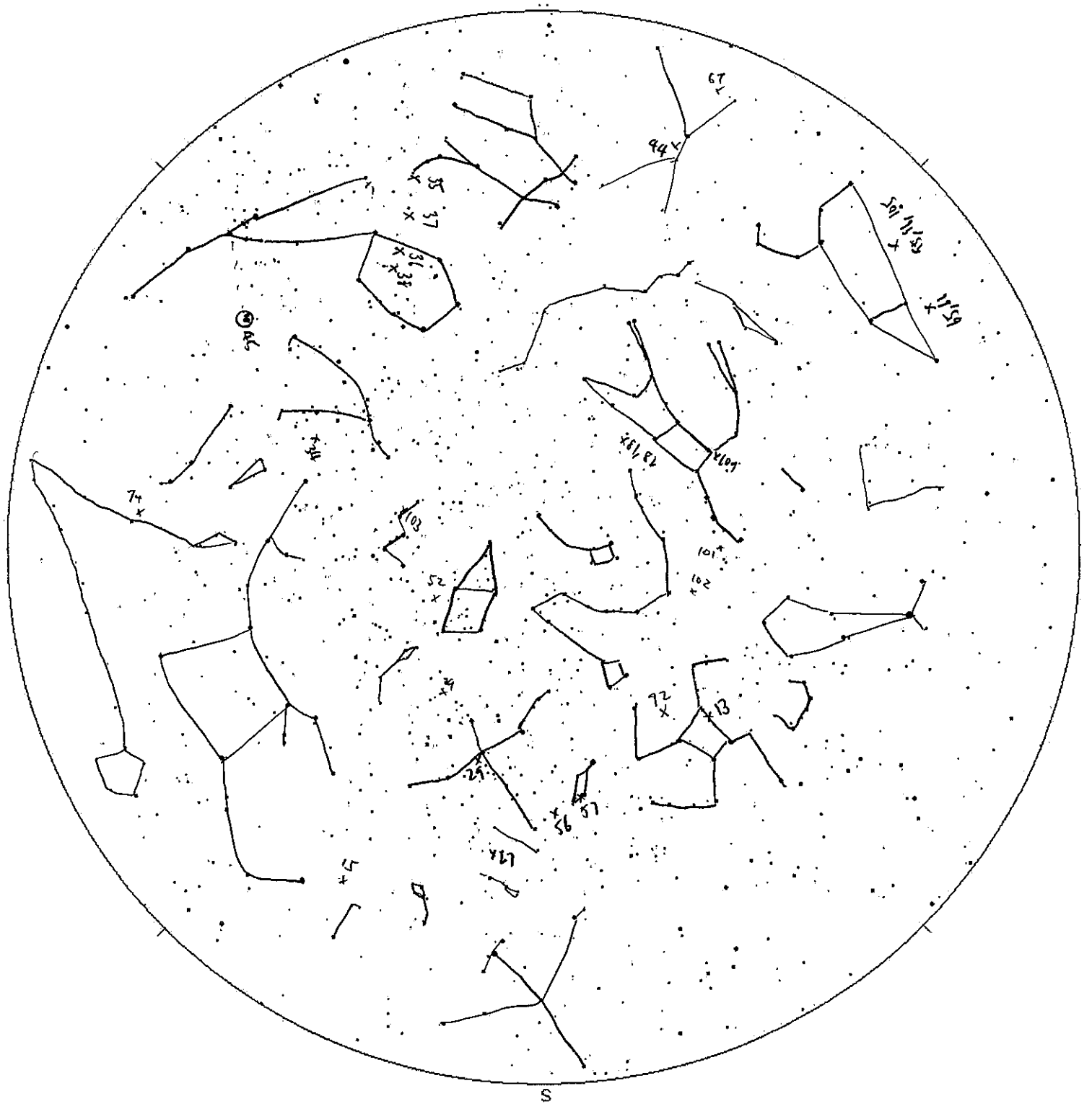


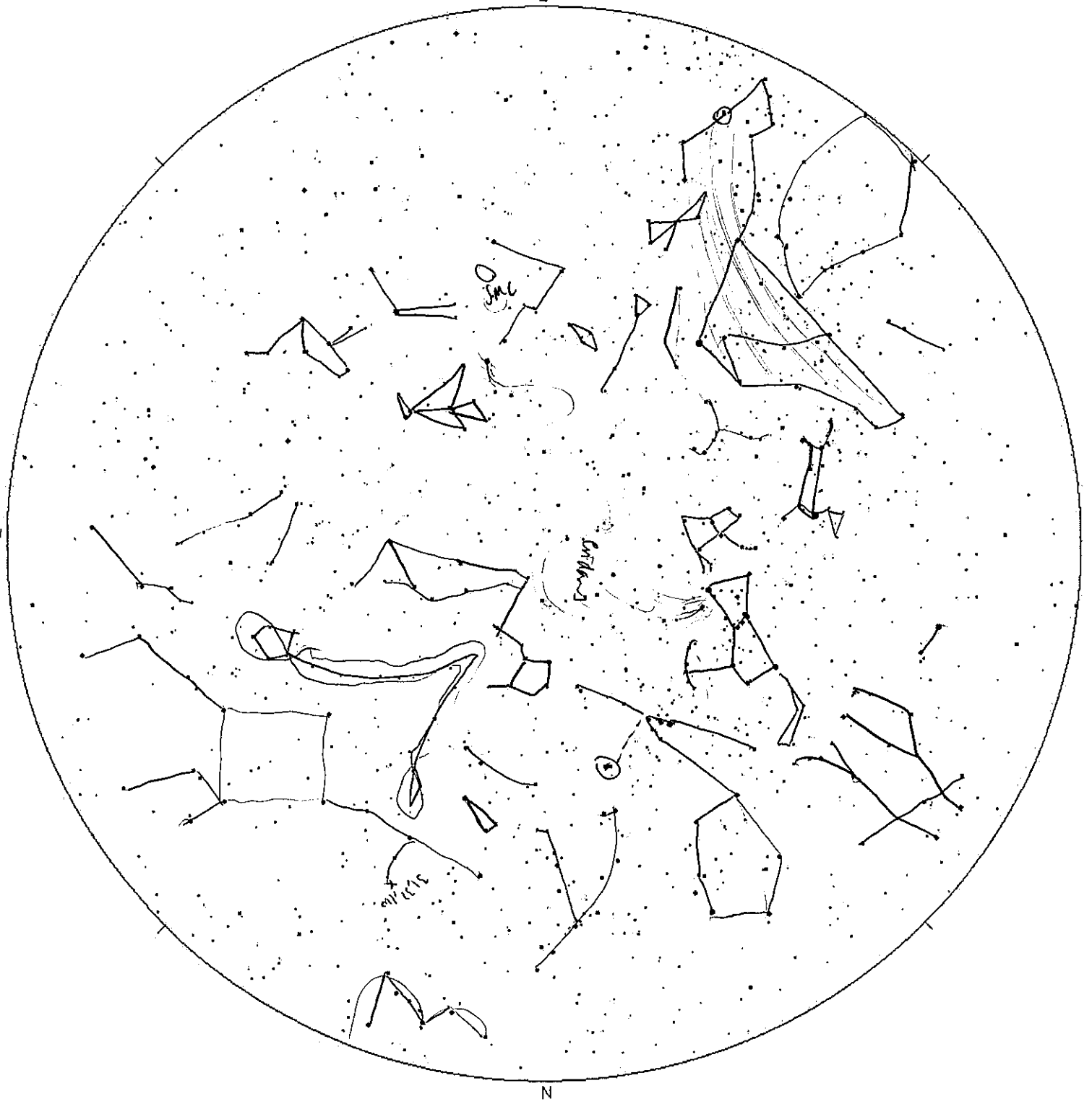




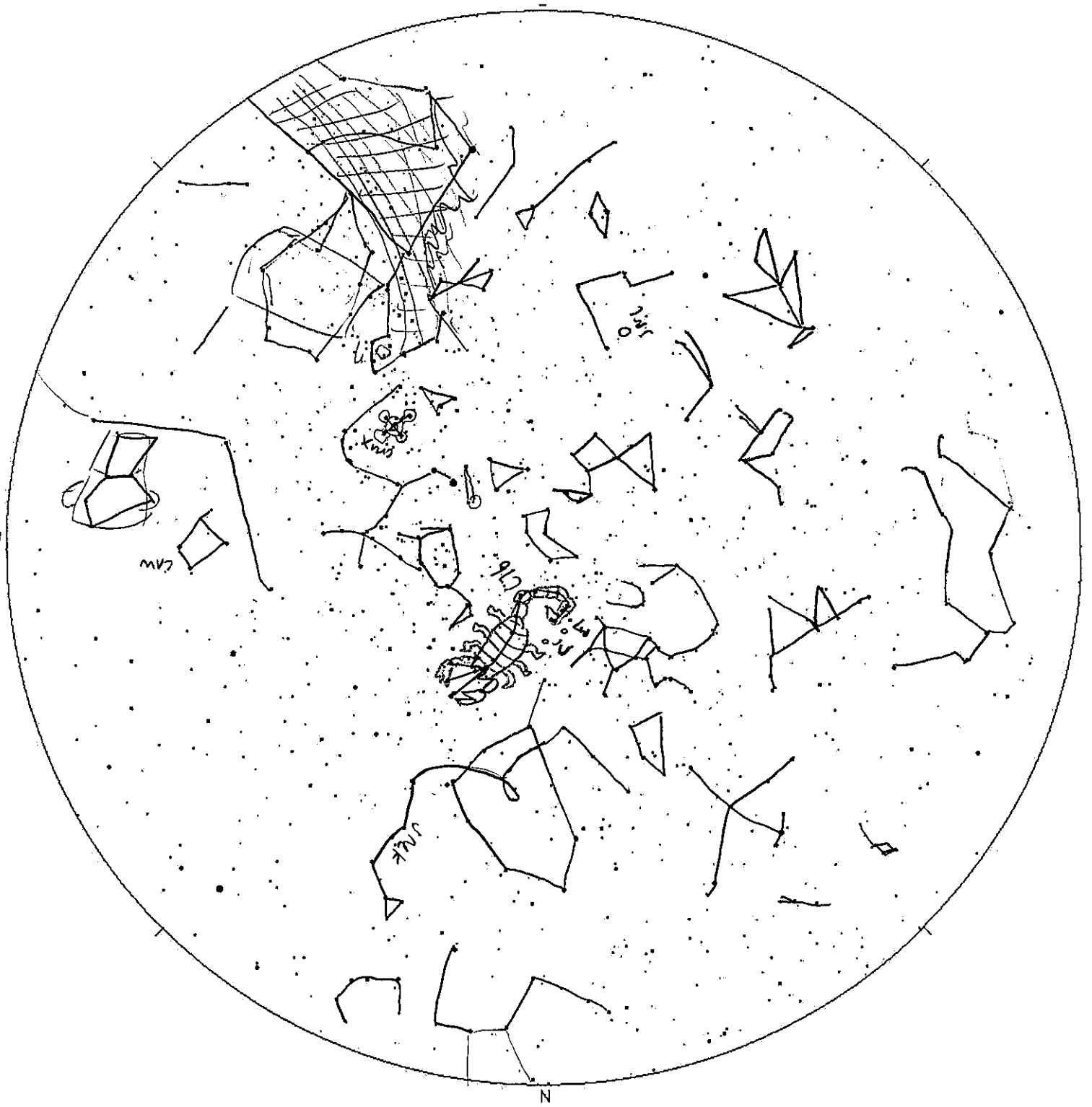


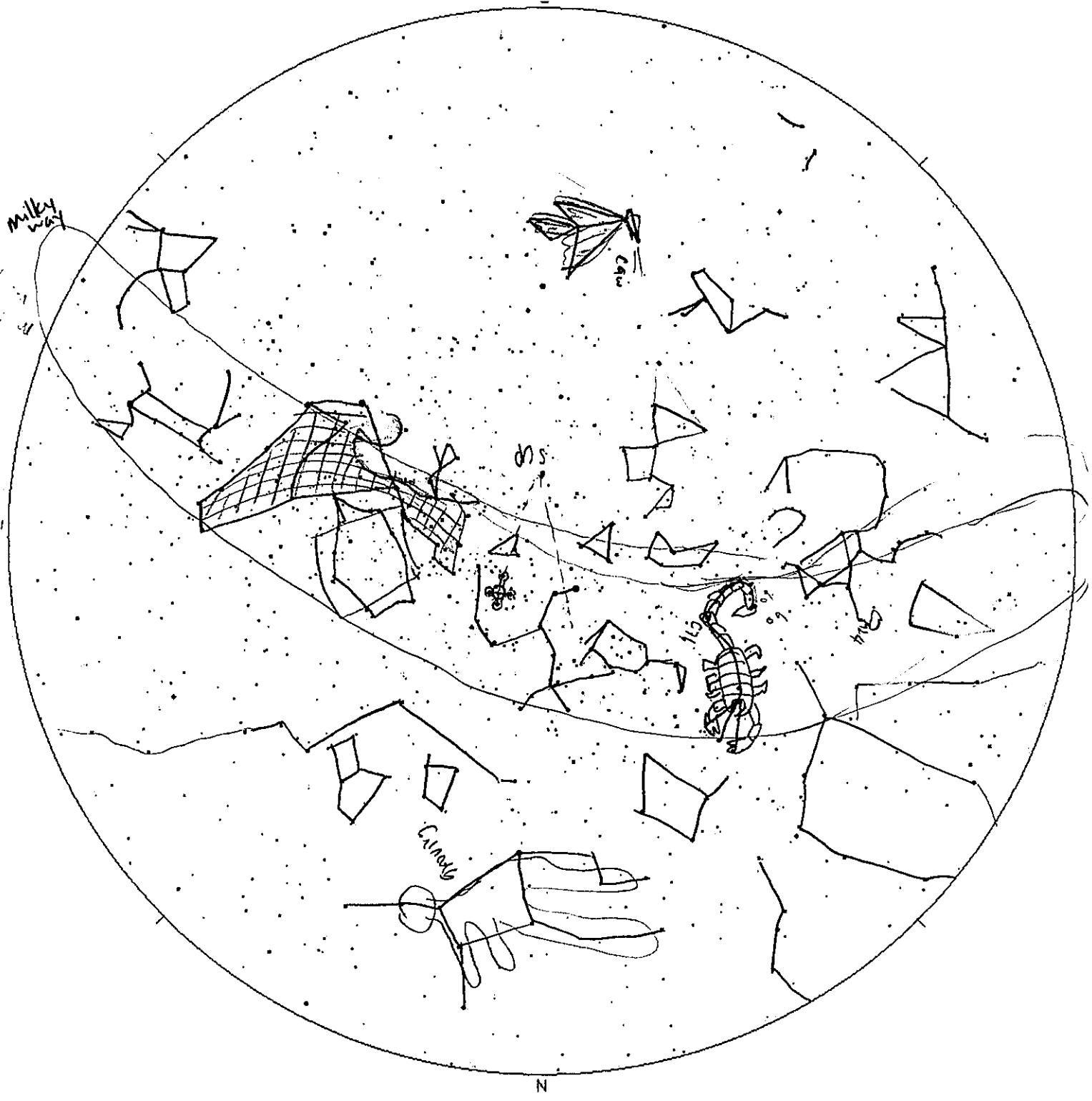


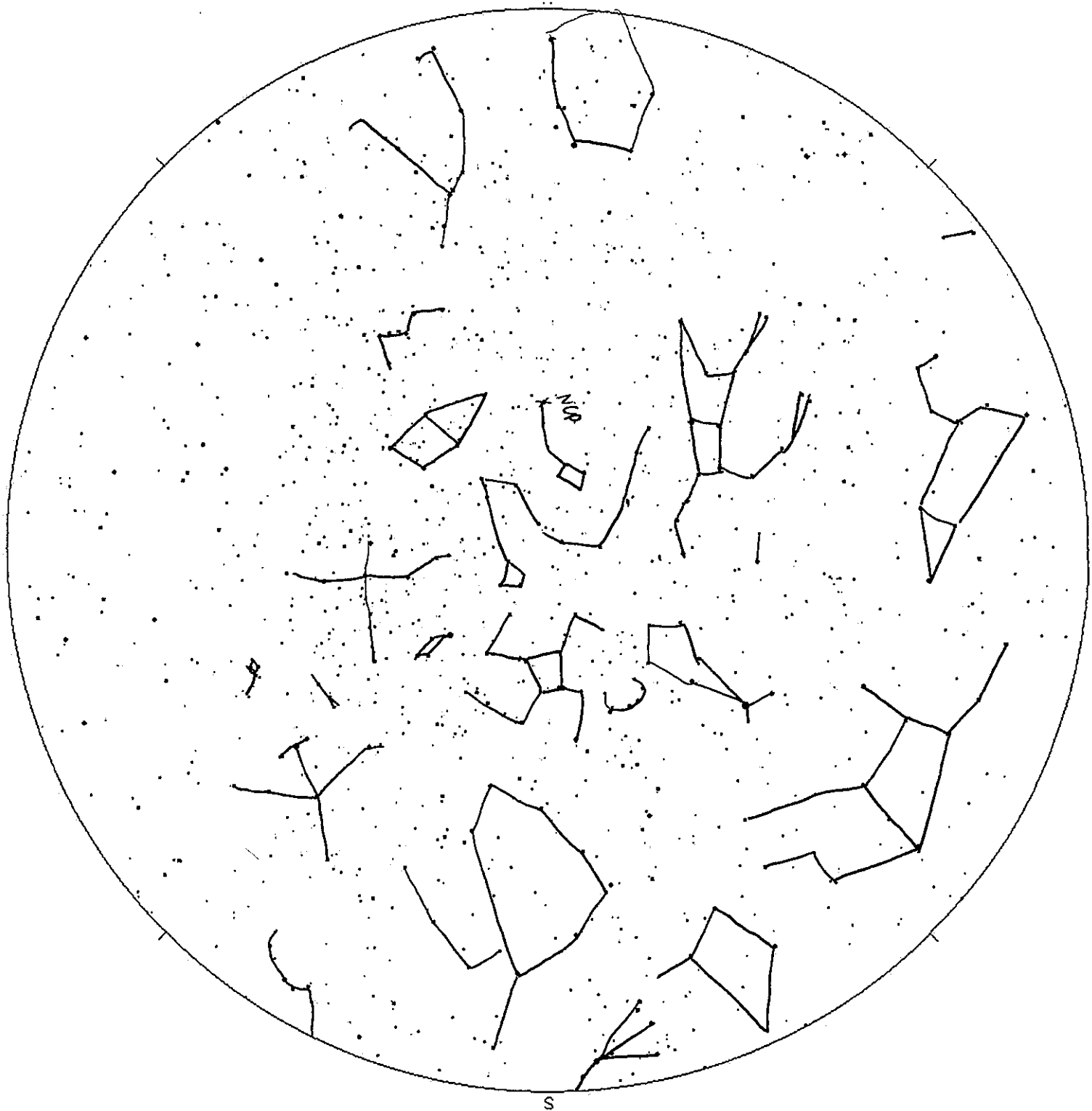


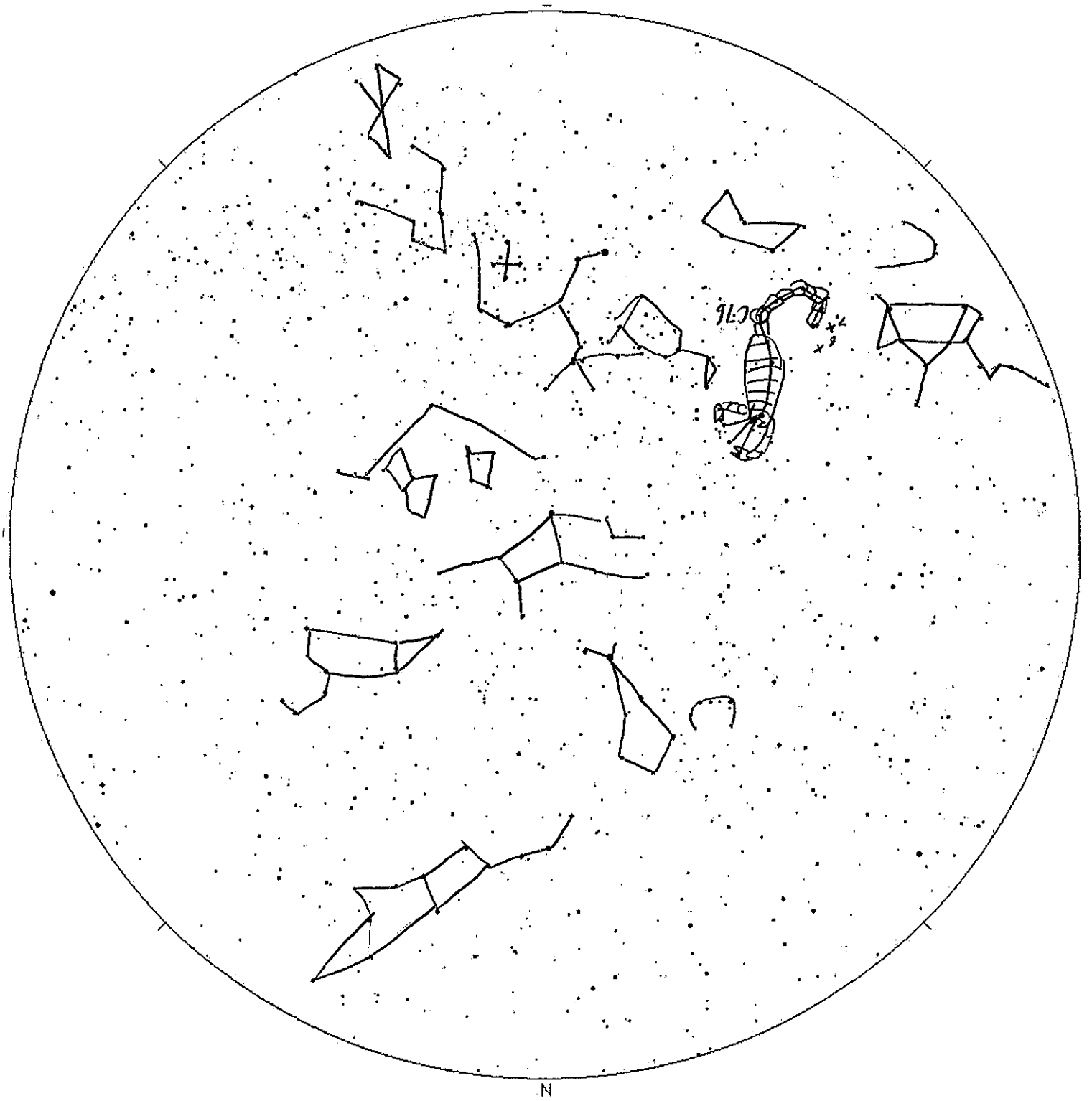


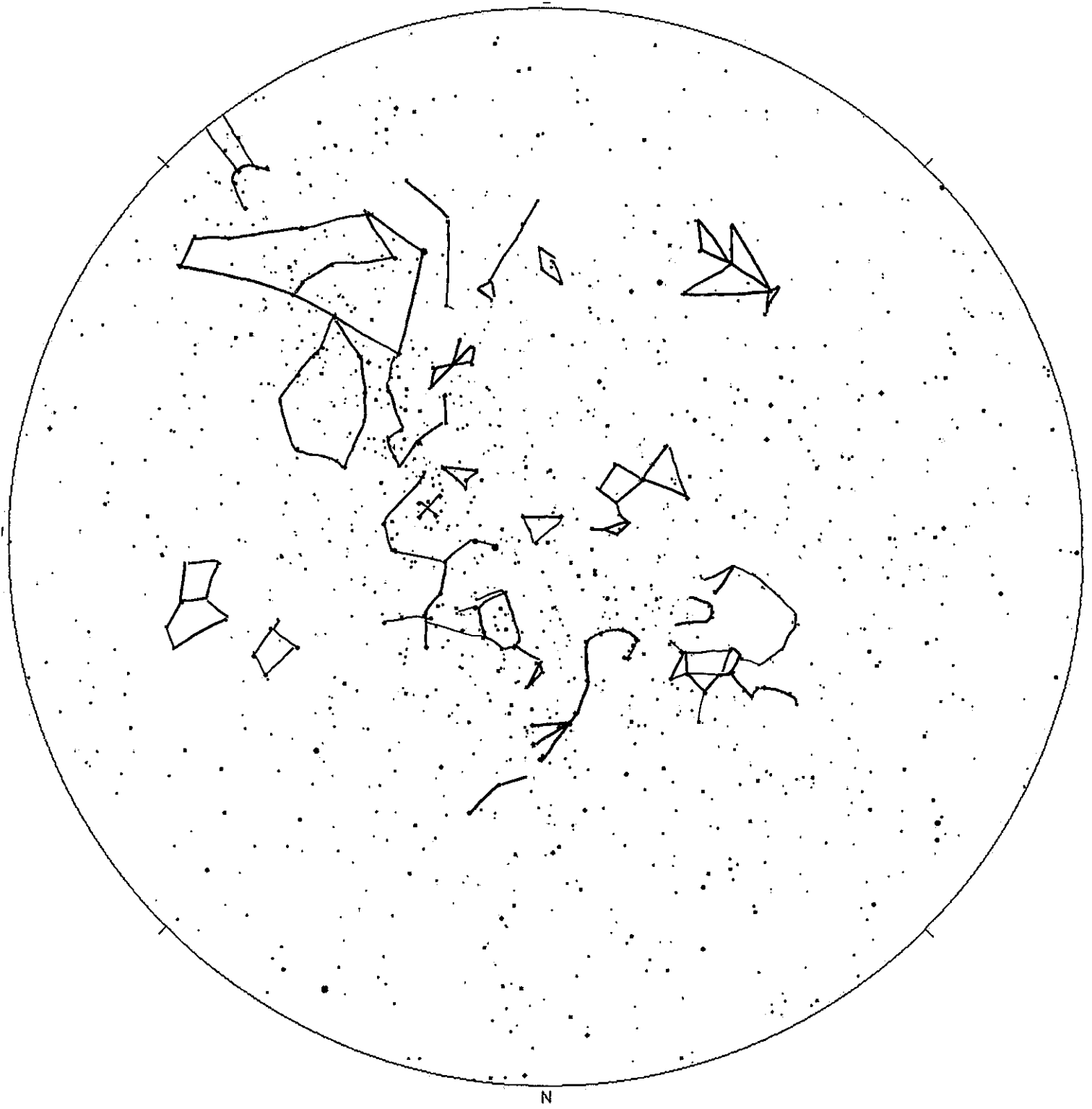
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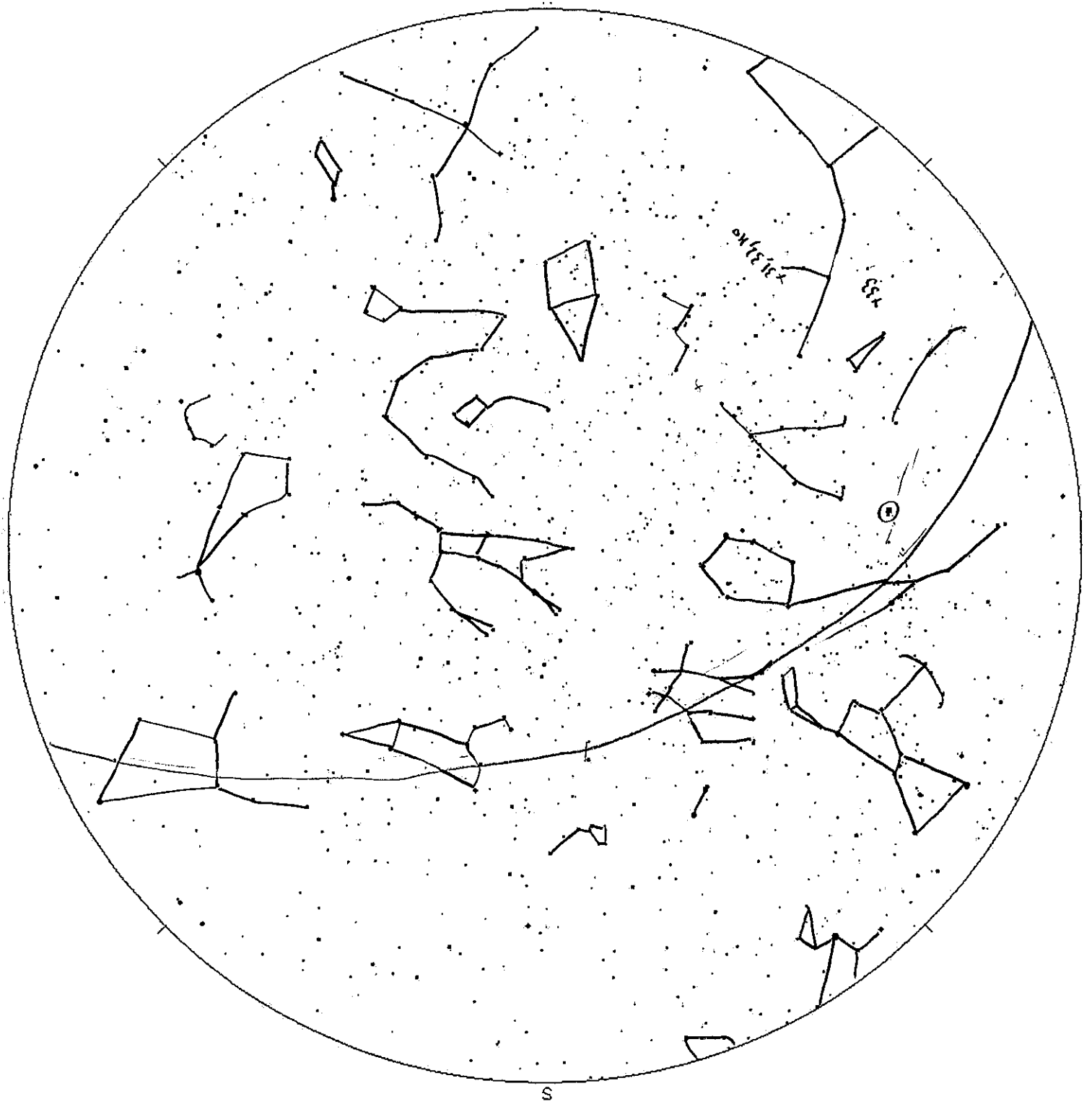


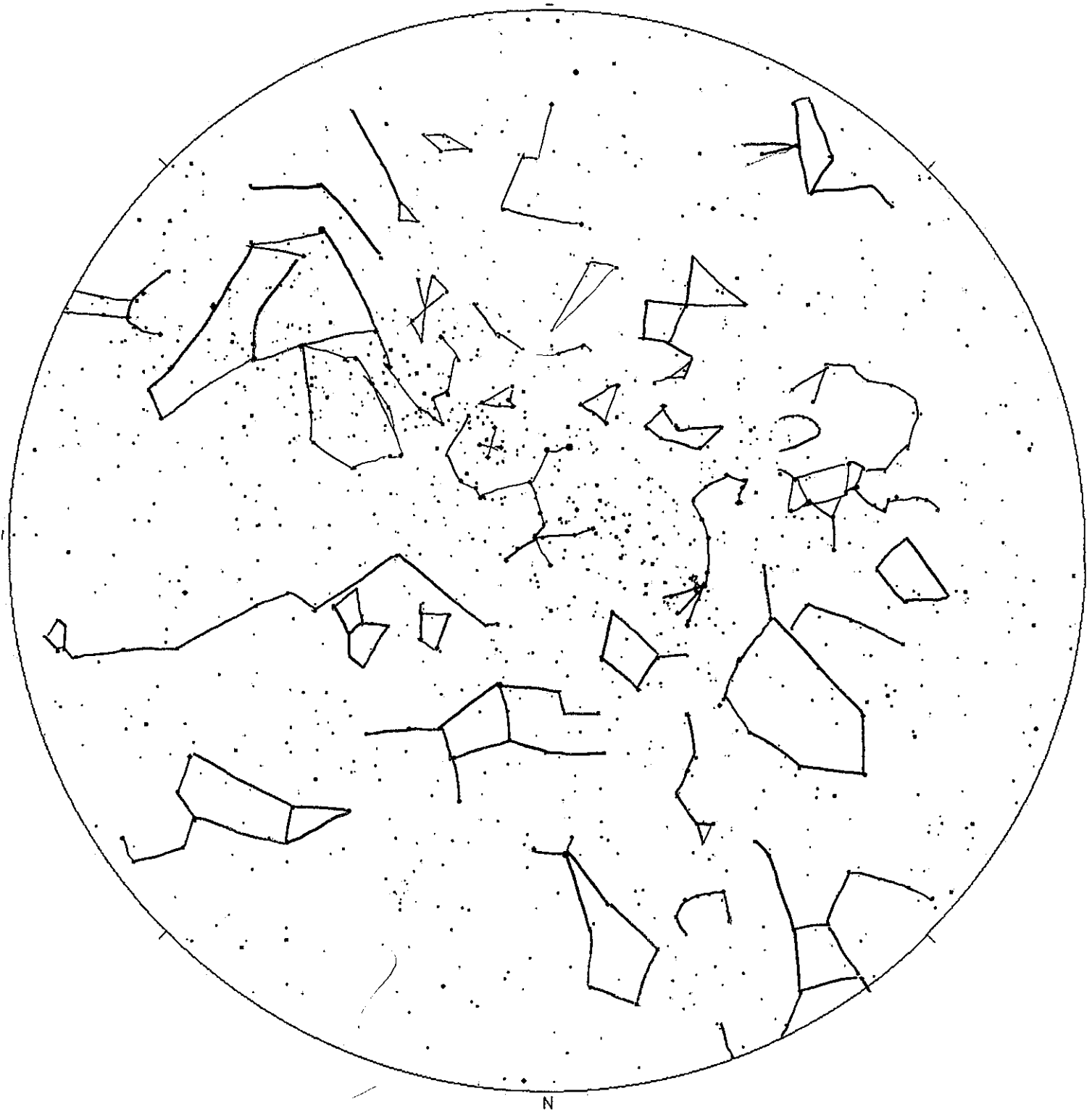


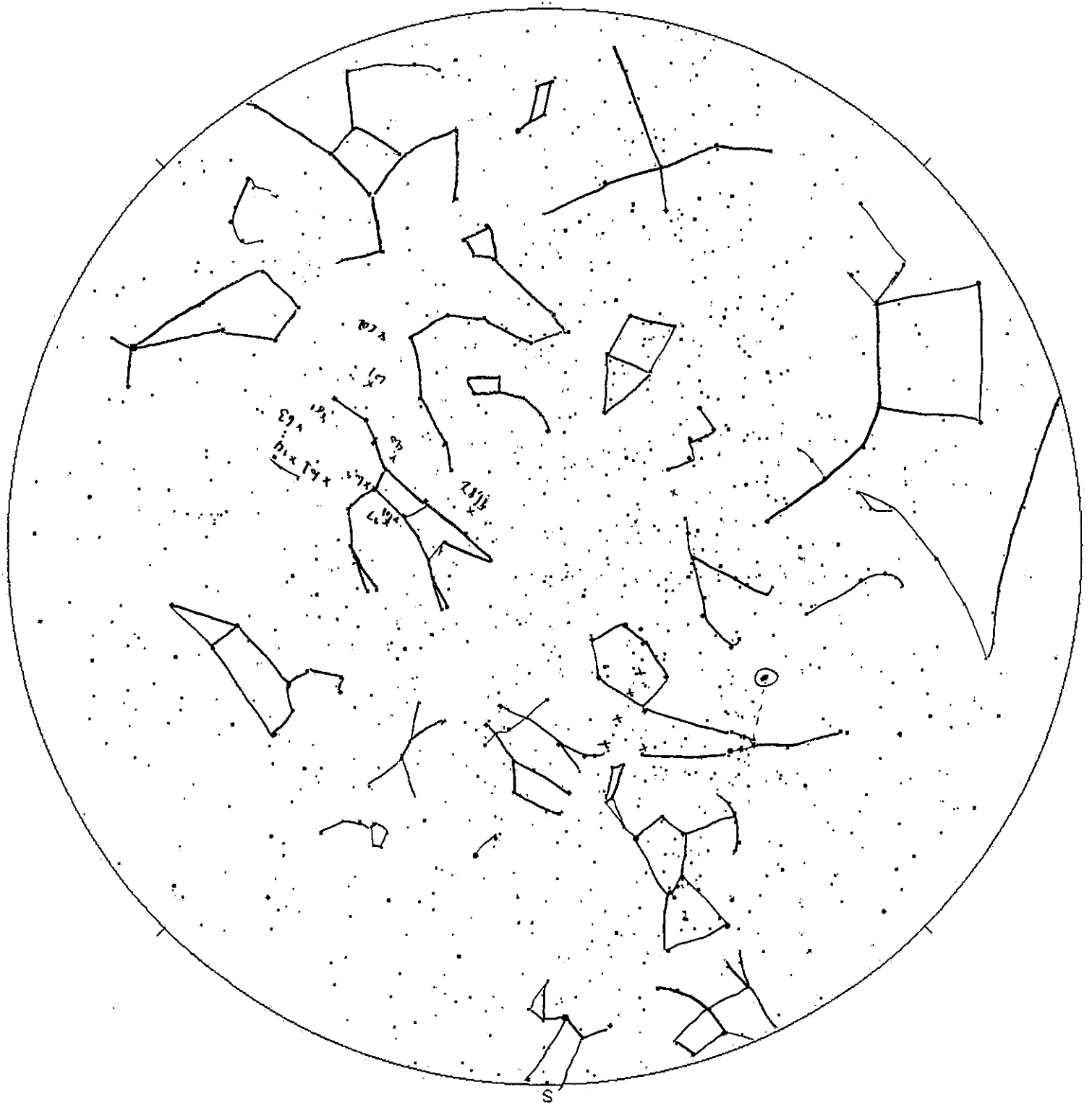


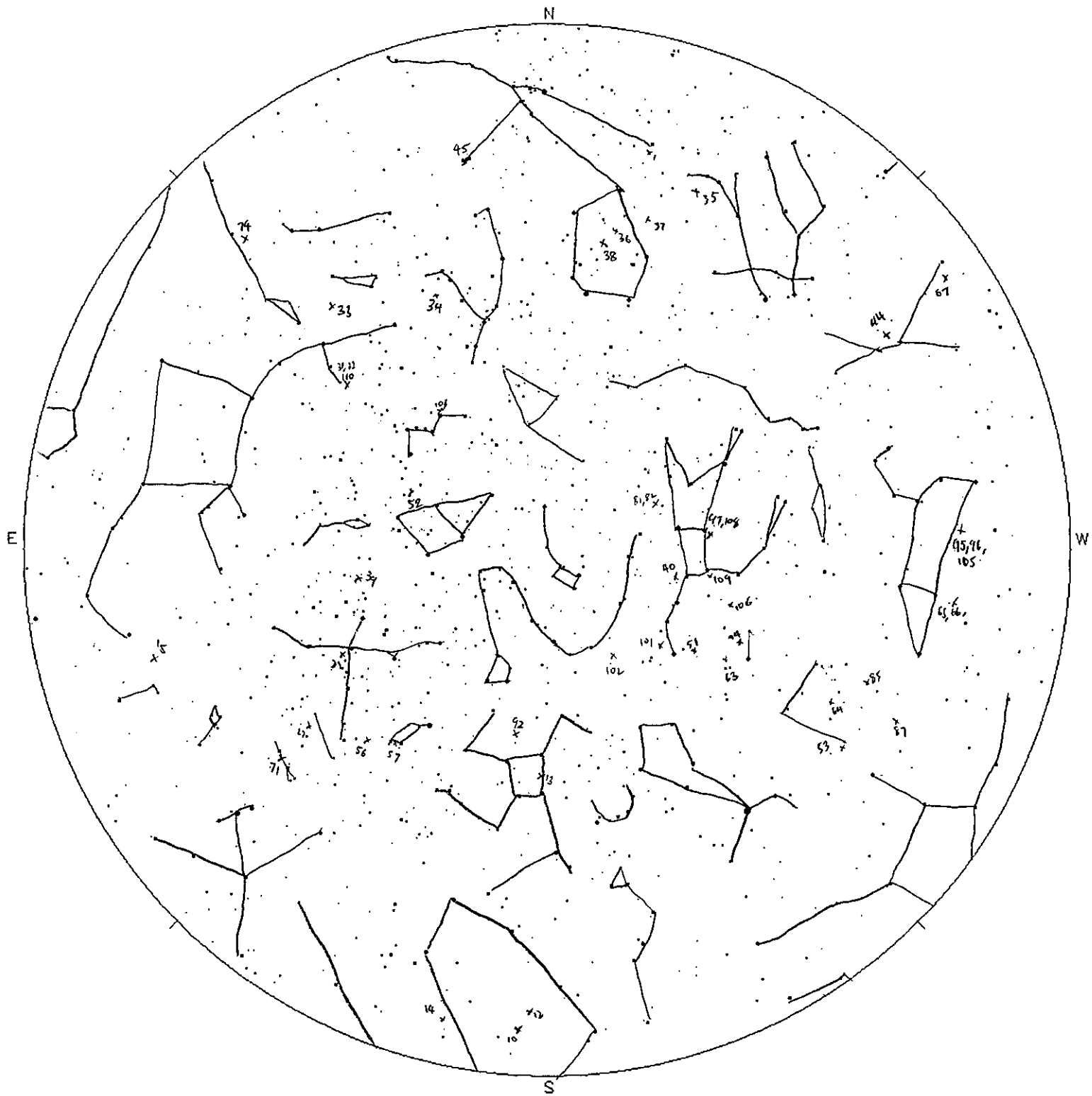


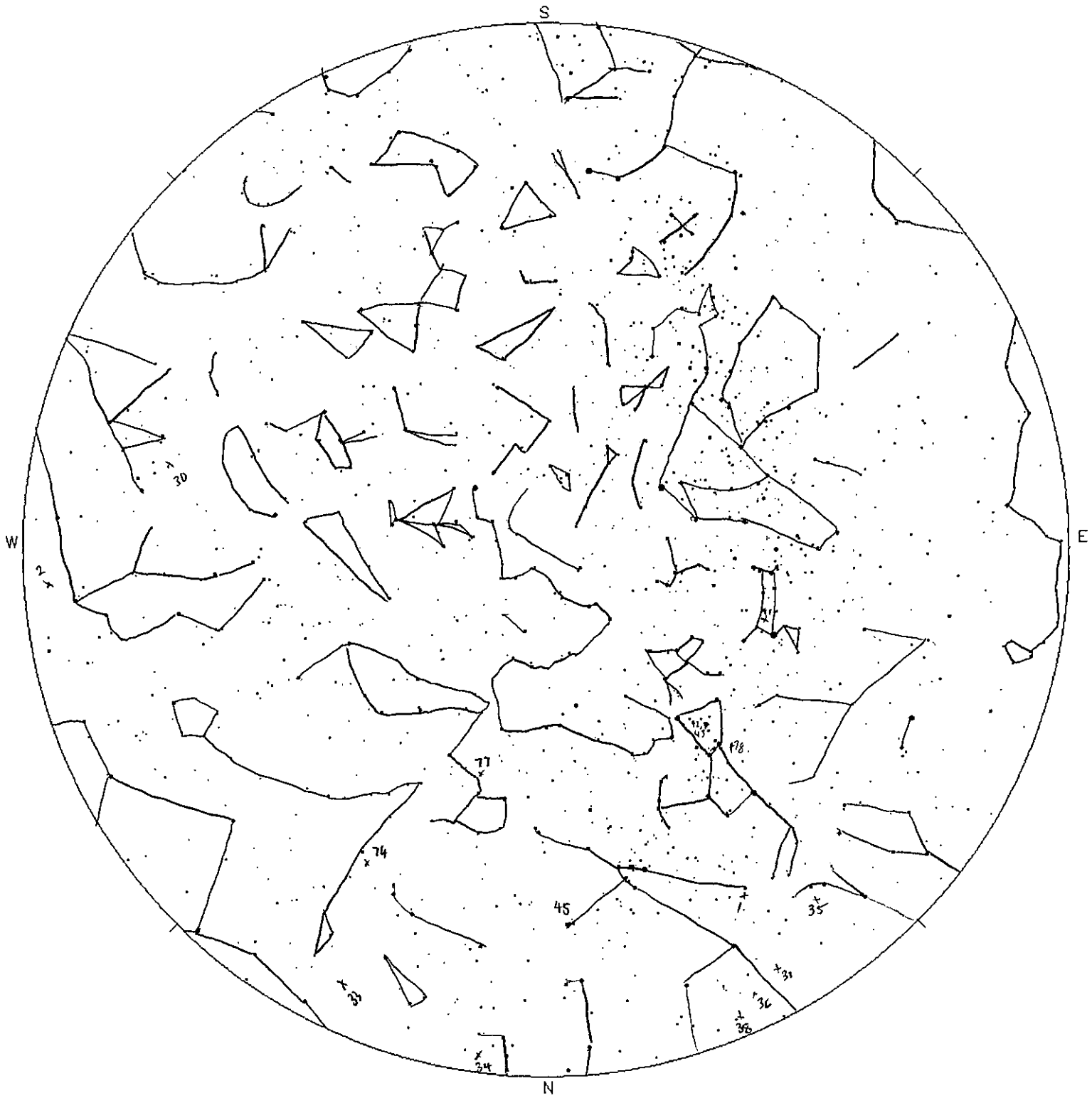








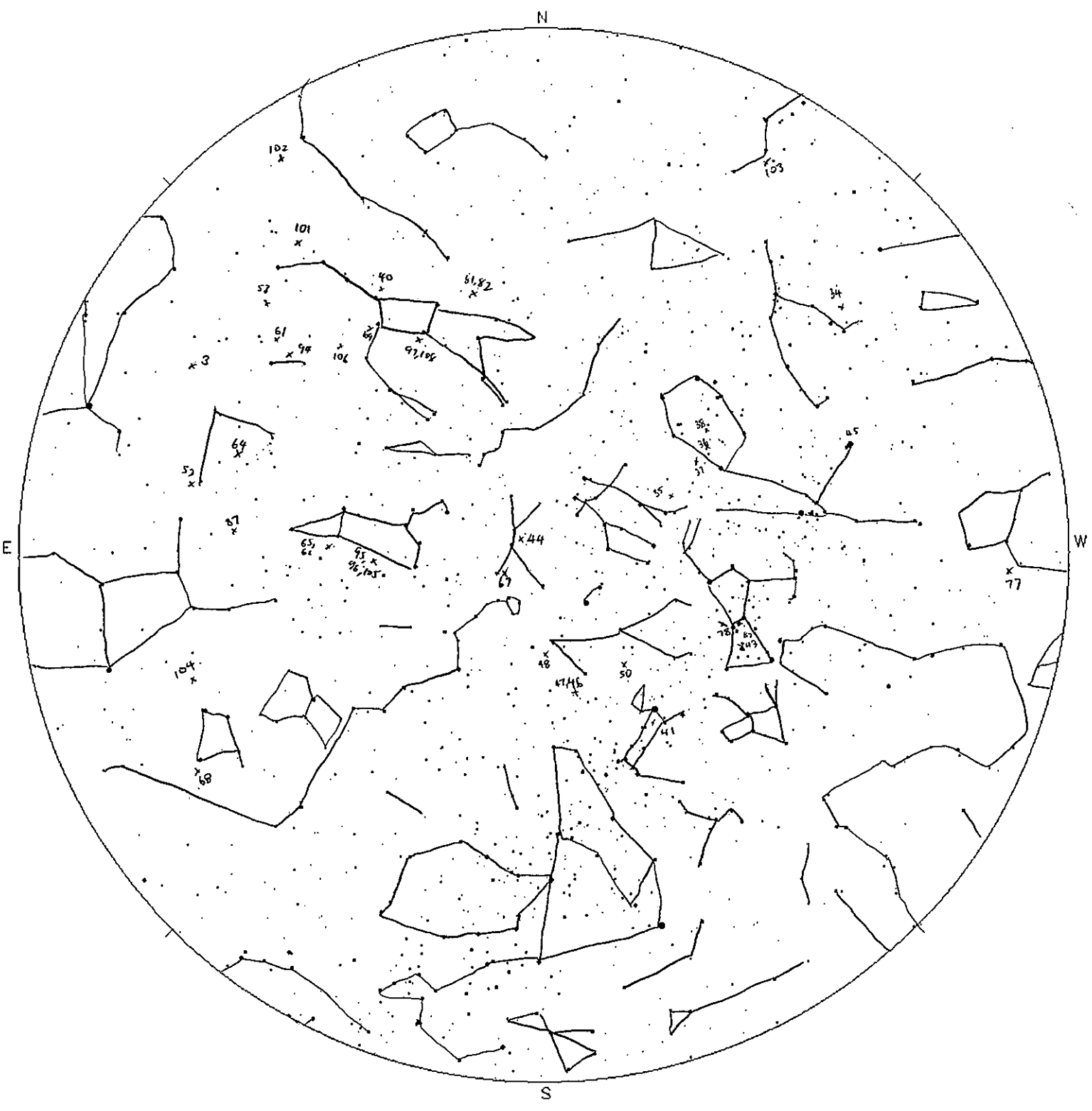


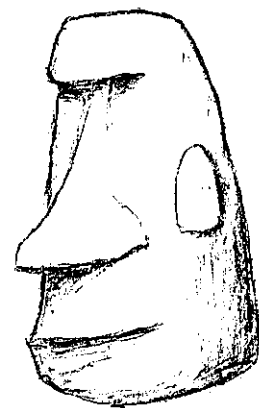
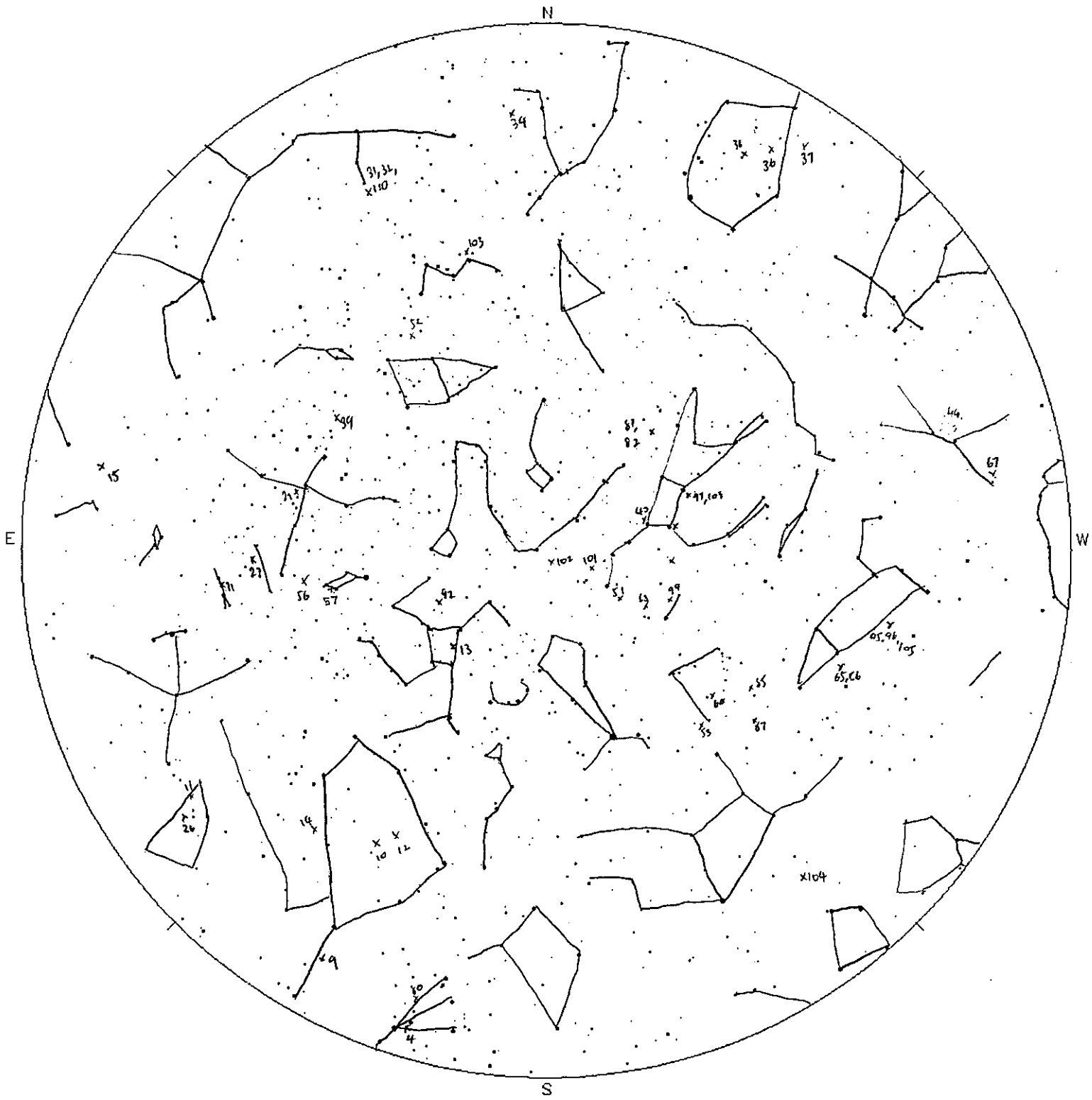




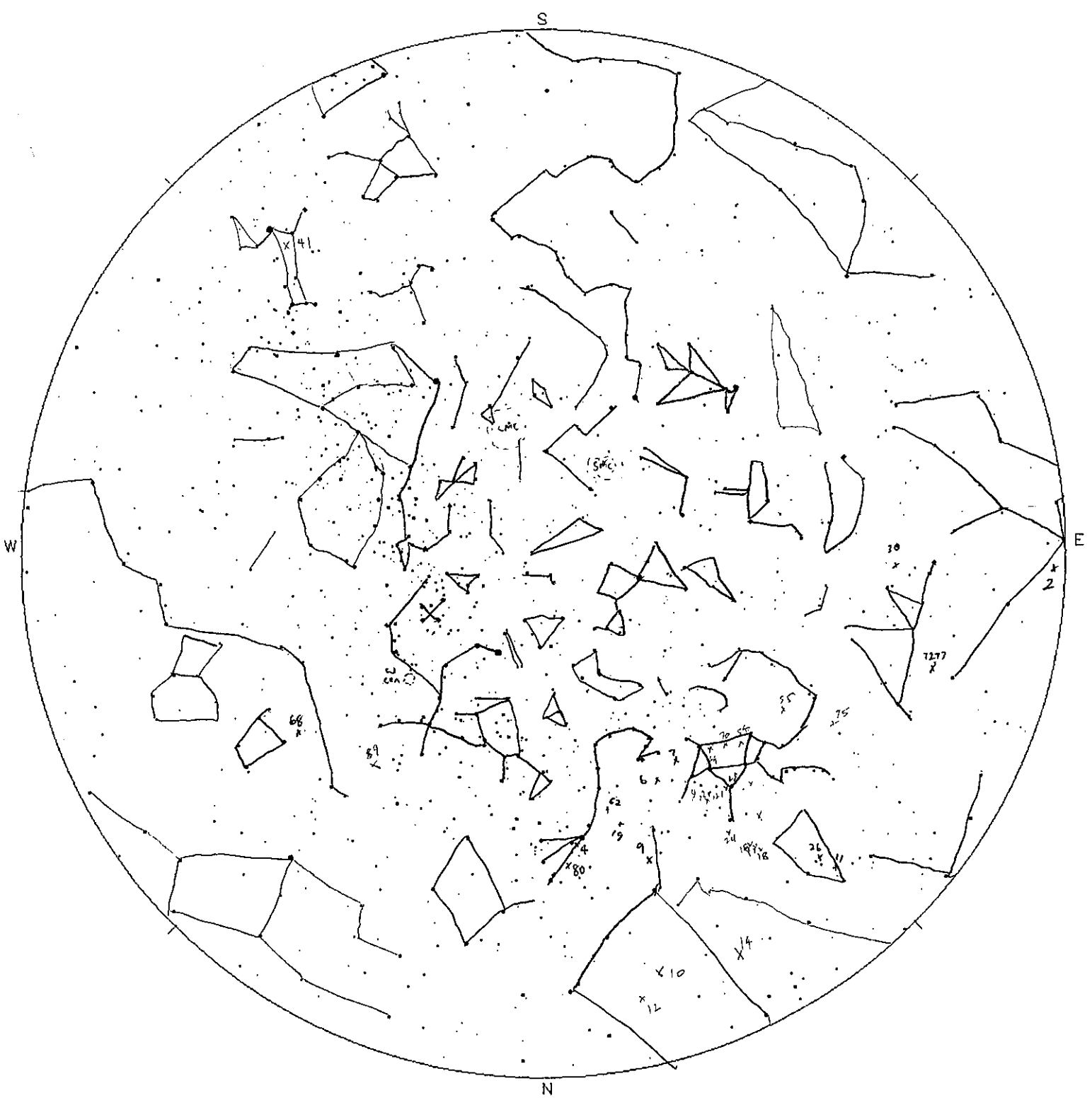


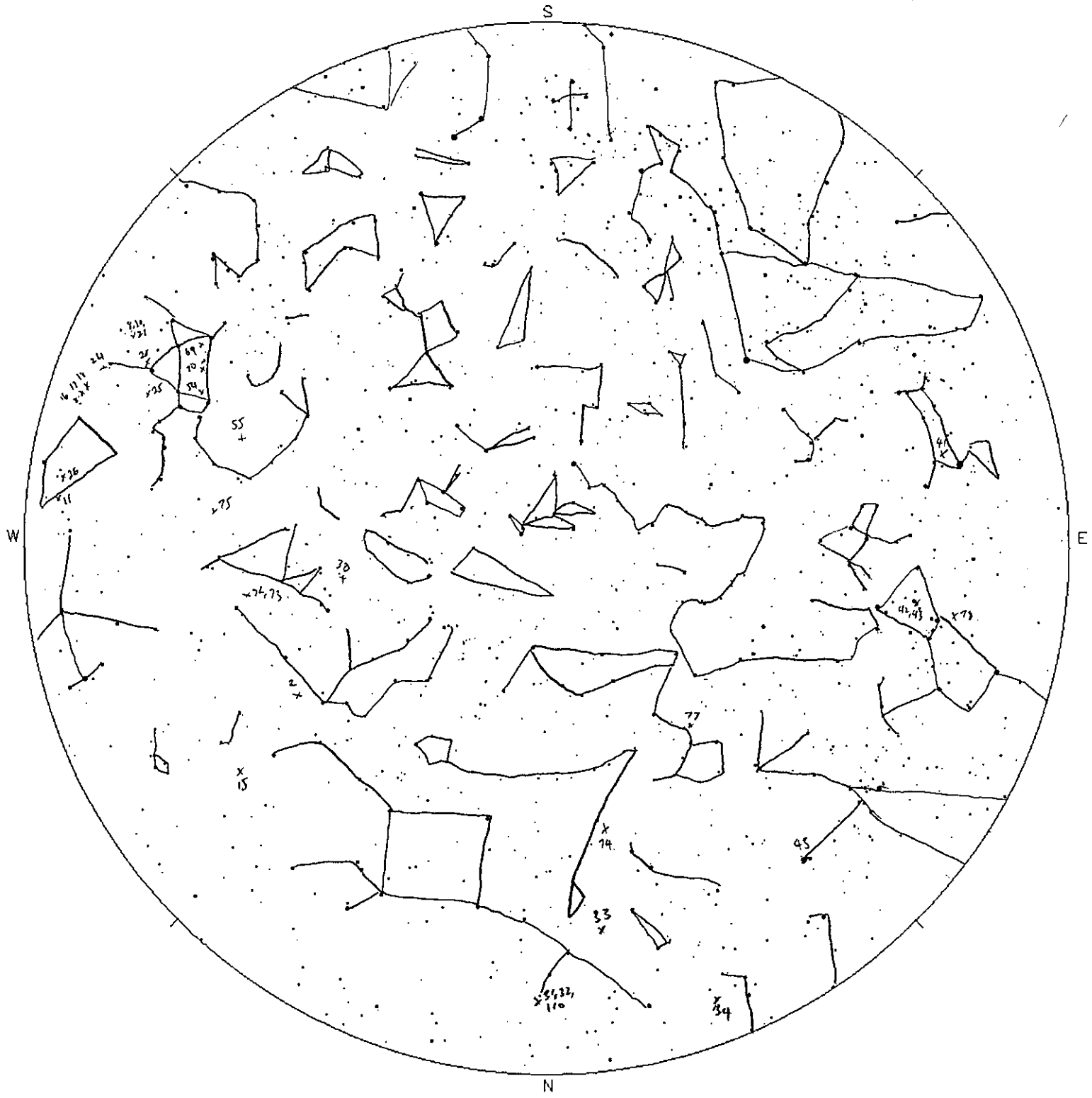


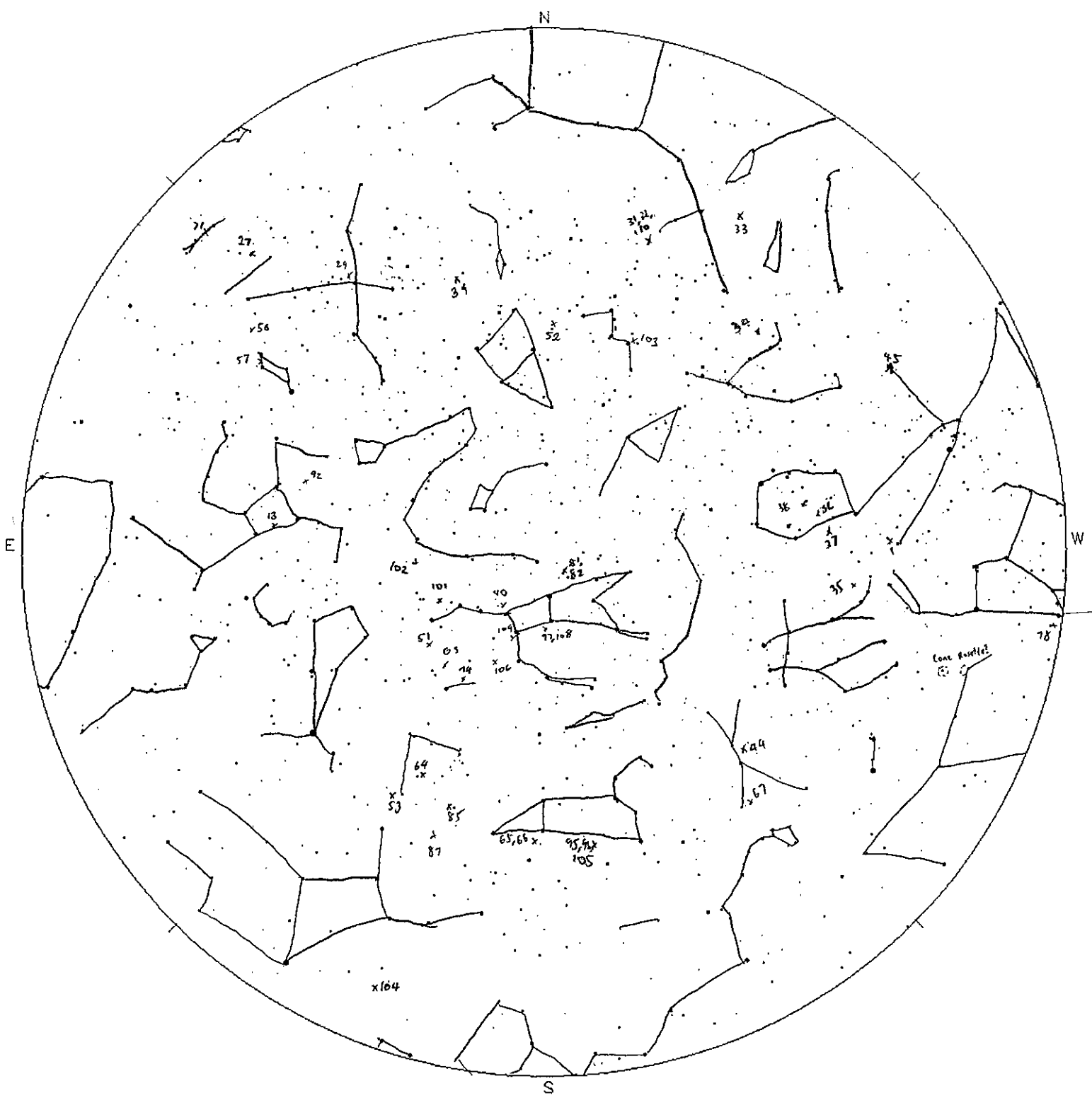


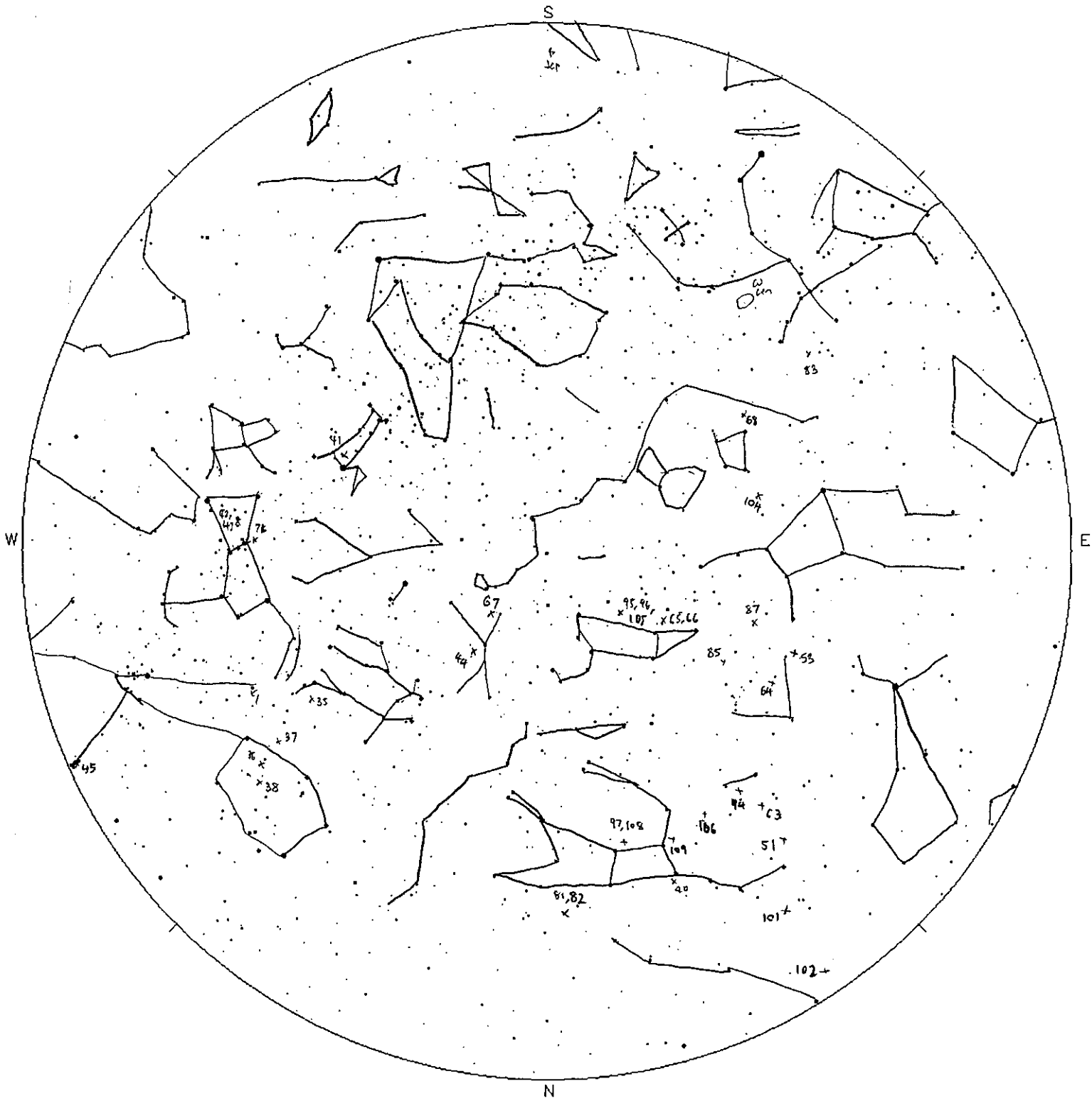


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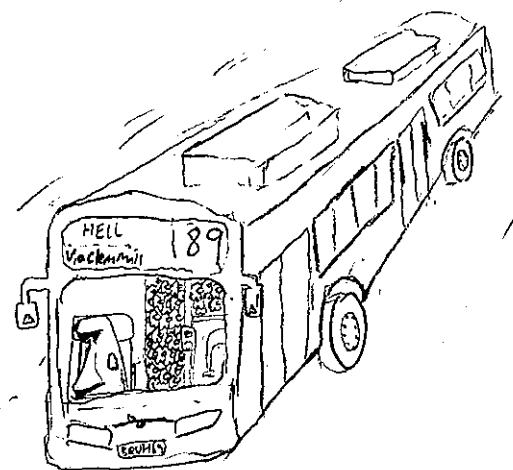


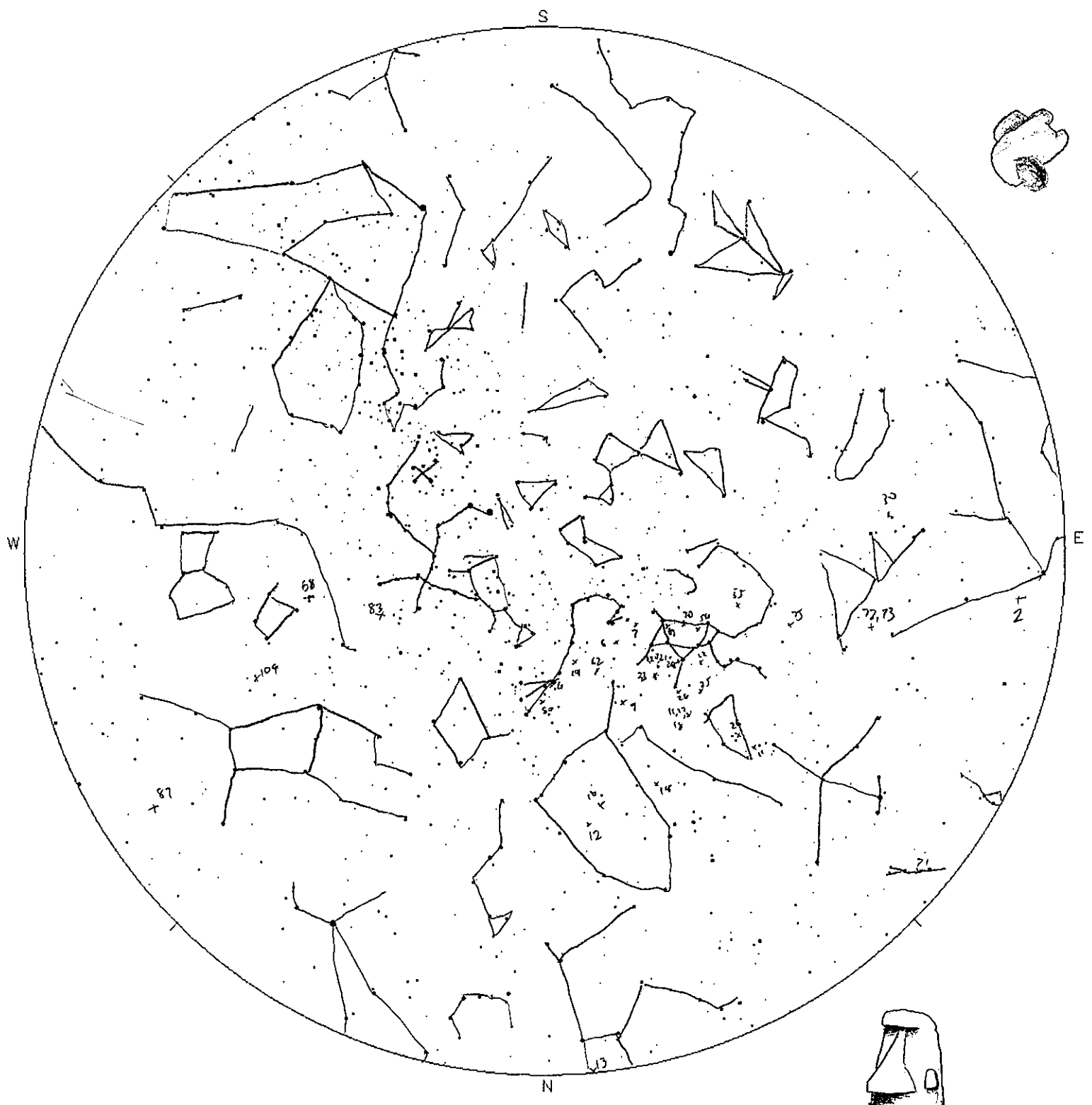


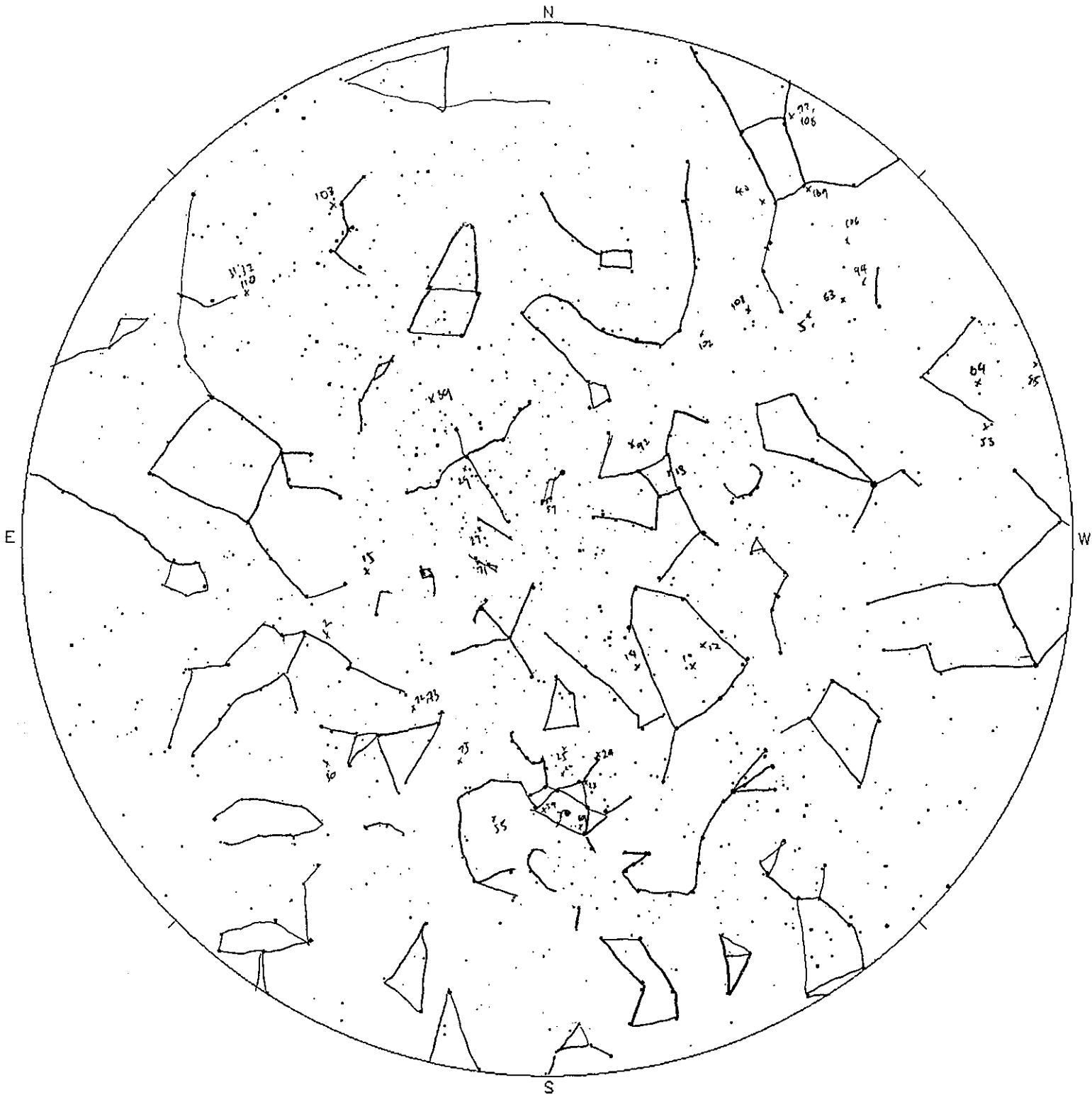






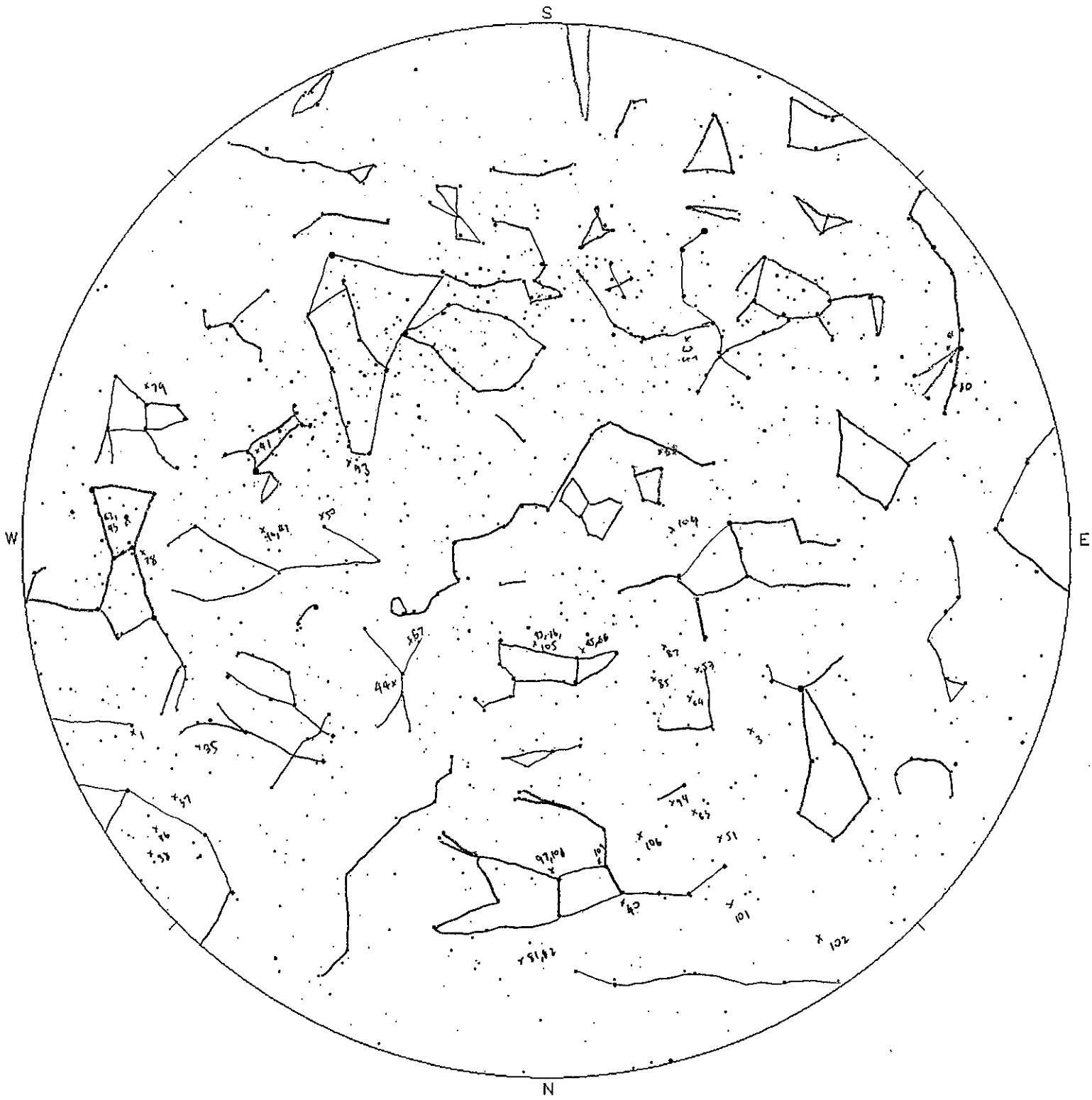


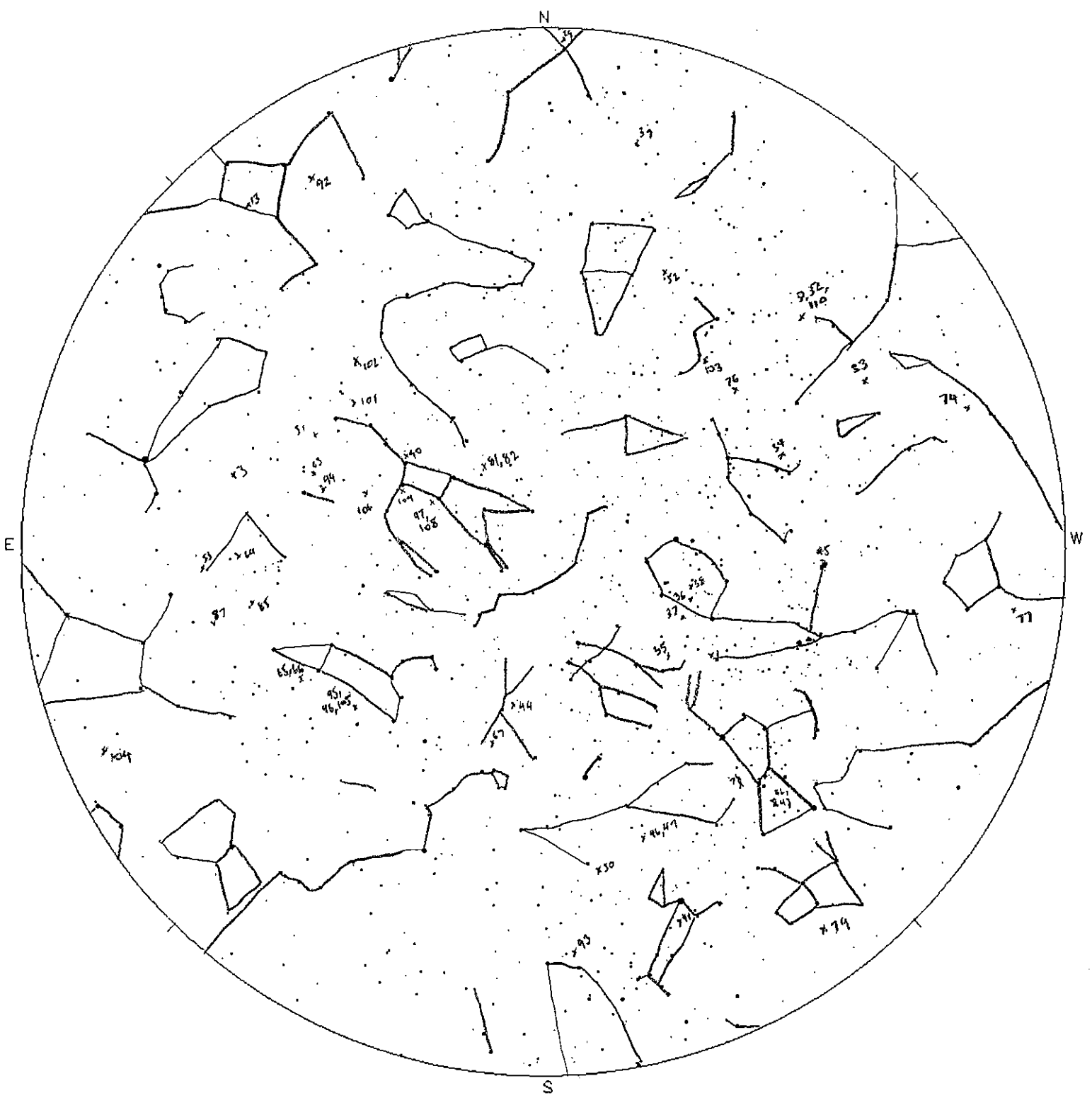








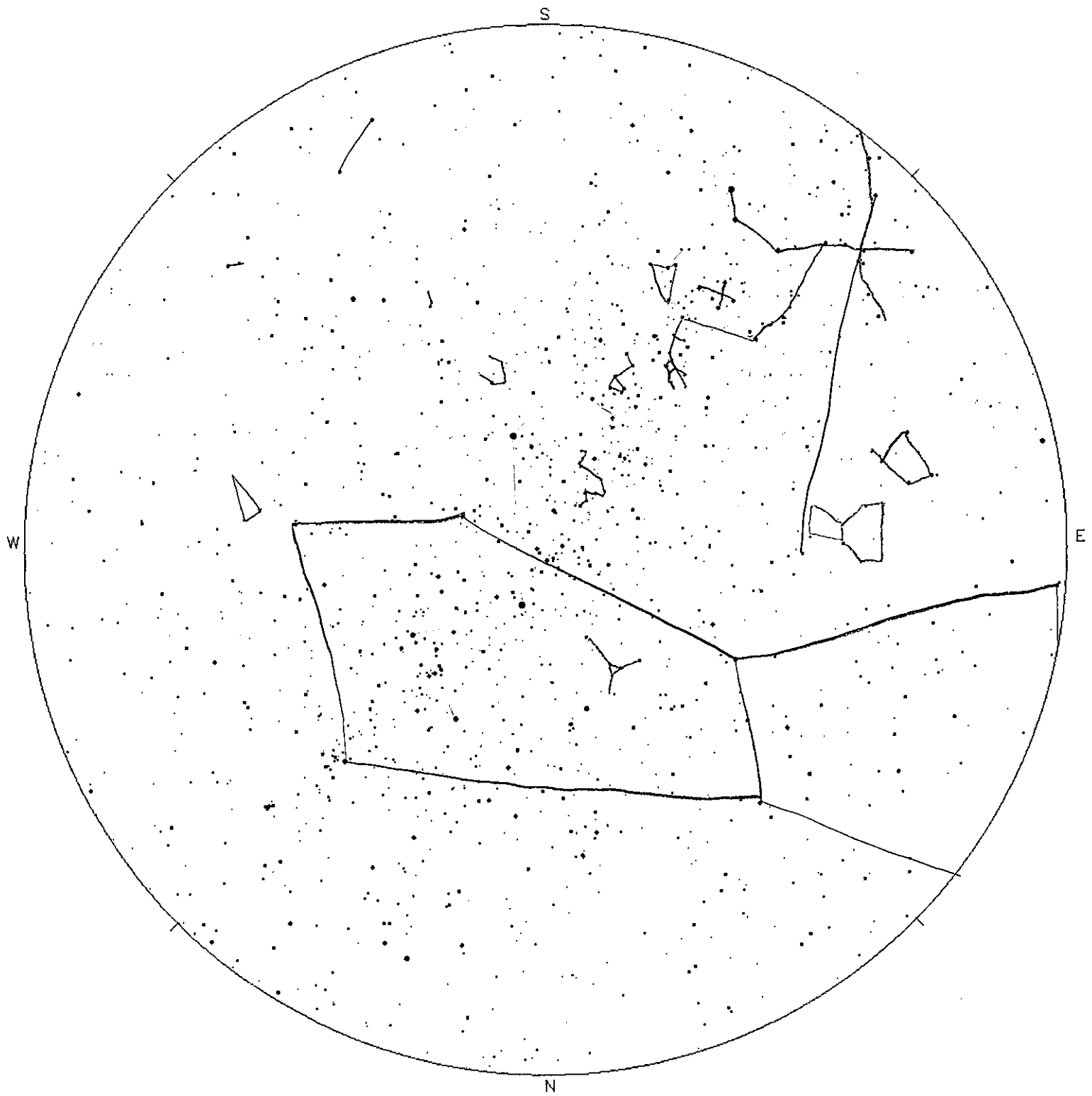




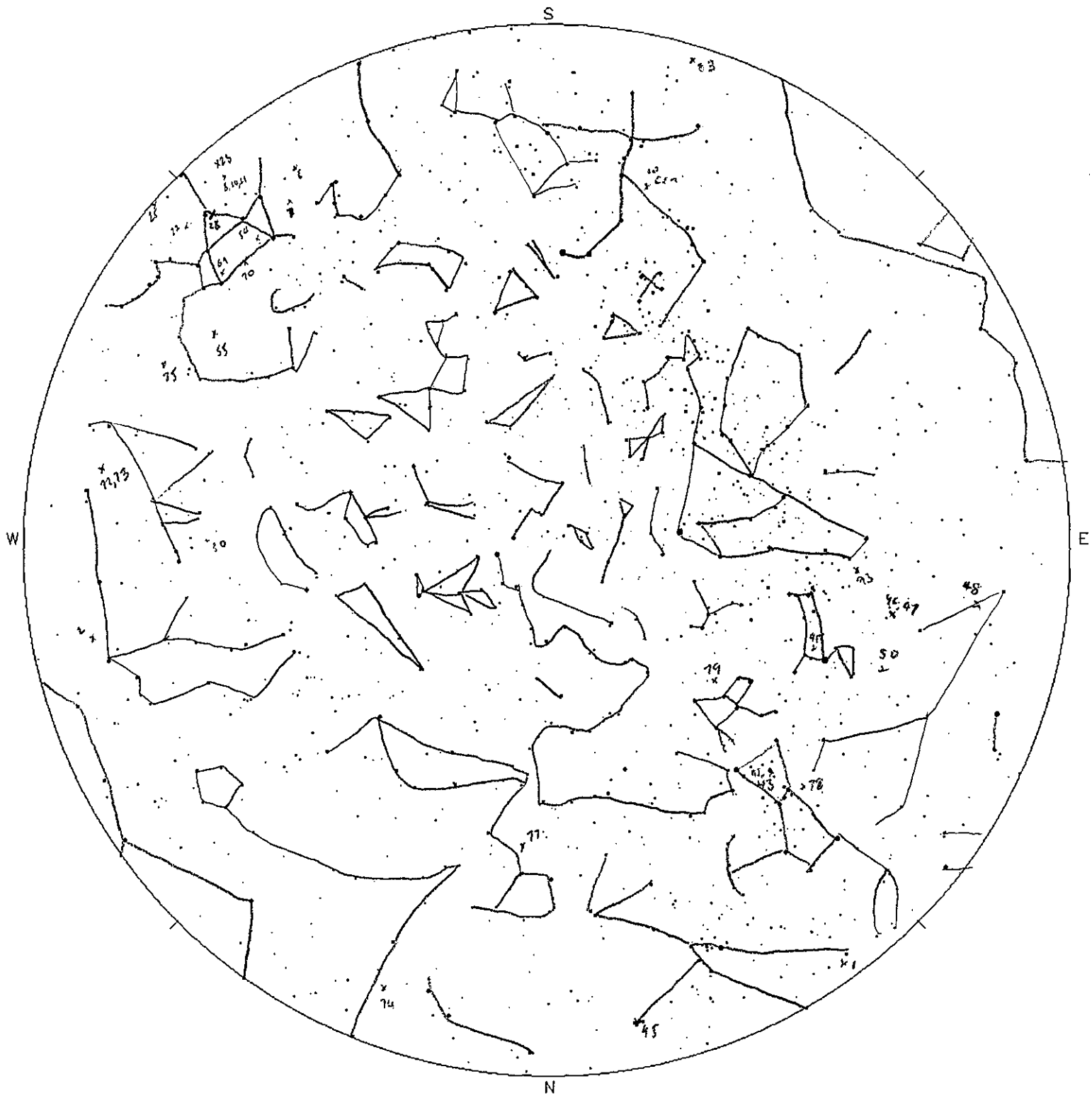


Courtesy of Andrew,
who found Orion in everything + @

Also Kane did some other stuff here



We let Andrew run wild again
either way we are close to 200



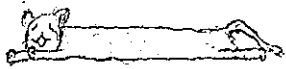


$\frac{1}{5}$

reached on 27/7/2022
8:25

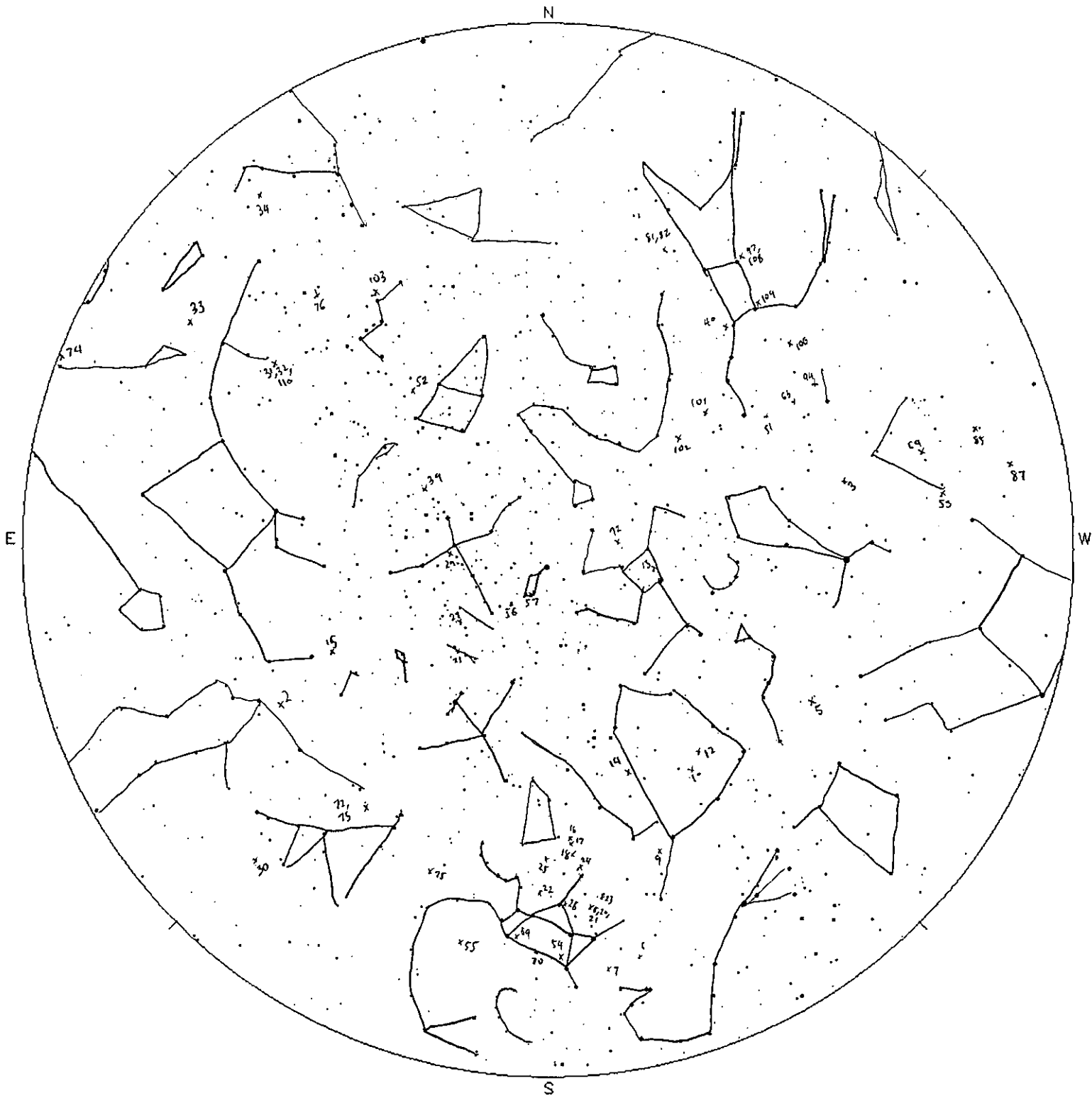
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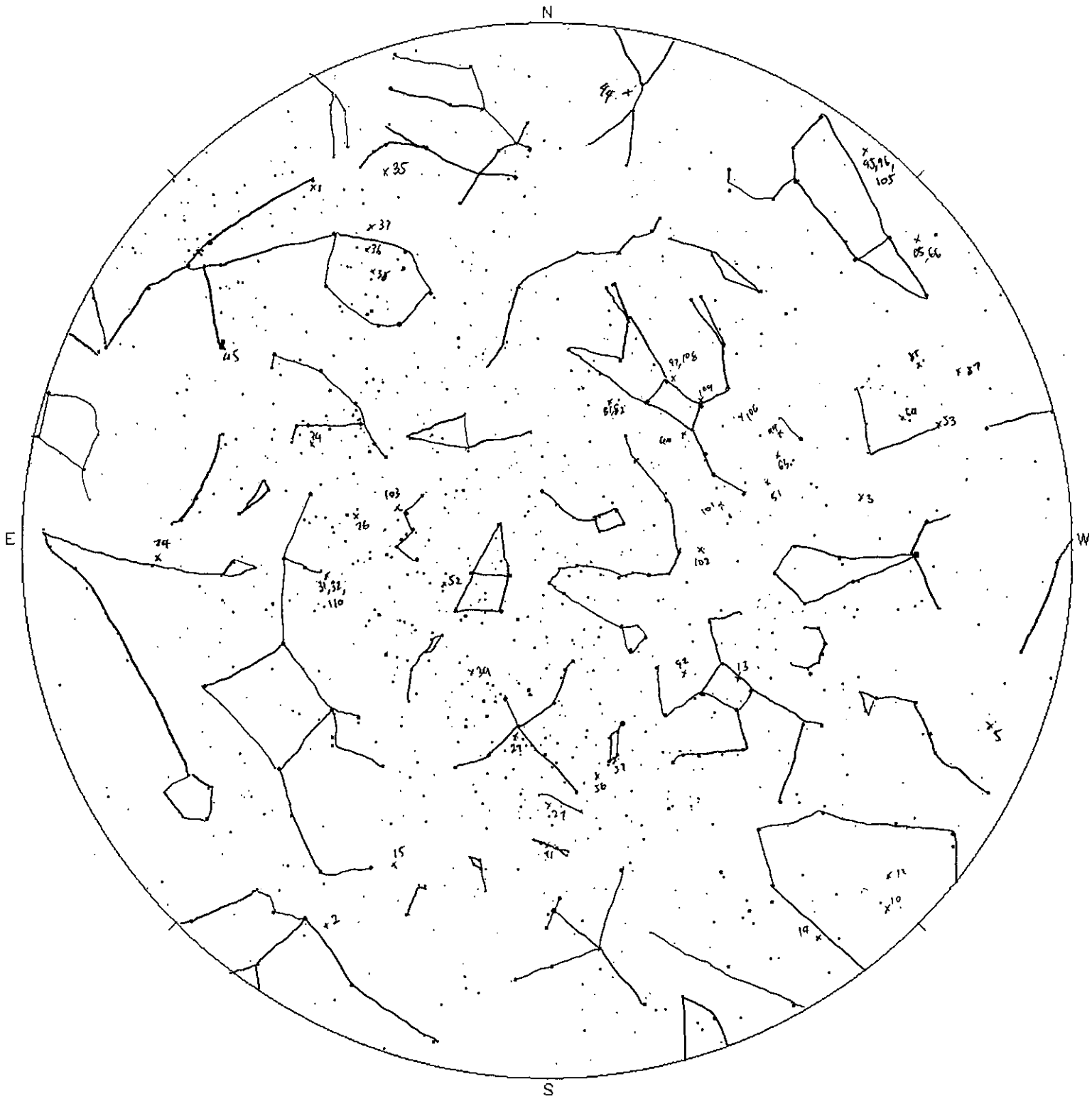


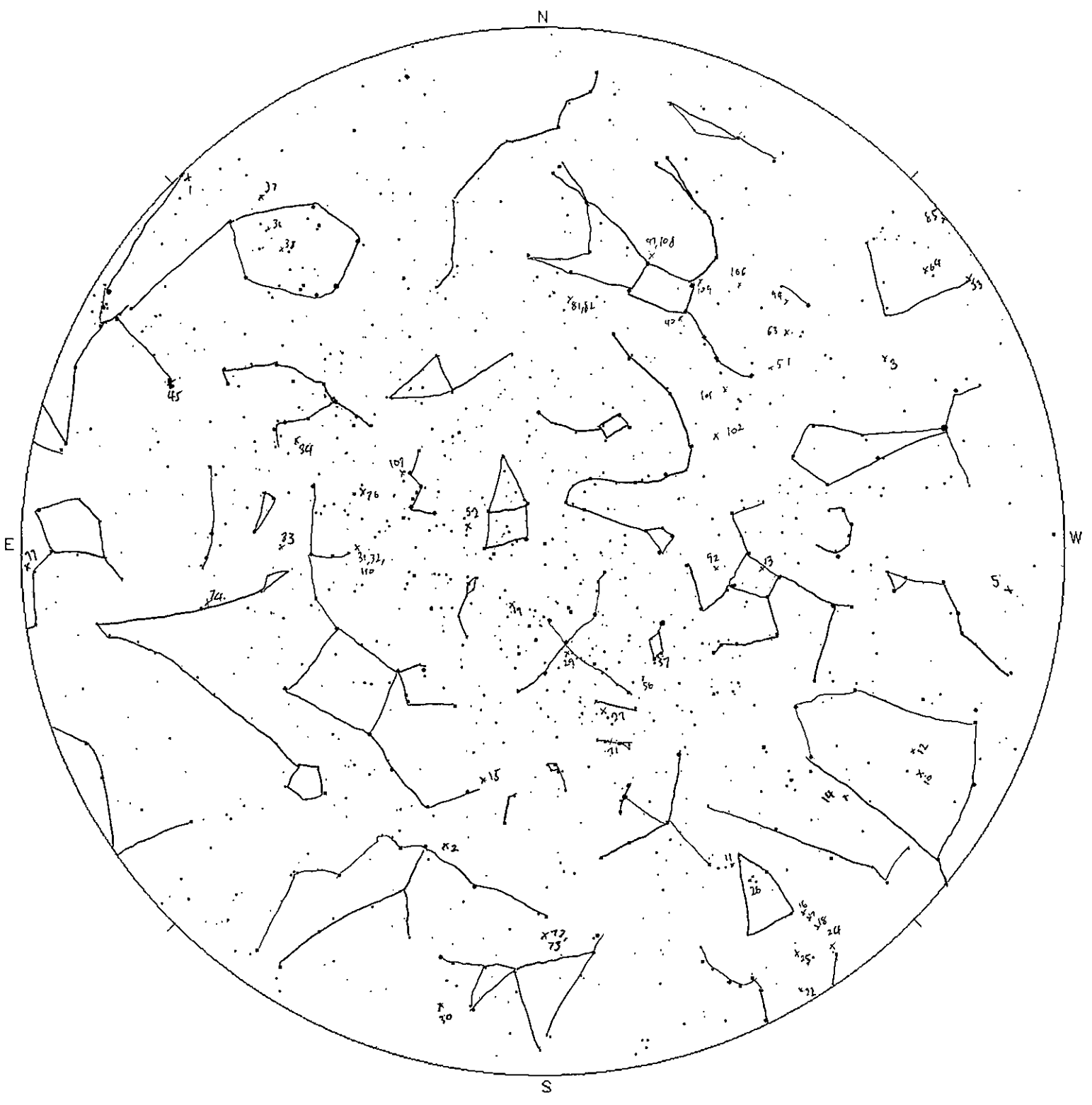
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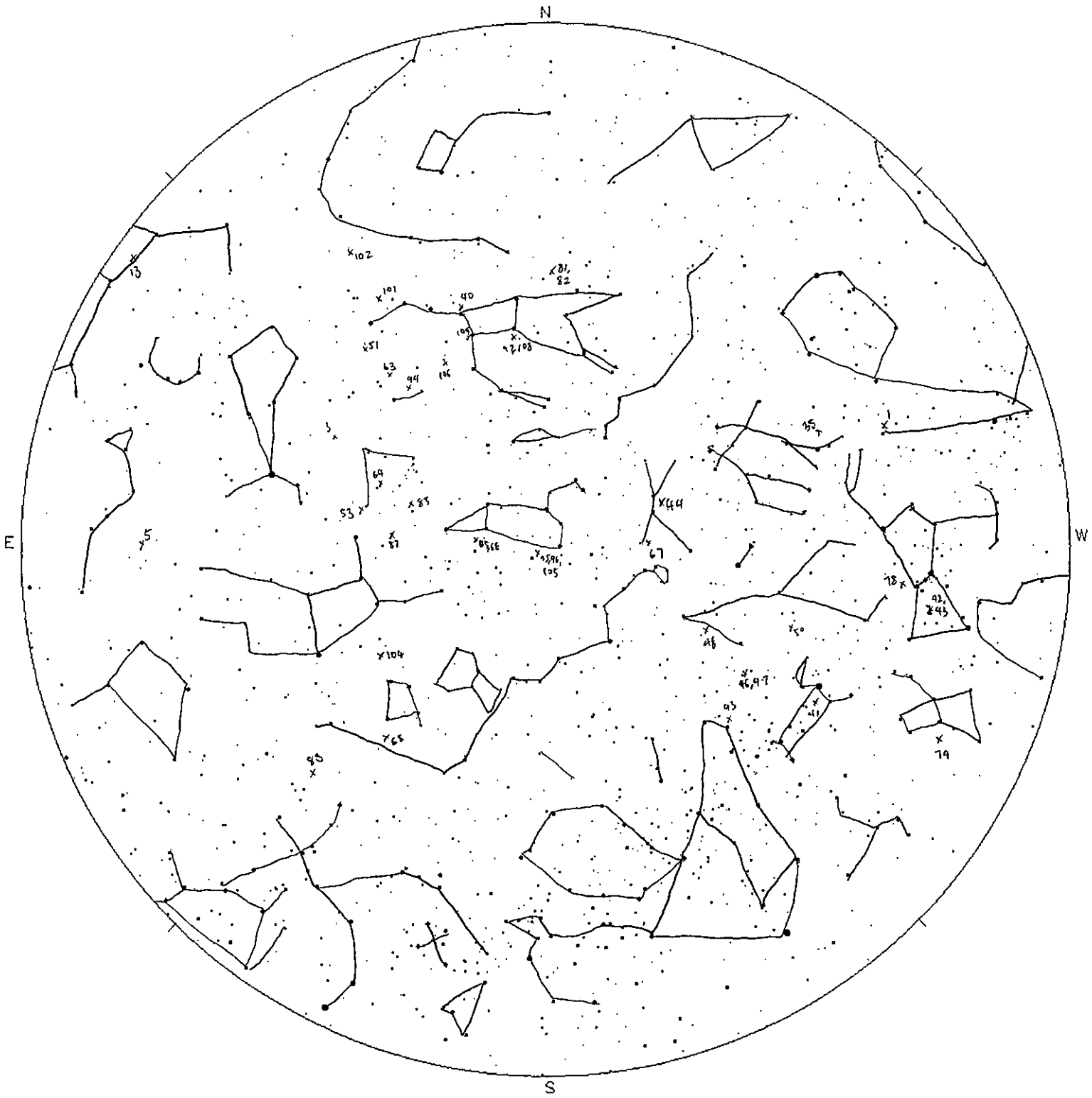


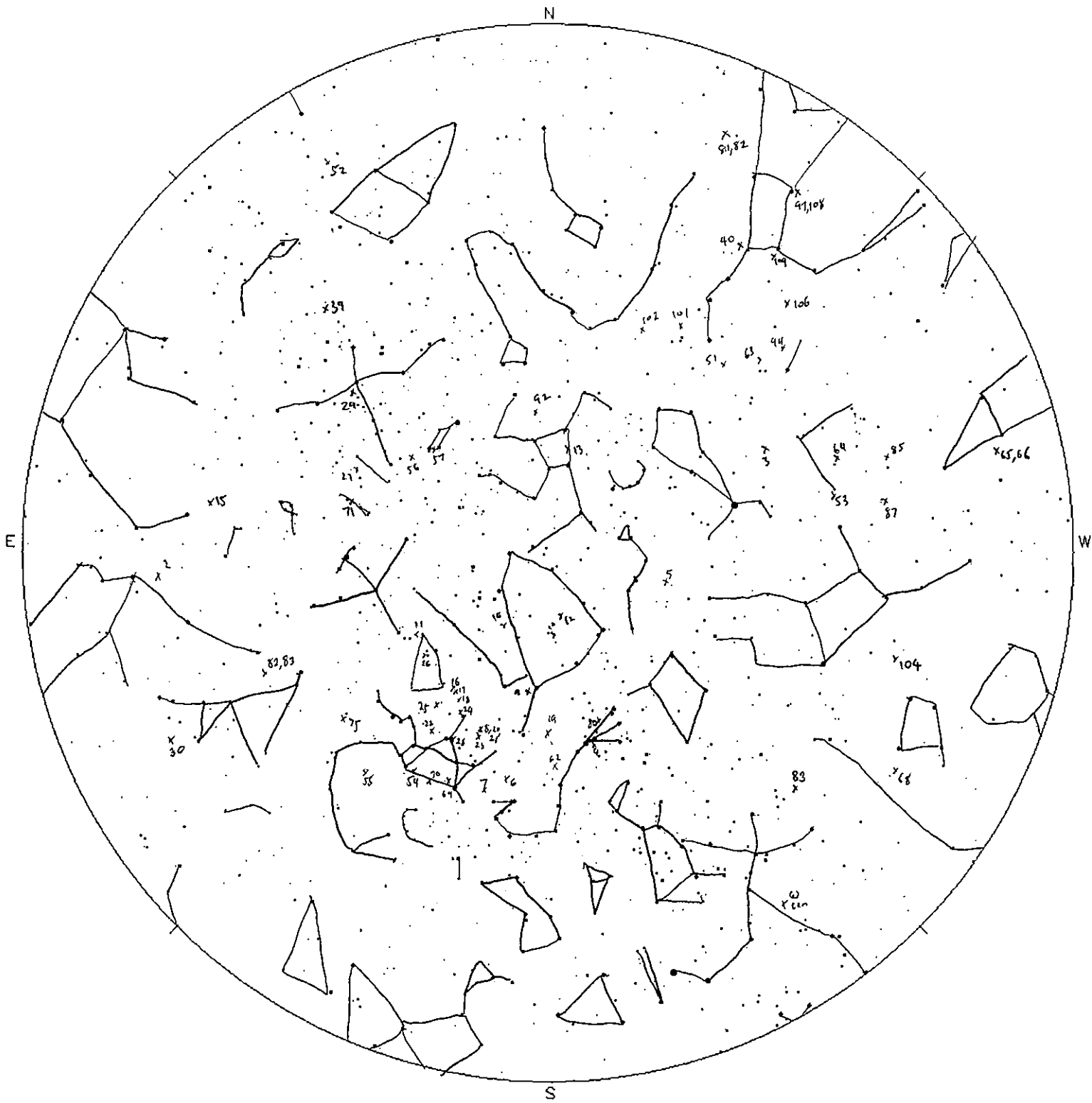


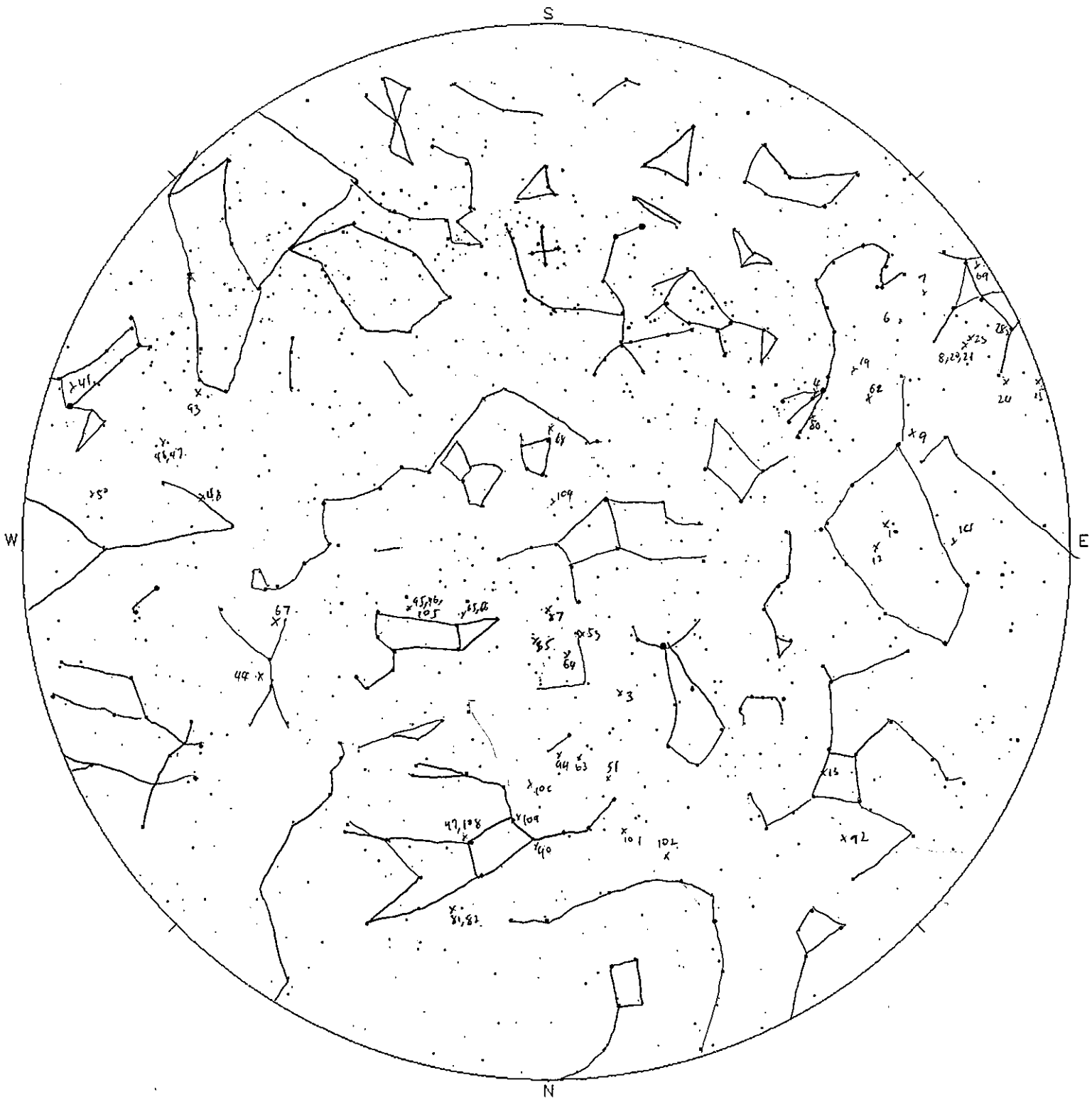






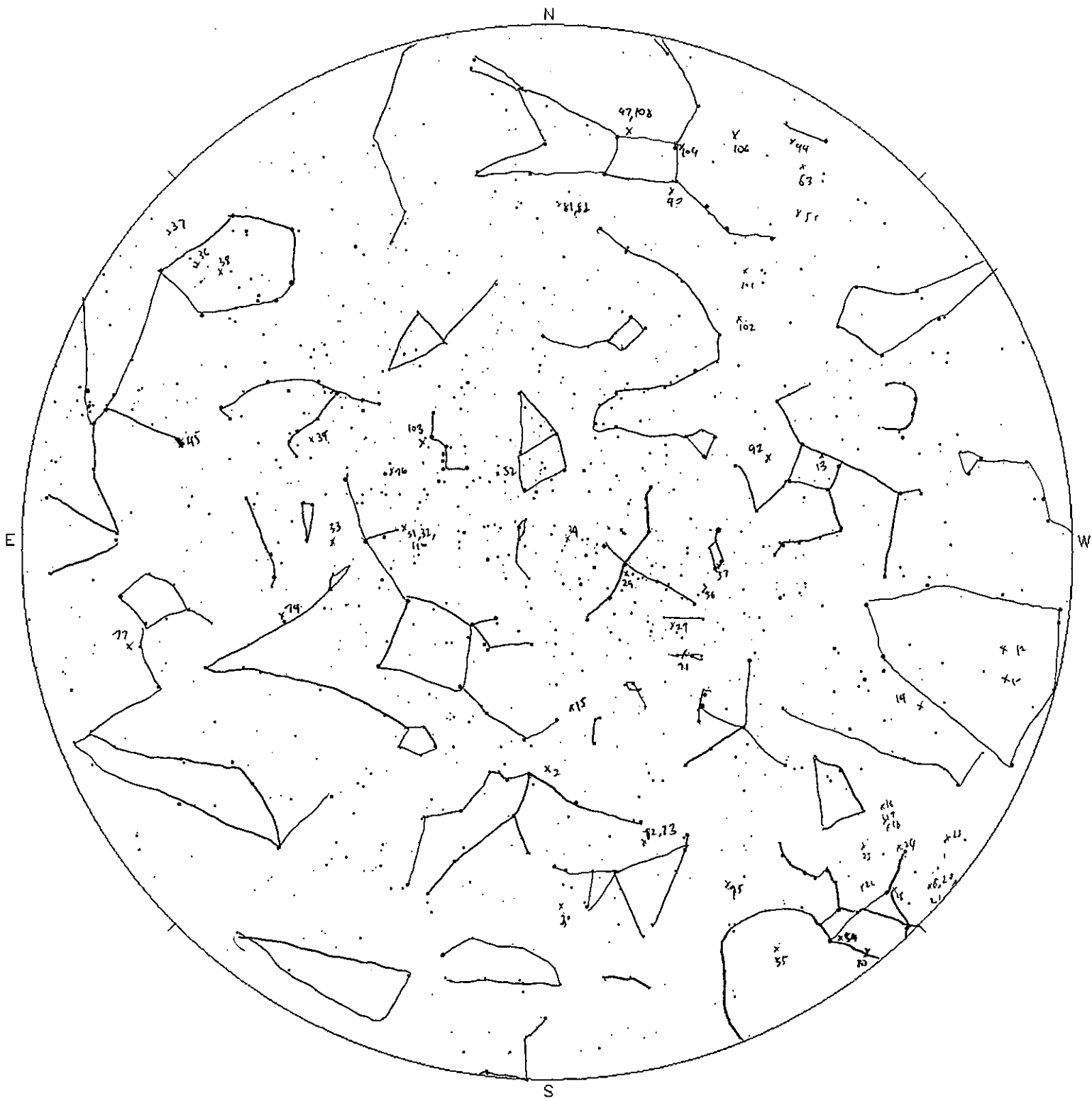


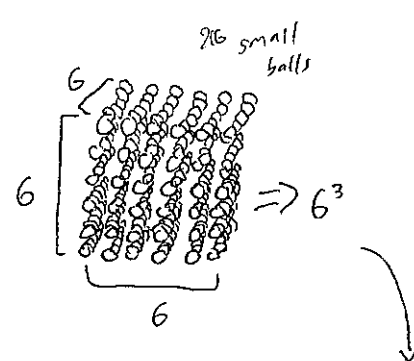
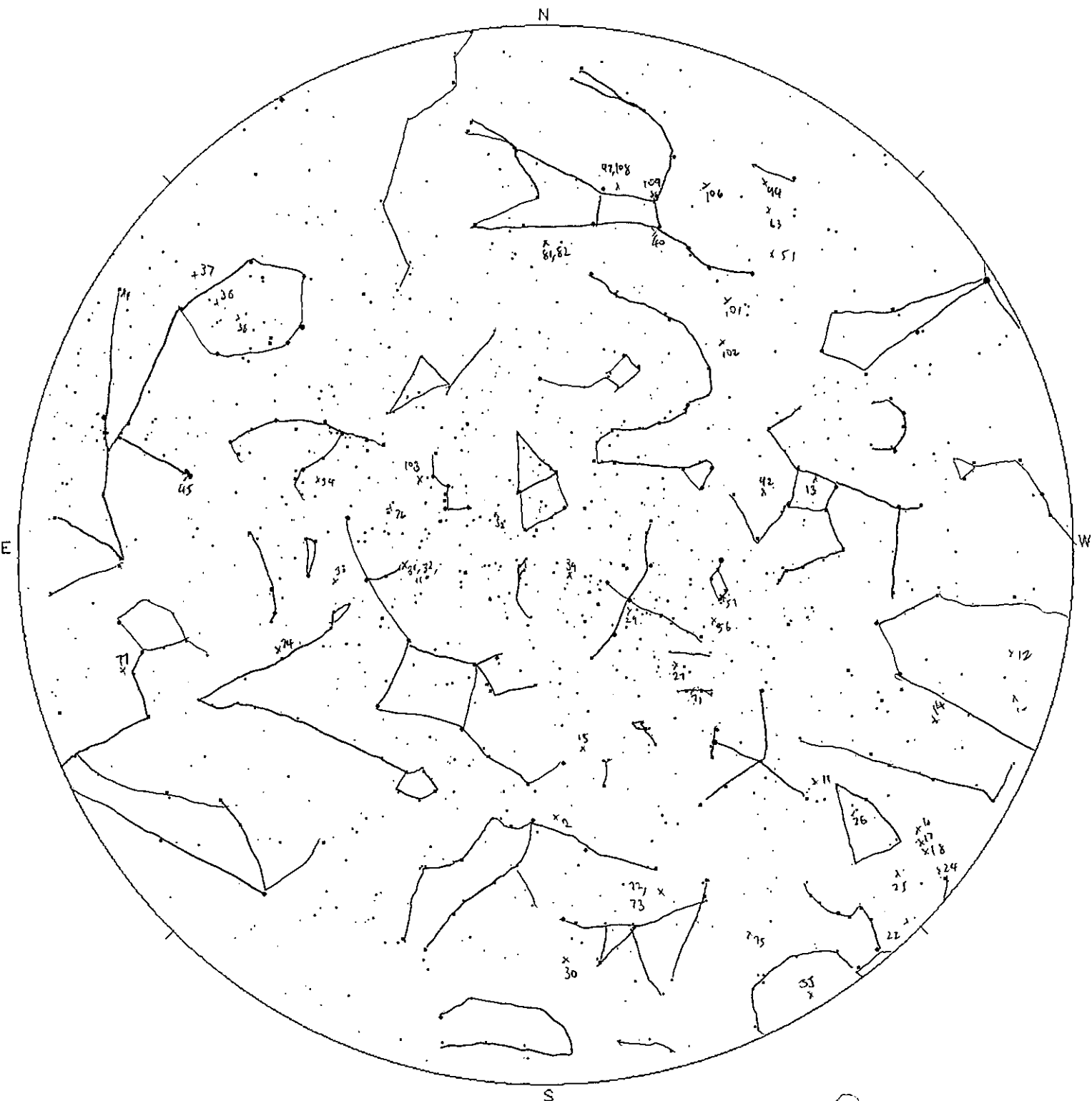


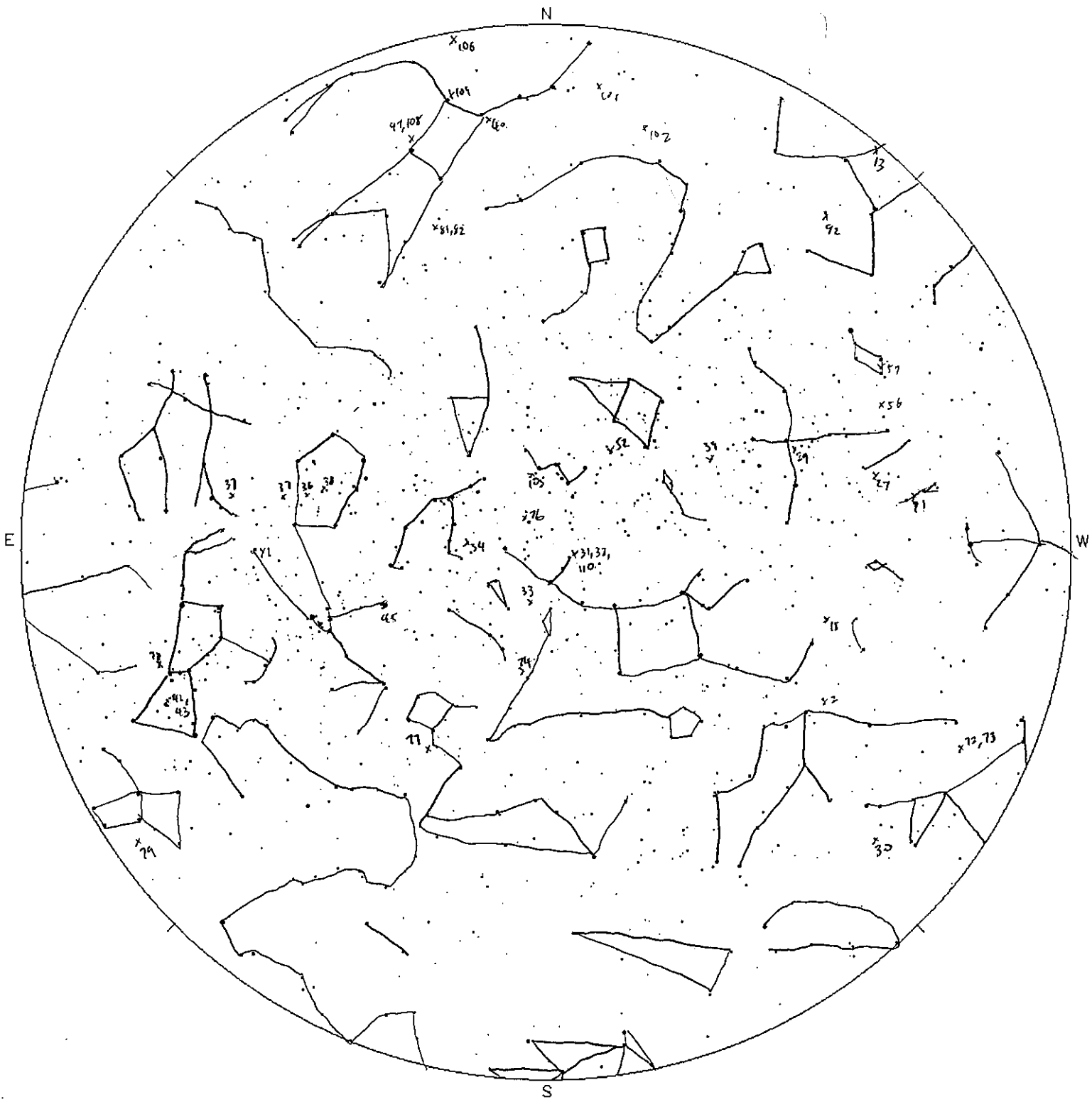


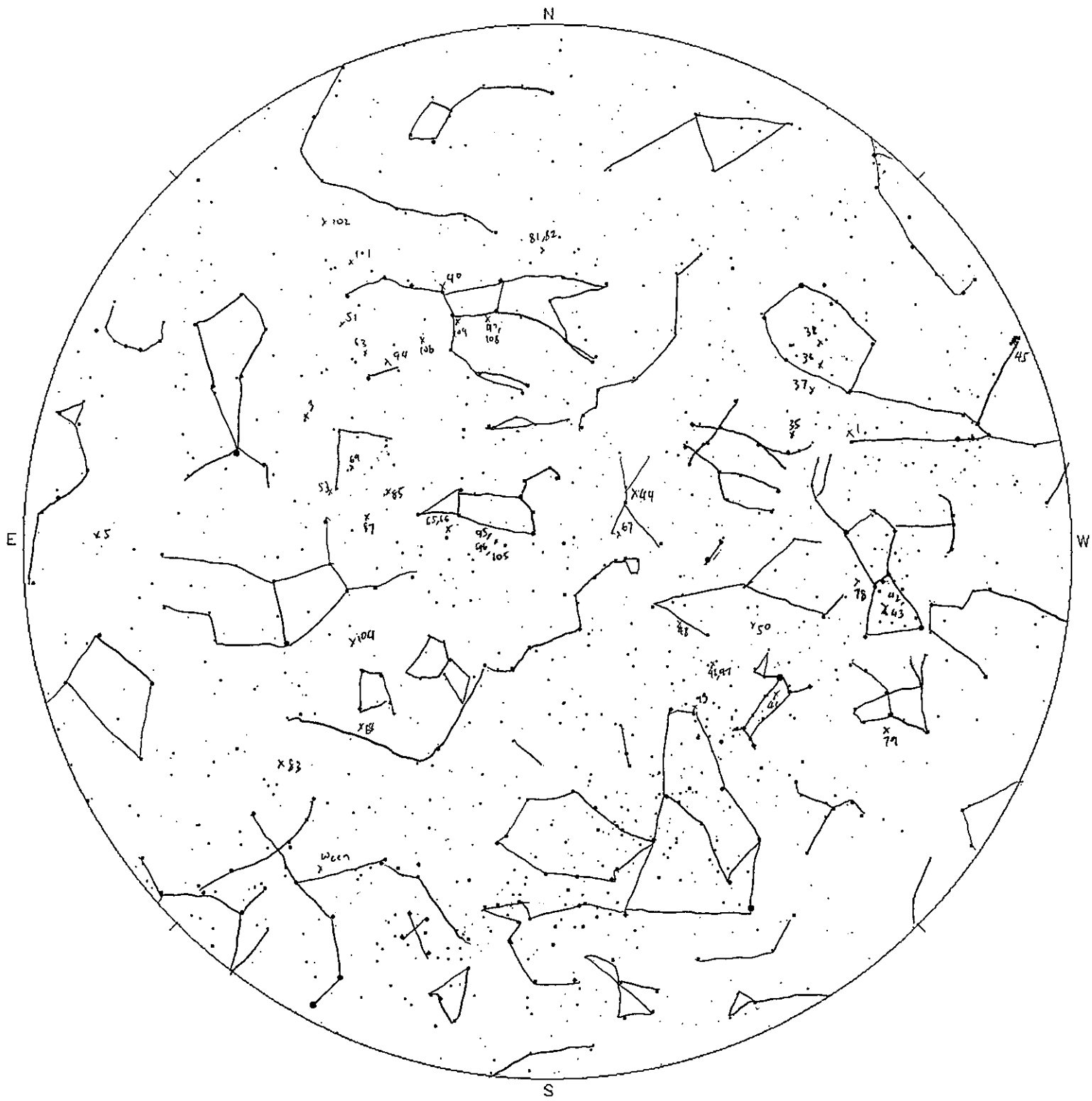


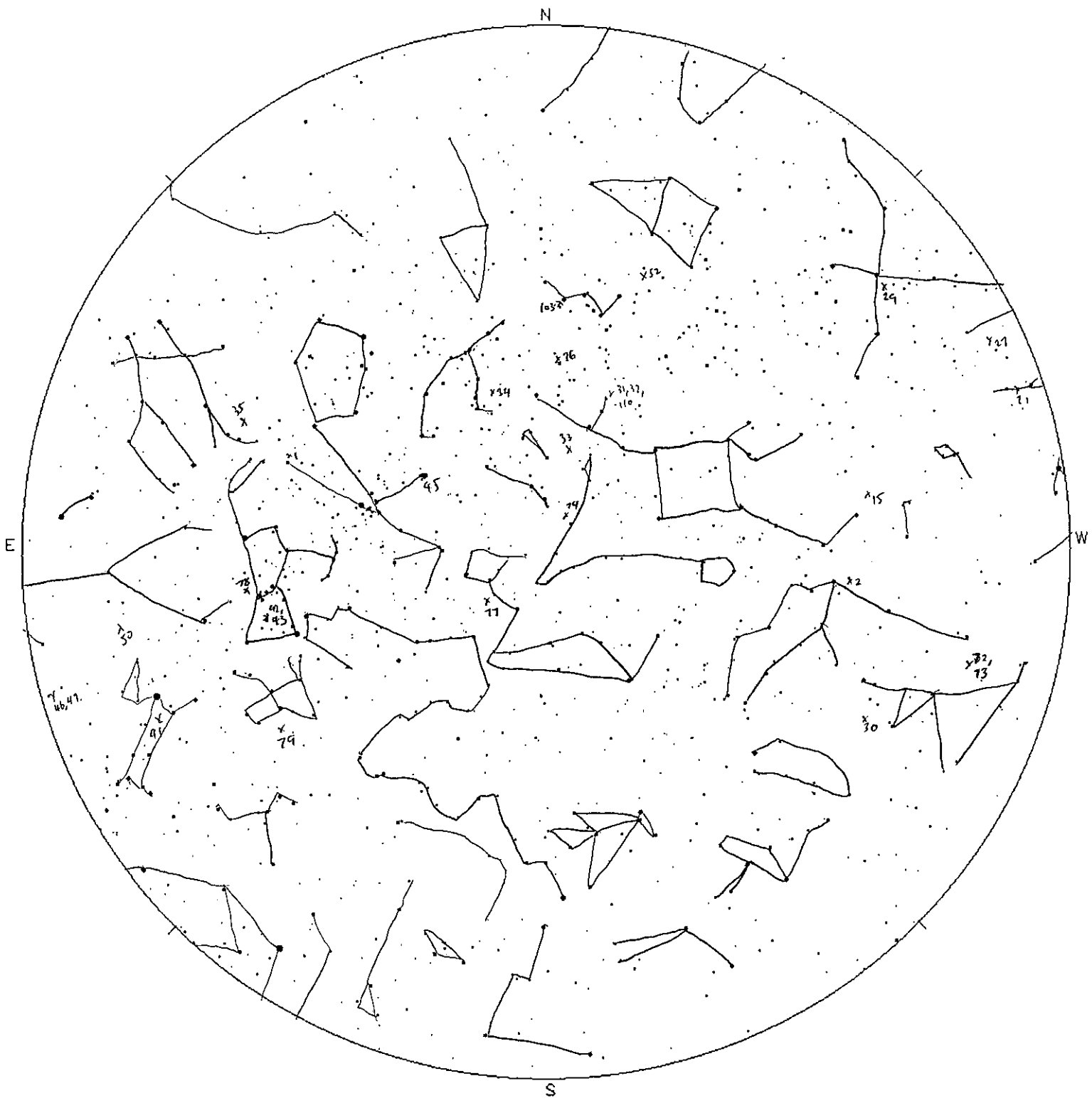


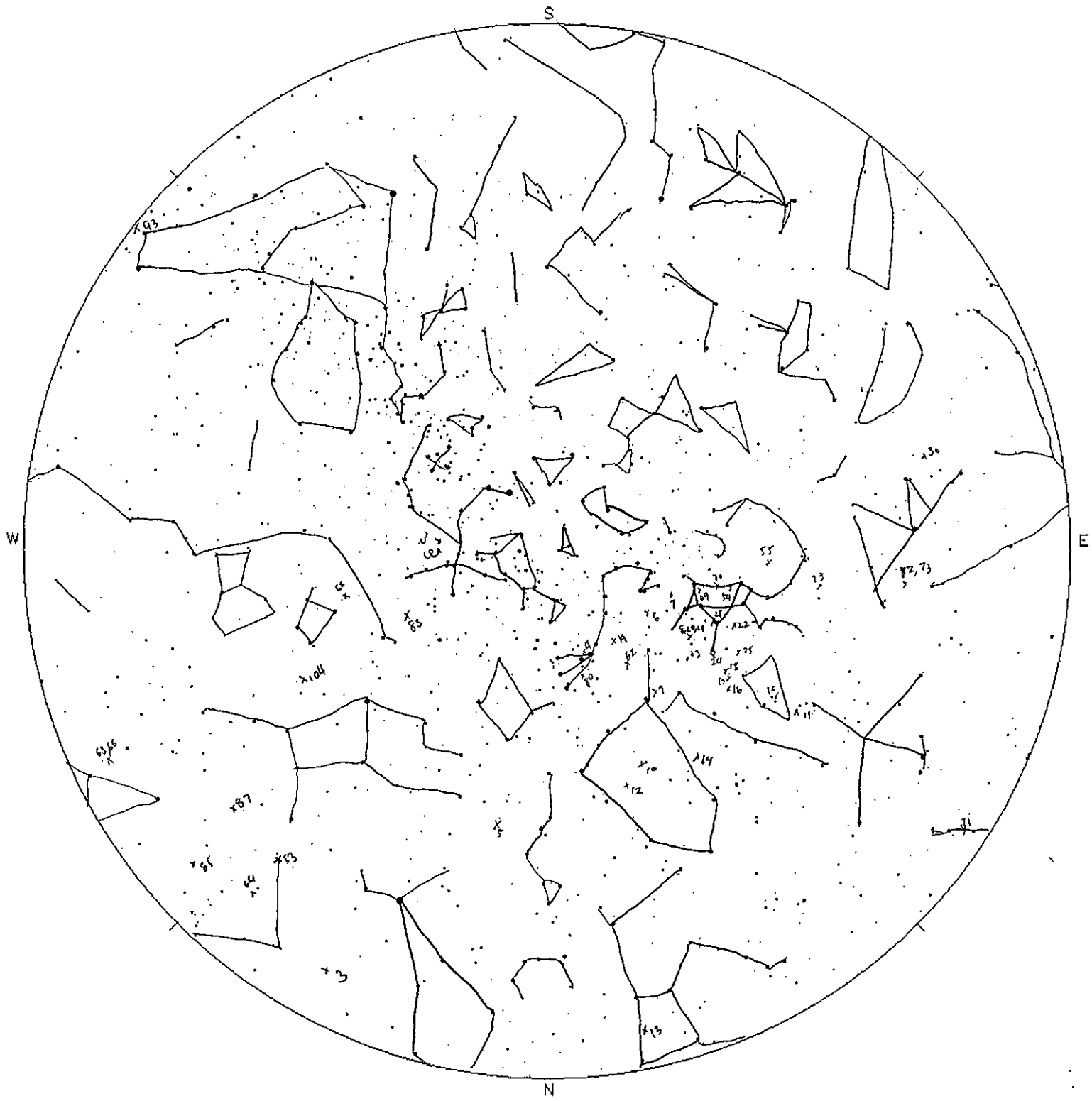










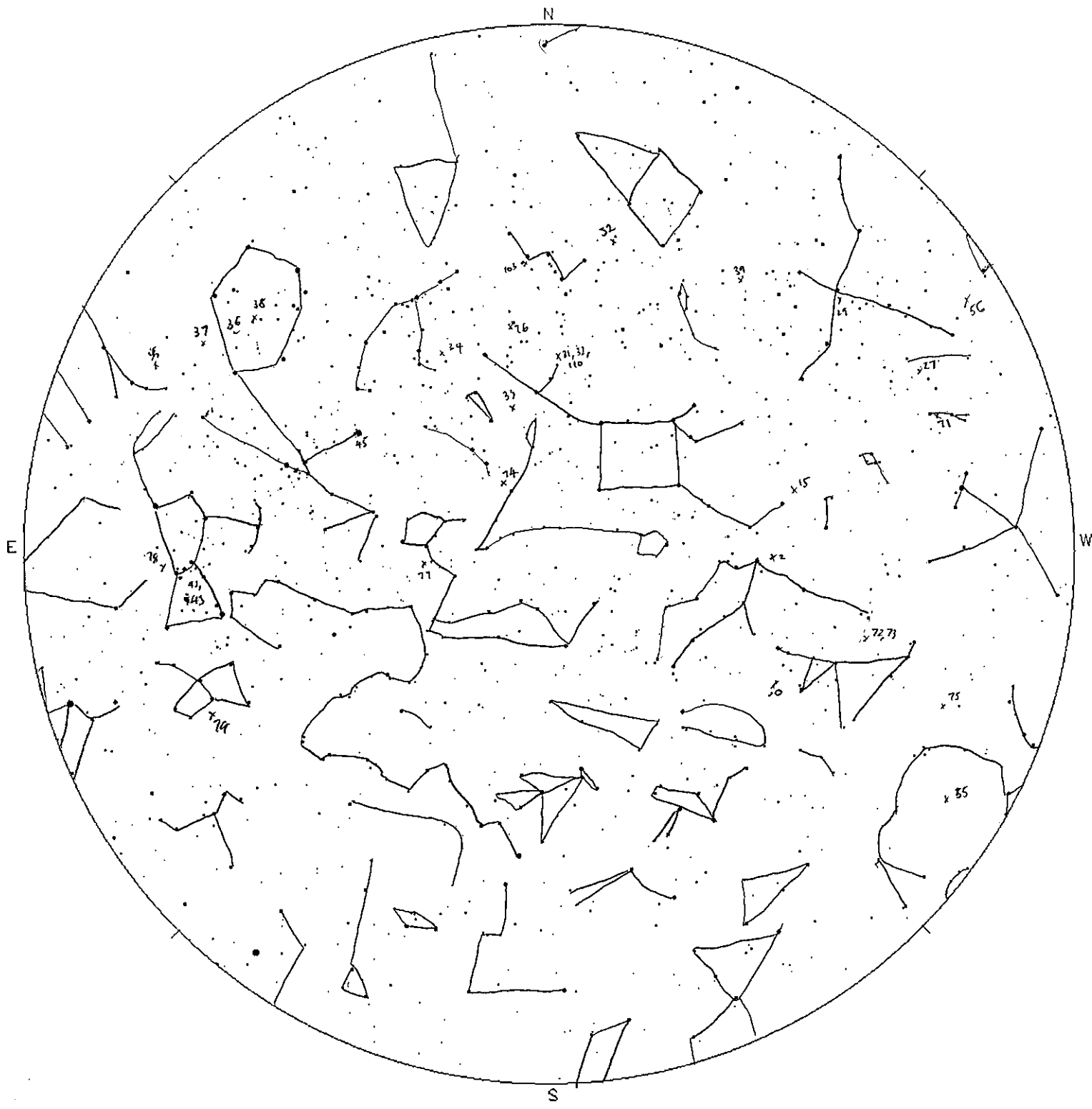


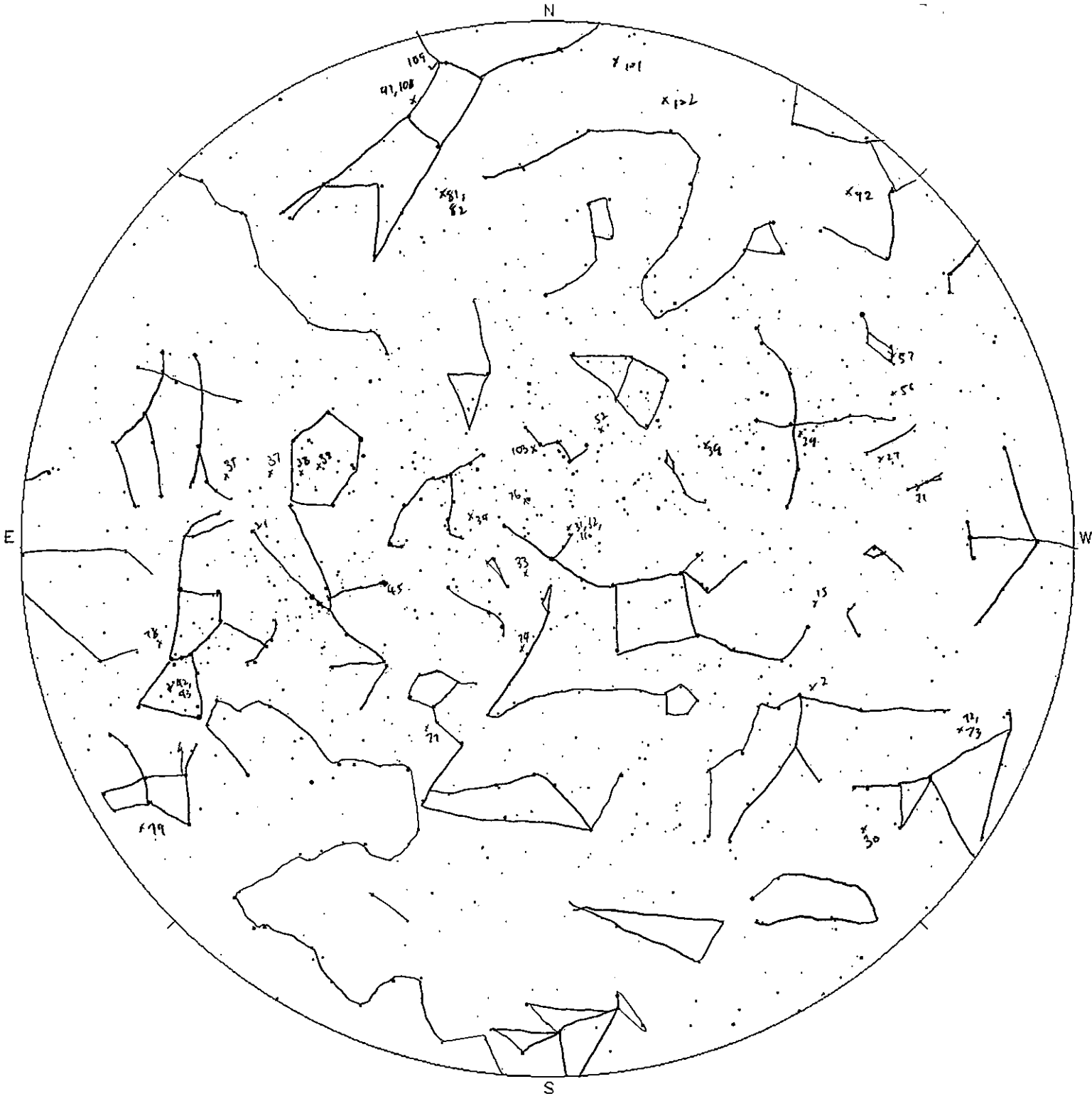
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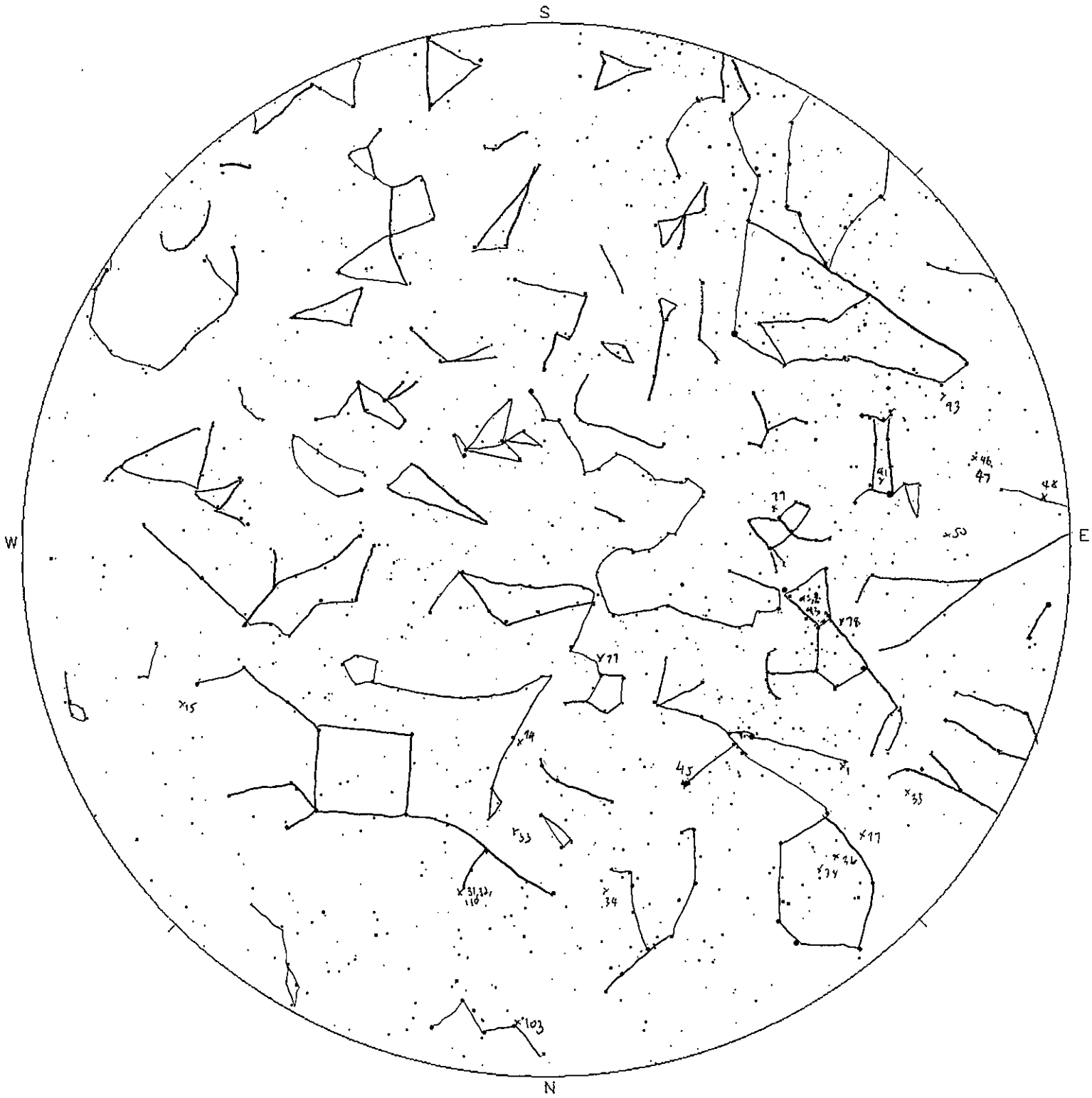
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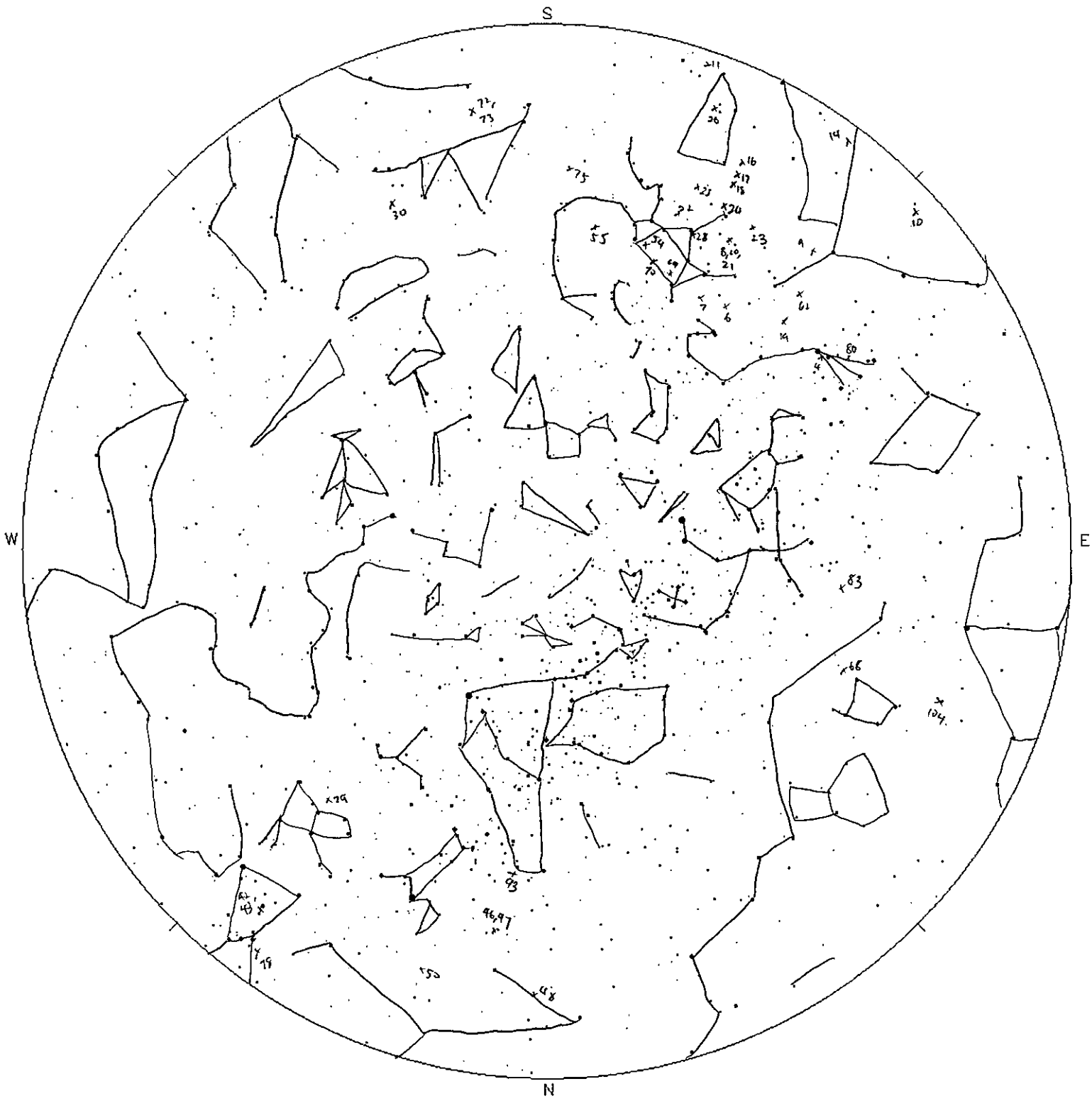


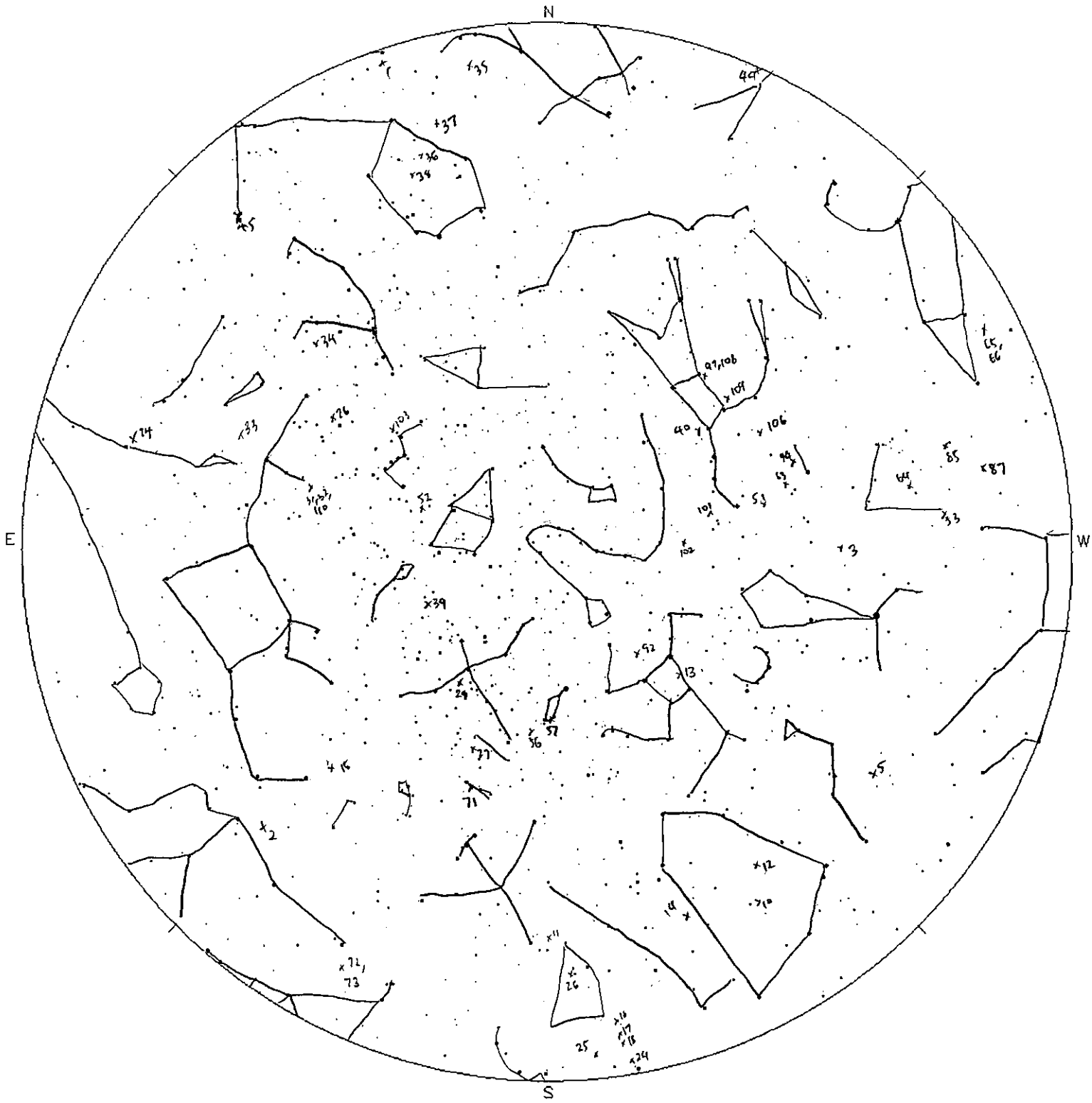


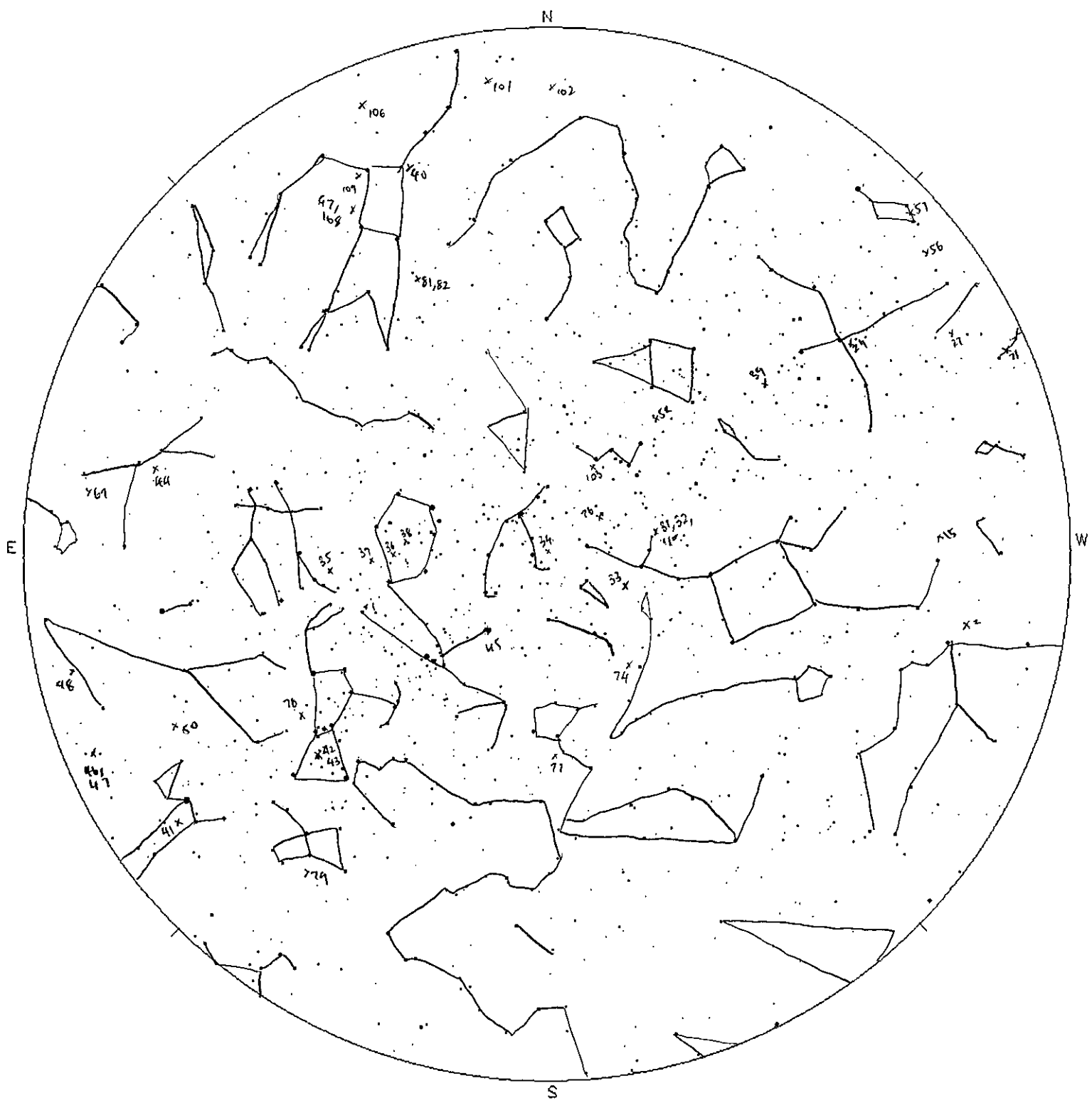


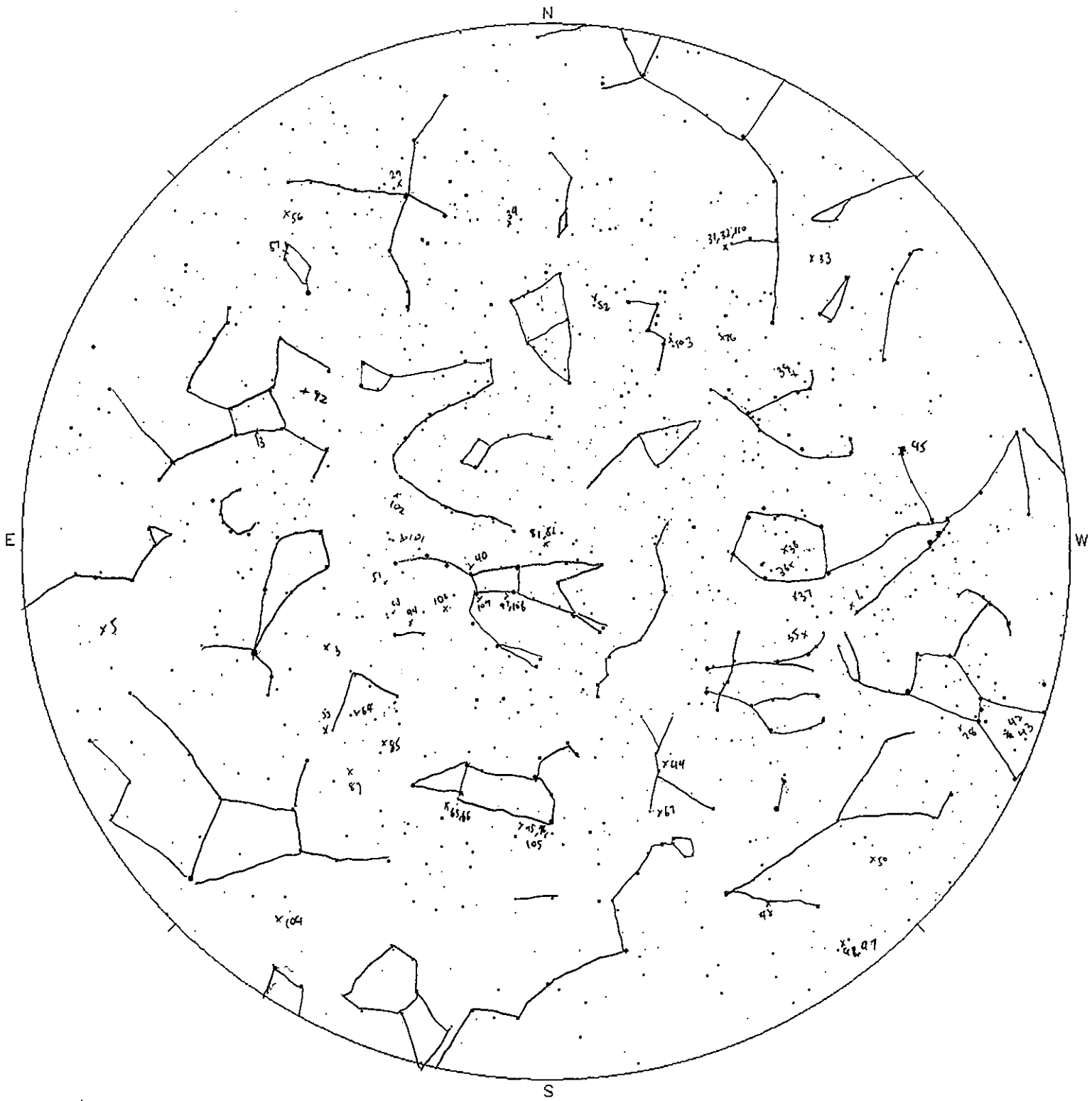


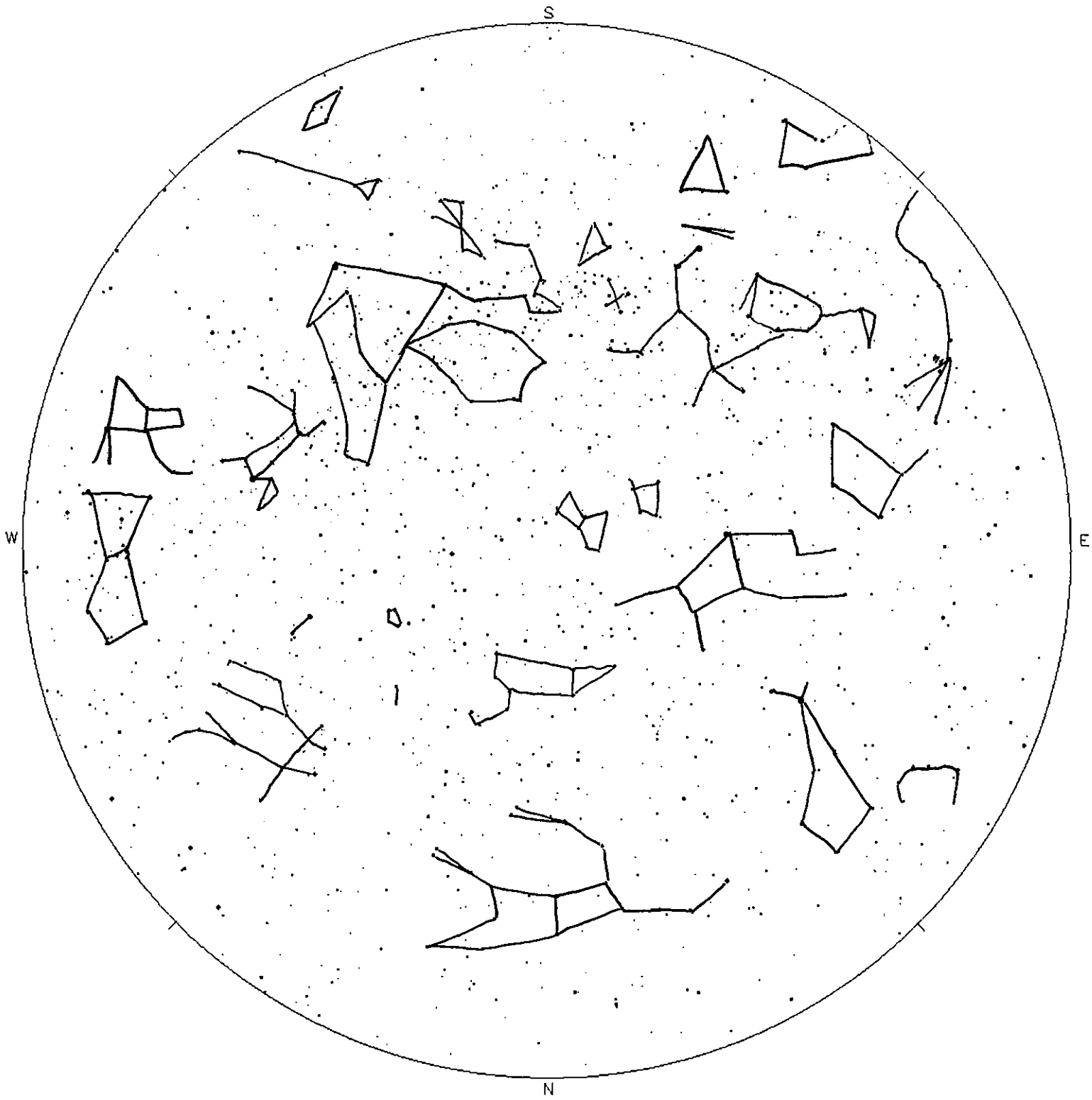


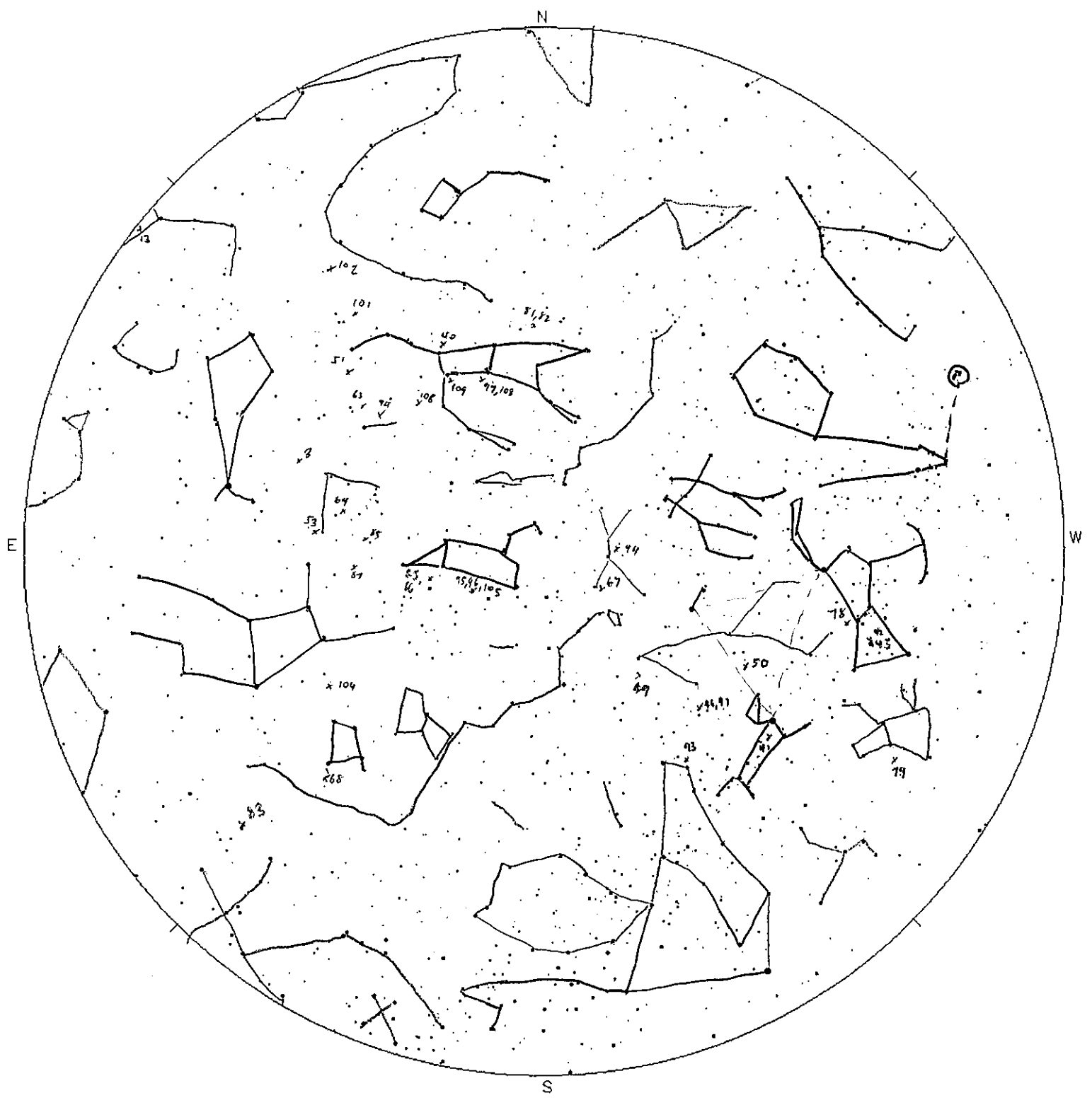


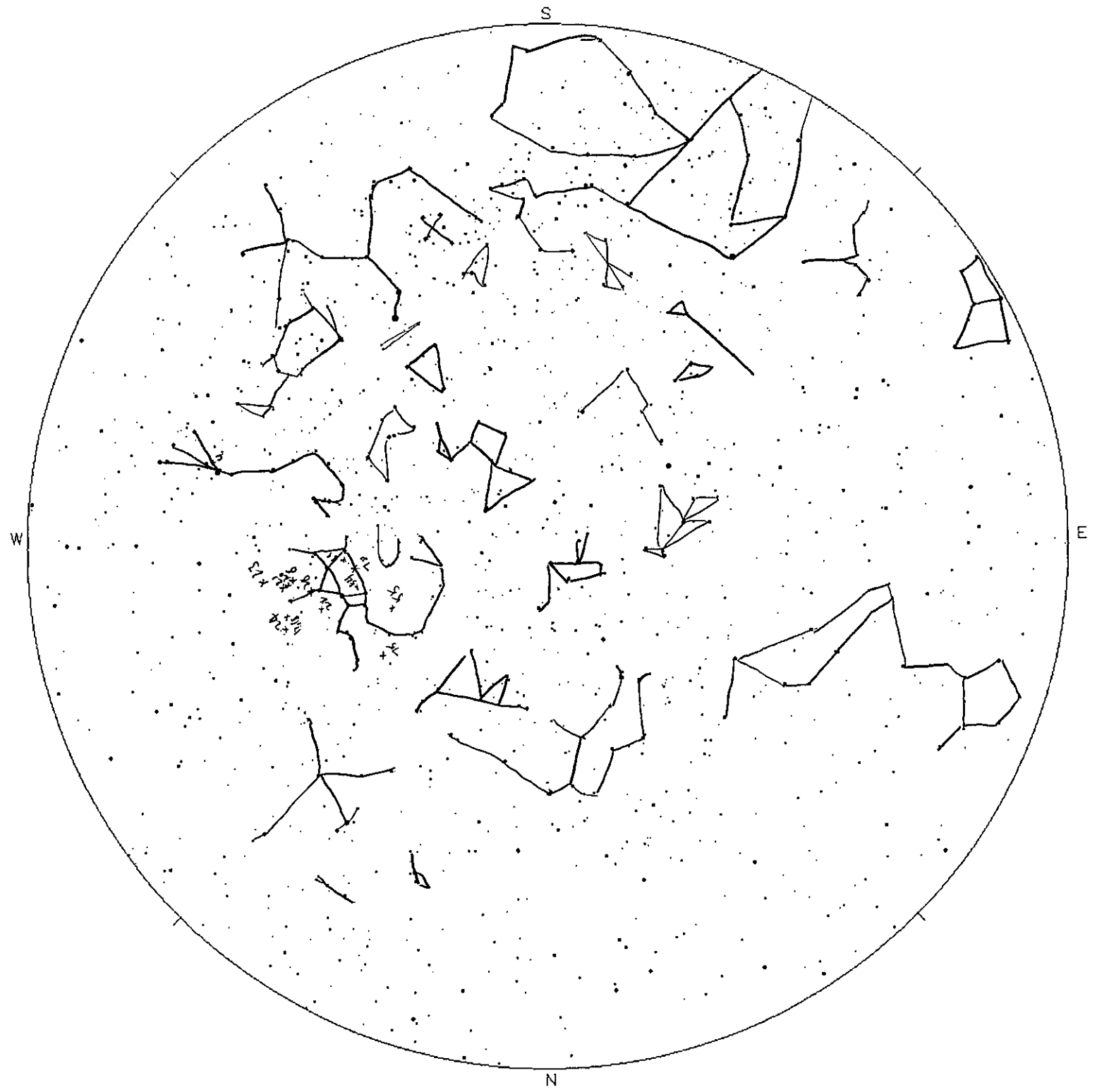


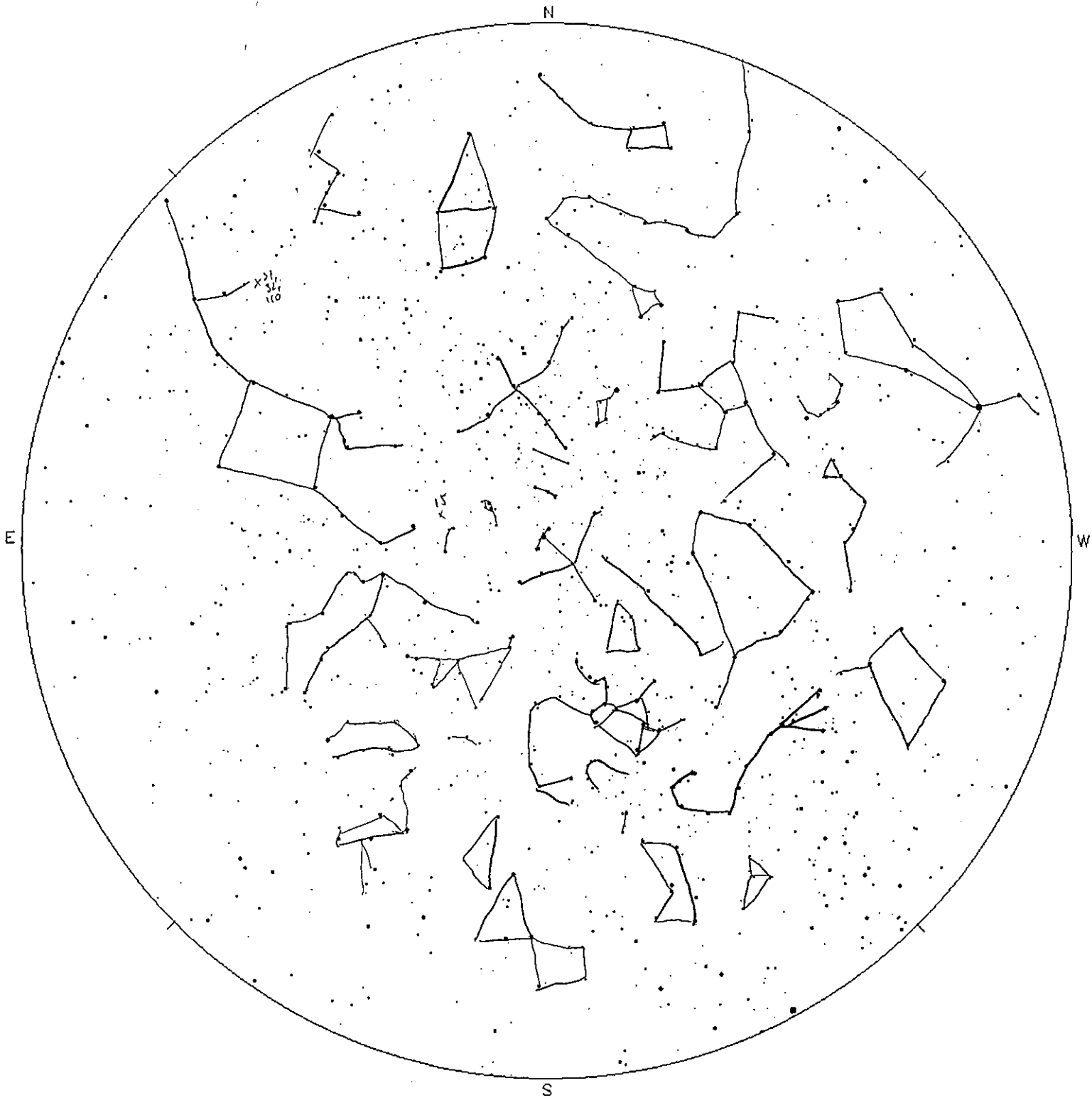


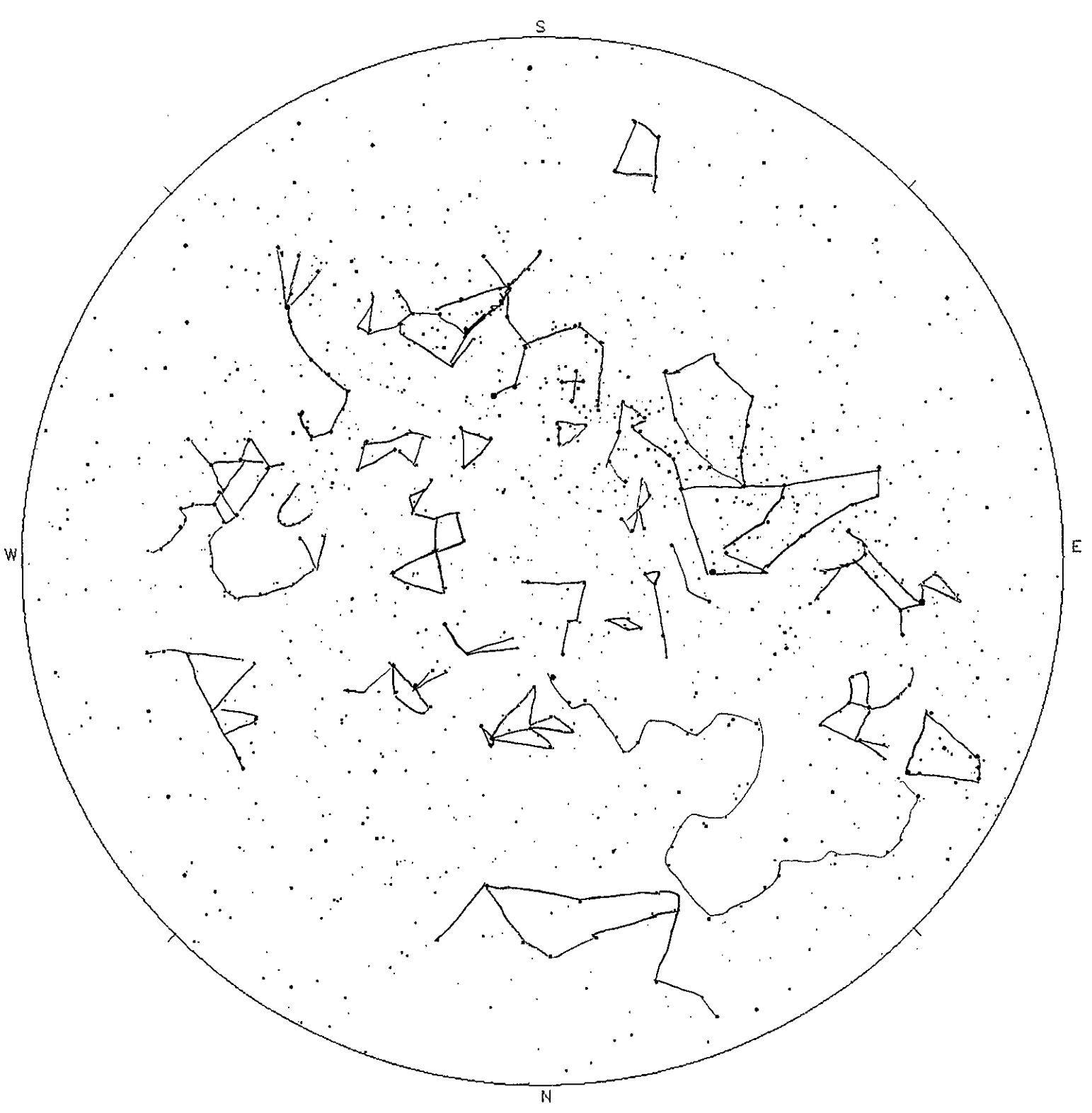


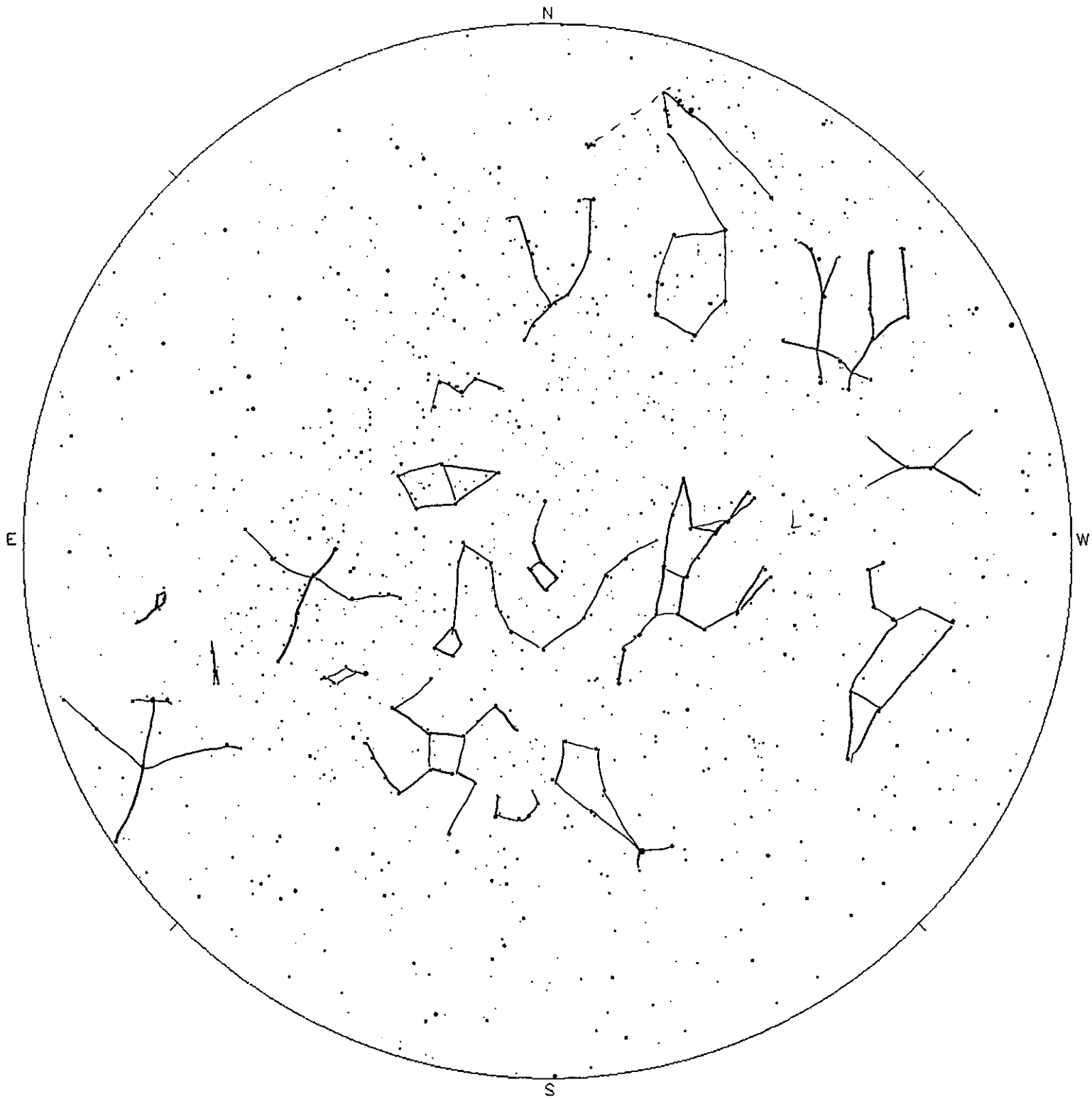


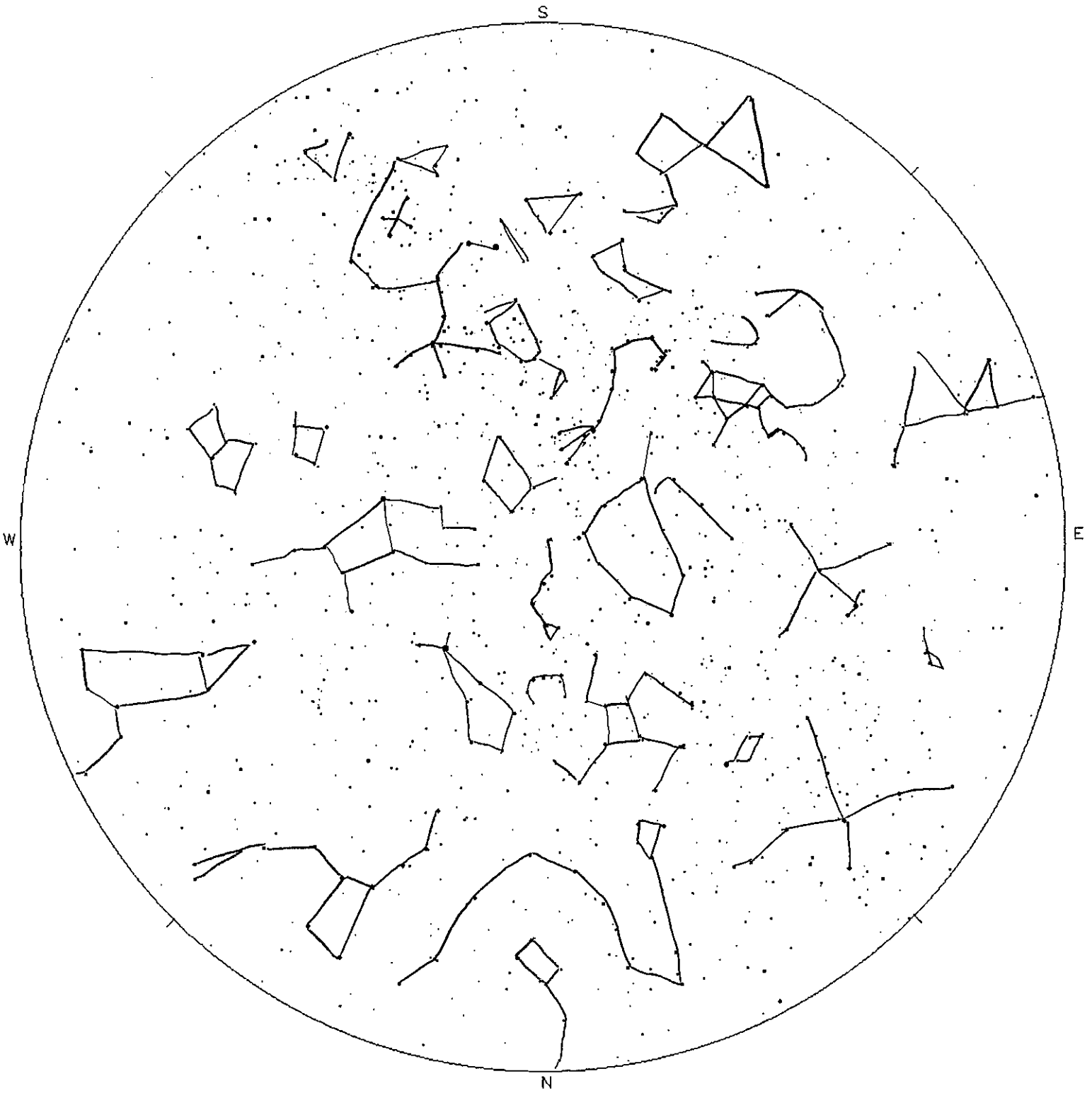






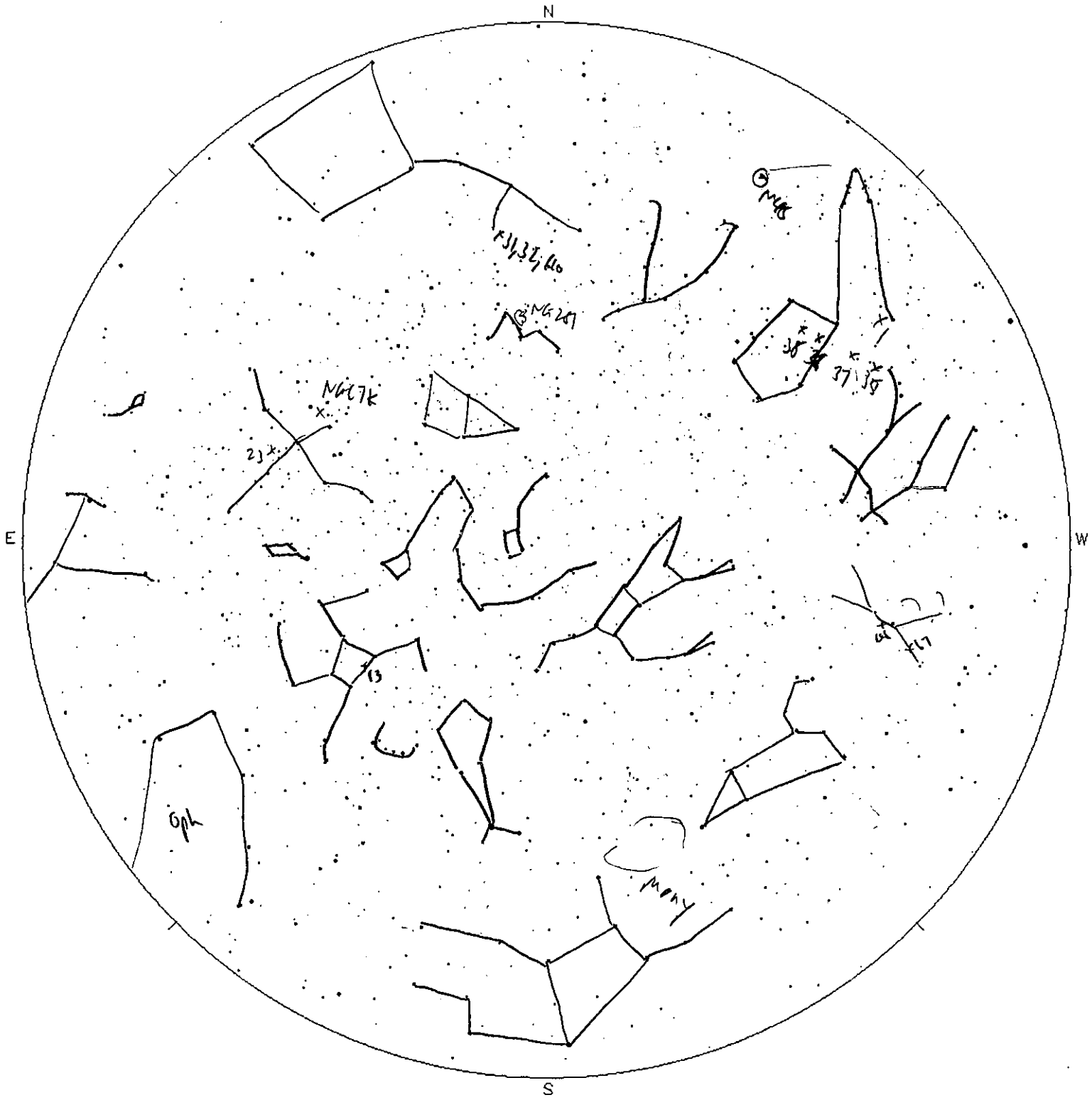


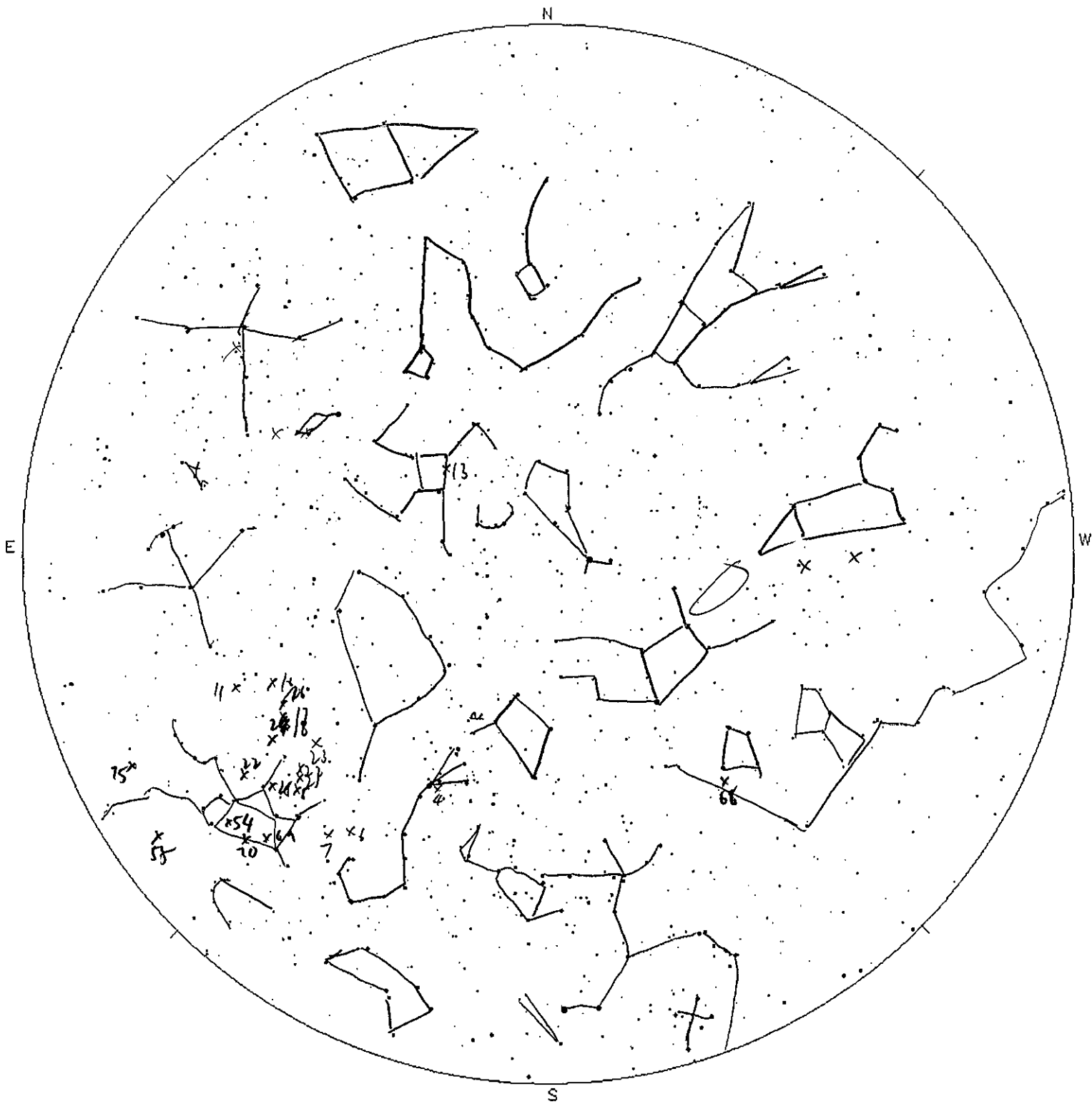




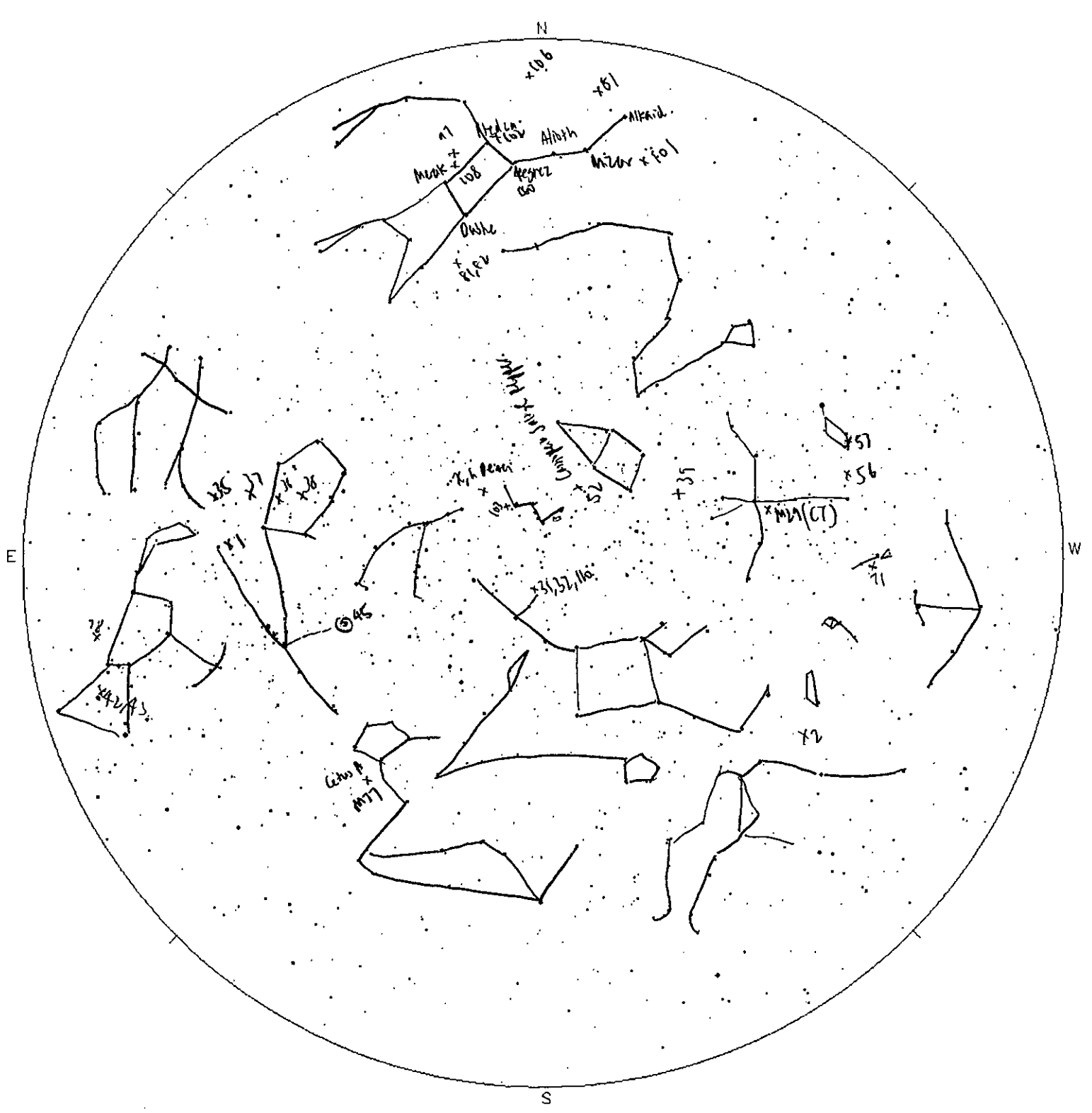


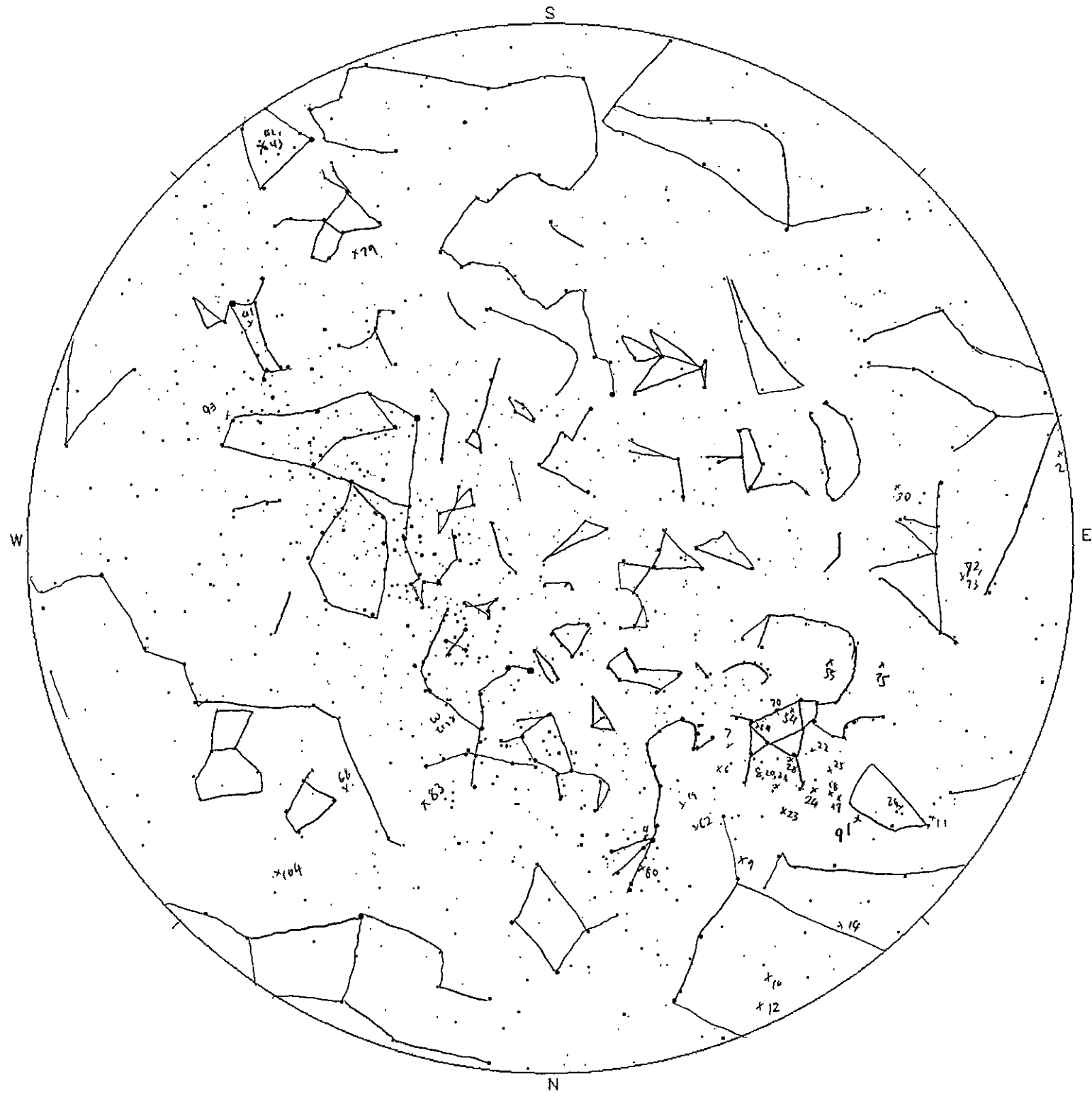






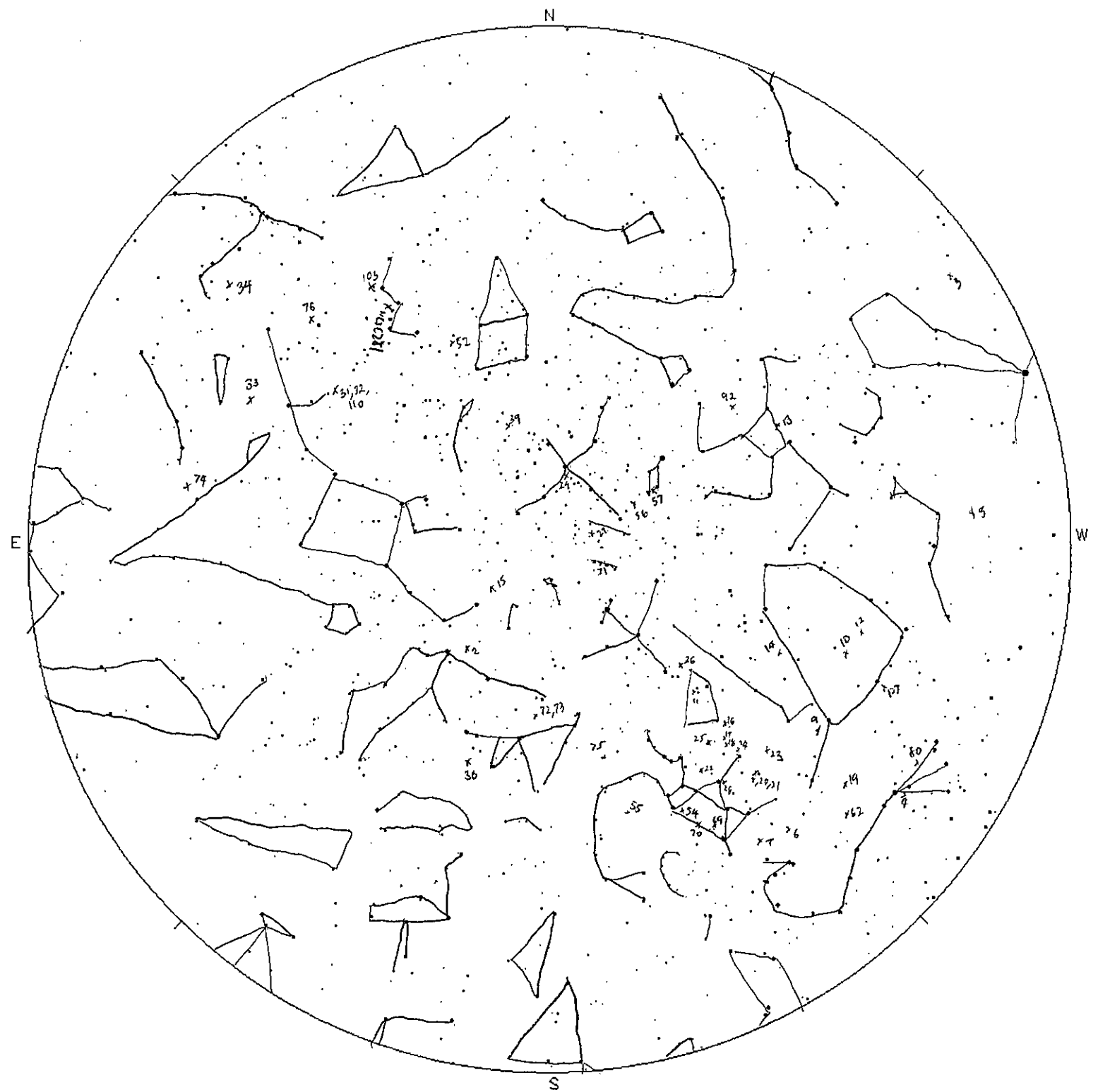




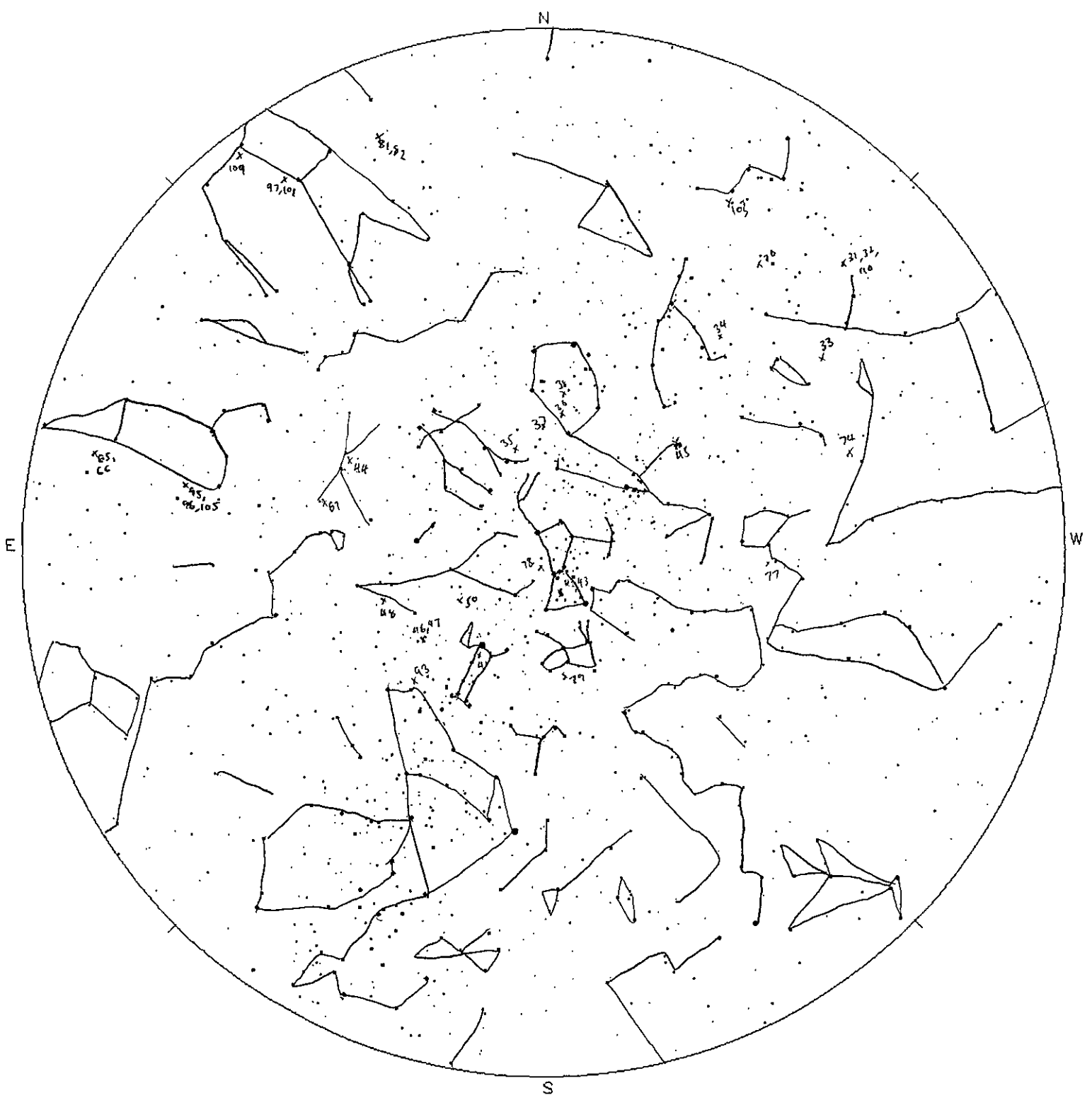


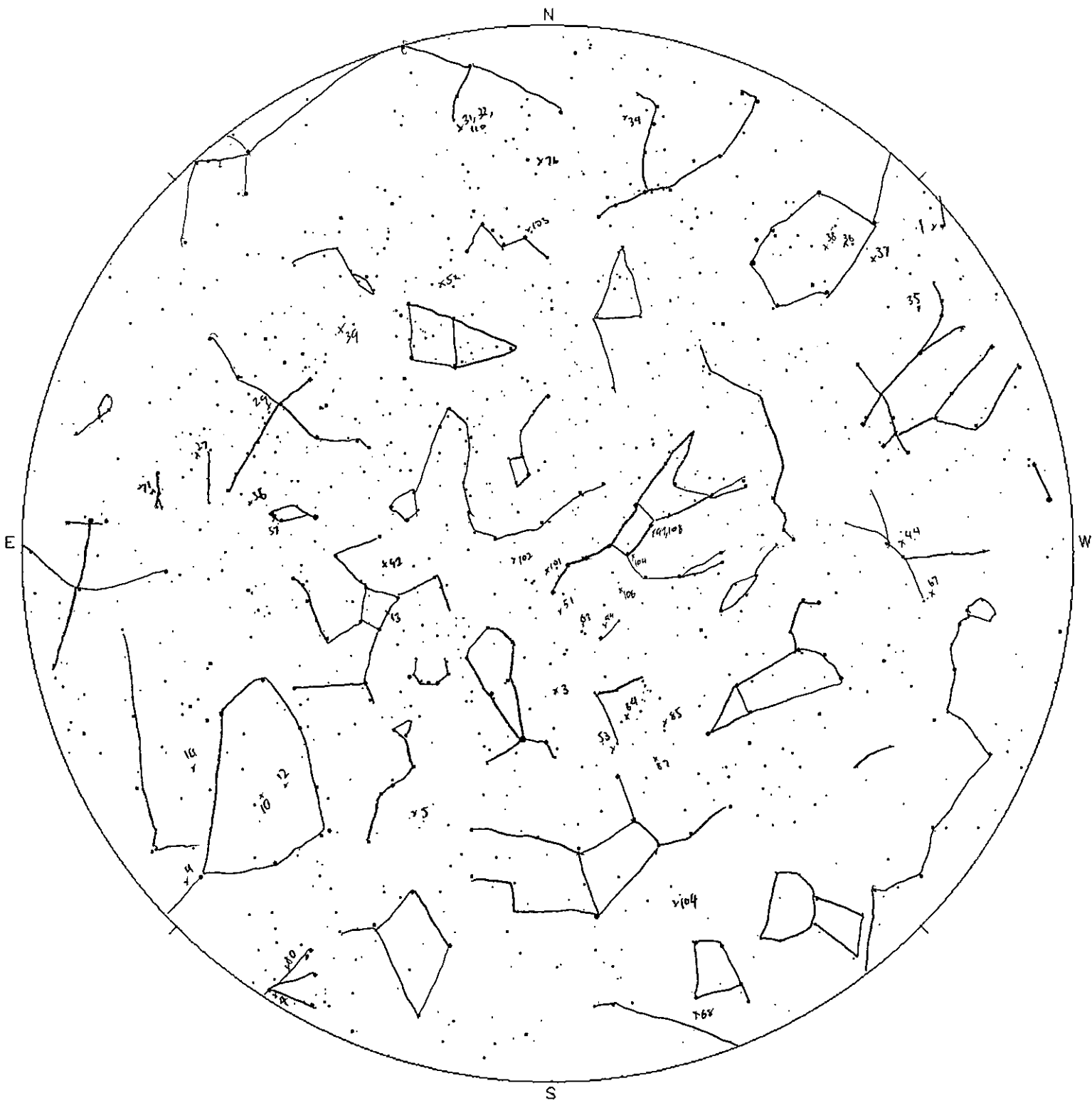




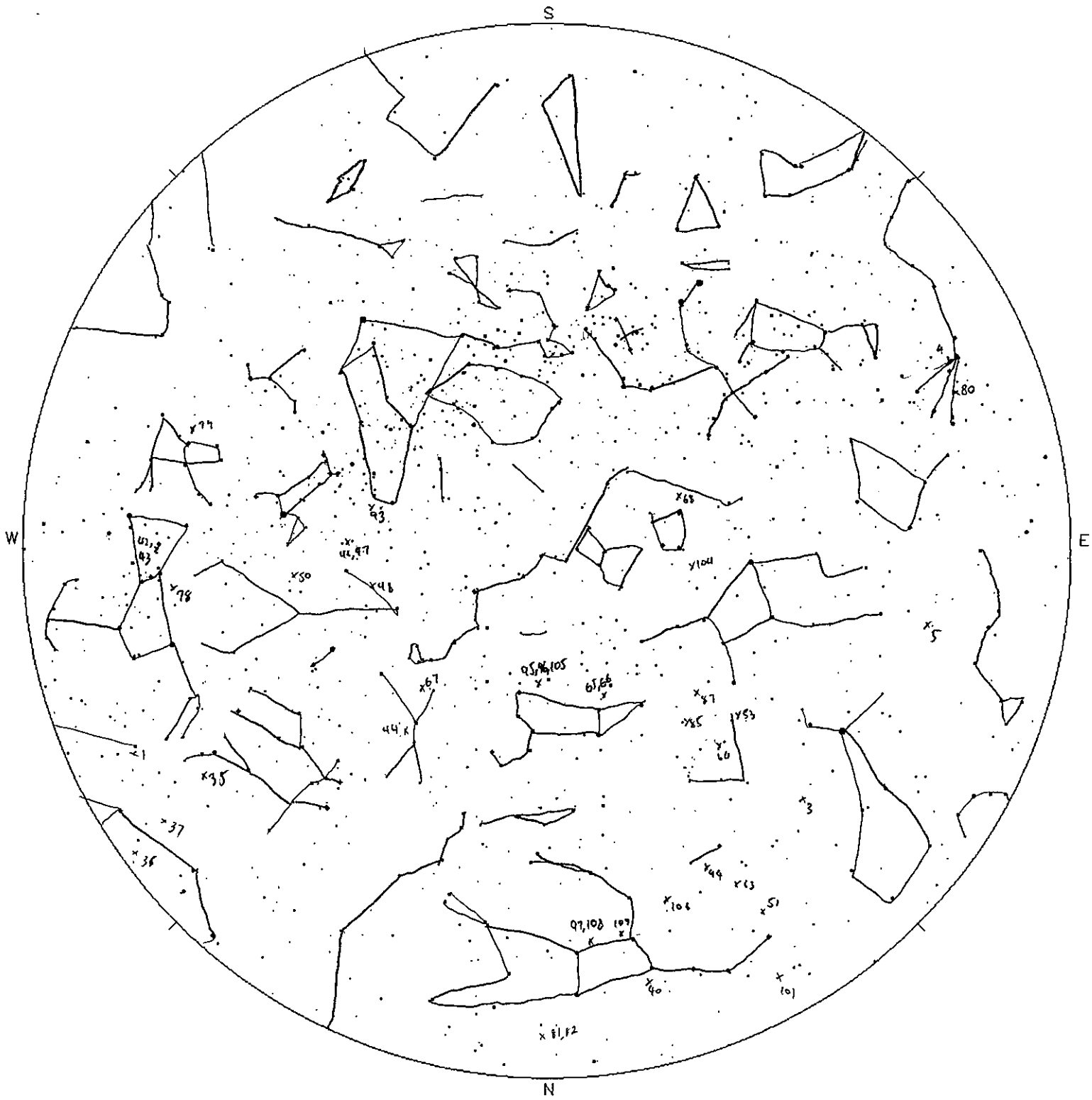


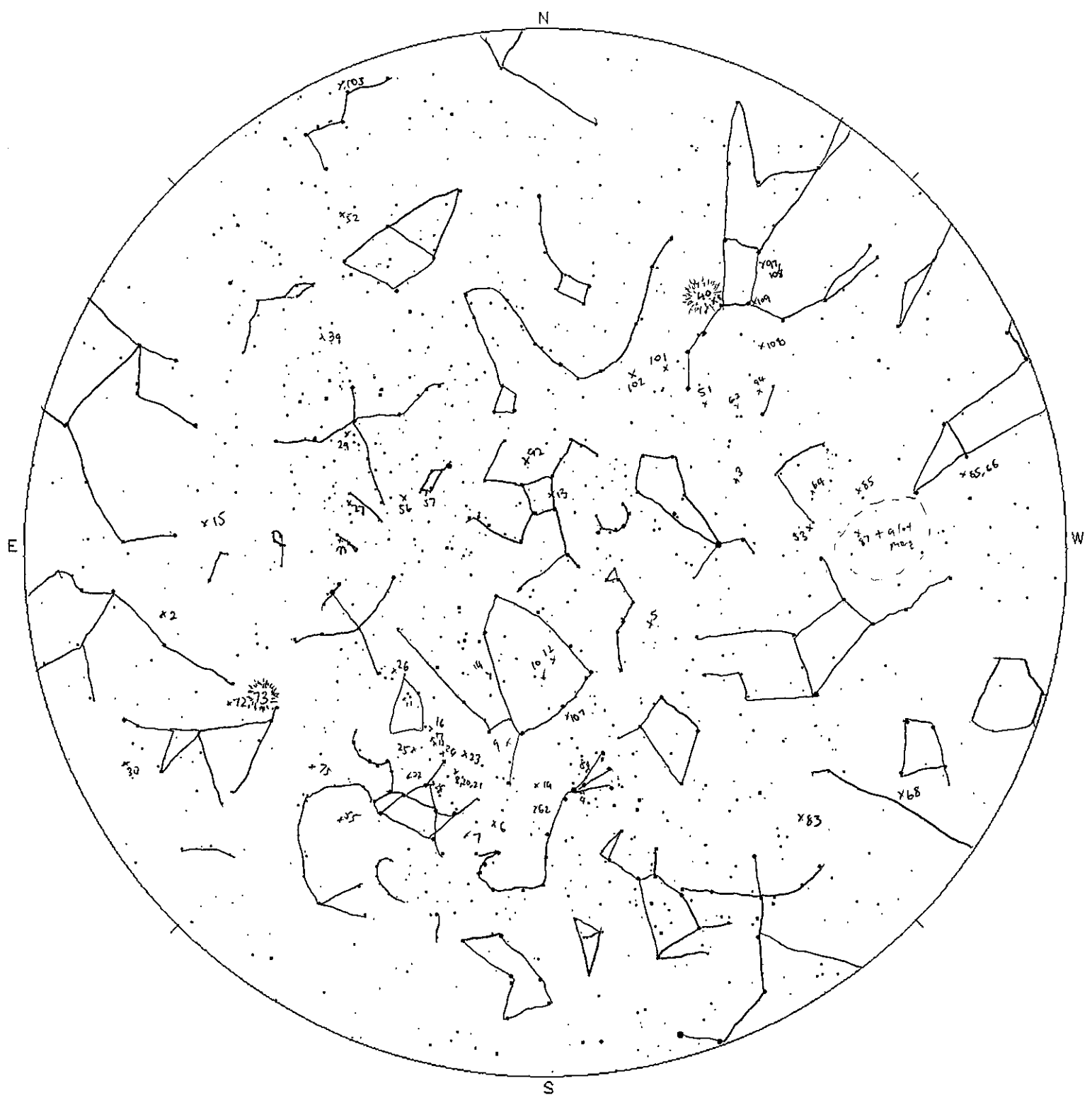


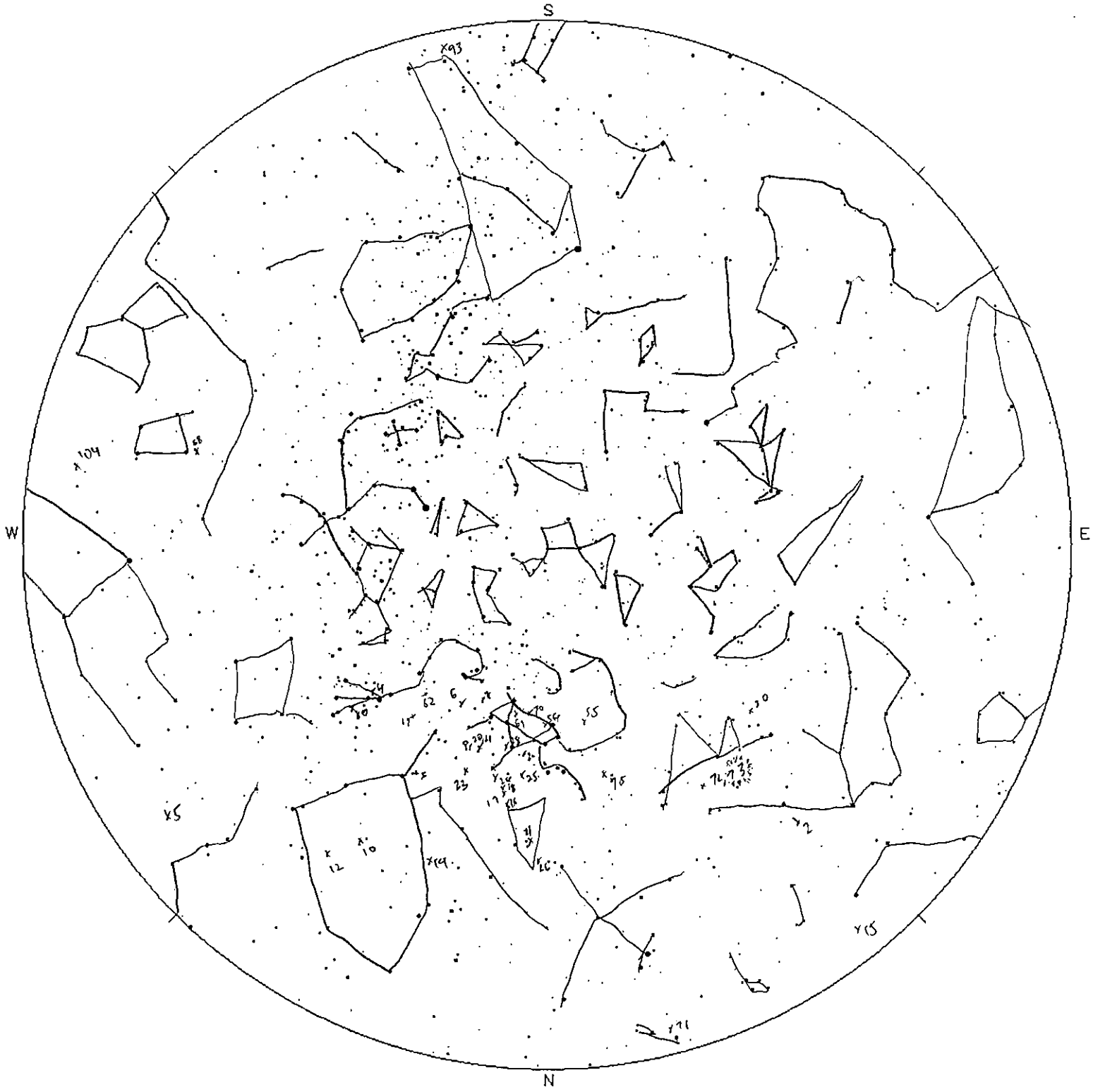




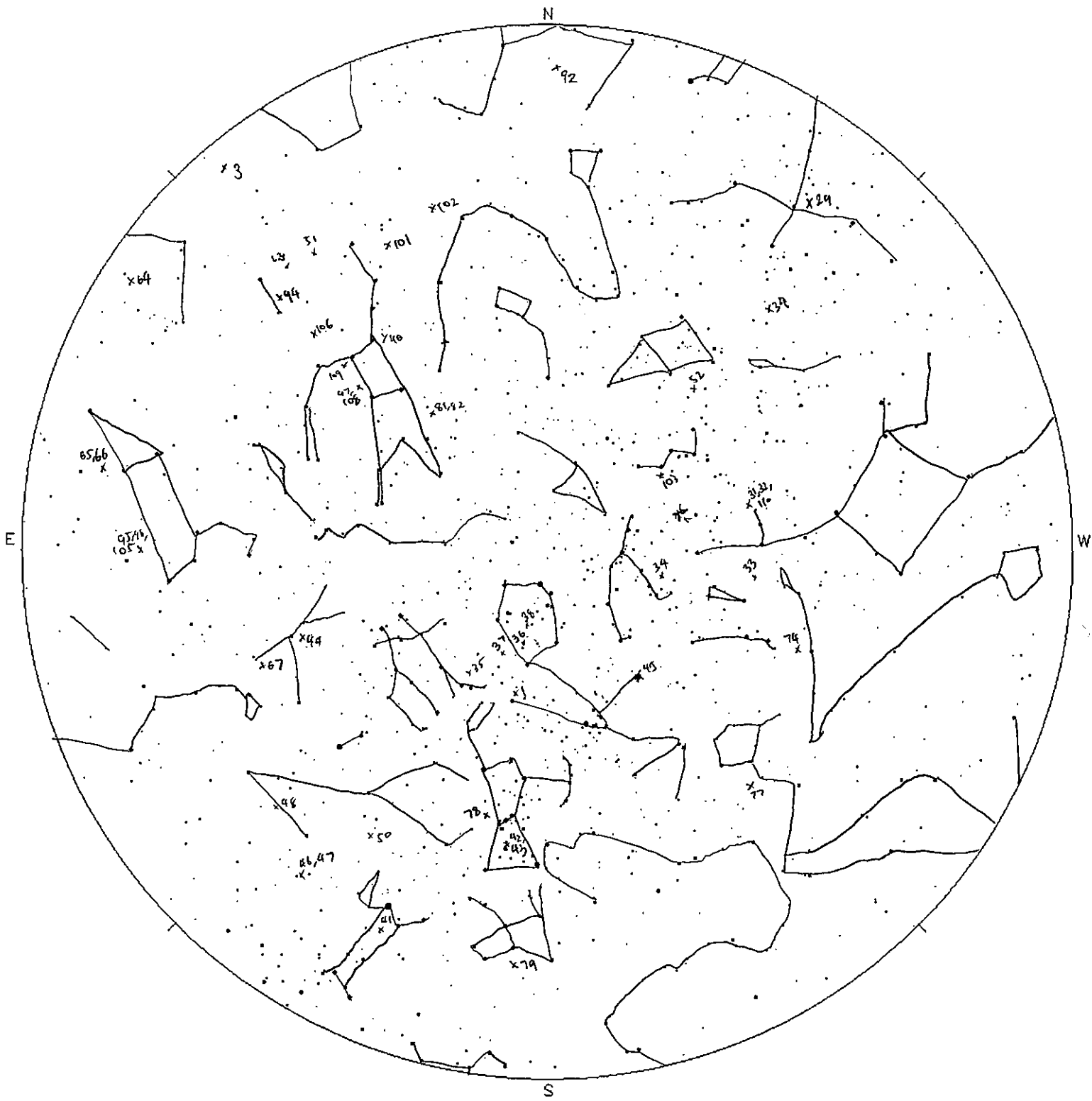








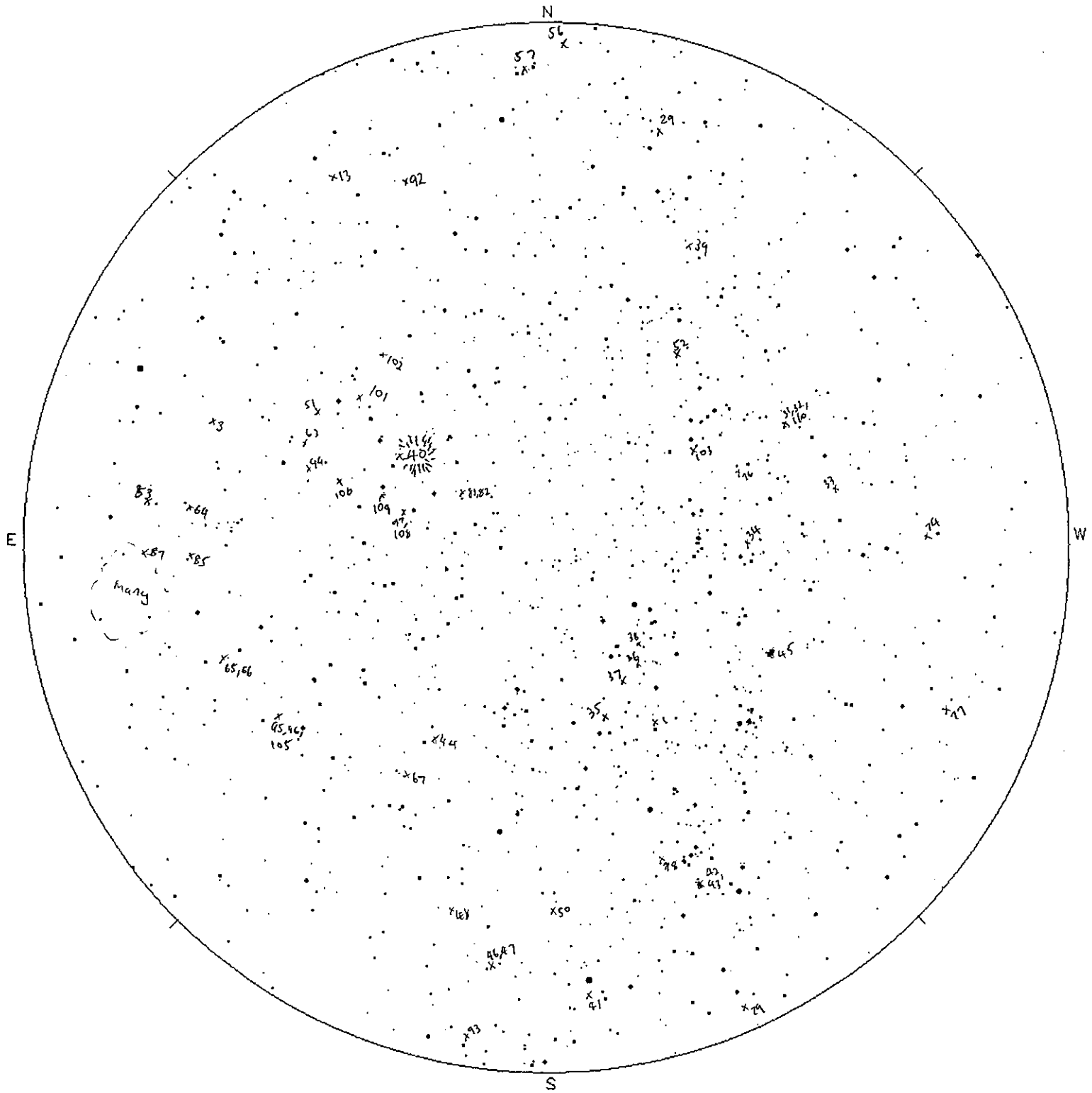




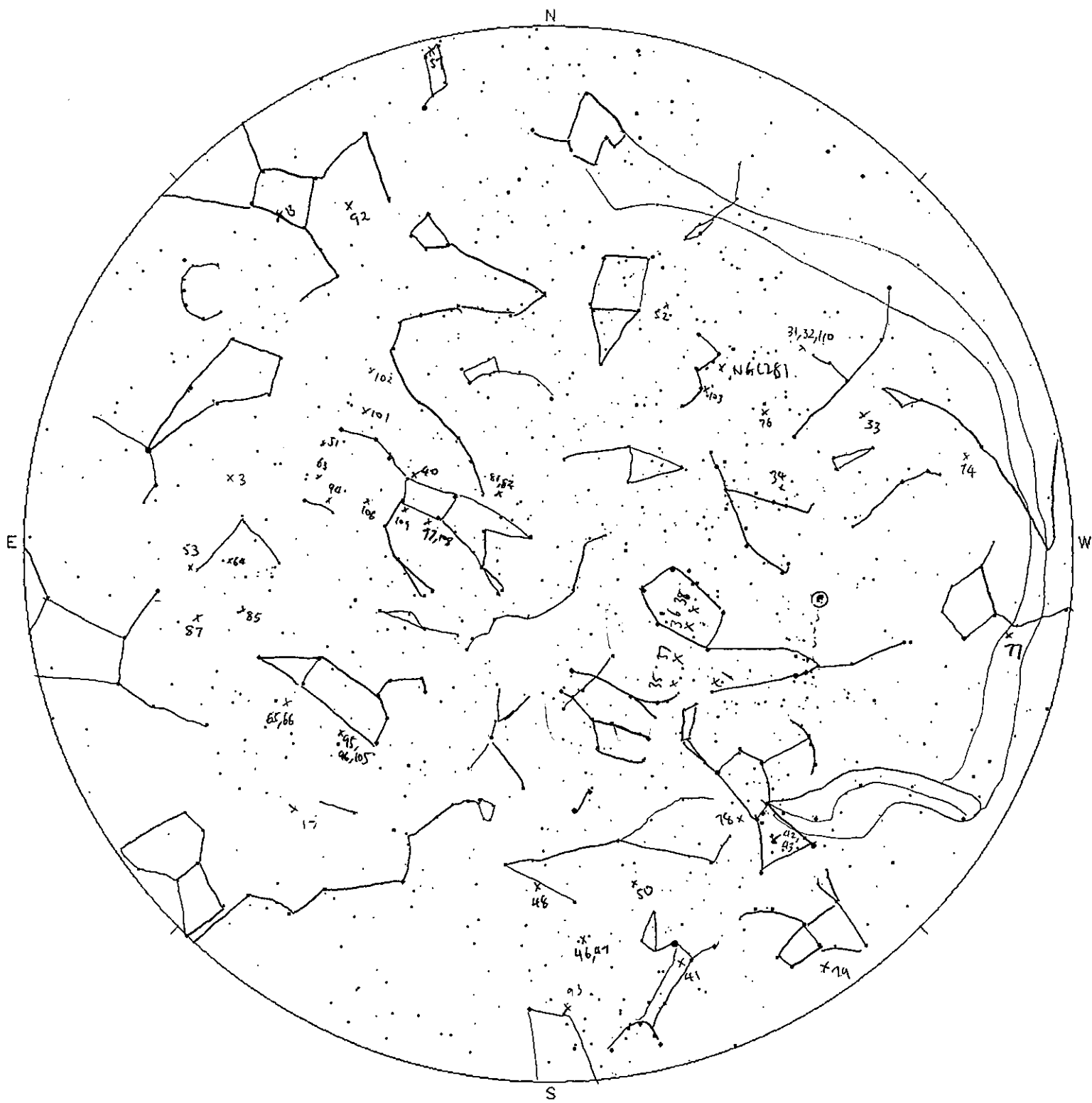
S near 0°N!!



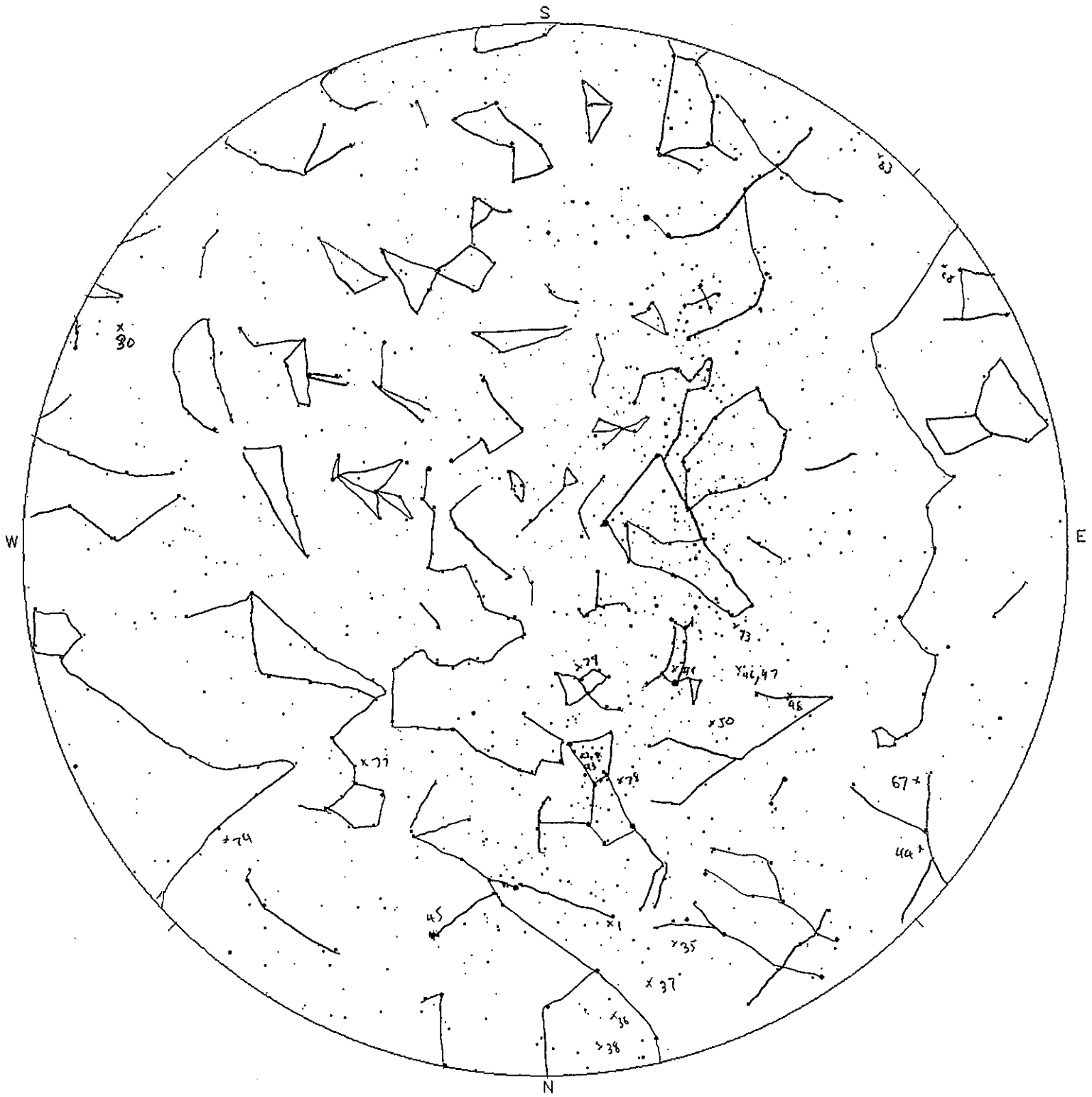


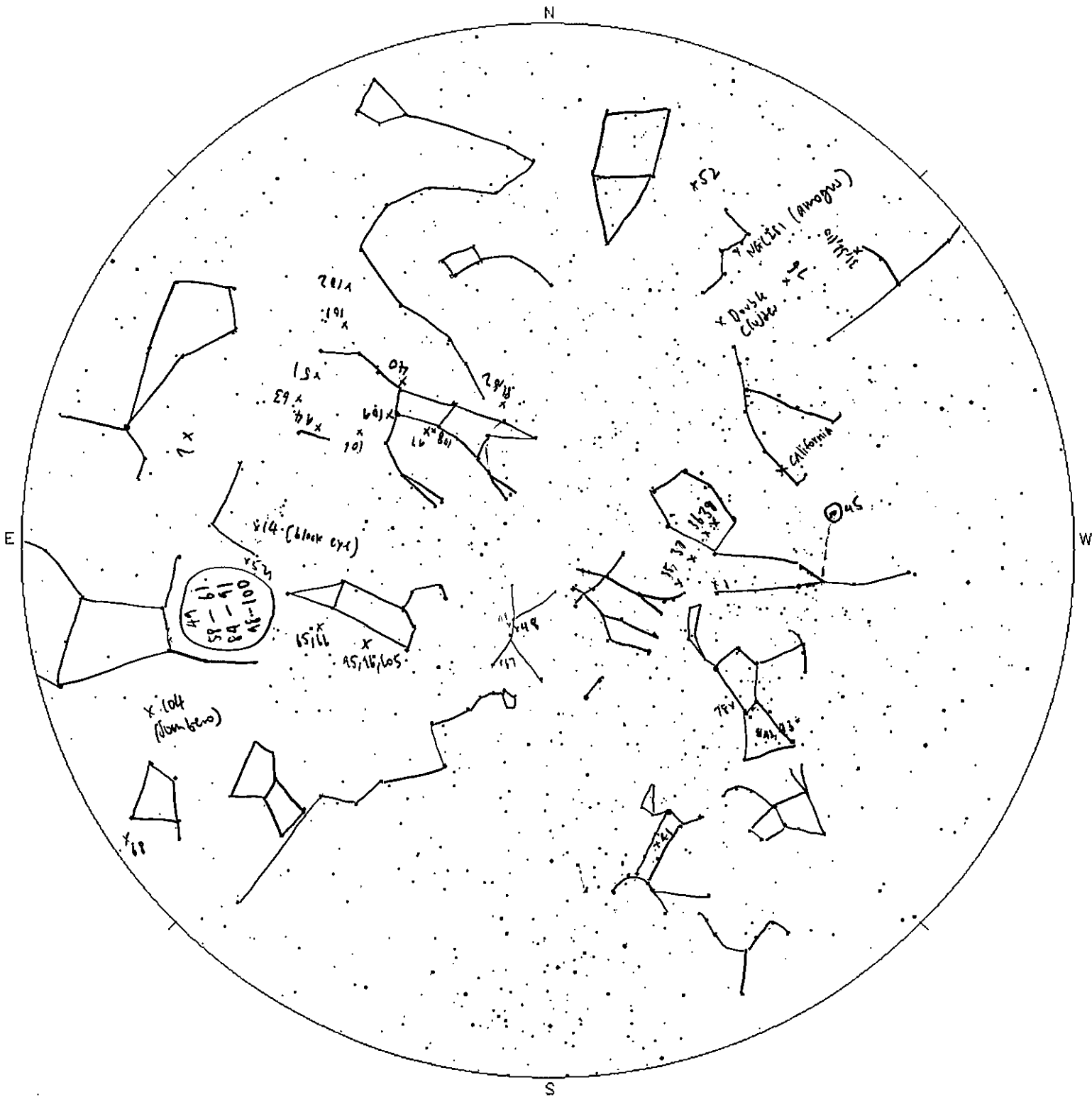


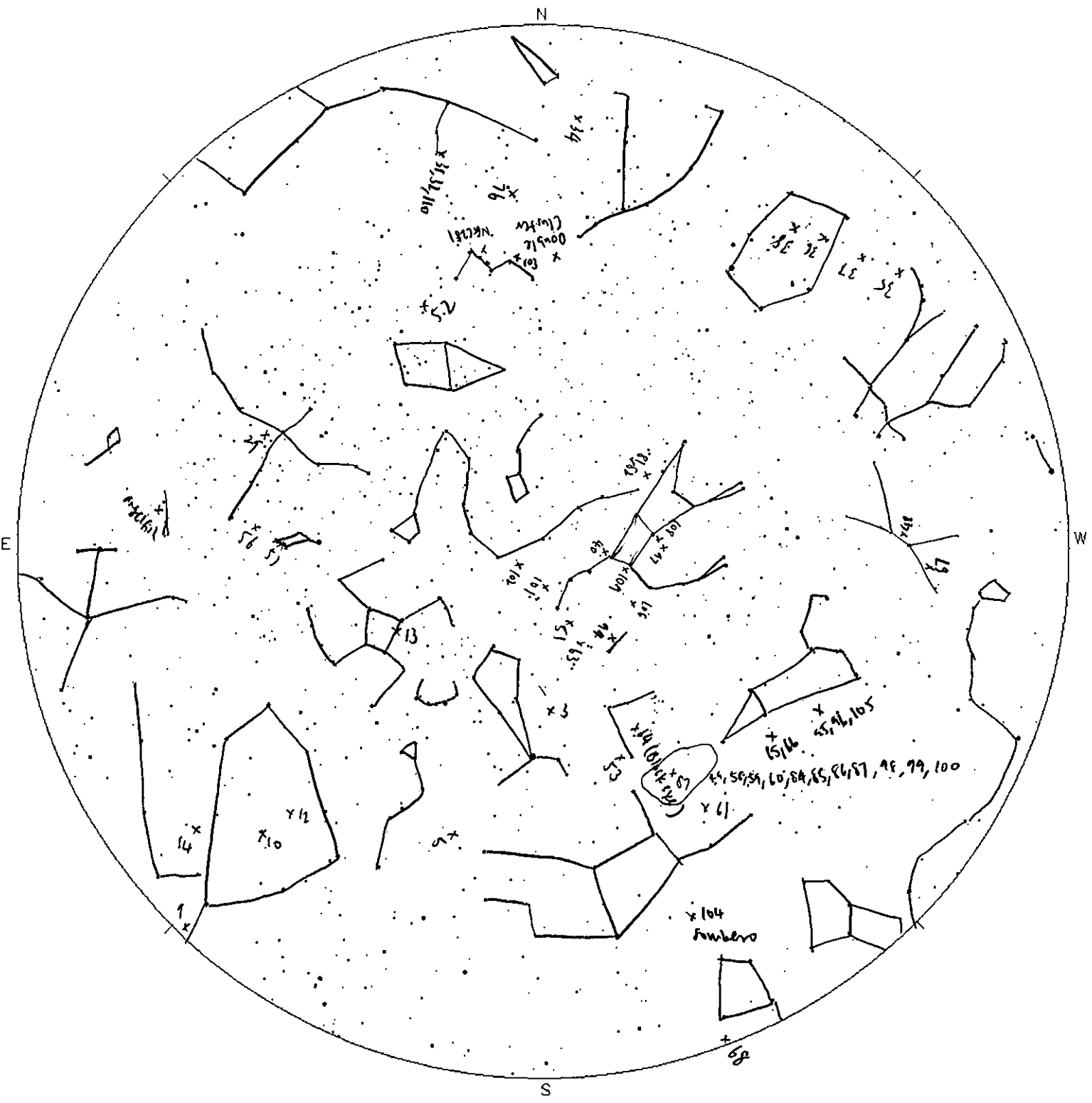
Everything but the constellation lines!
 (you should be able to figure them out by now)

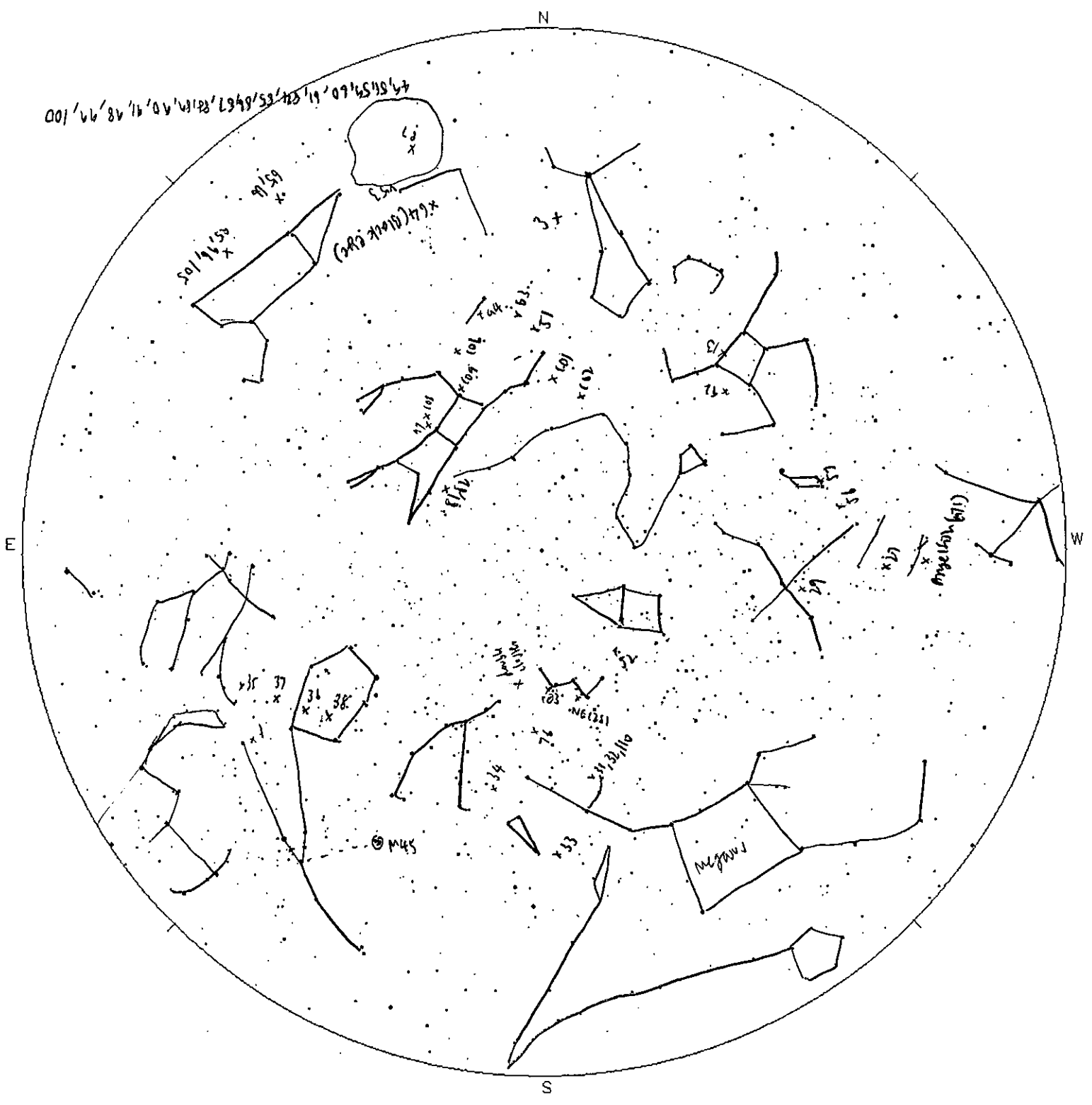


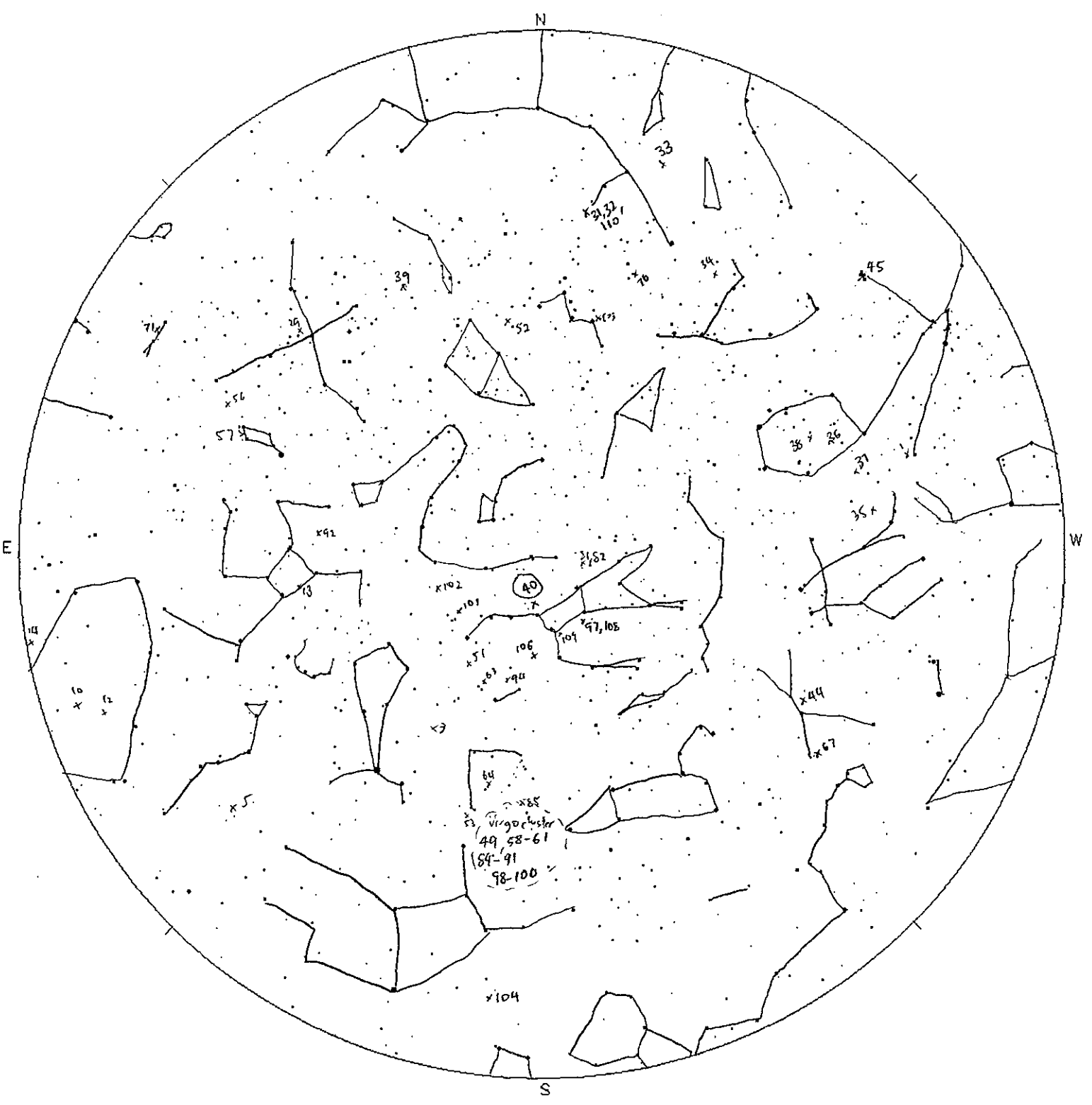


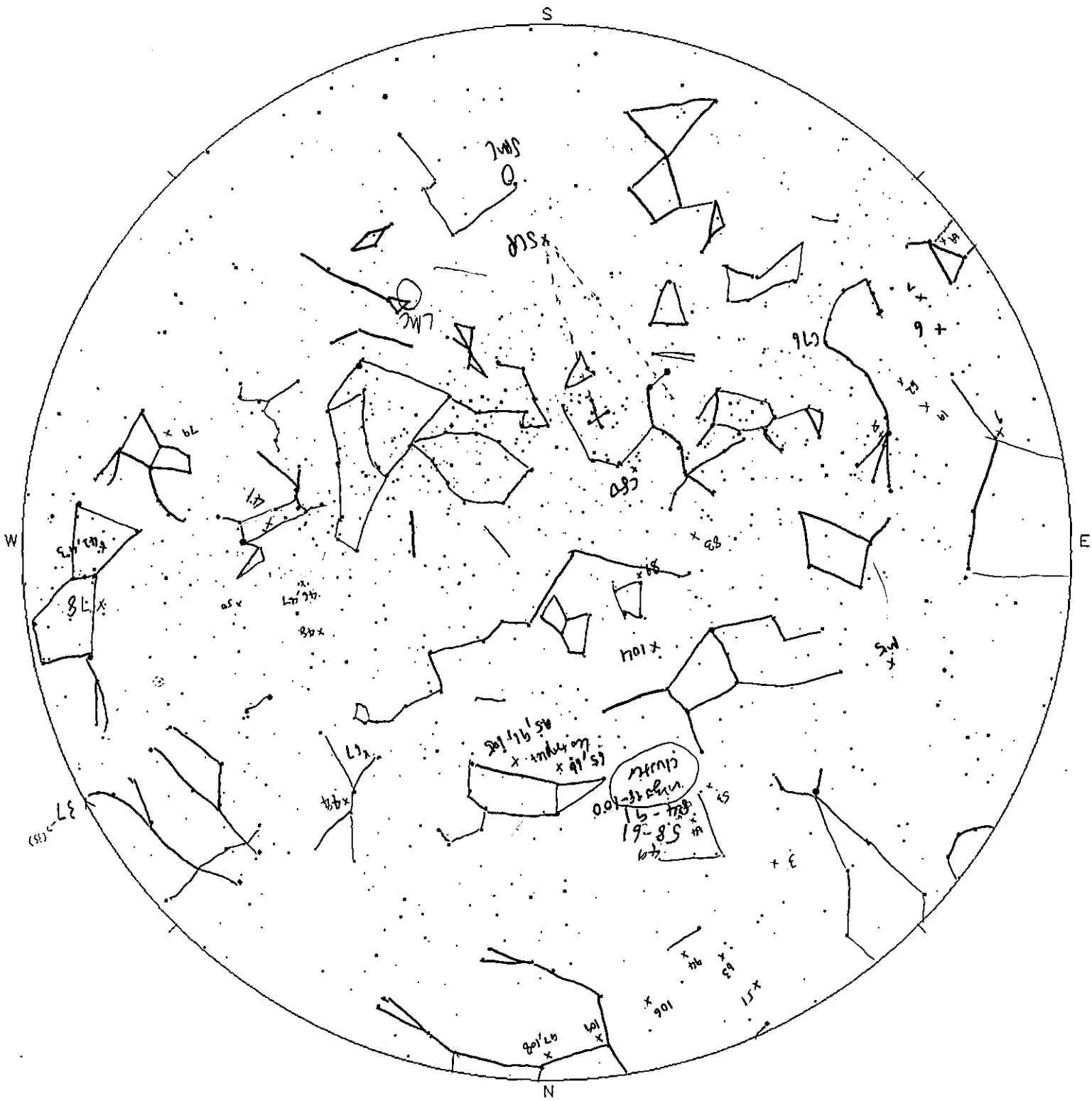


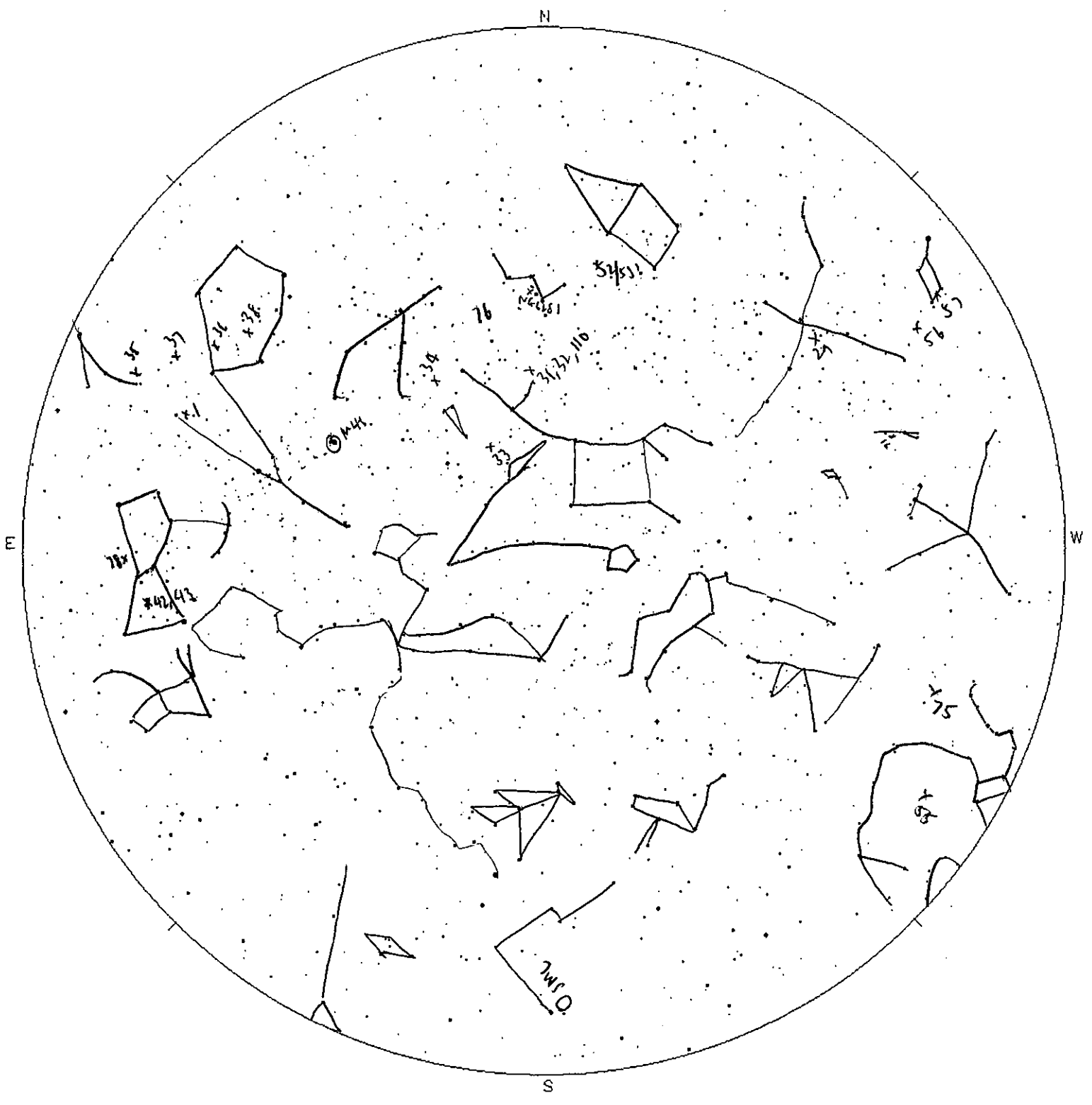


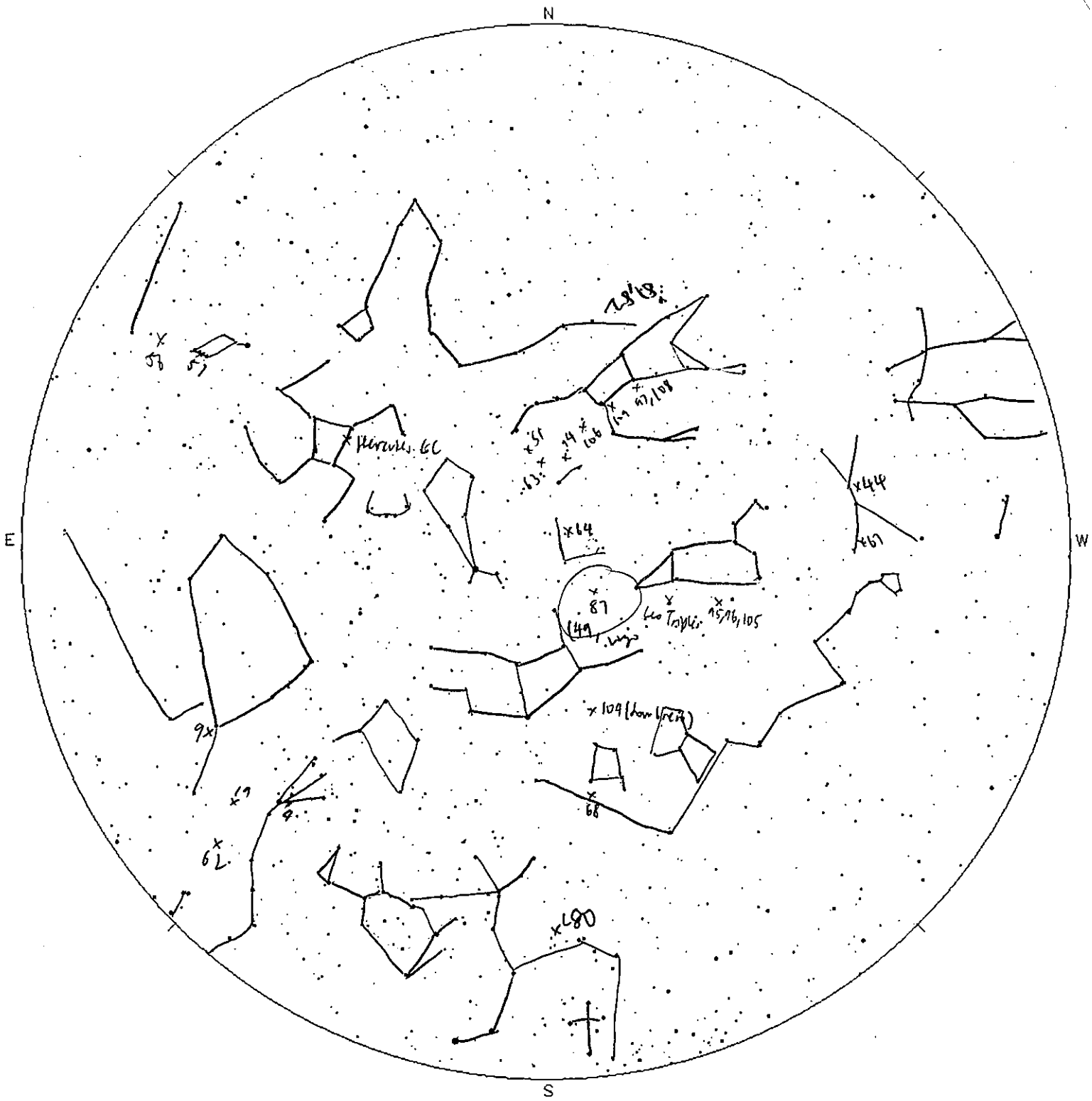


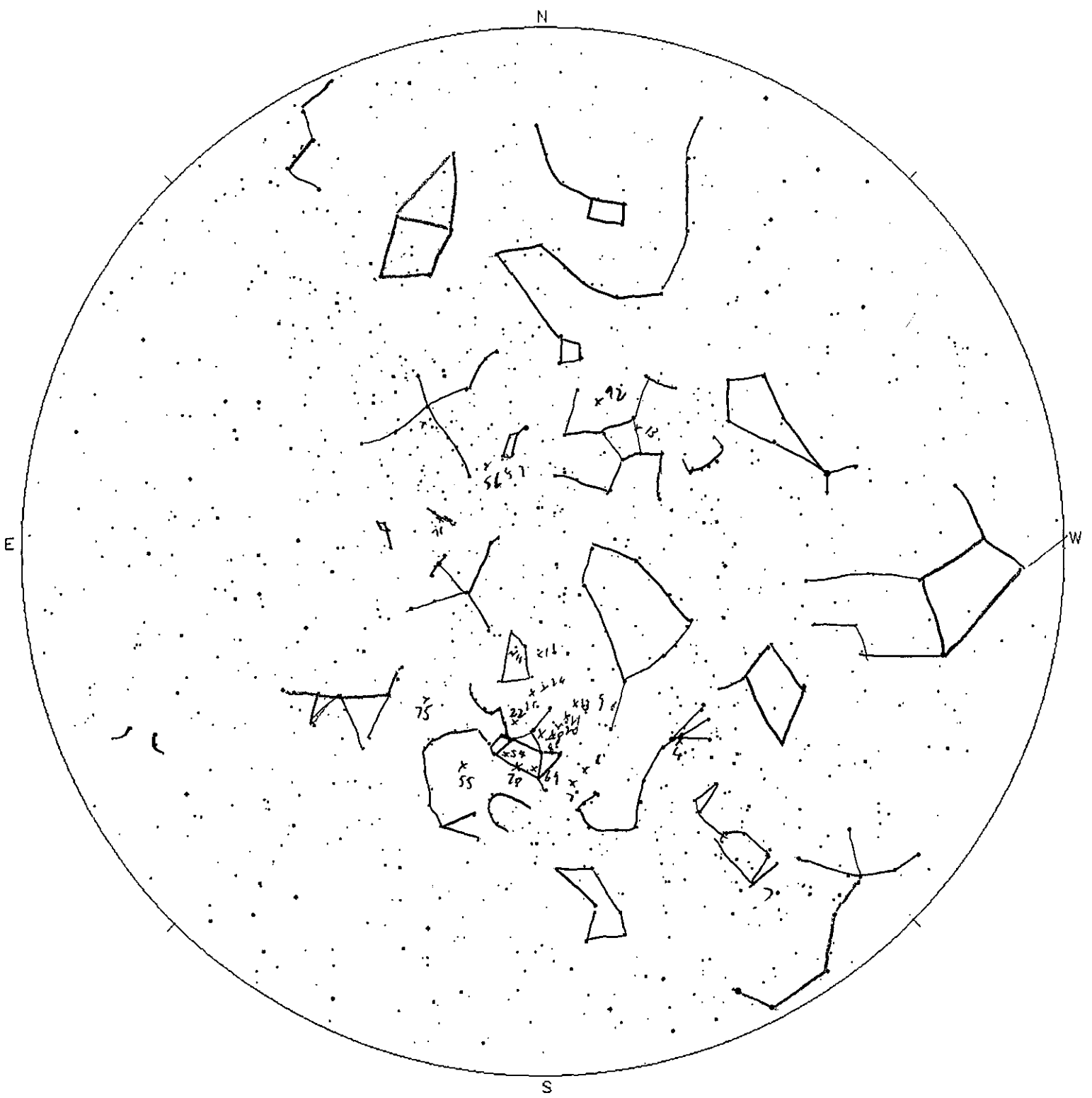


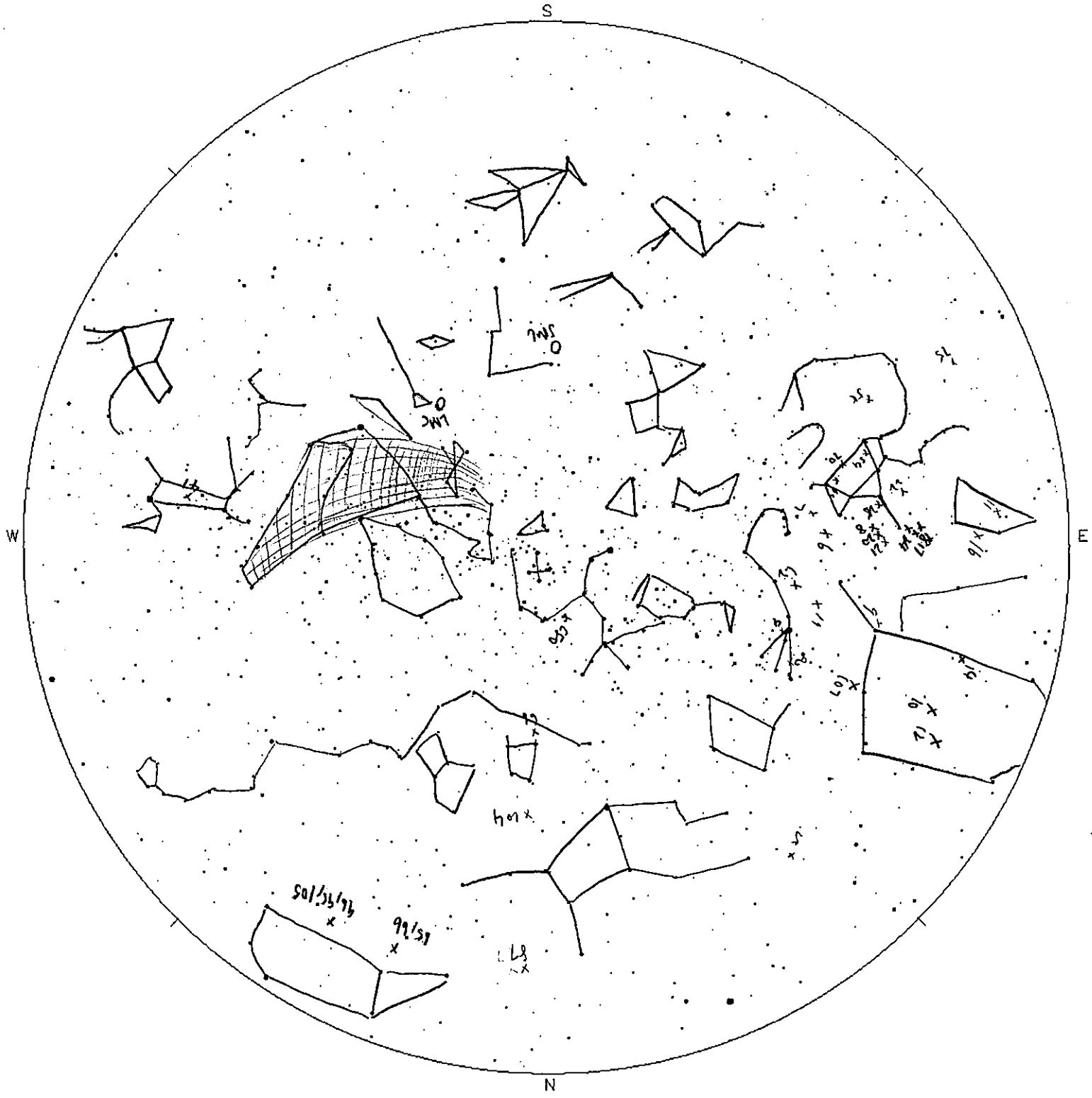


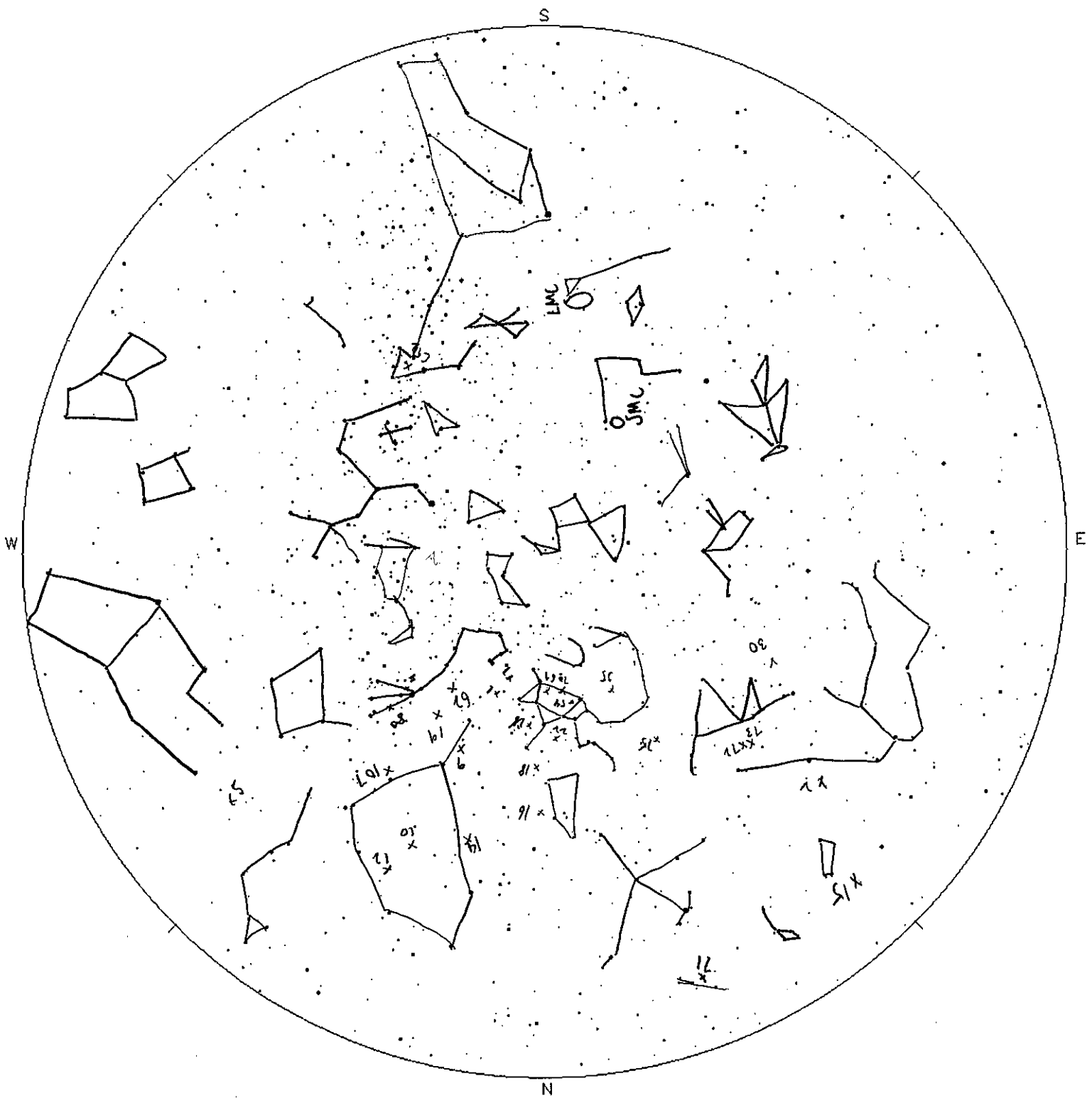


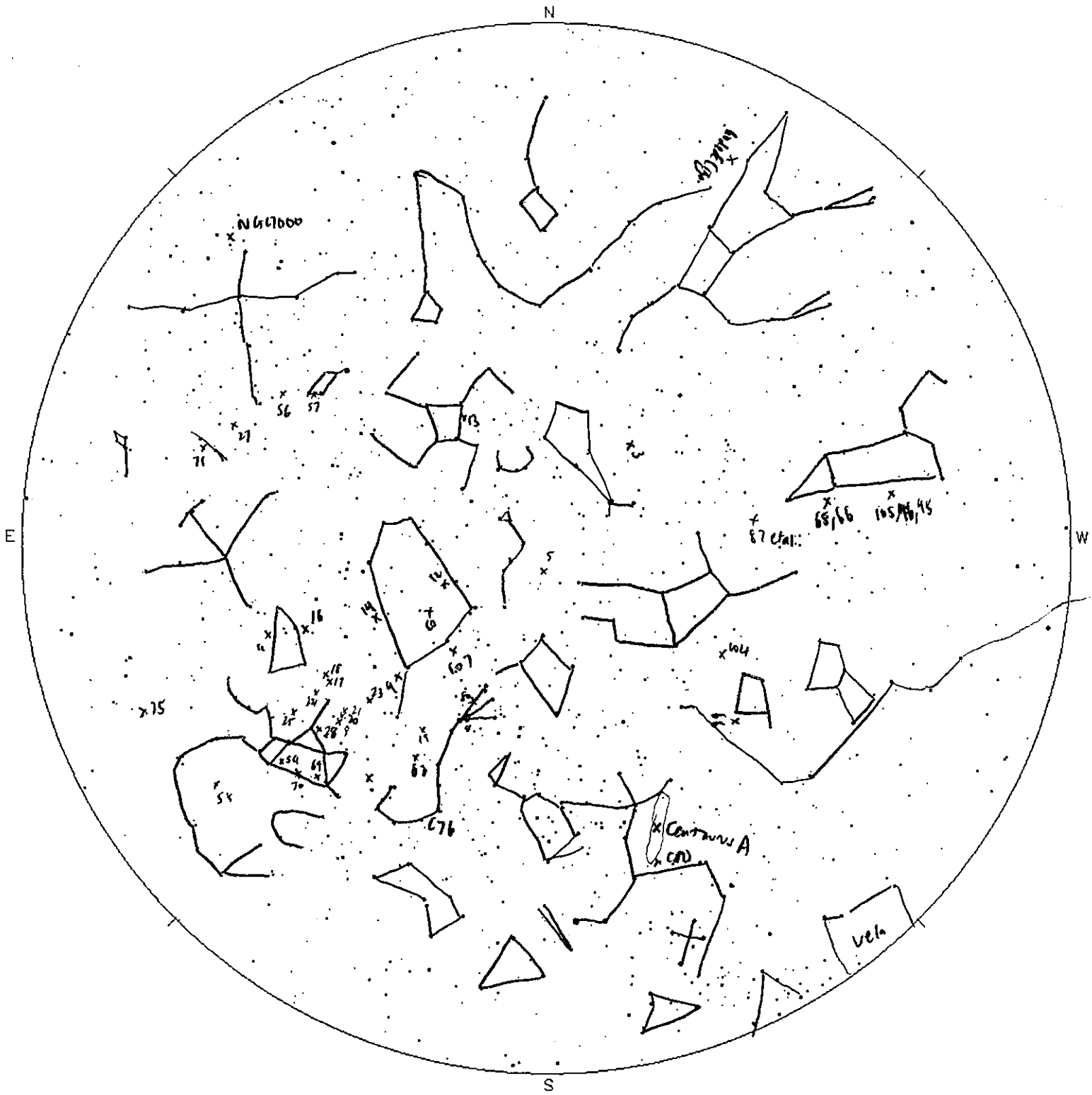


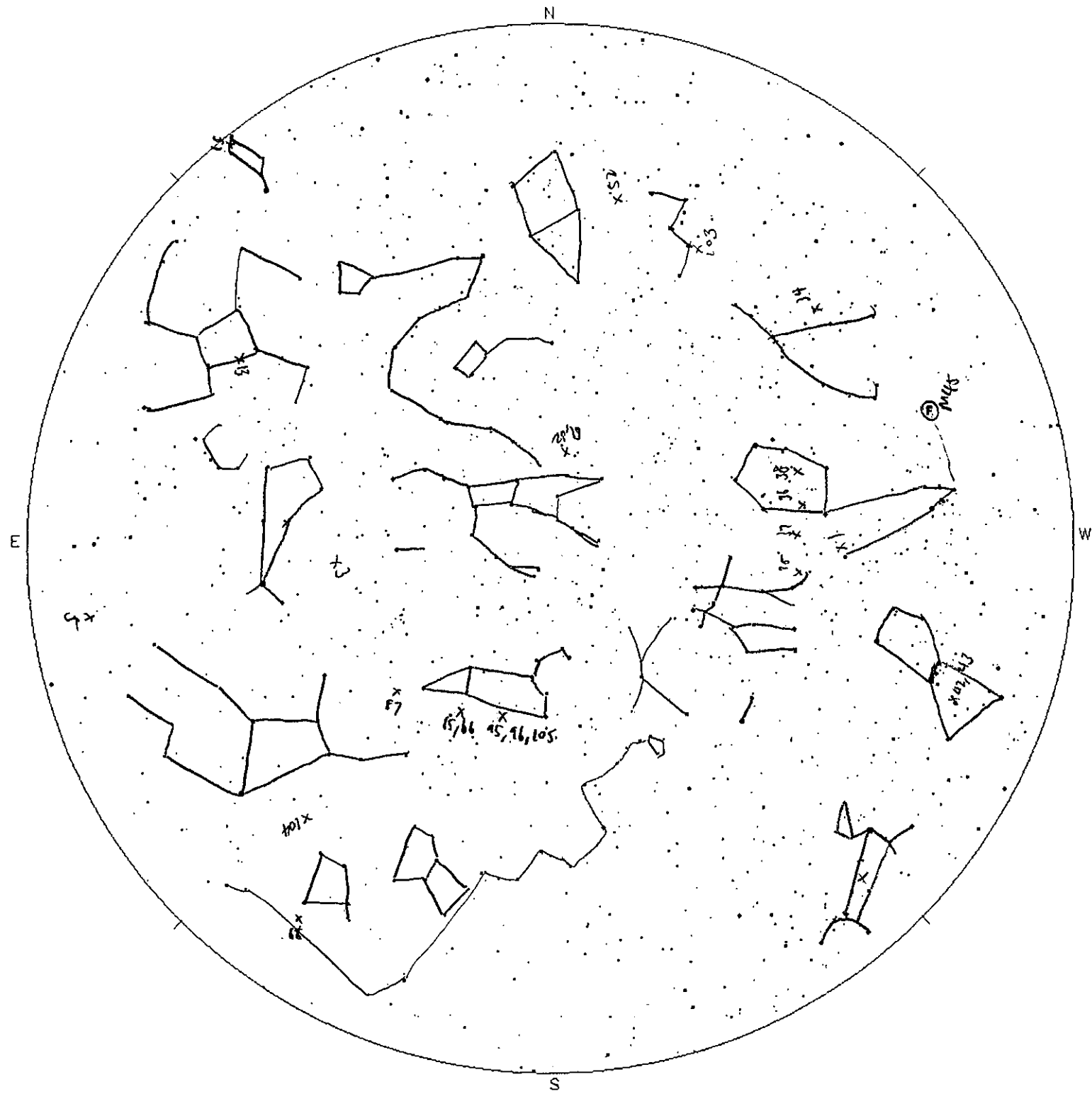


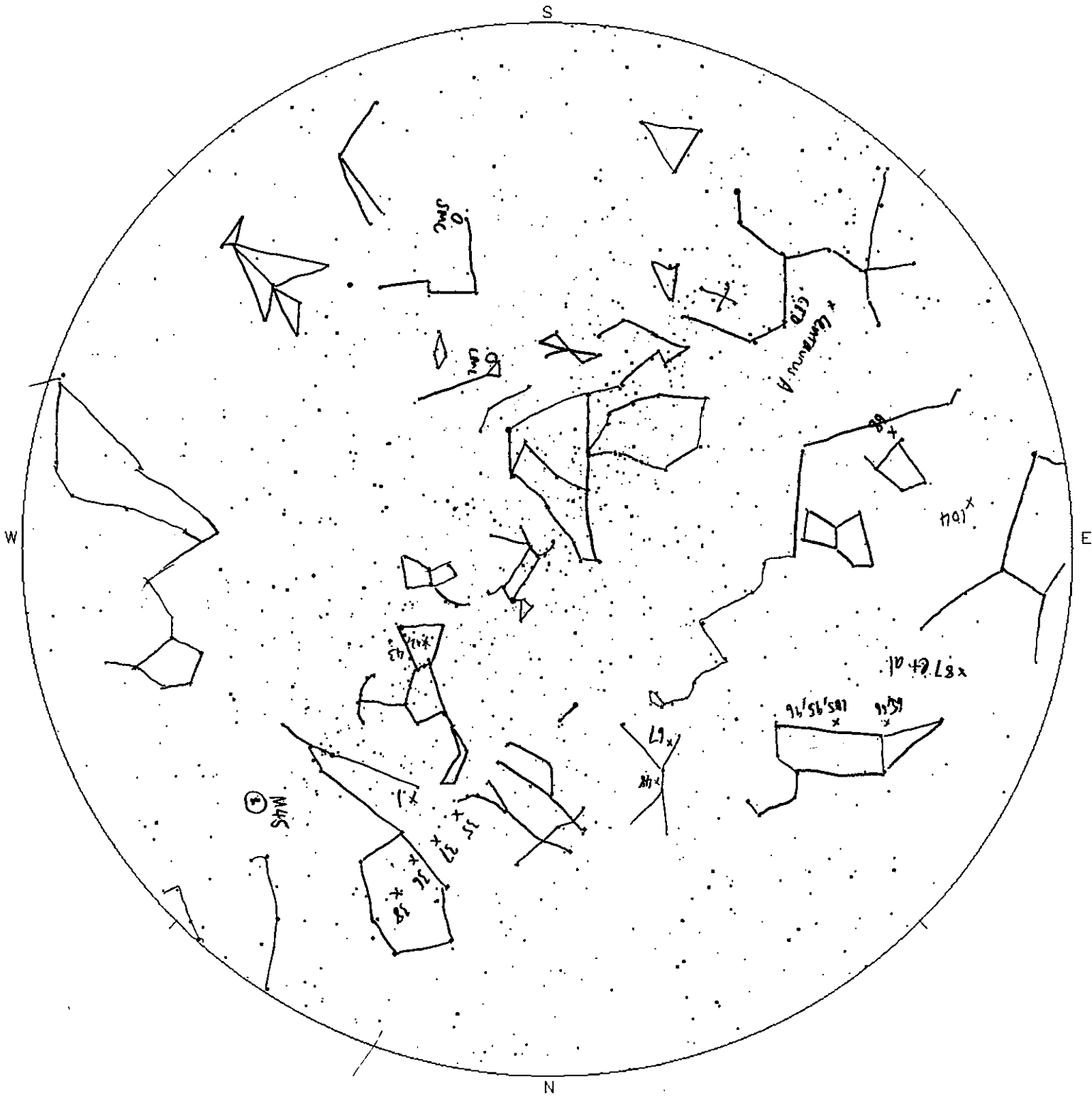


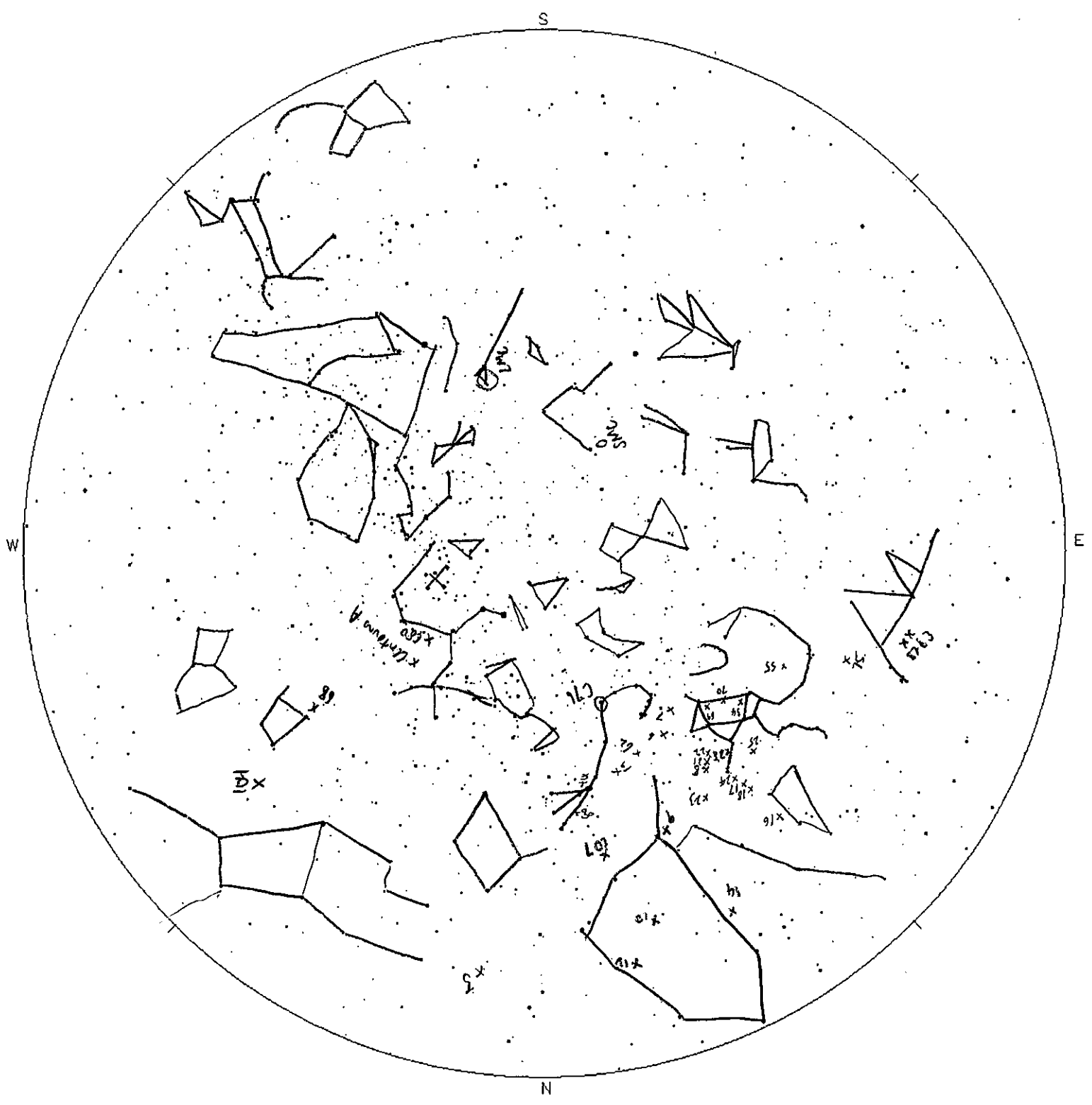


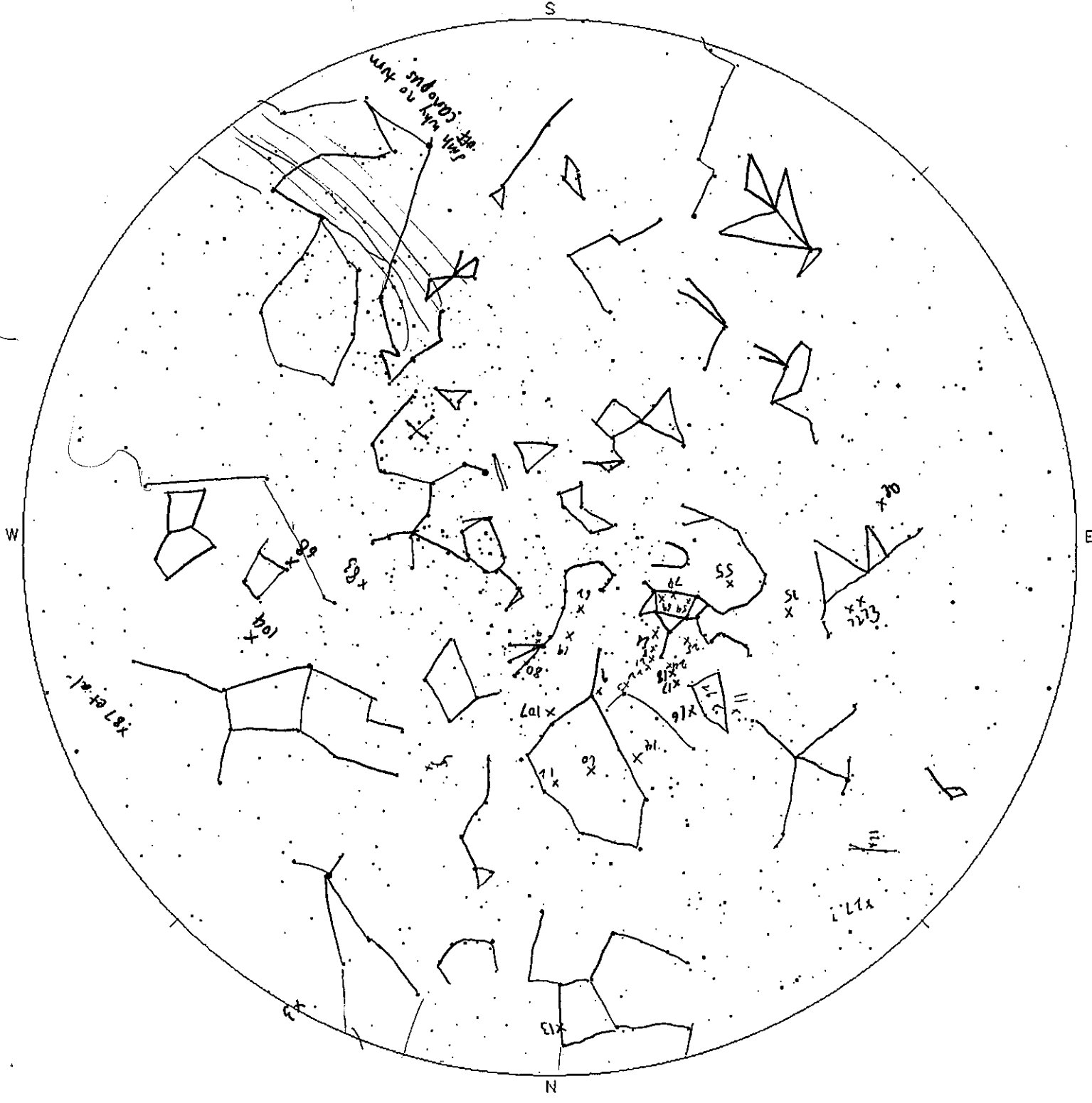


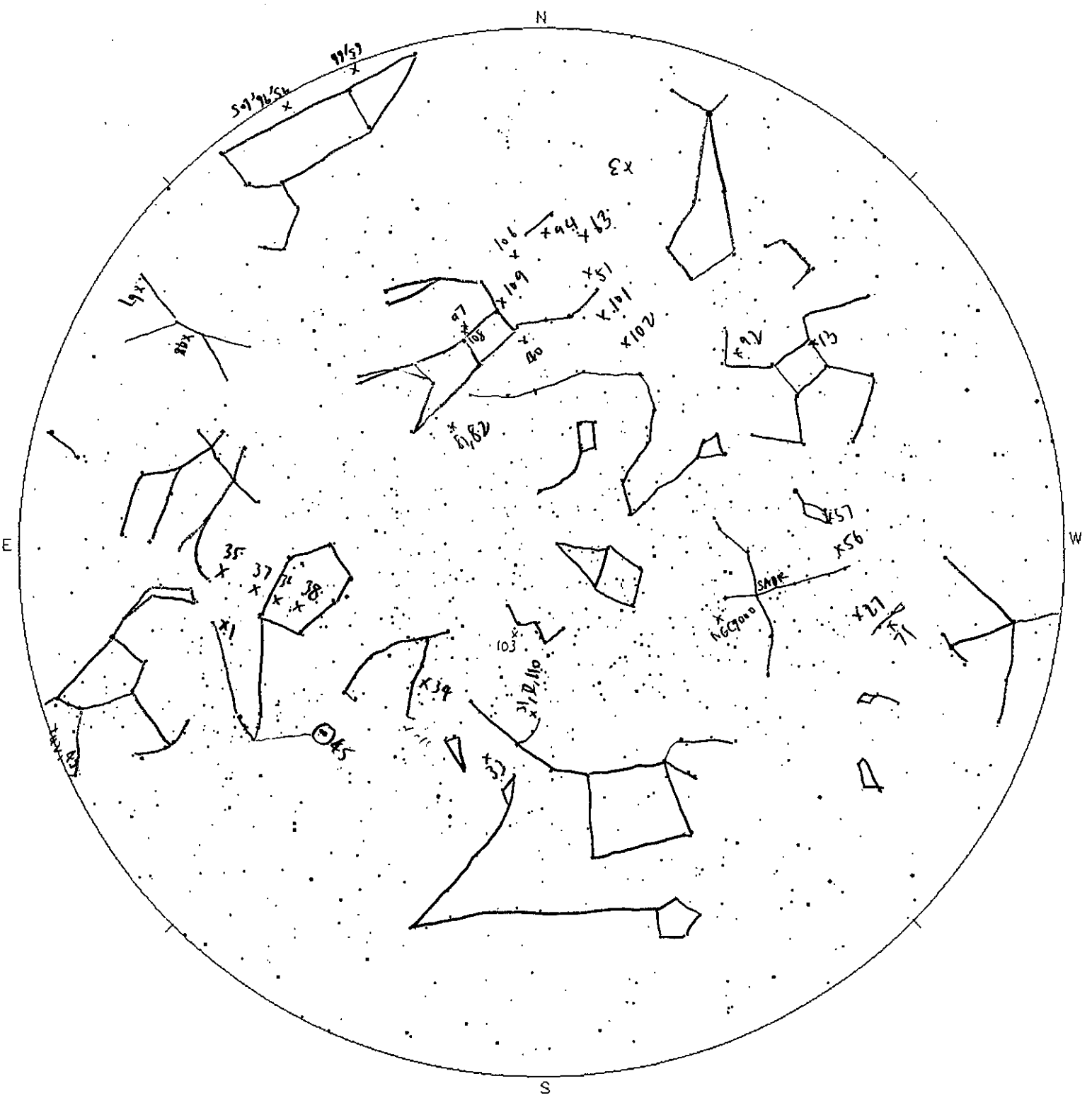


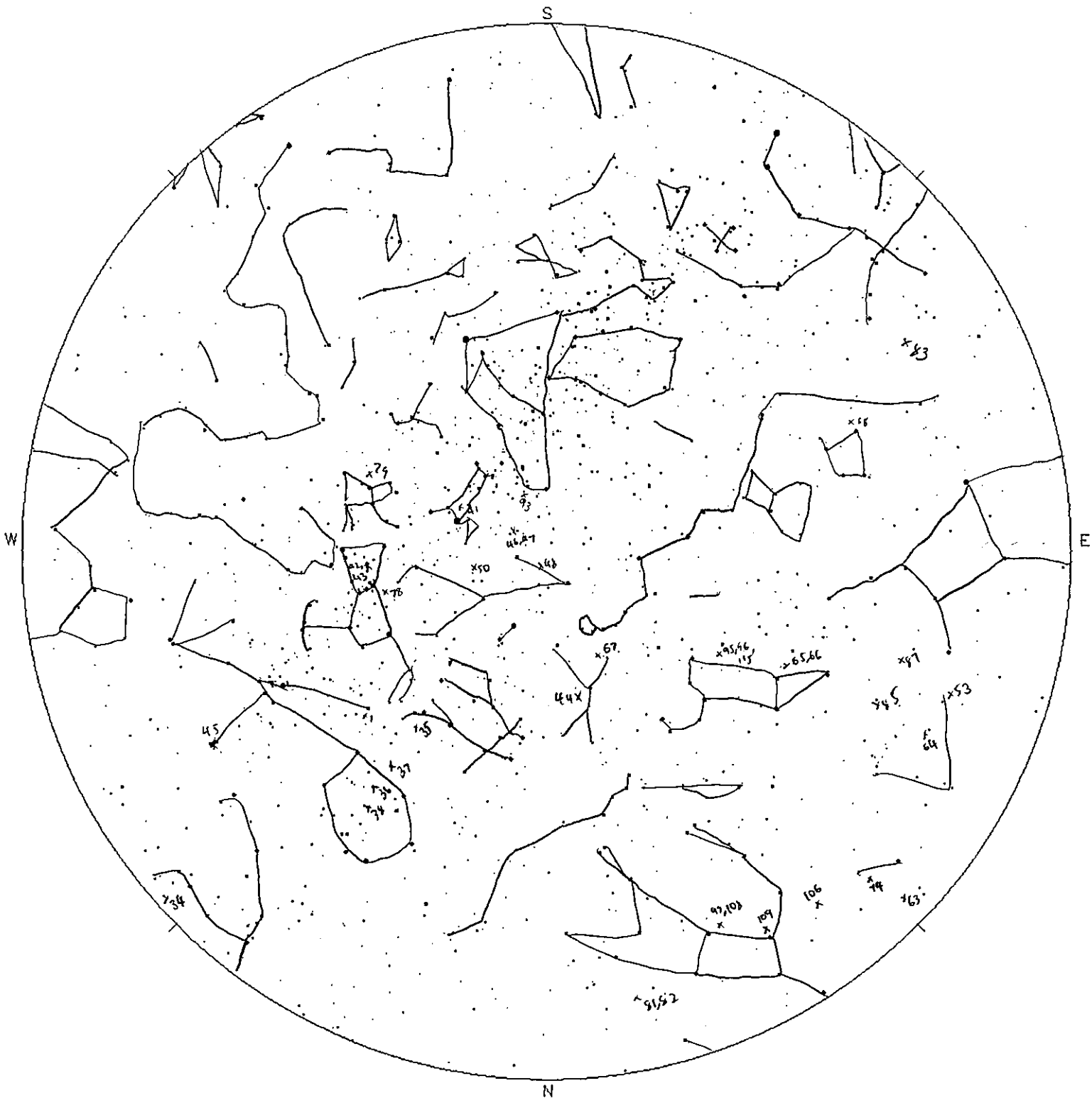


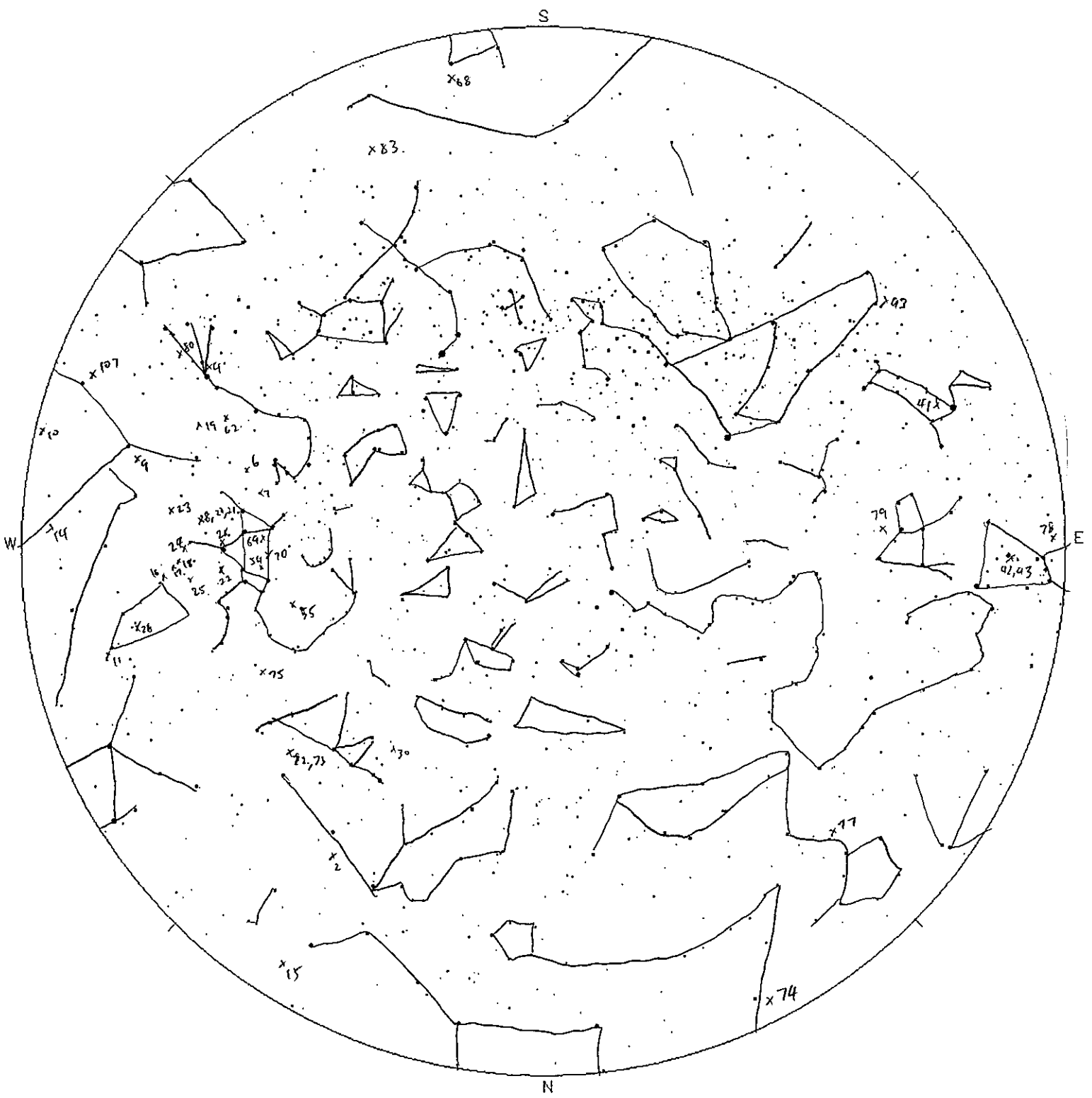




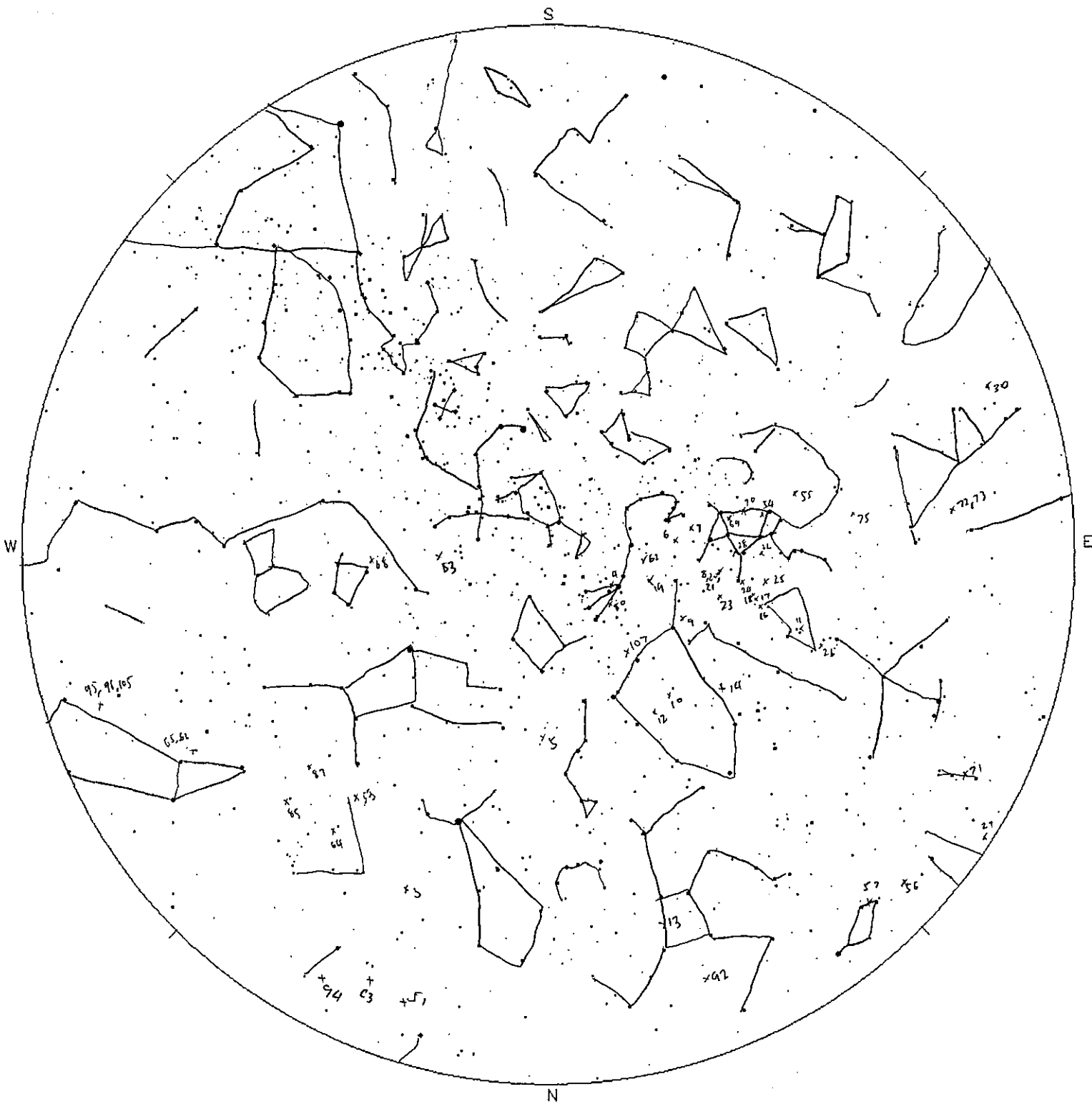


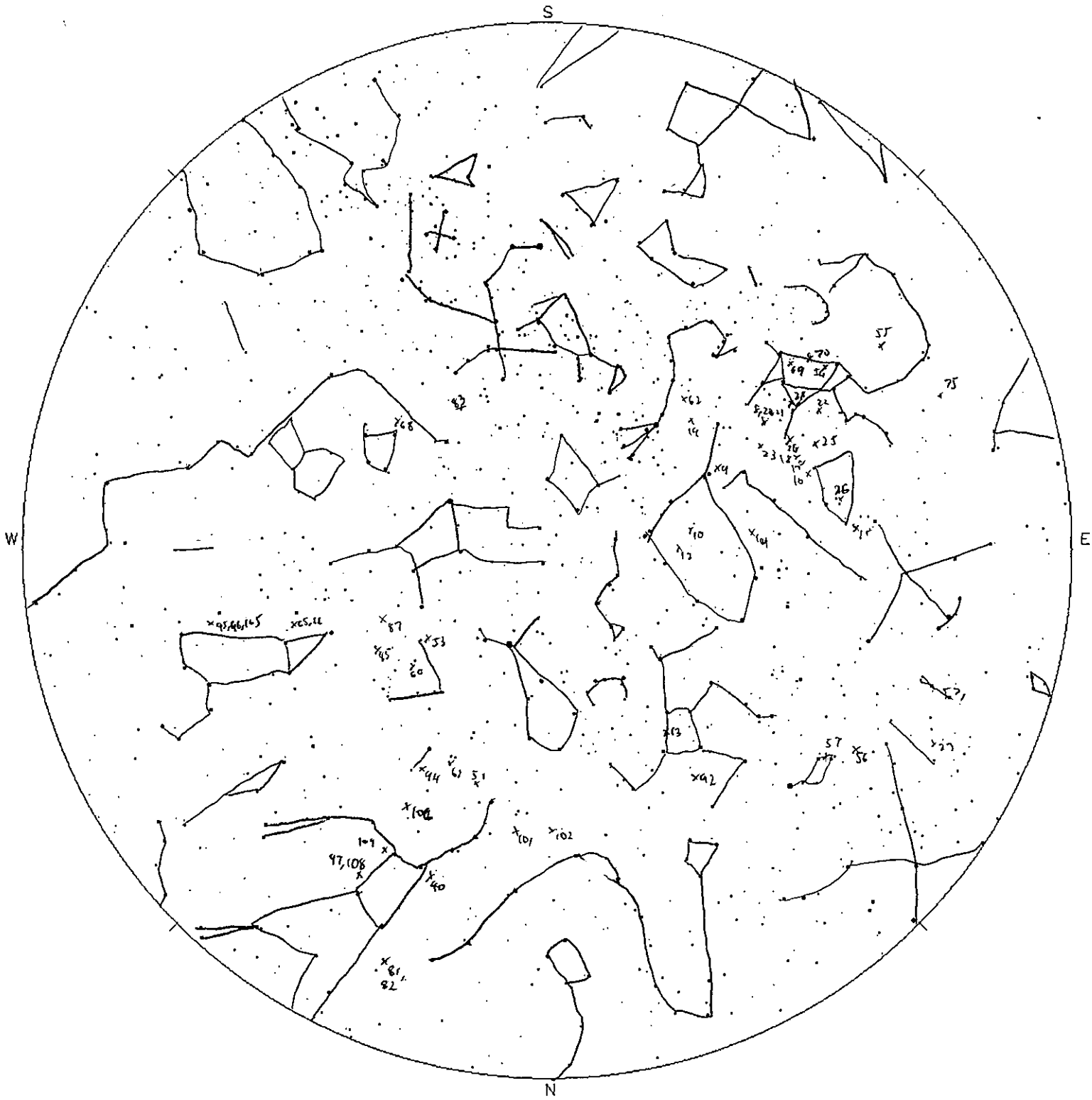


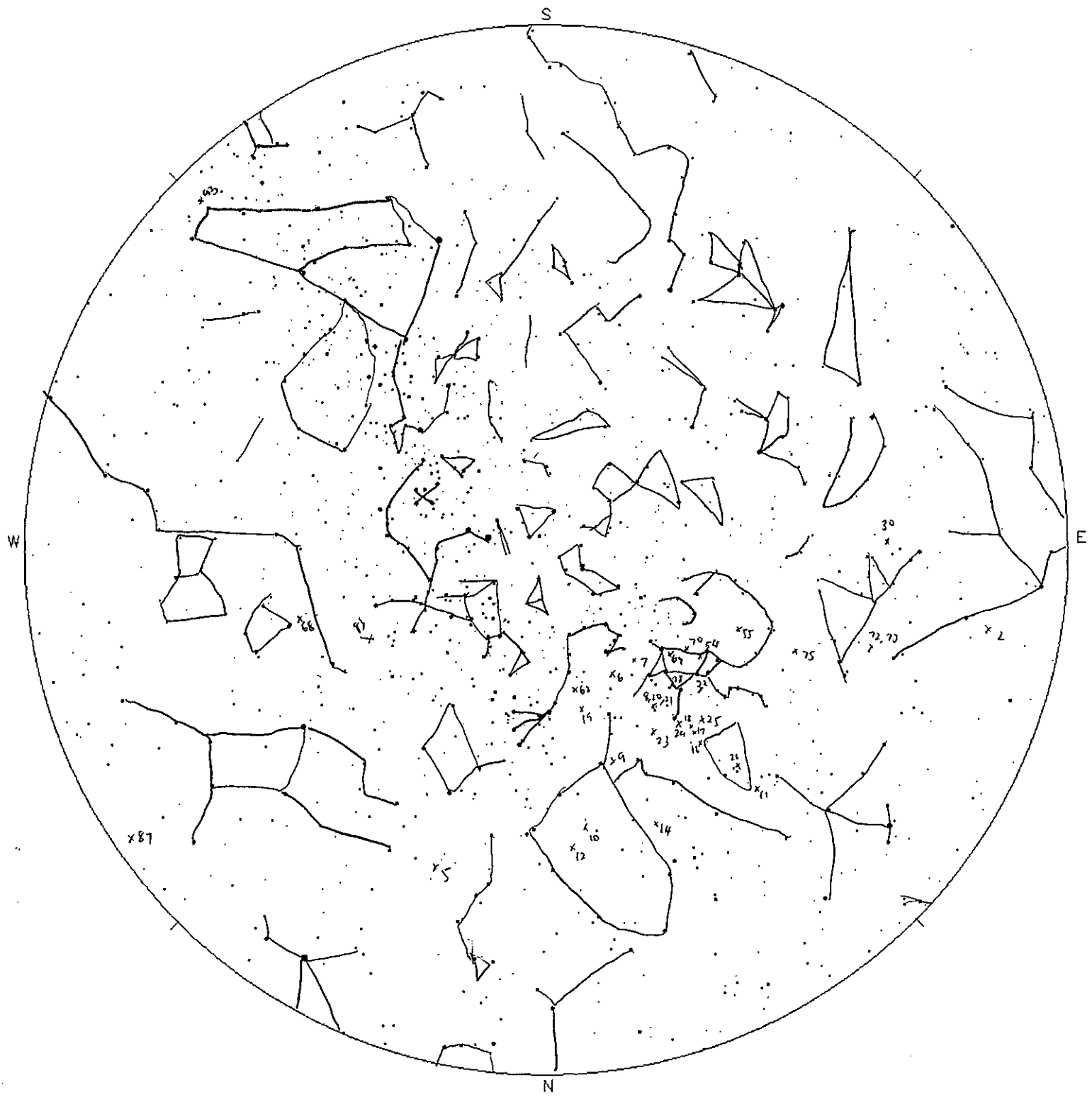


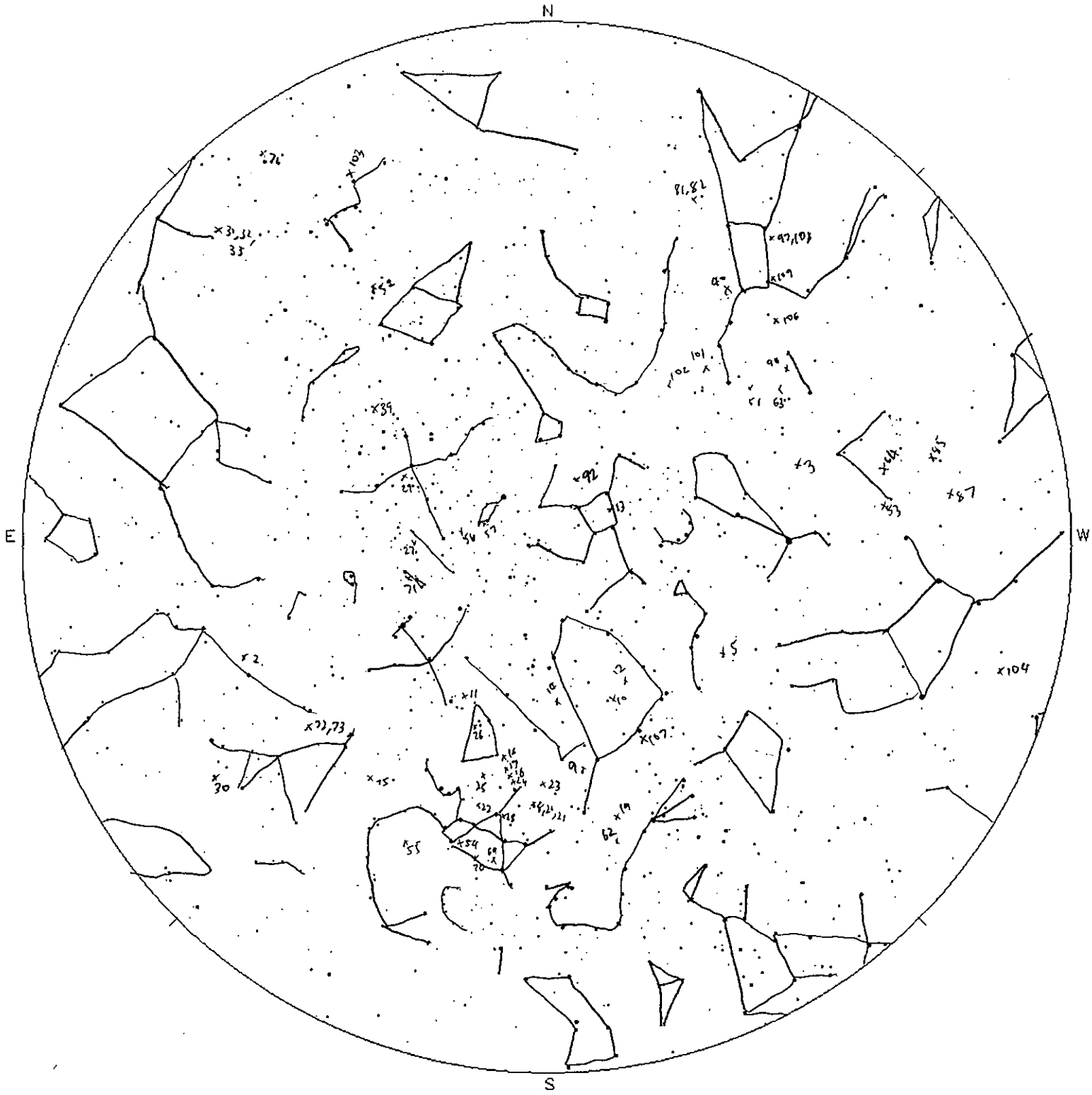


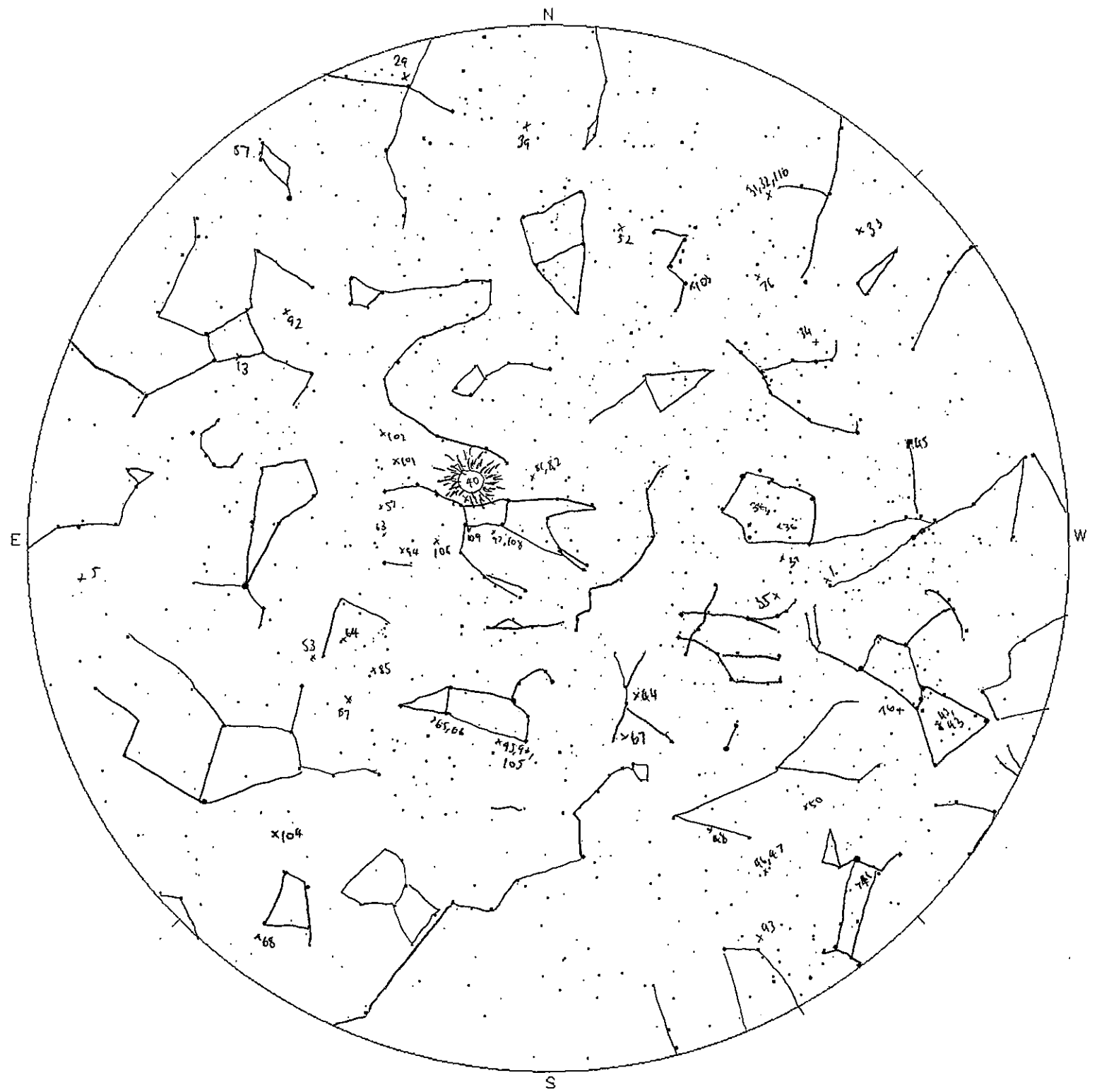




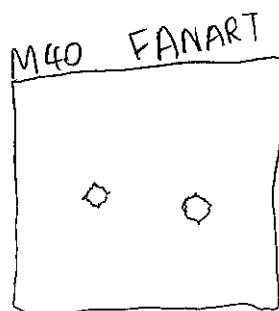




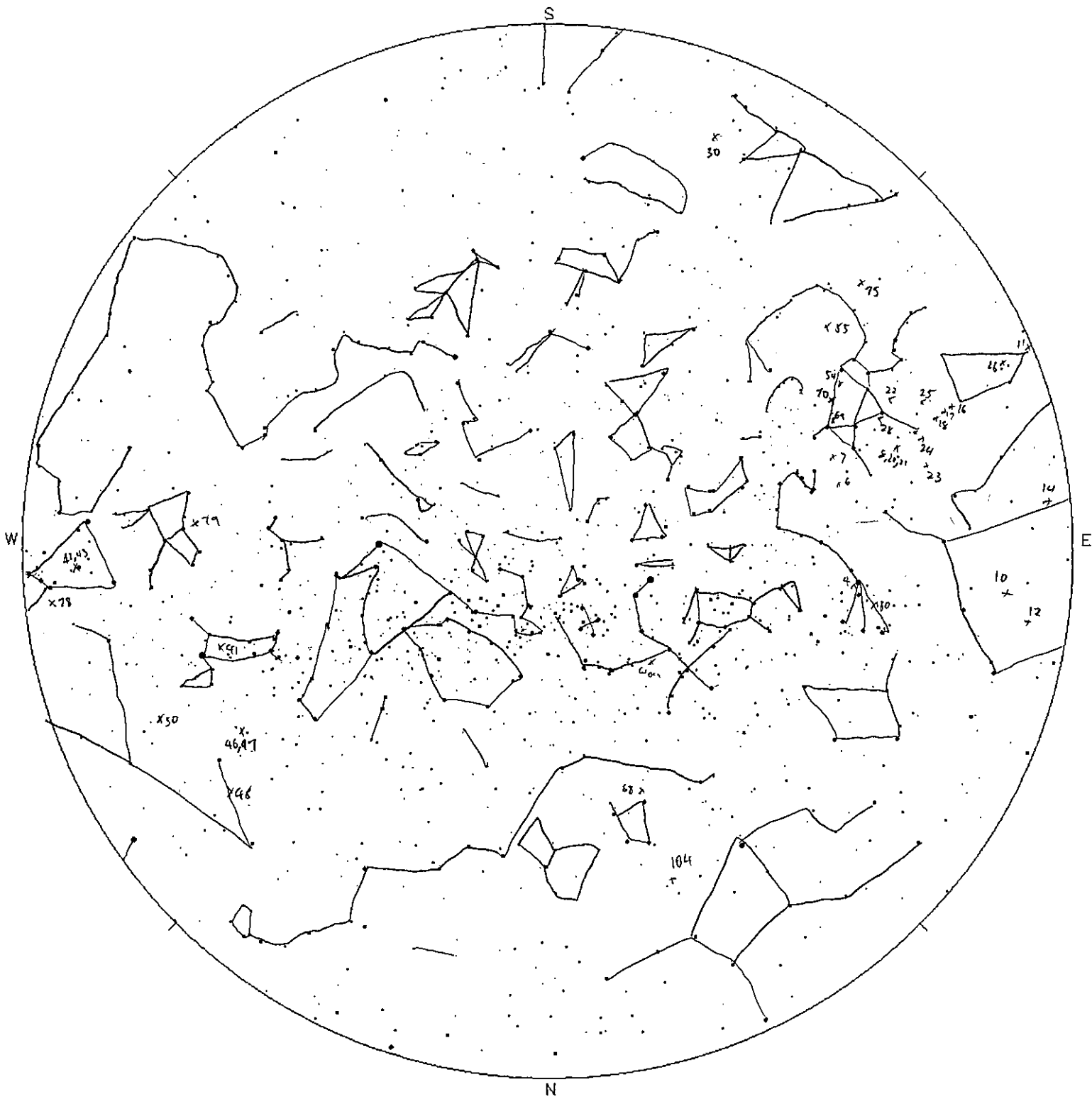


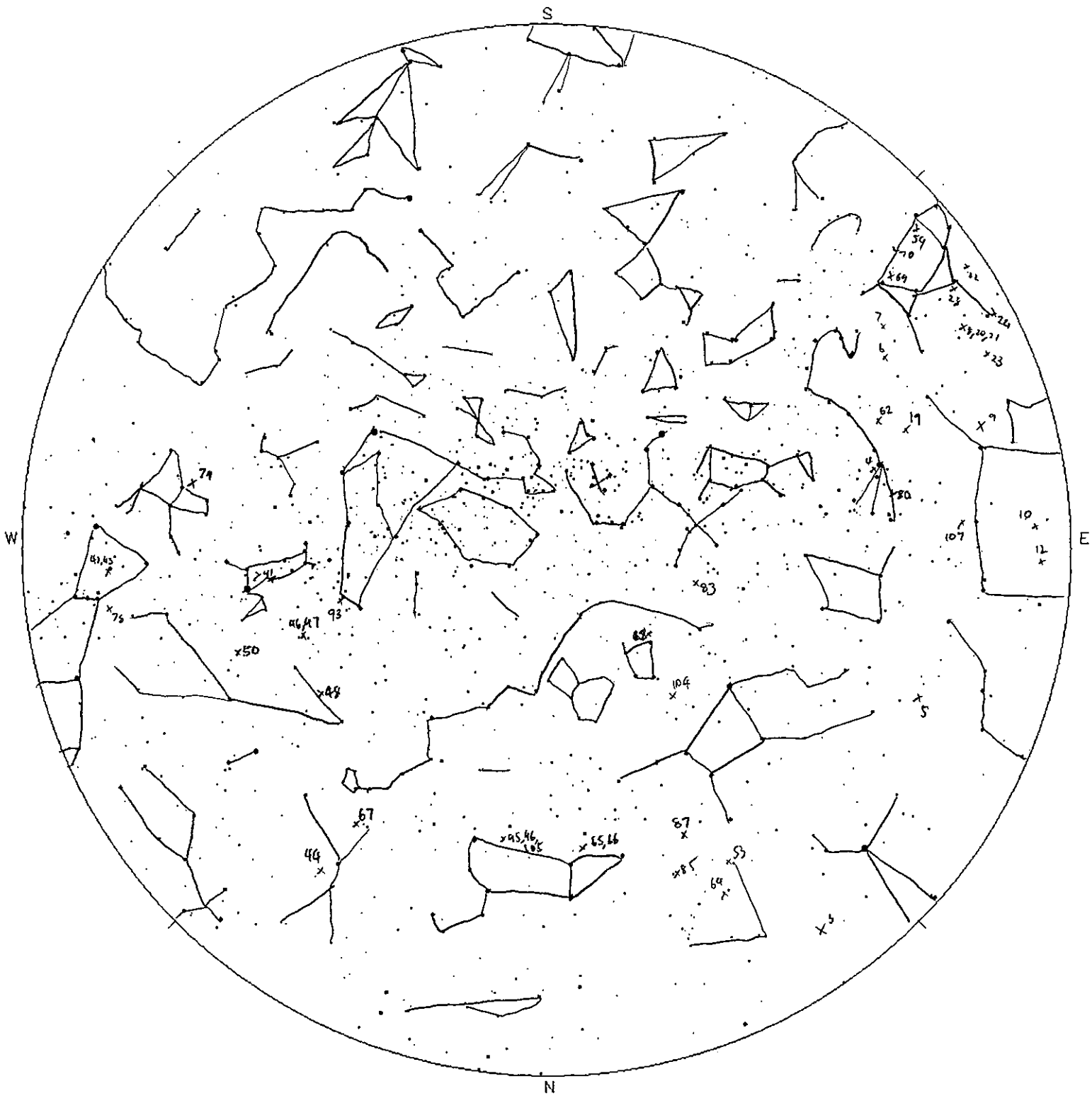


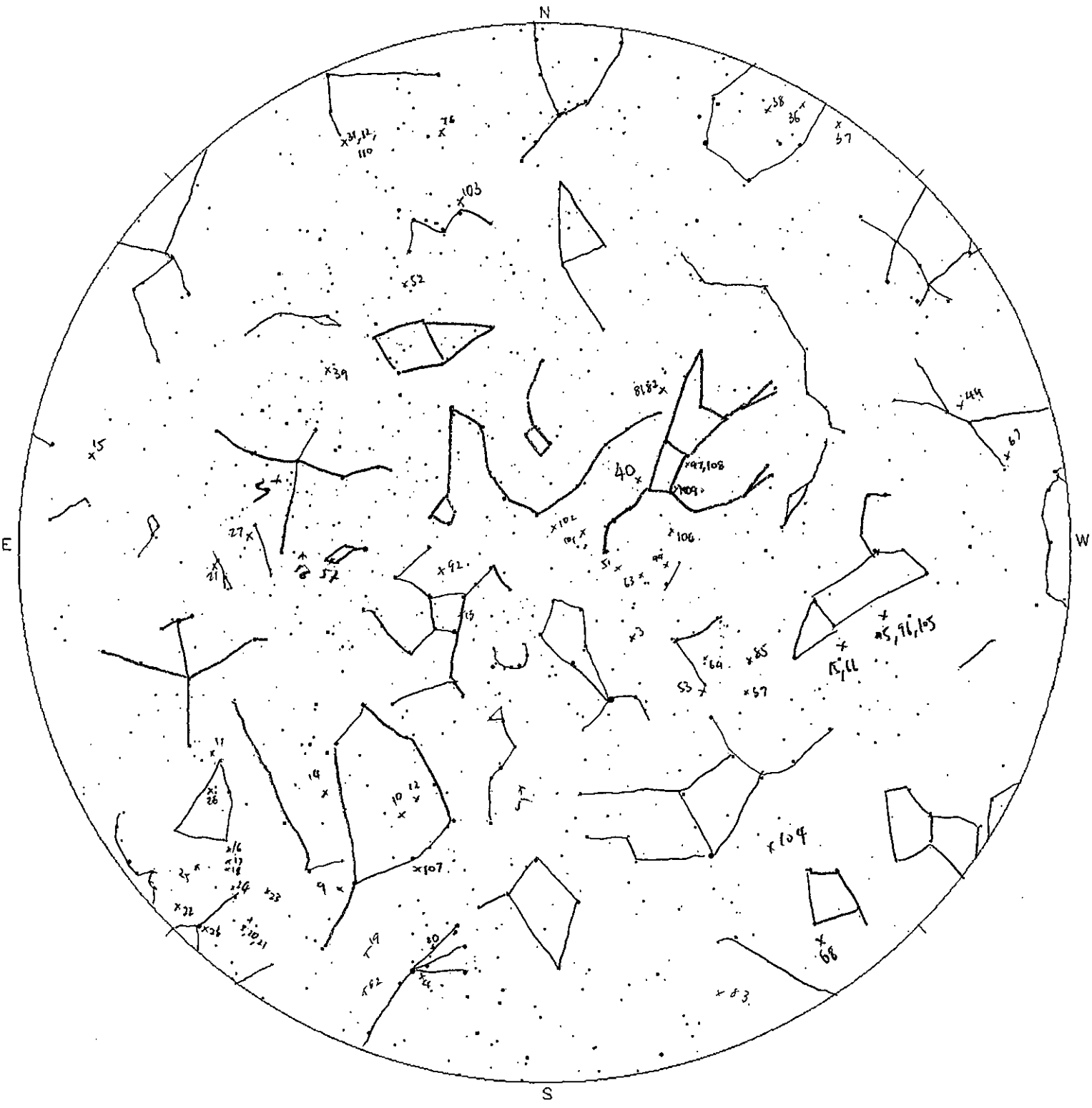
Reached on 23/9/2022 3:30

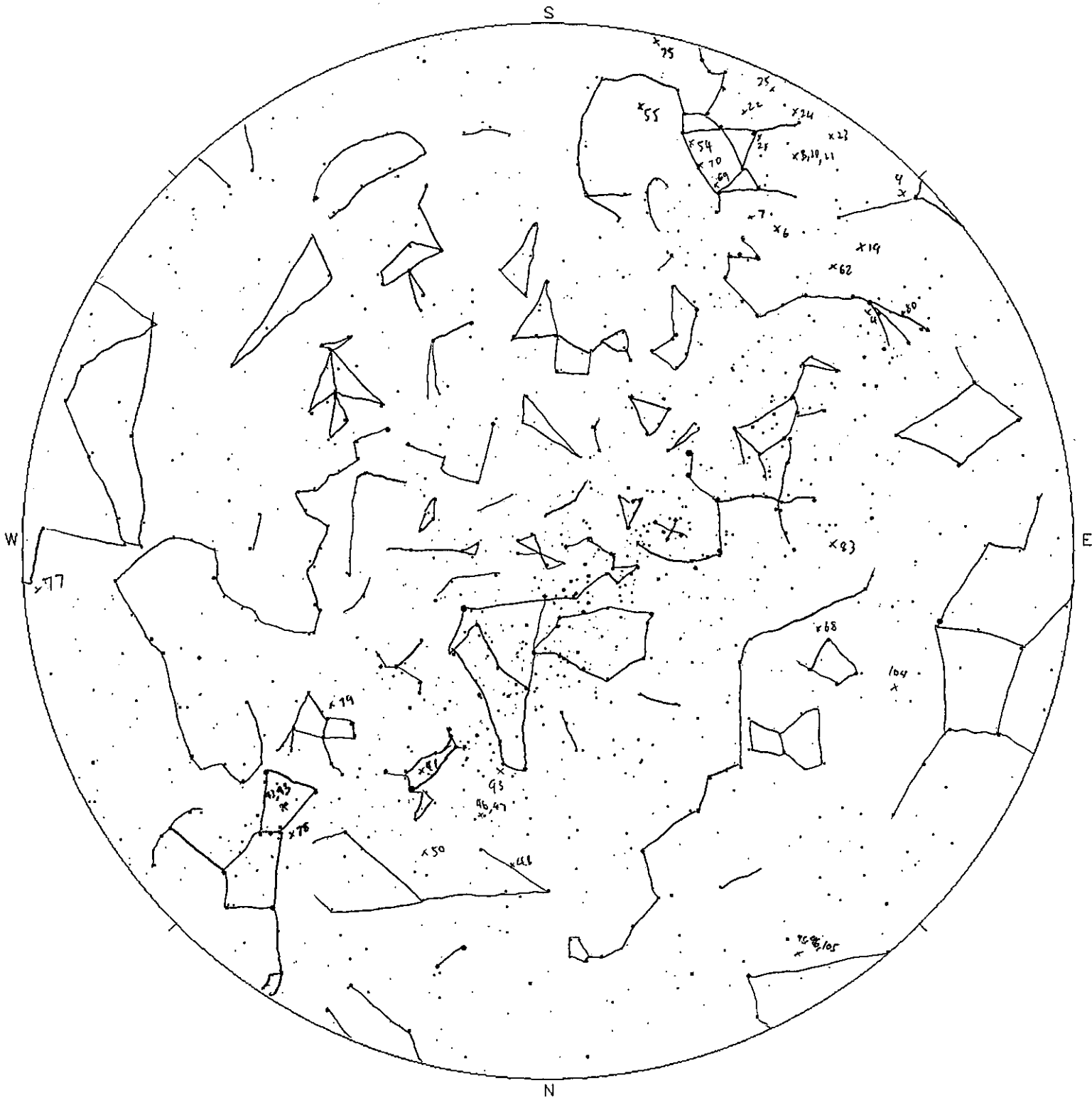












S

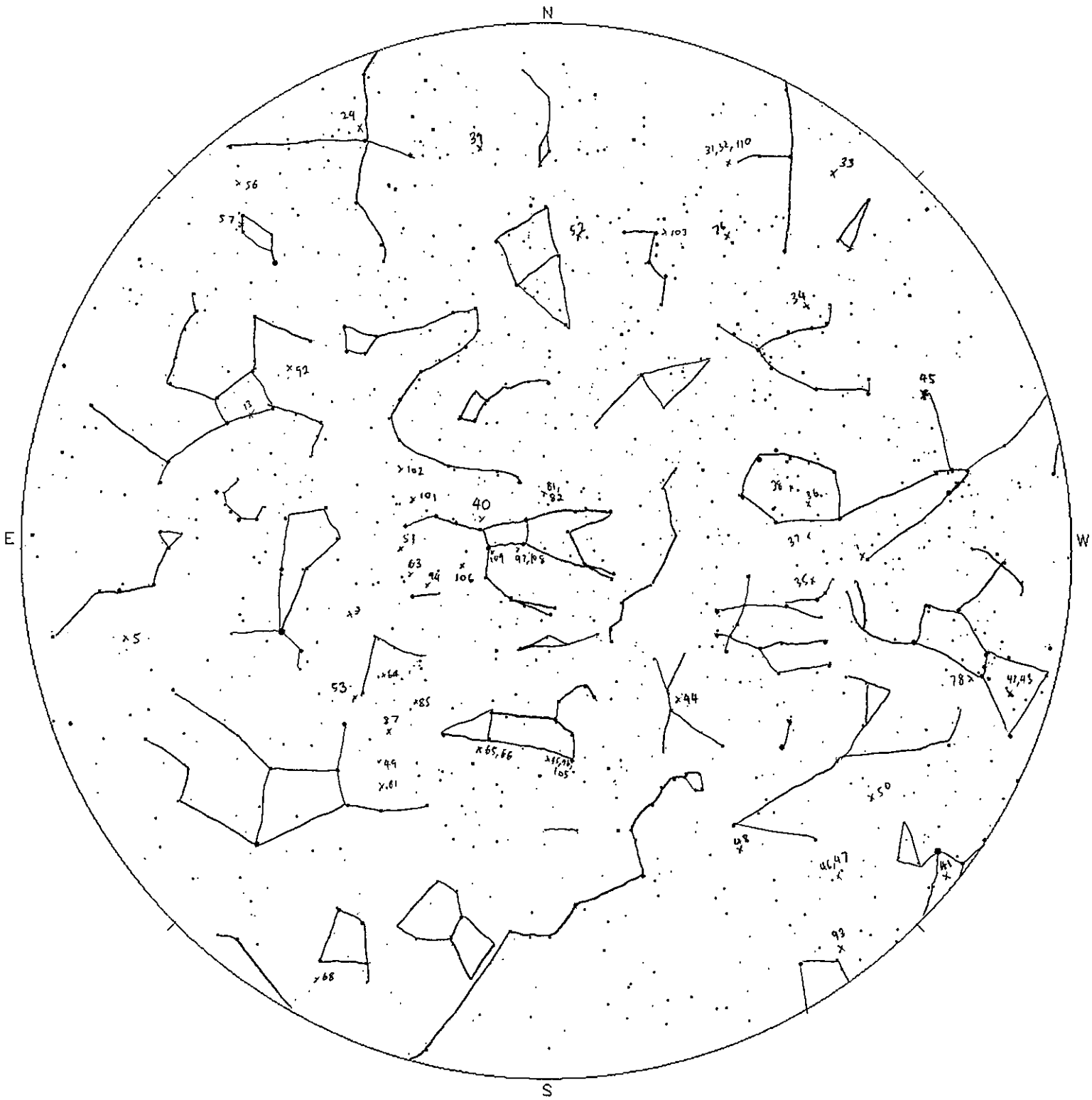
Group
cl

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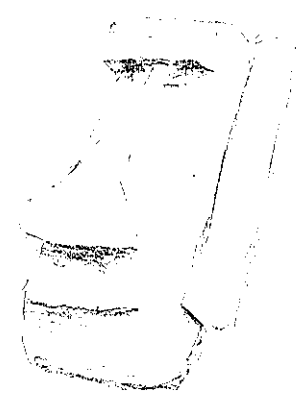
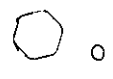


Hello from Hackathon 2022!

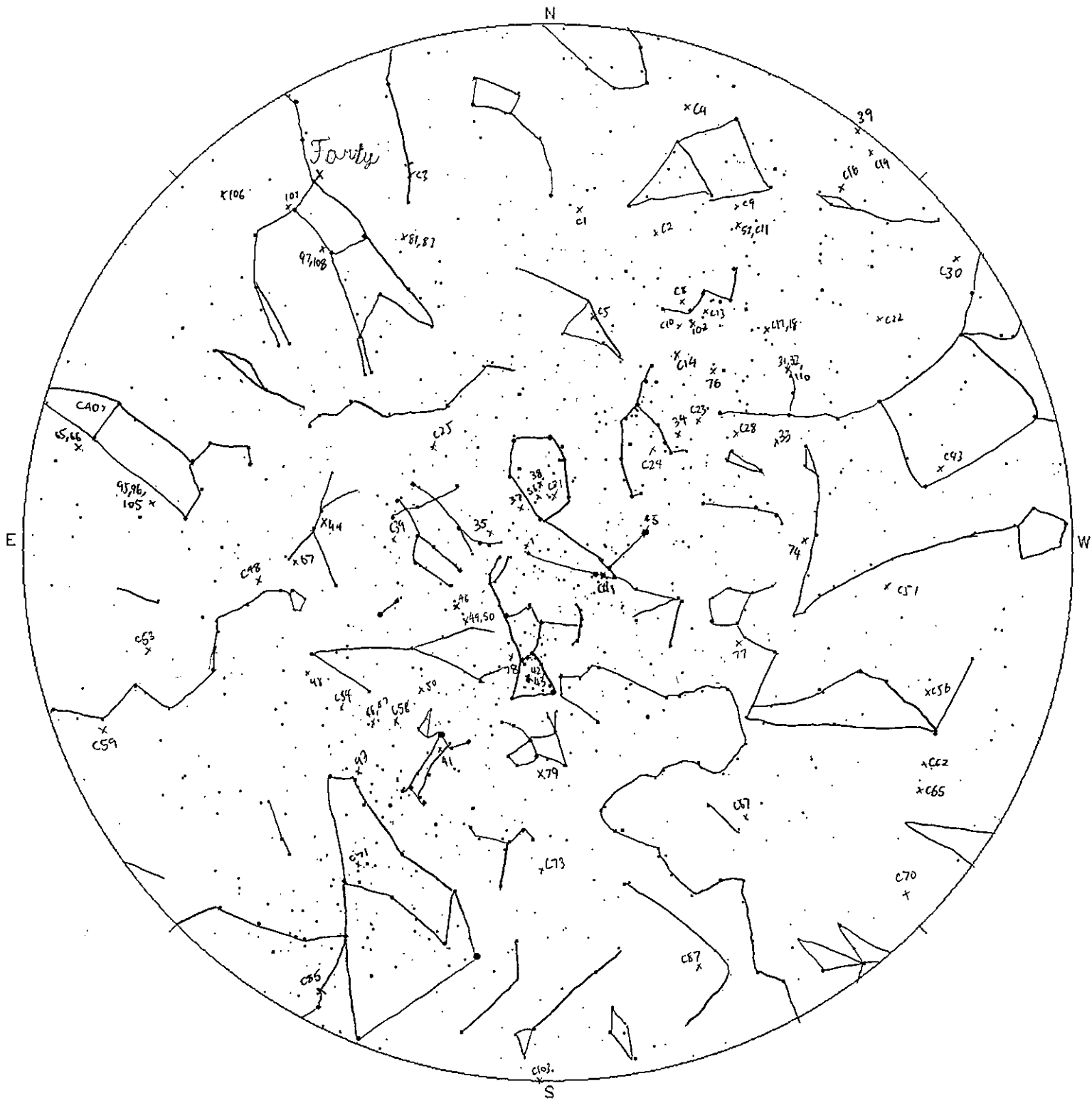
im doing this at 2am

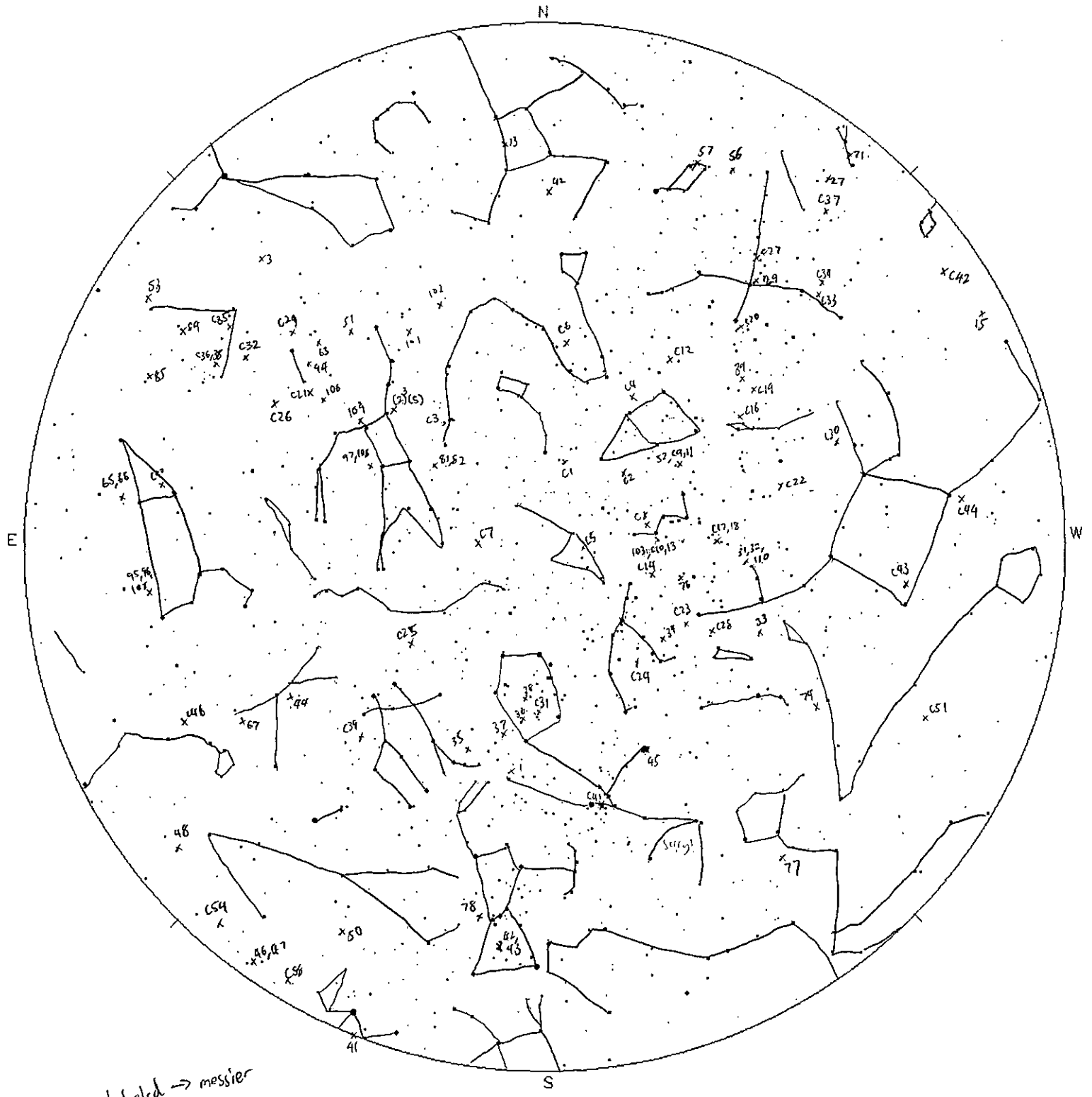
im not even in hackathon im just
staying overnight for cubesat

also, thanks for reading this far! love u! ♡



Oh yeah, ill probably
note down some Caldwell
ones...

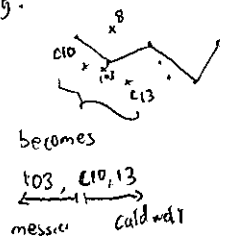




unlabeled → messier
 C prefix → caldwell

if there's too many to individually write out in an area,
 I'll just list it with commas.

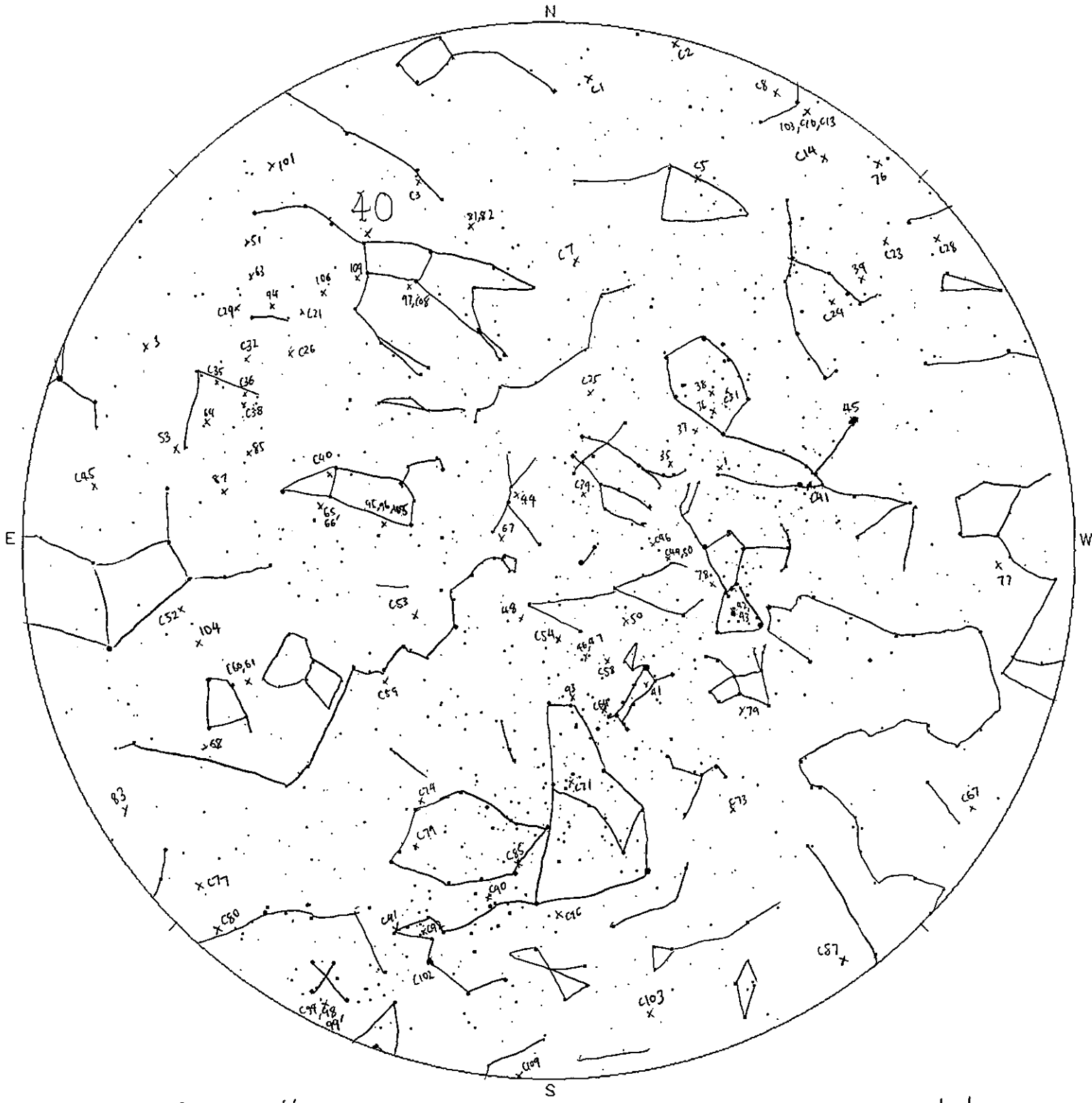
Eg:



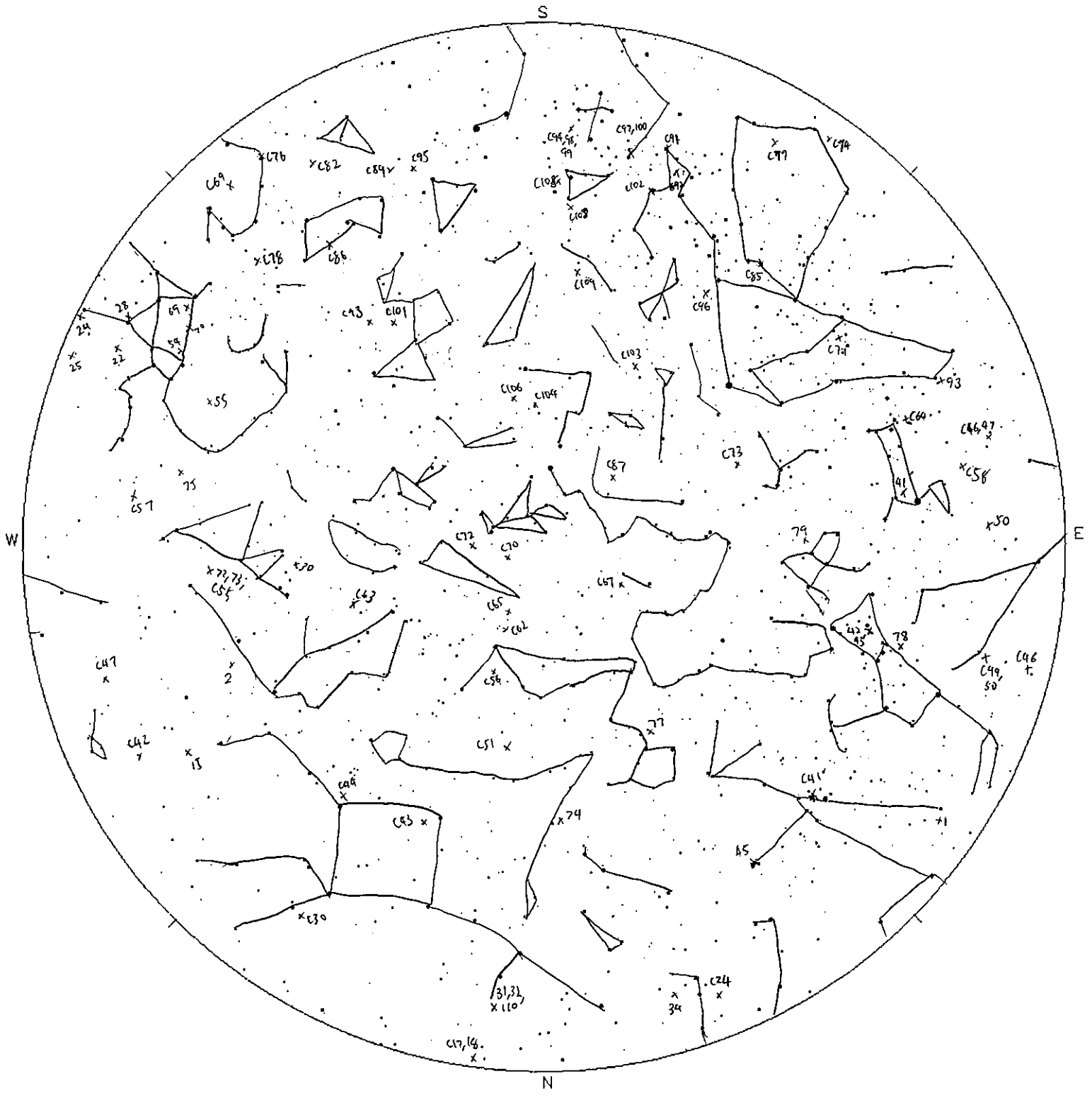
π!!
 ↓
 34



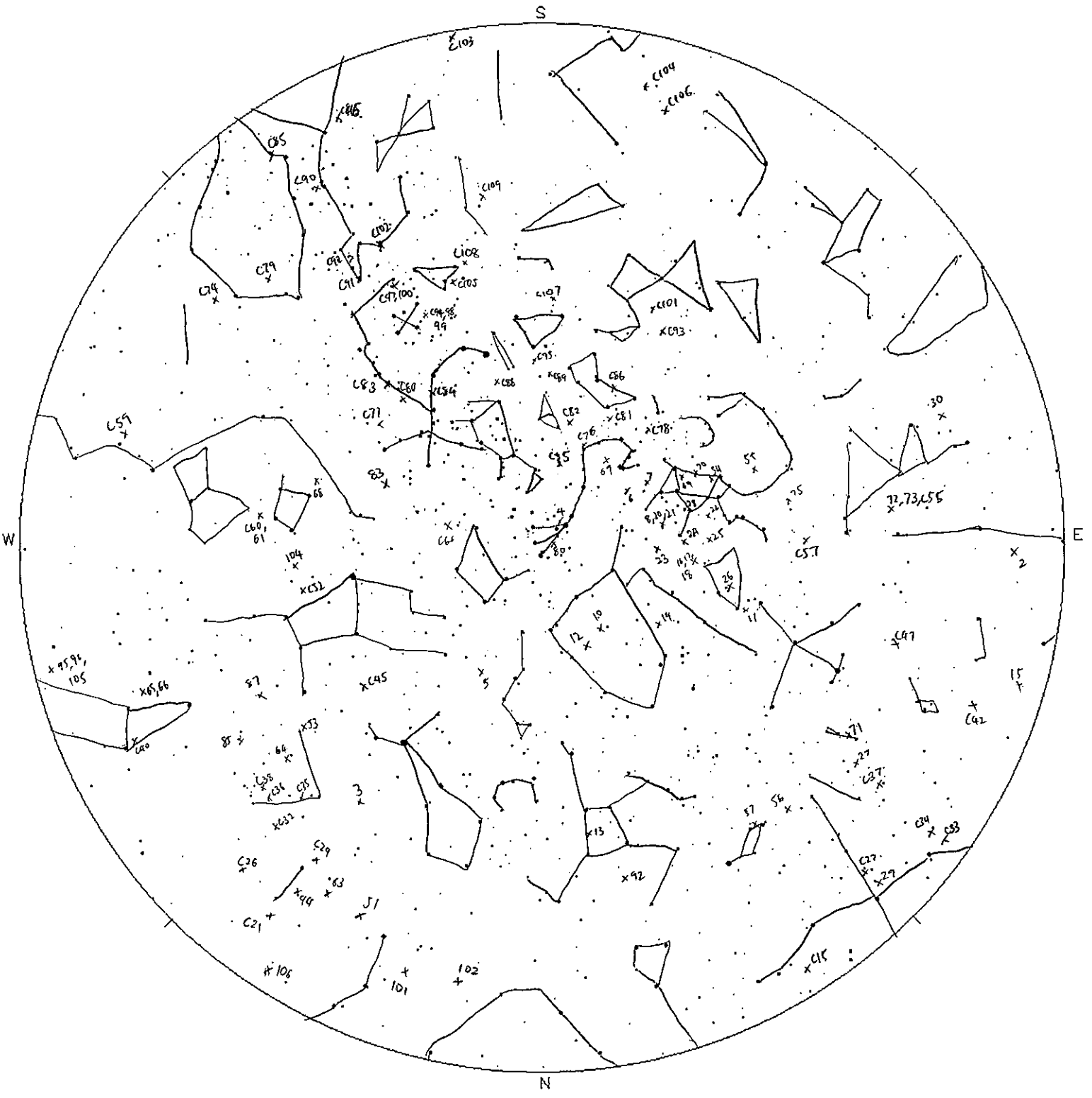




Due to the large number of objects, some may not be labeled,
 sorry!

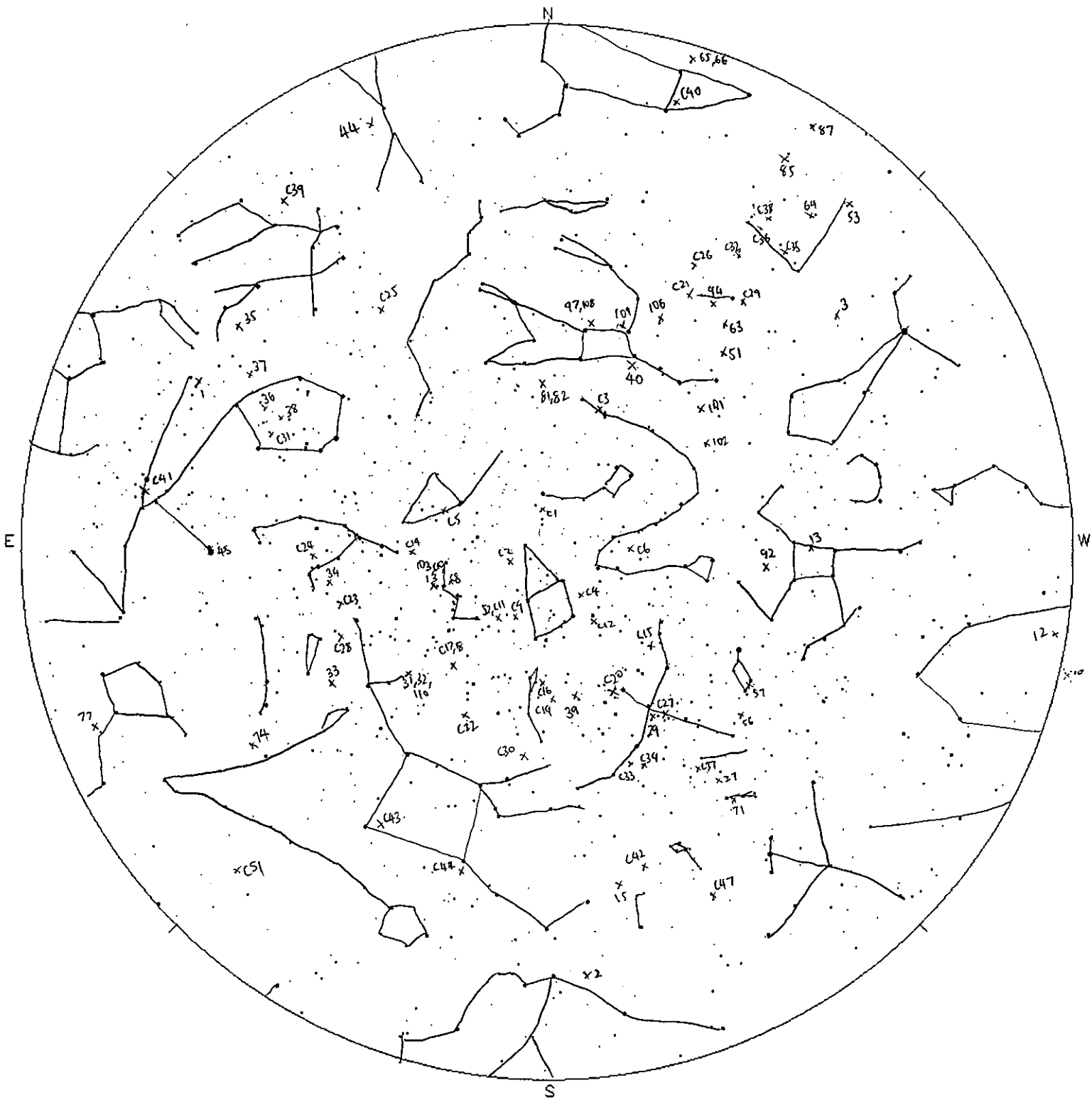






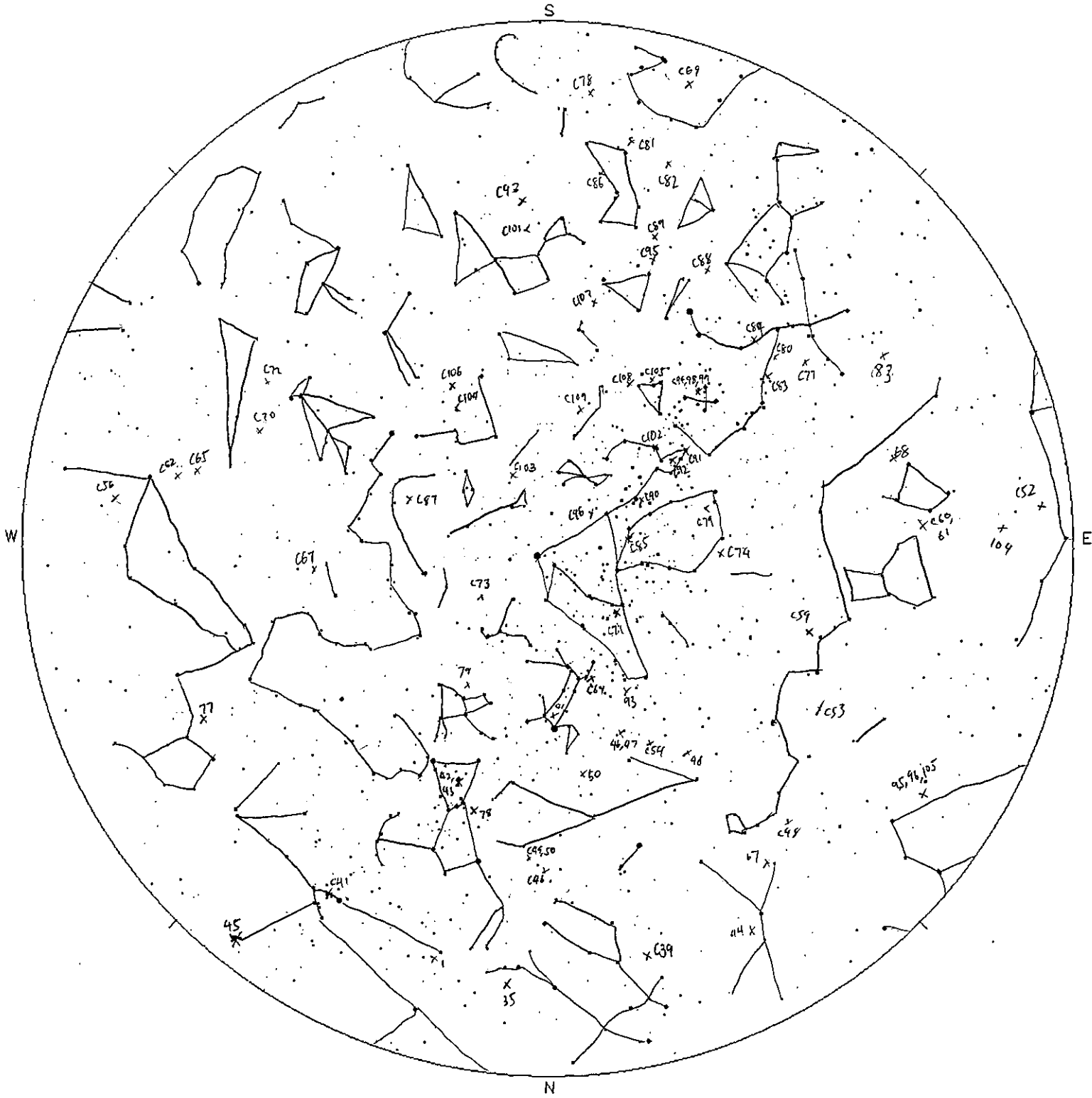


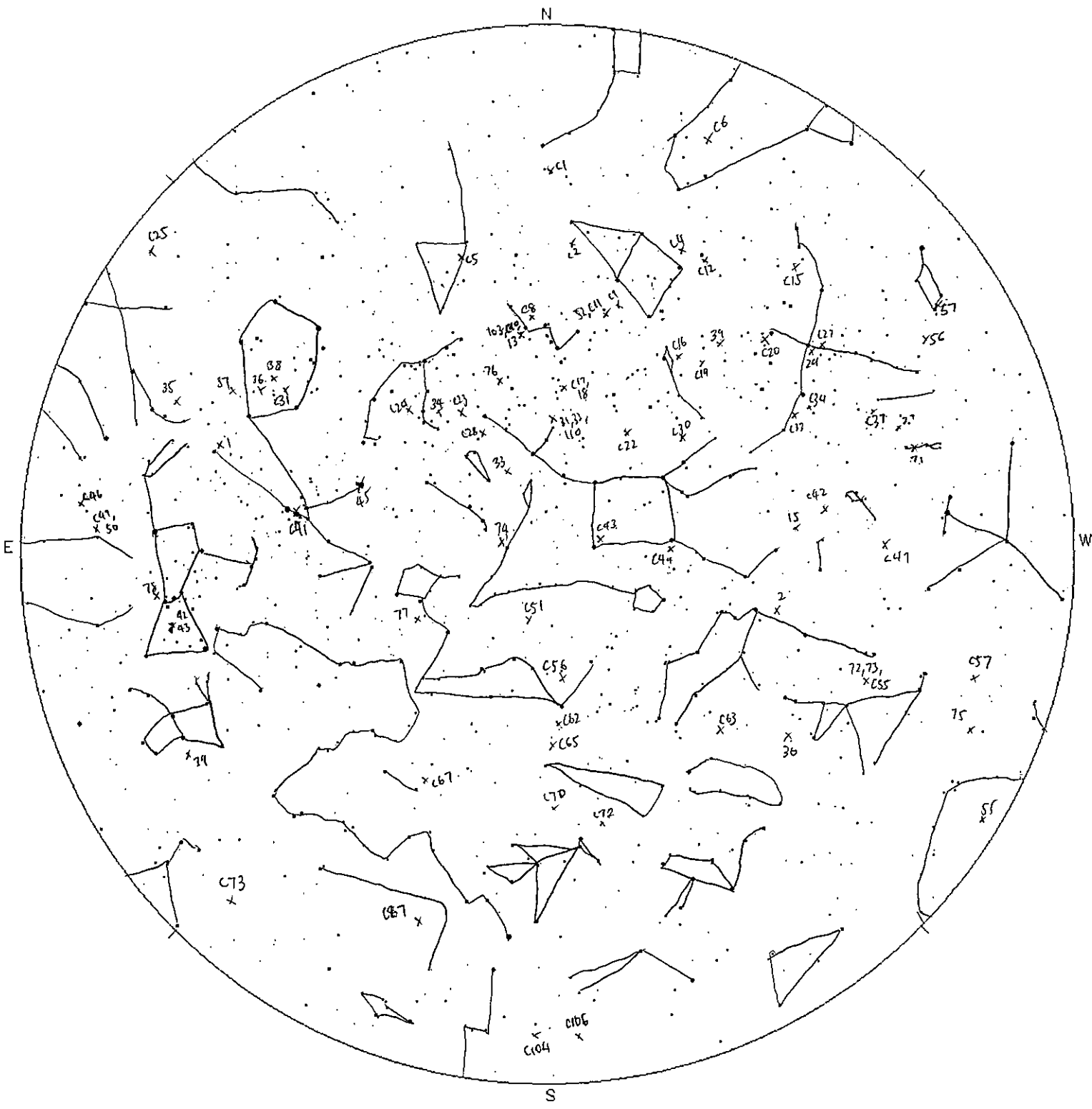


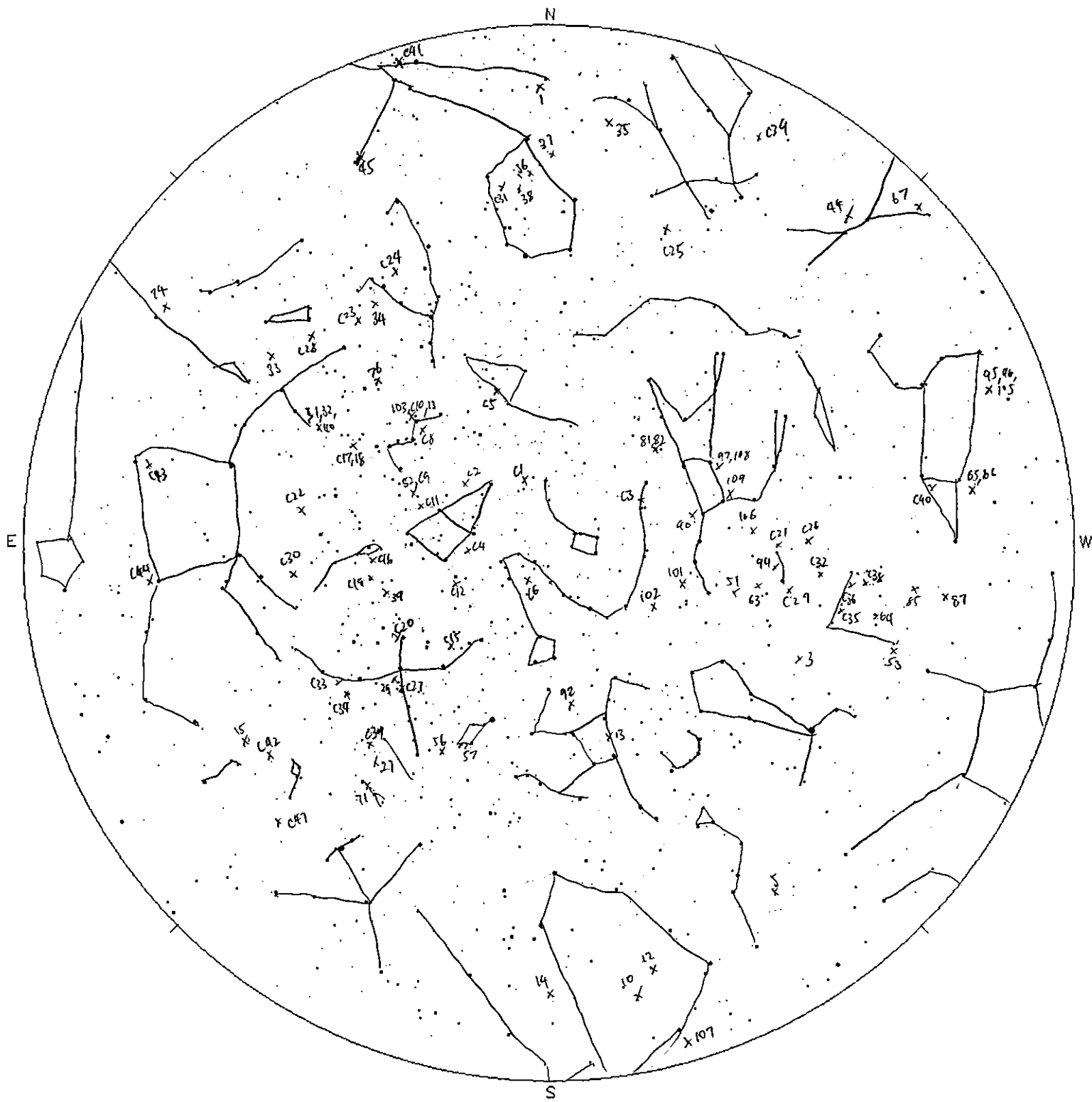


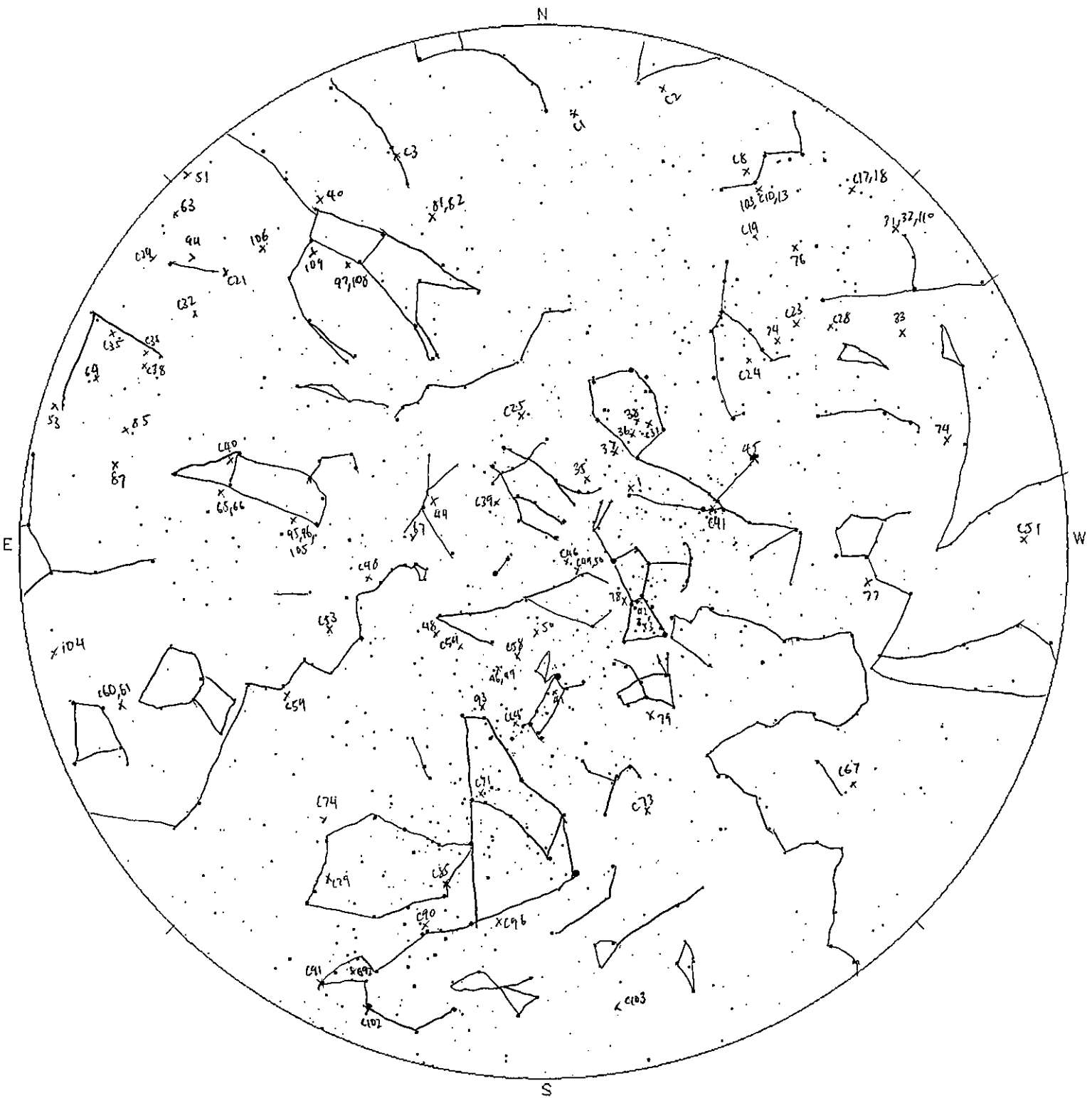


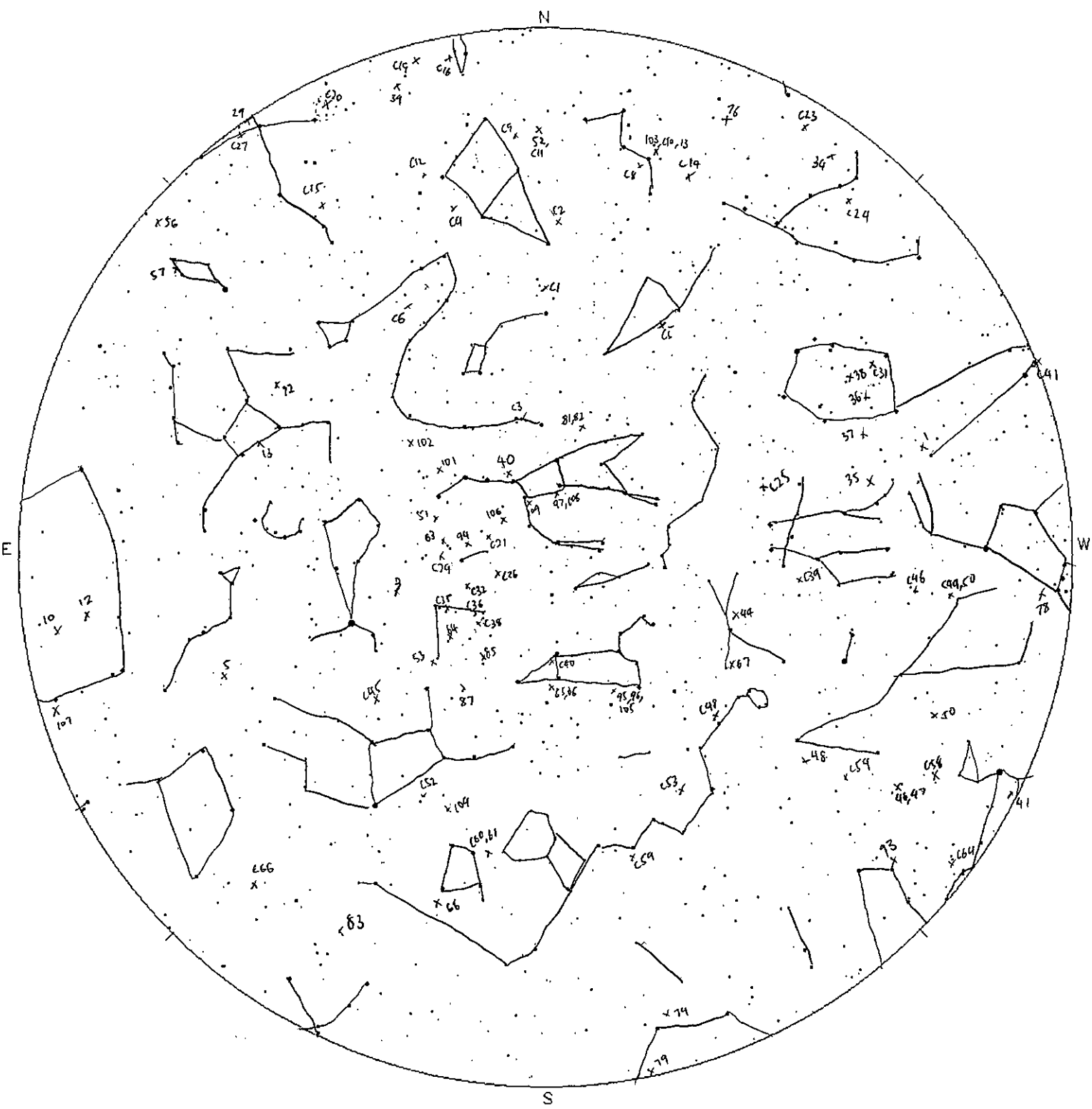


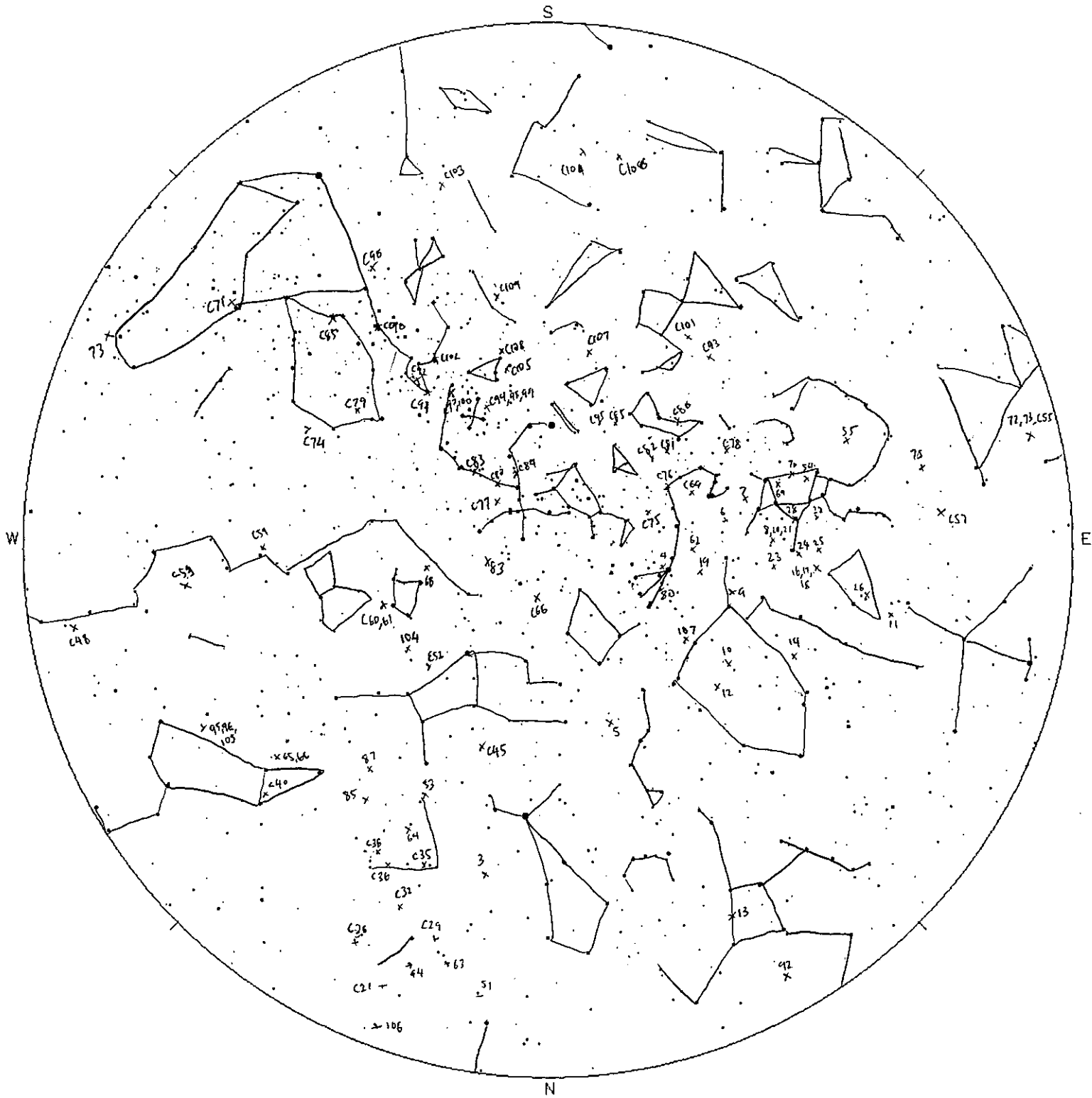








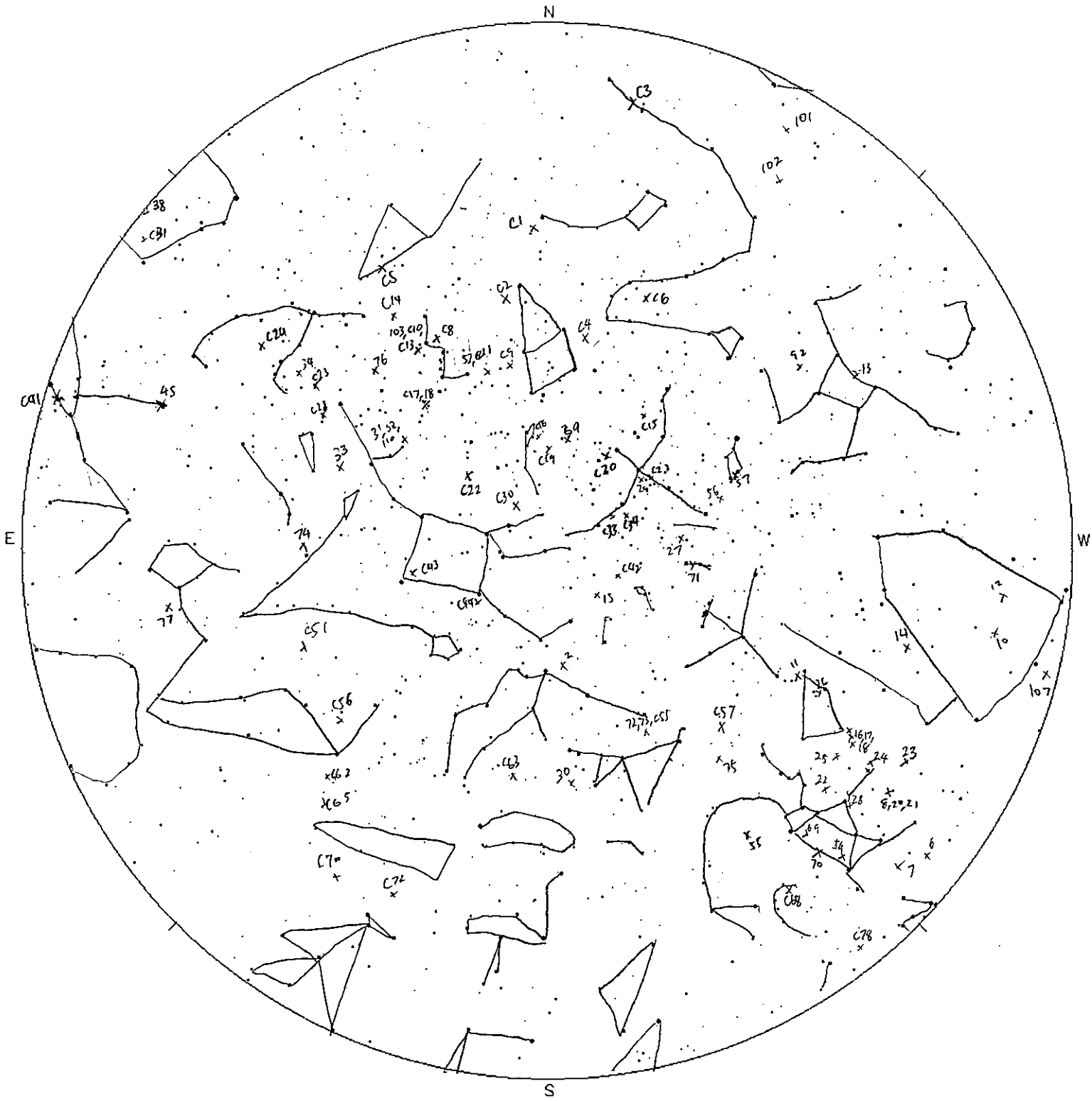


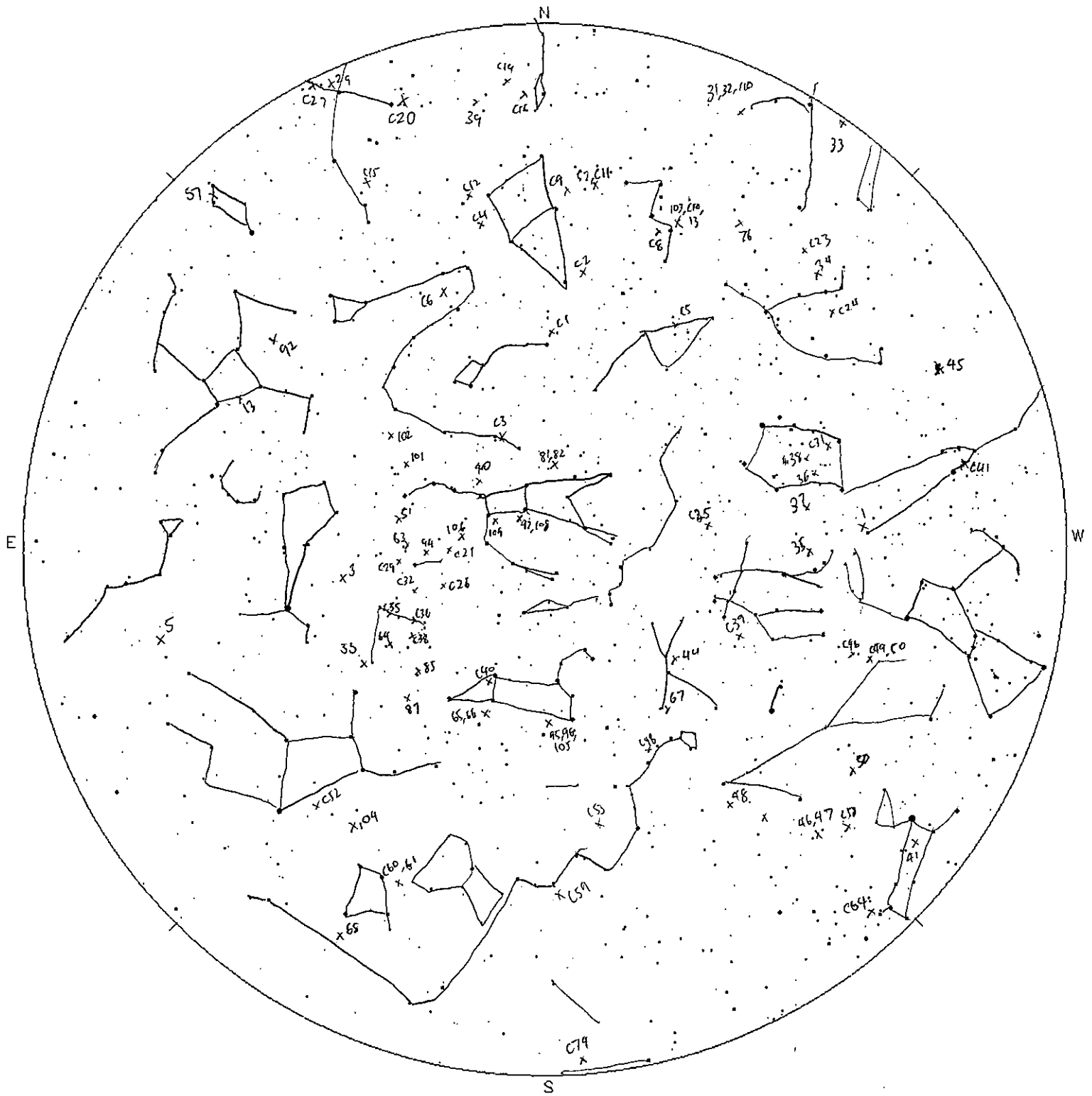


AID (1/3)

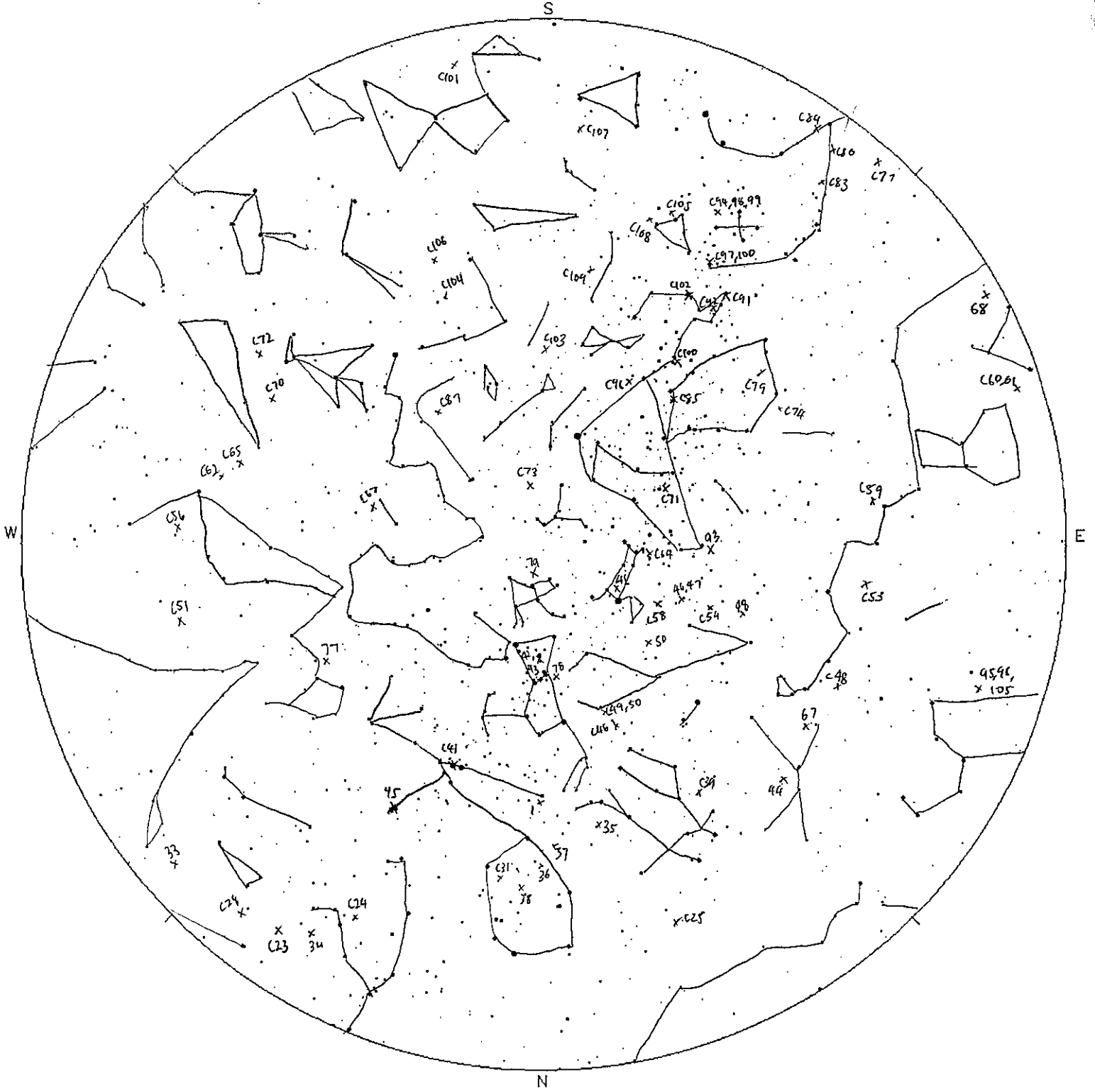


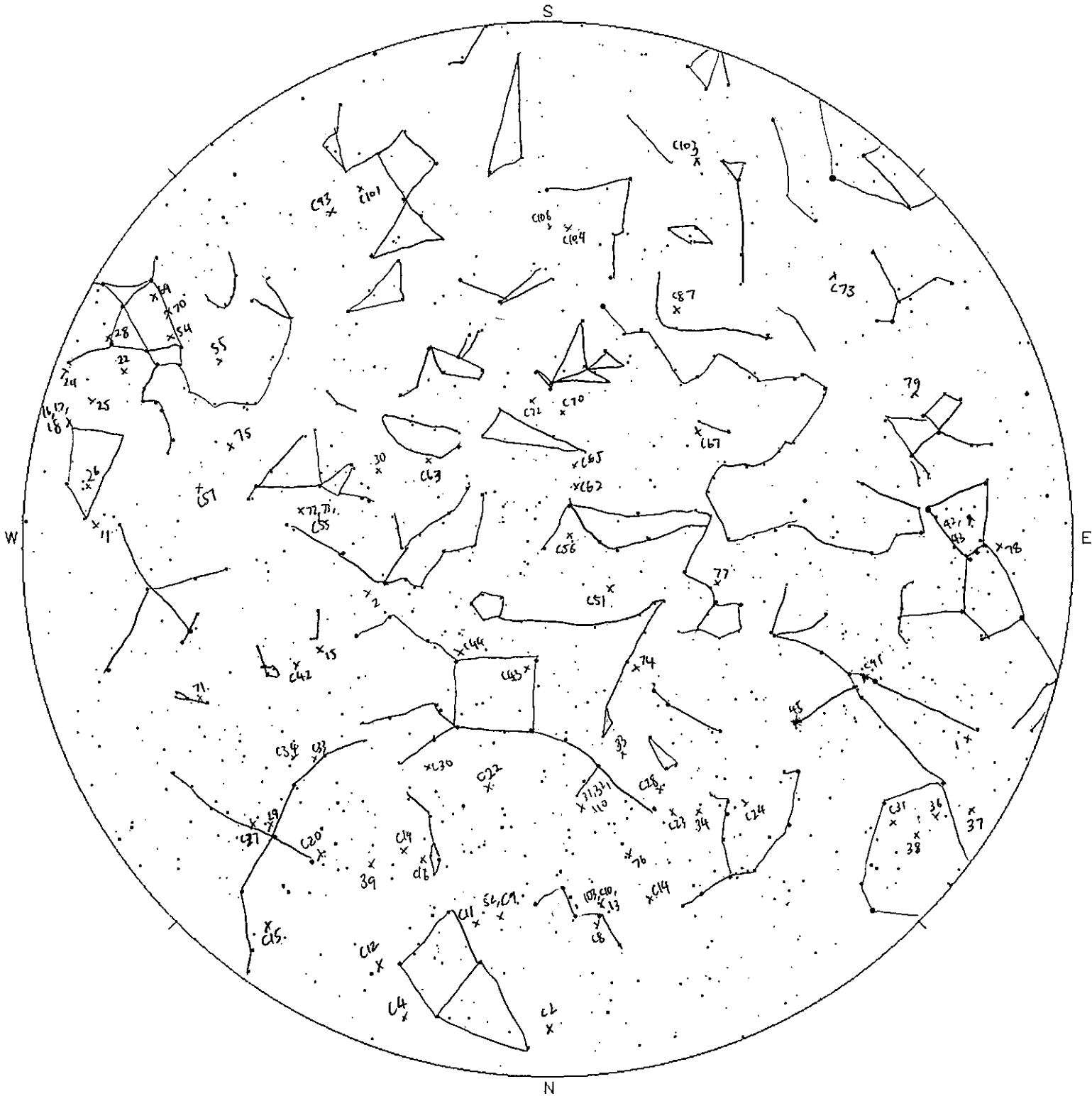




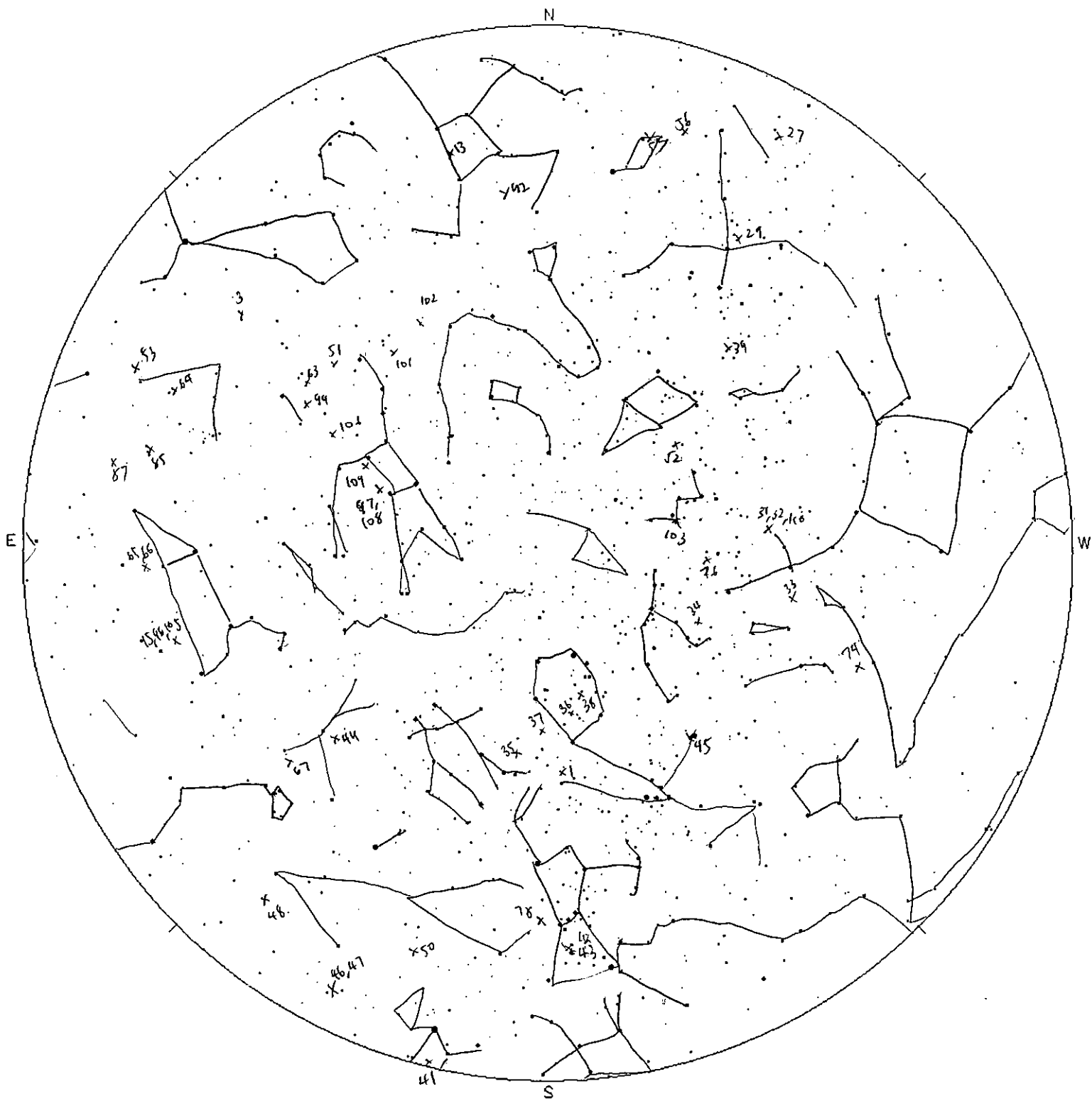




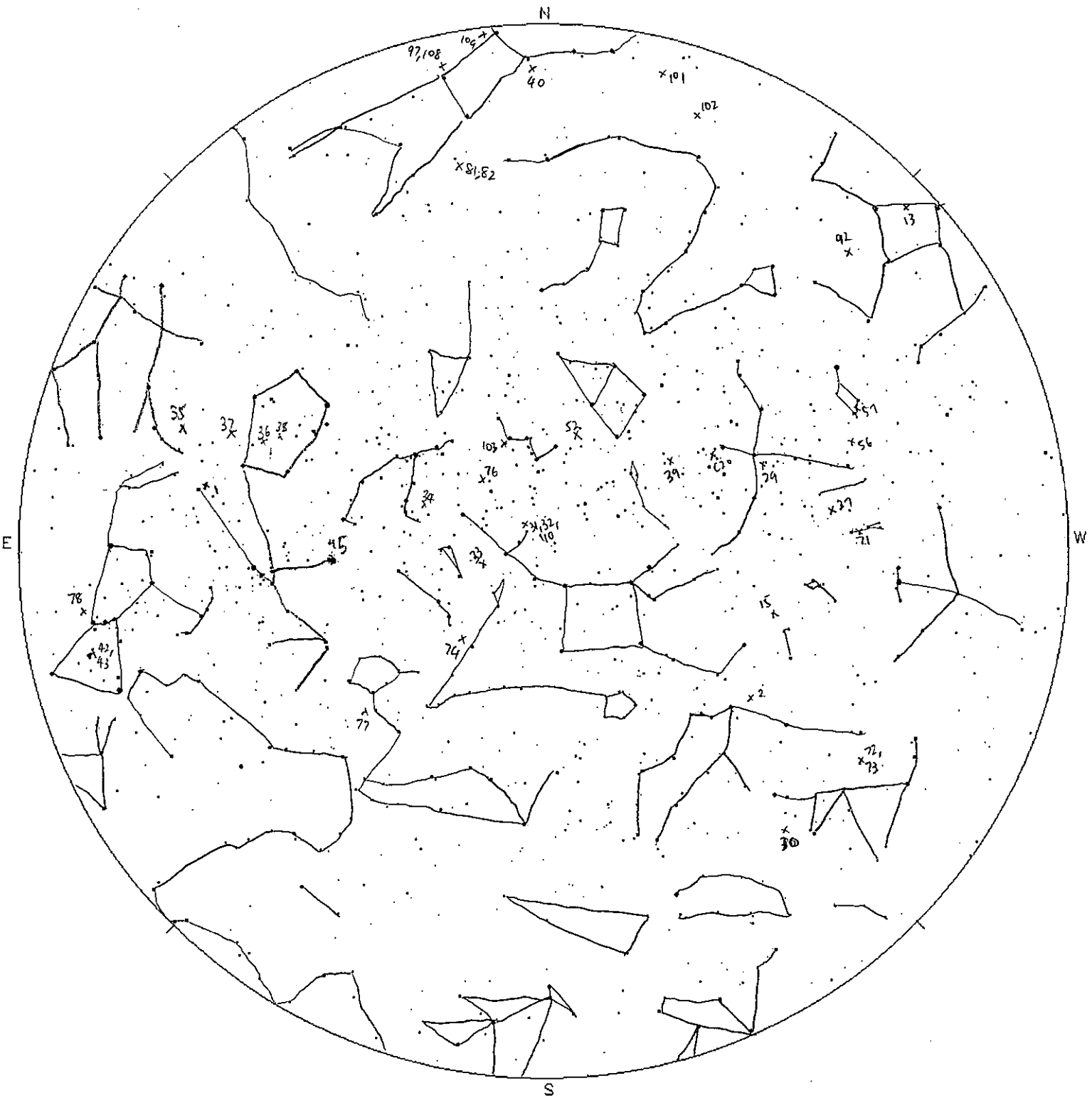




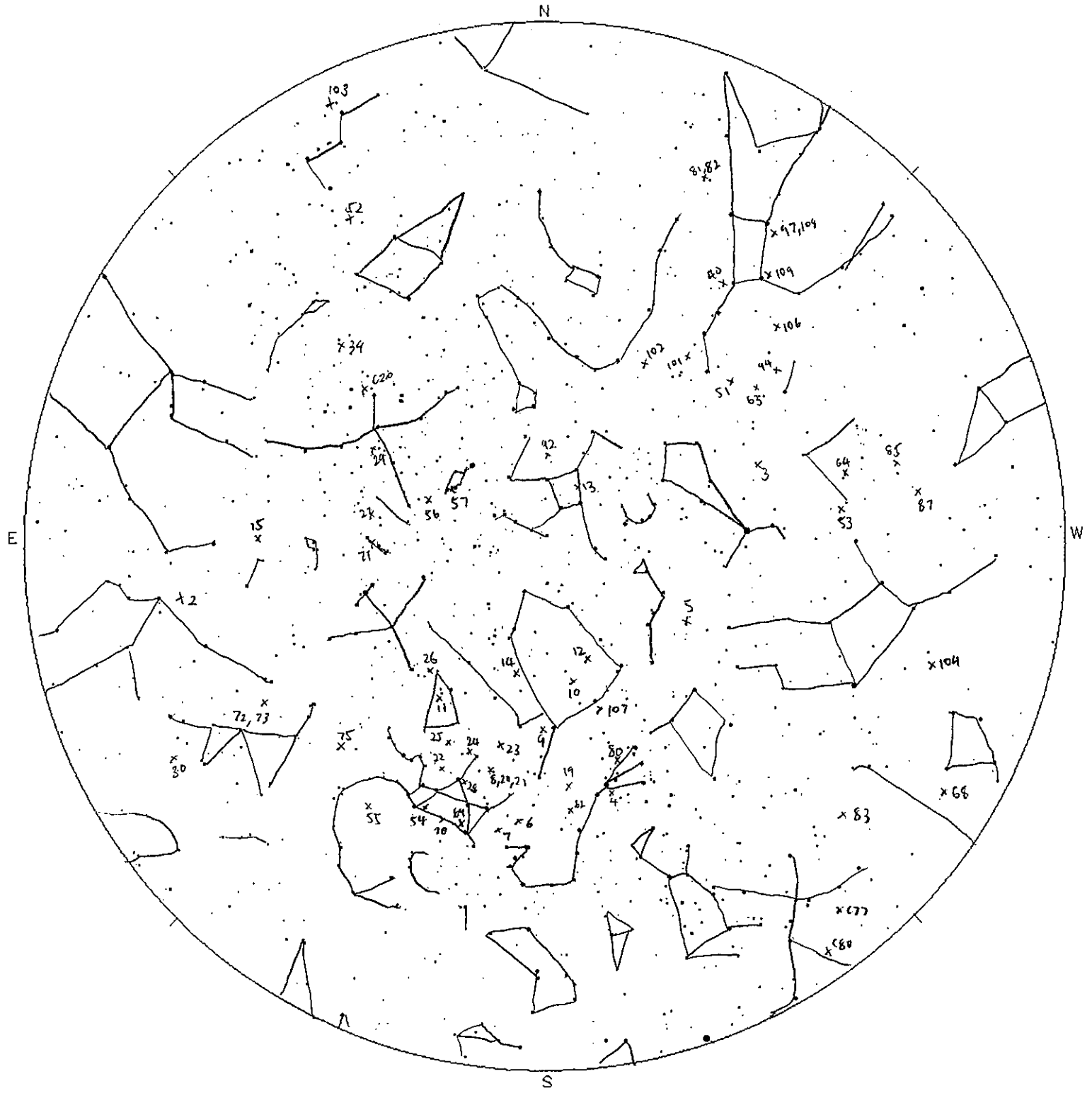
(triple 71)

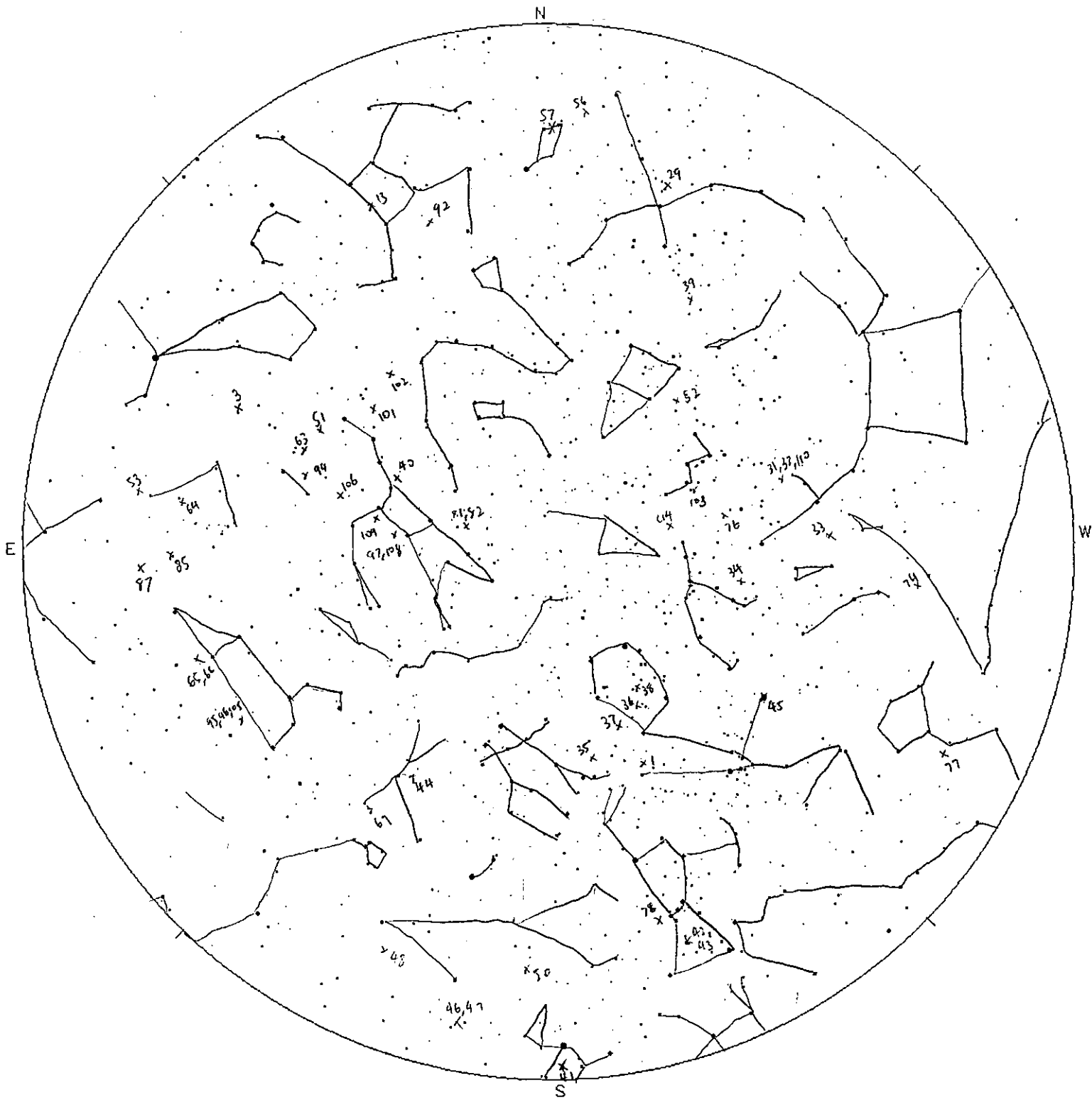


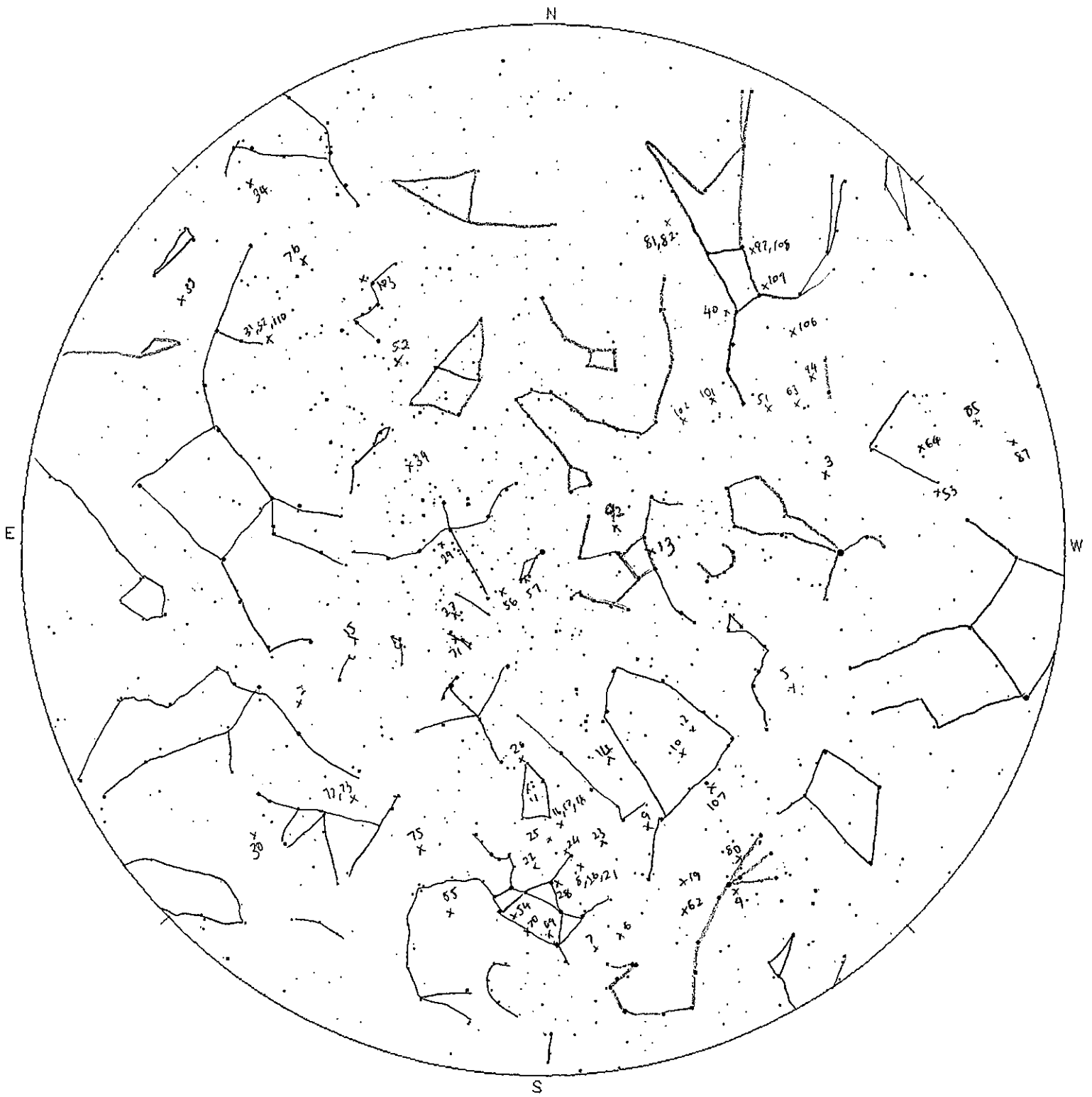


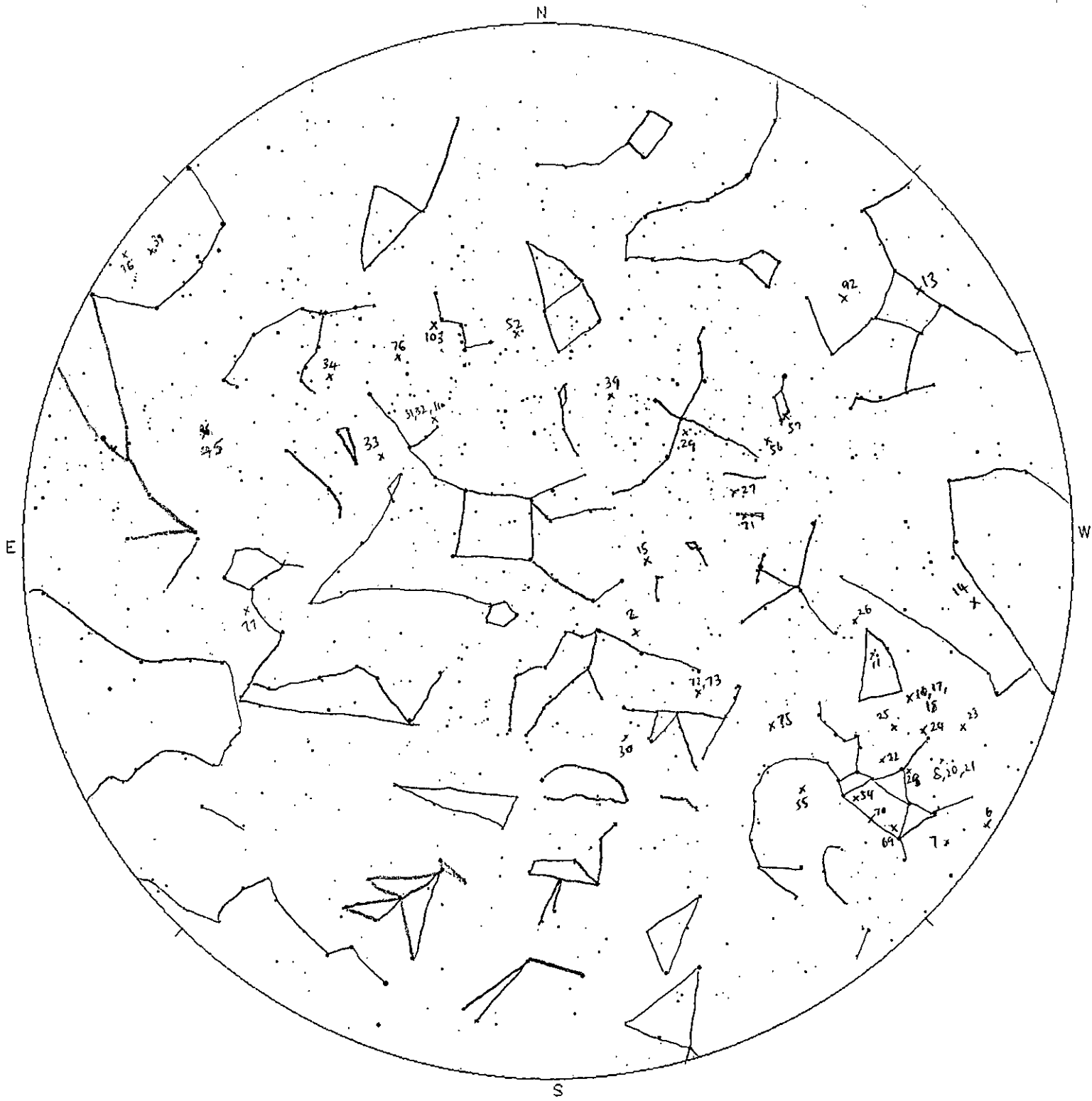


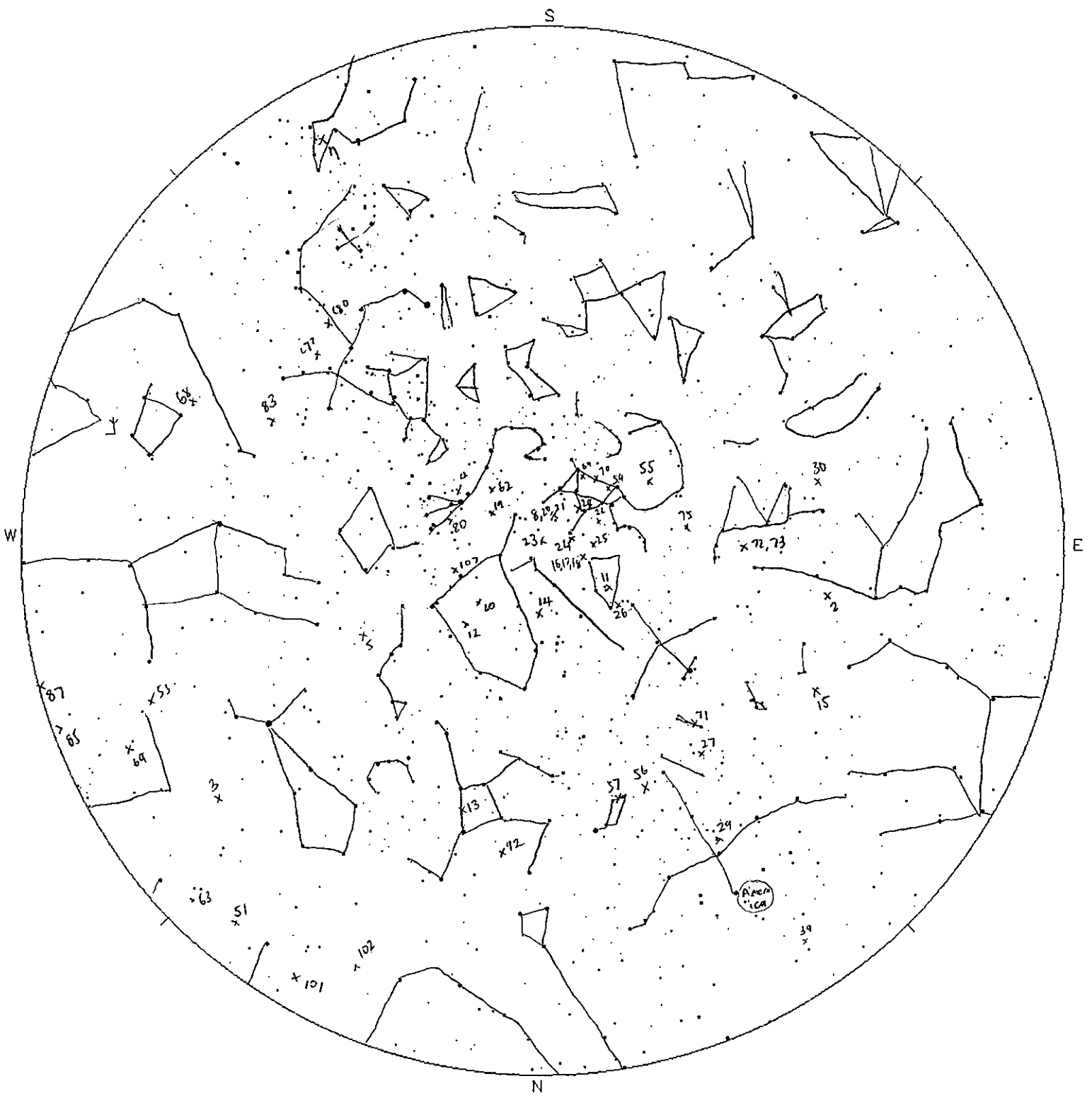




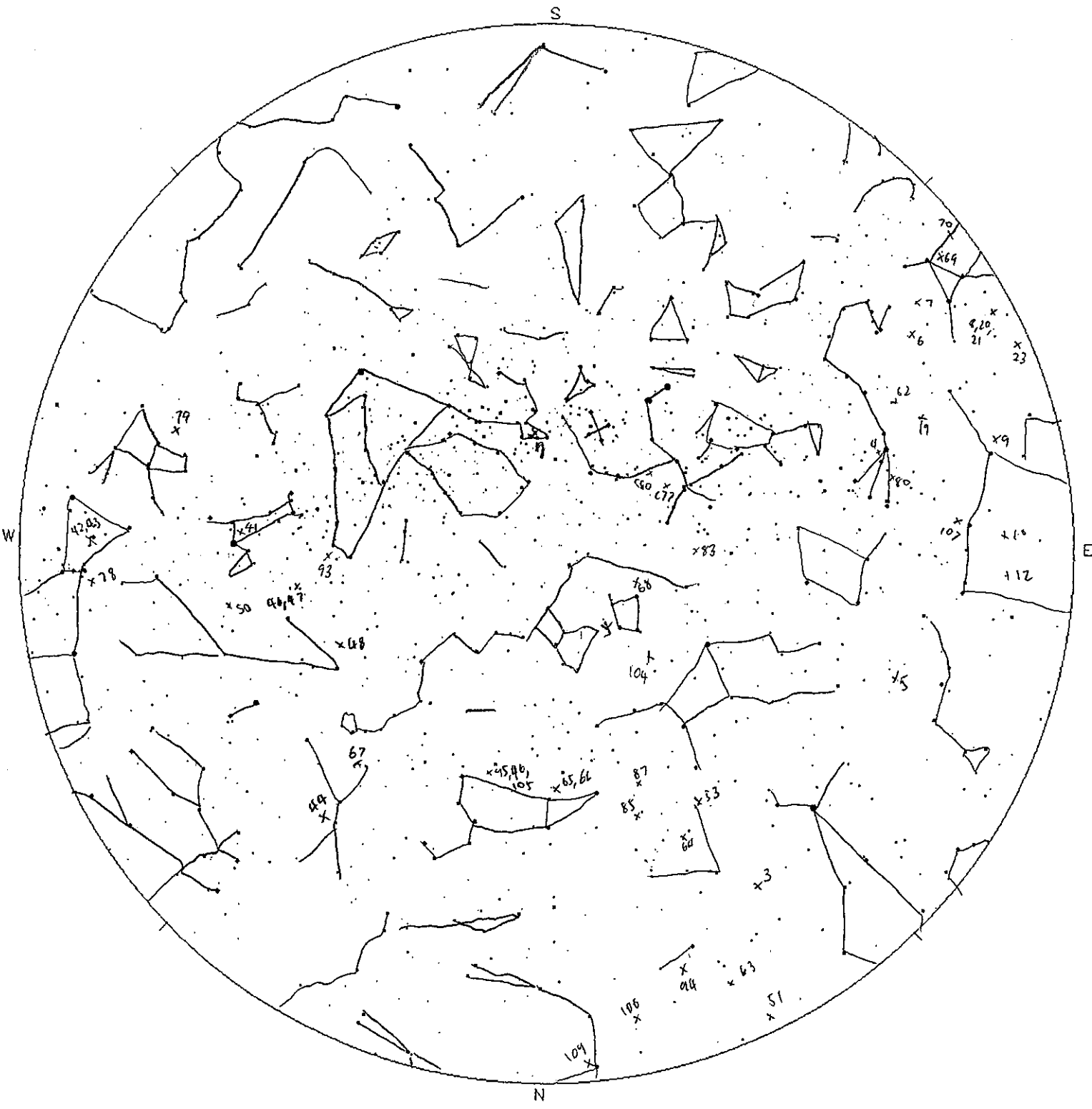


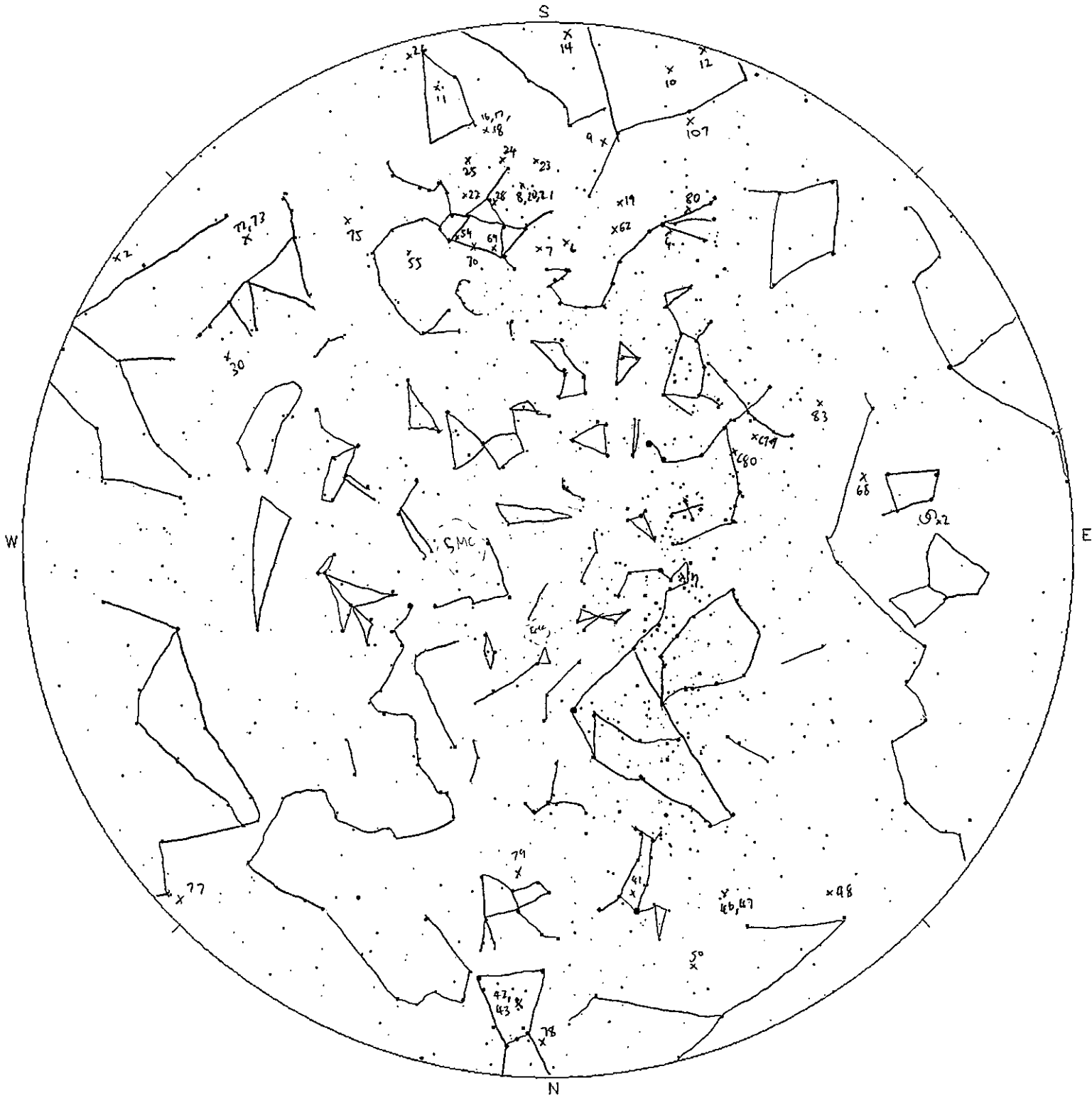


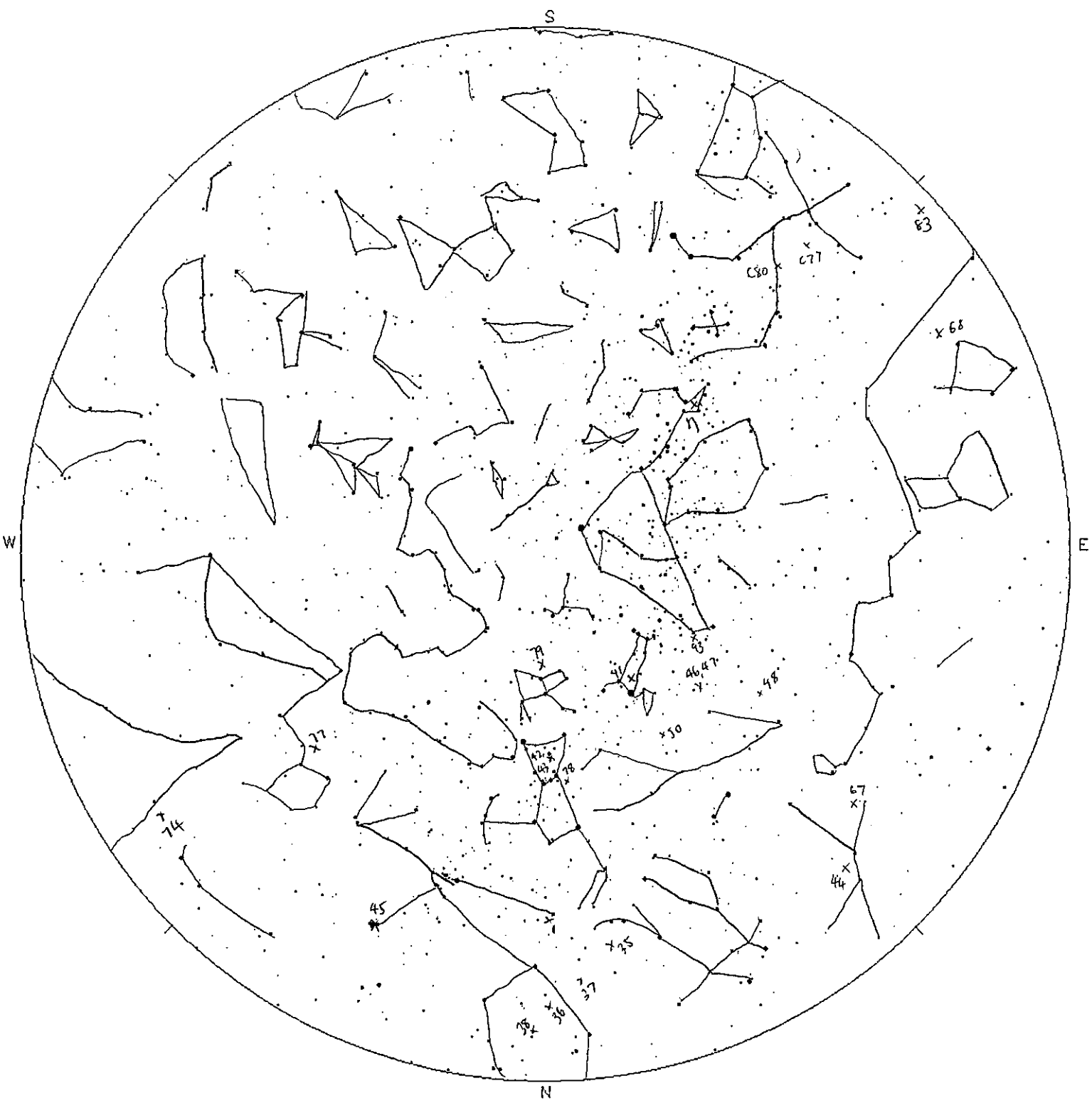


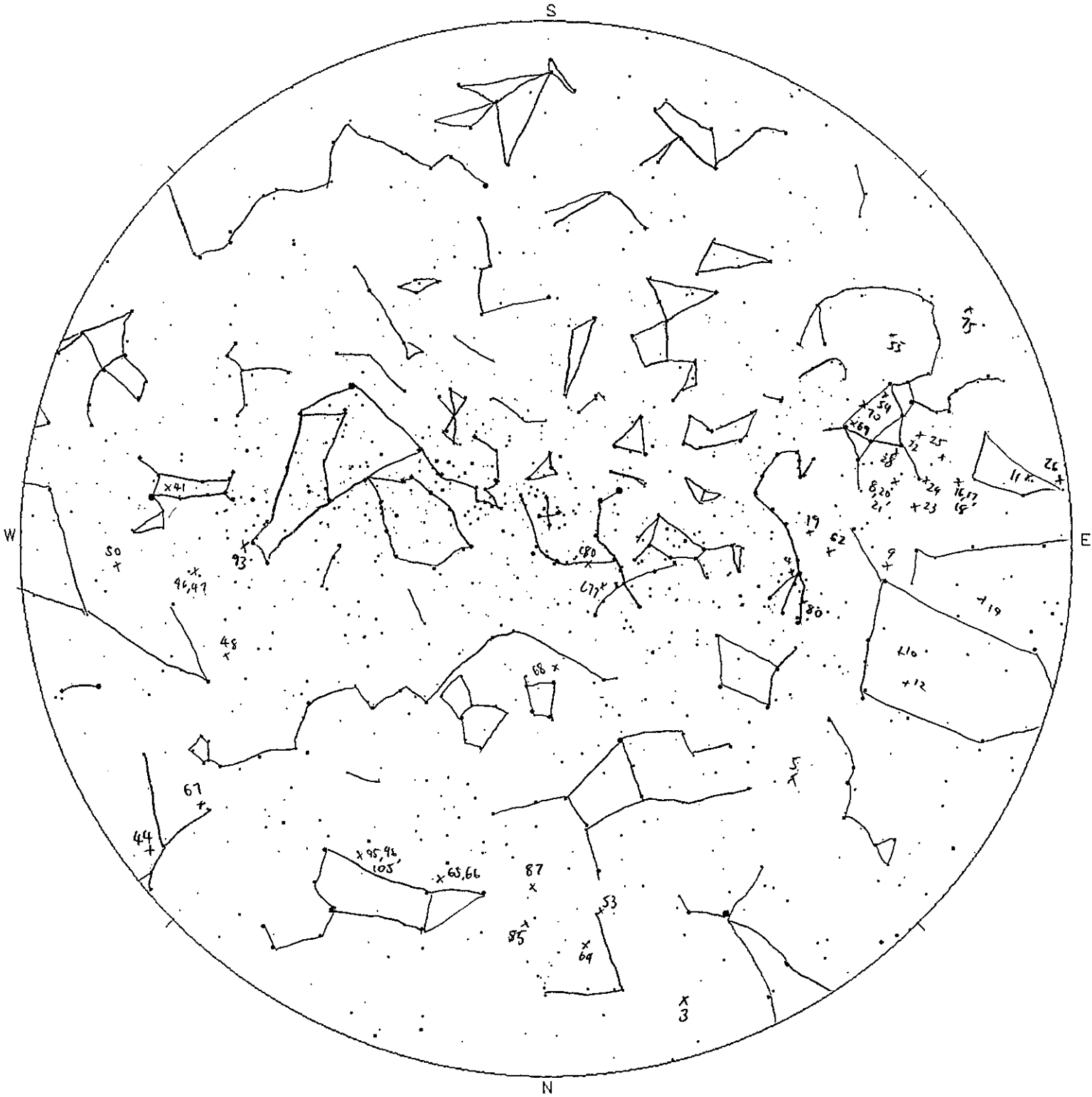






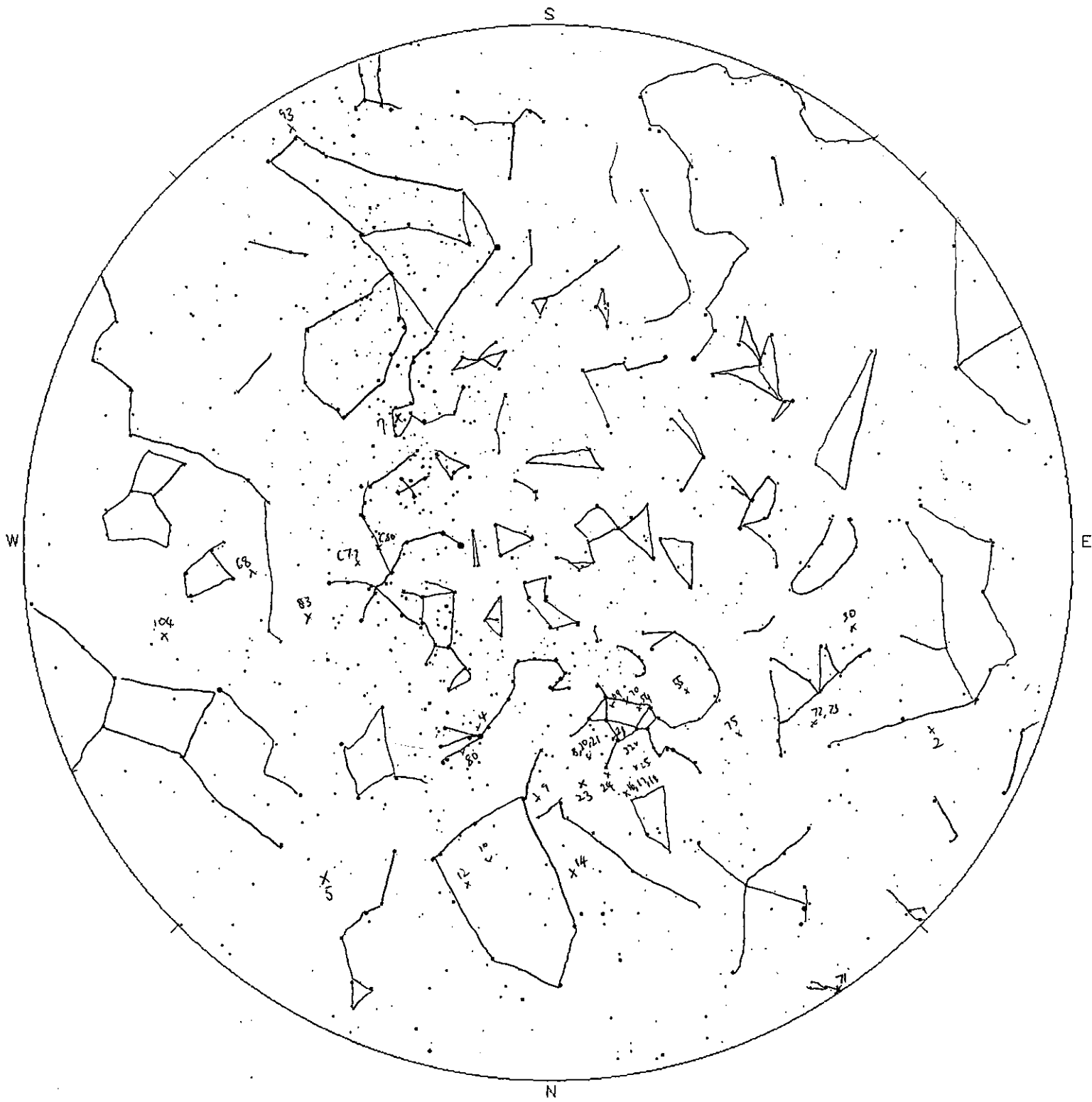


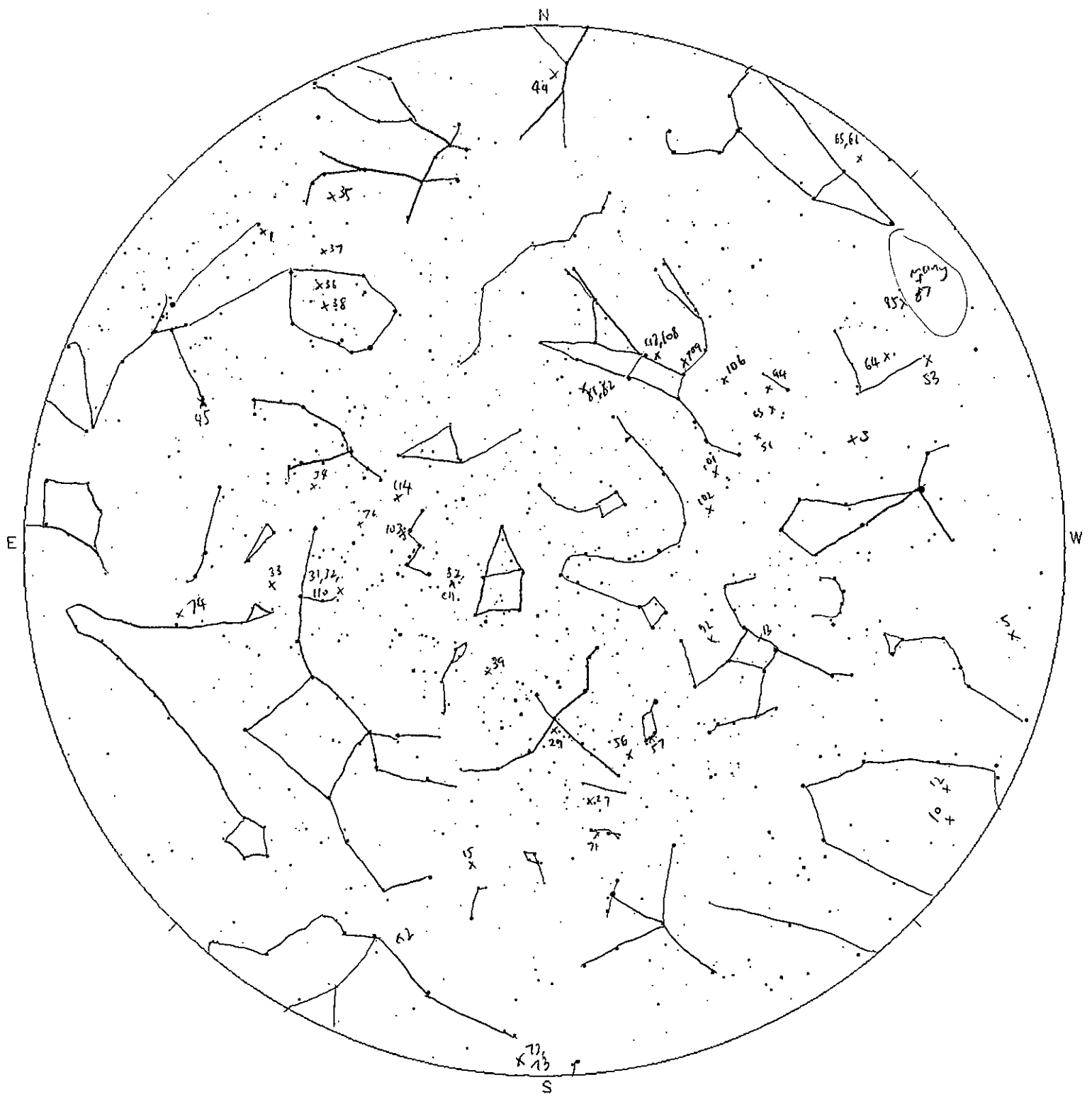


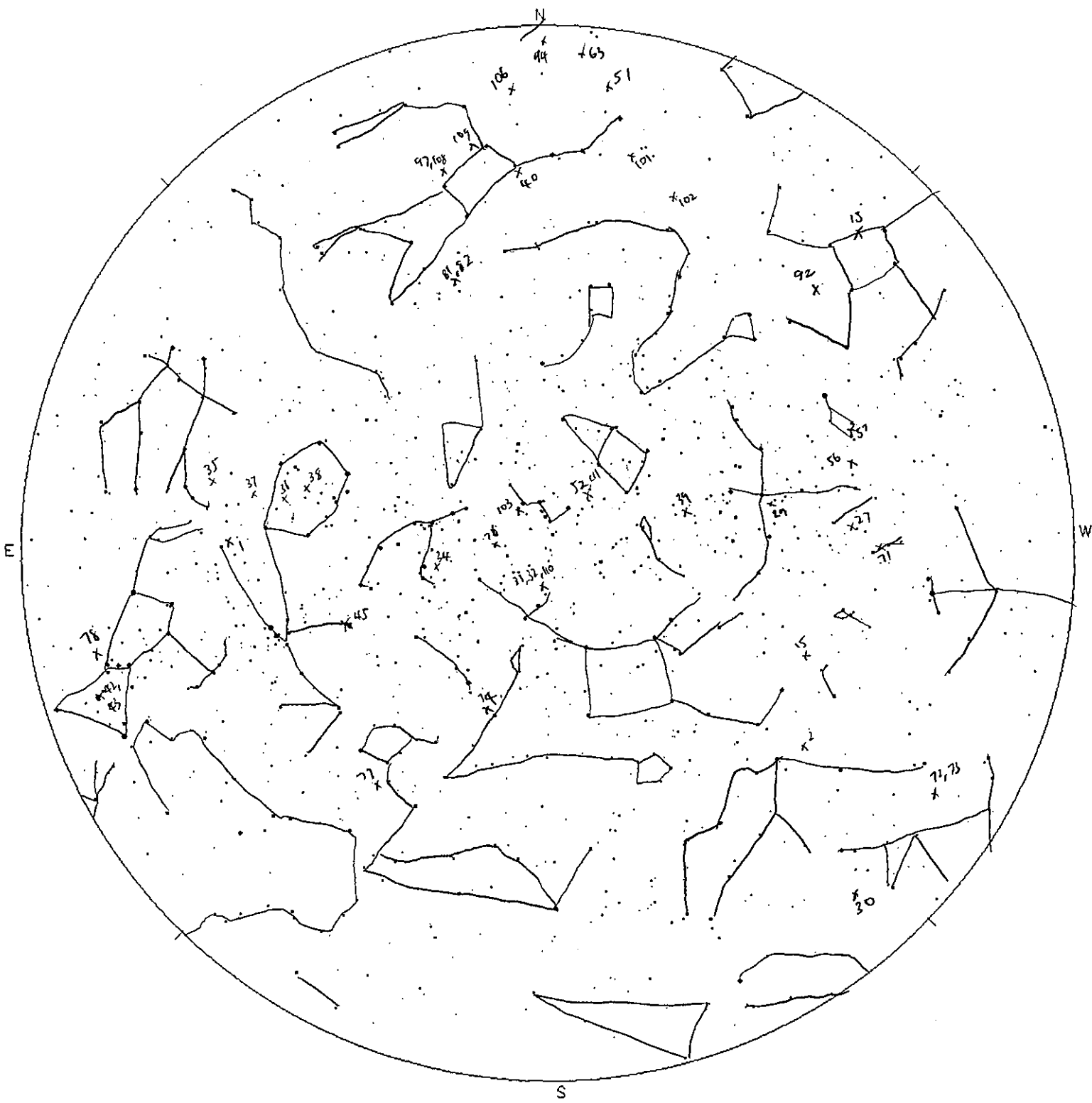


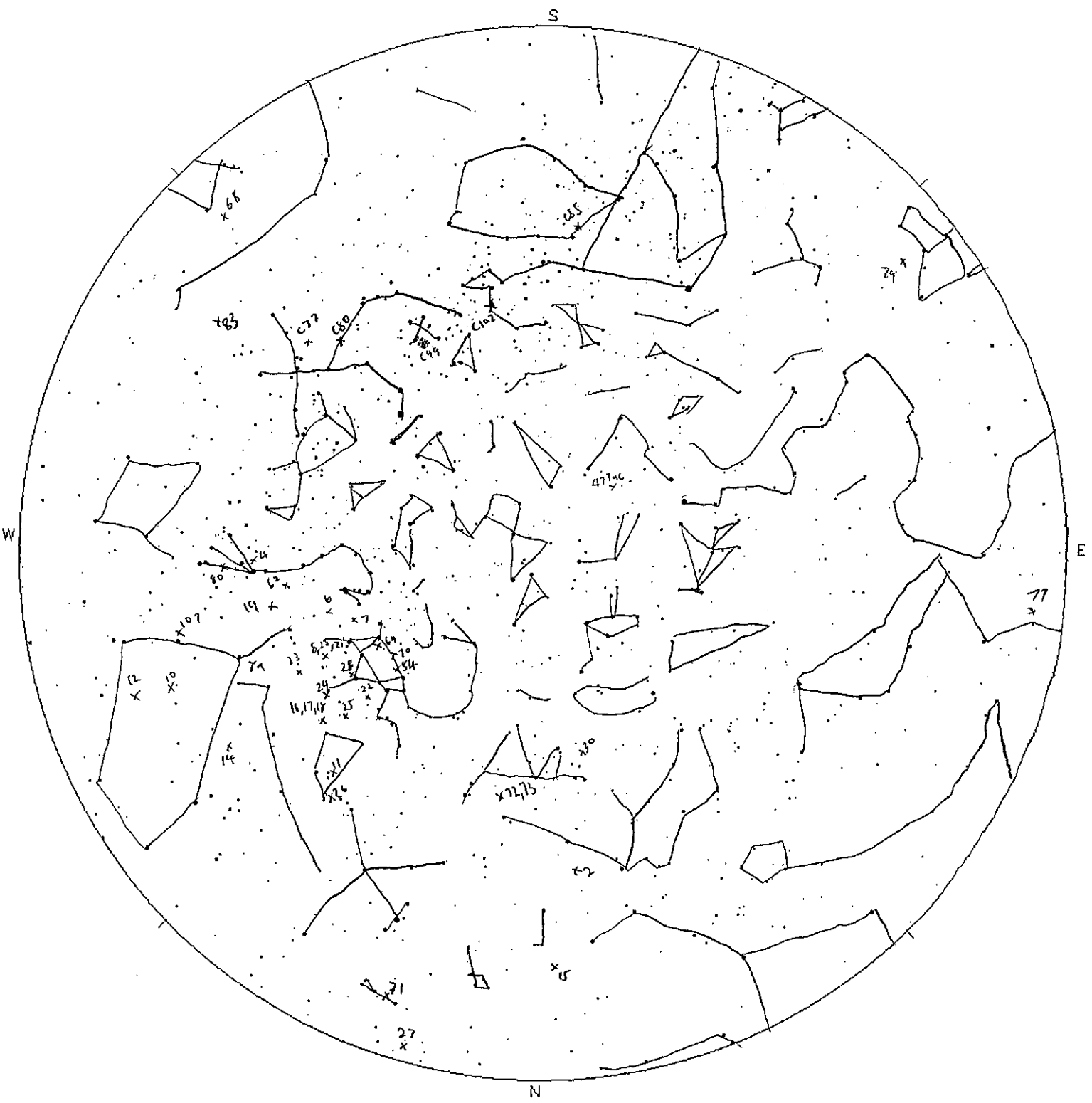


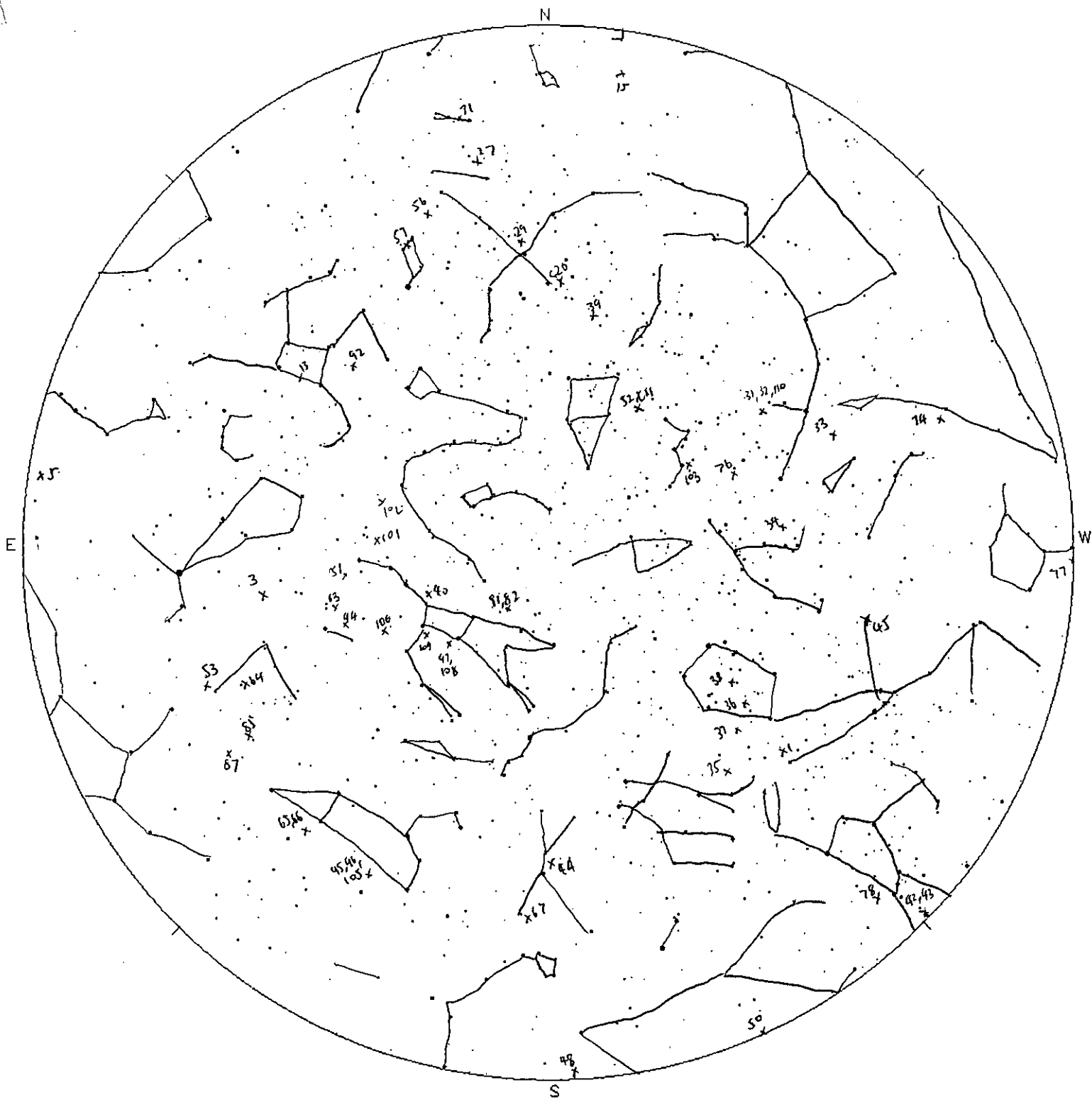
circle



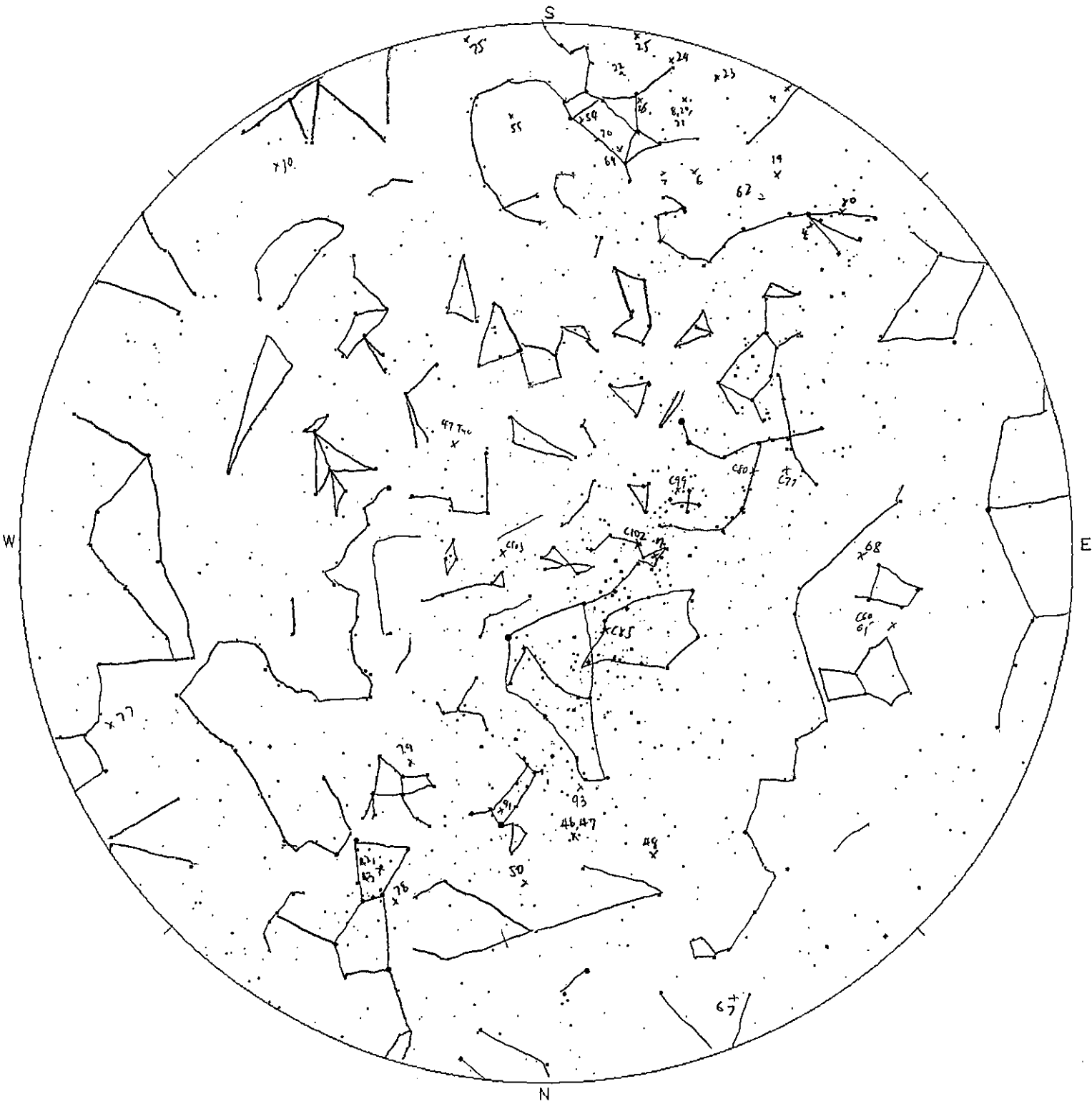


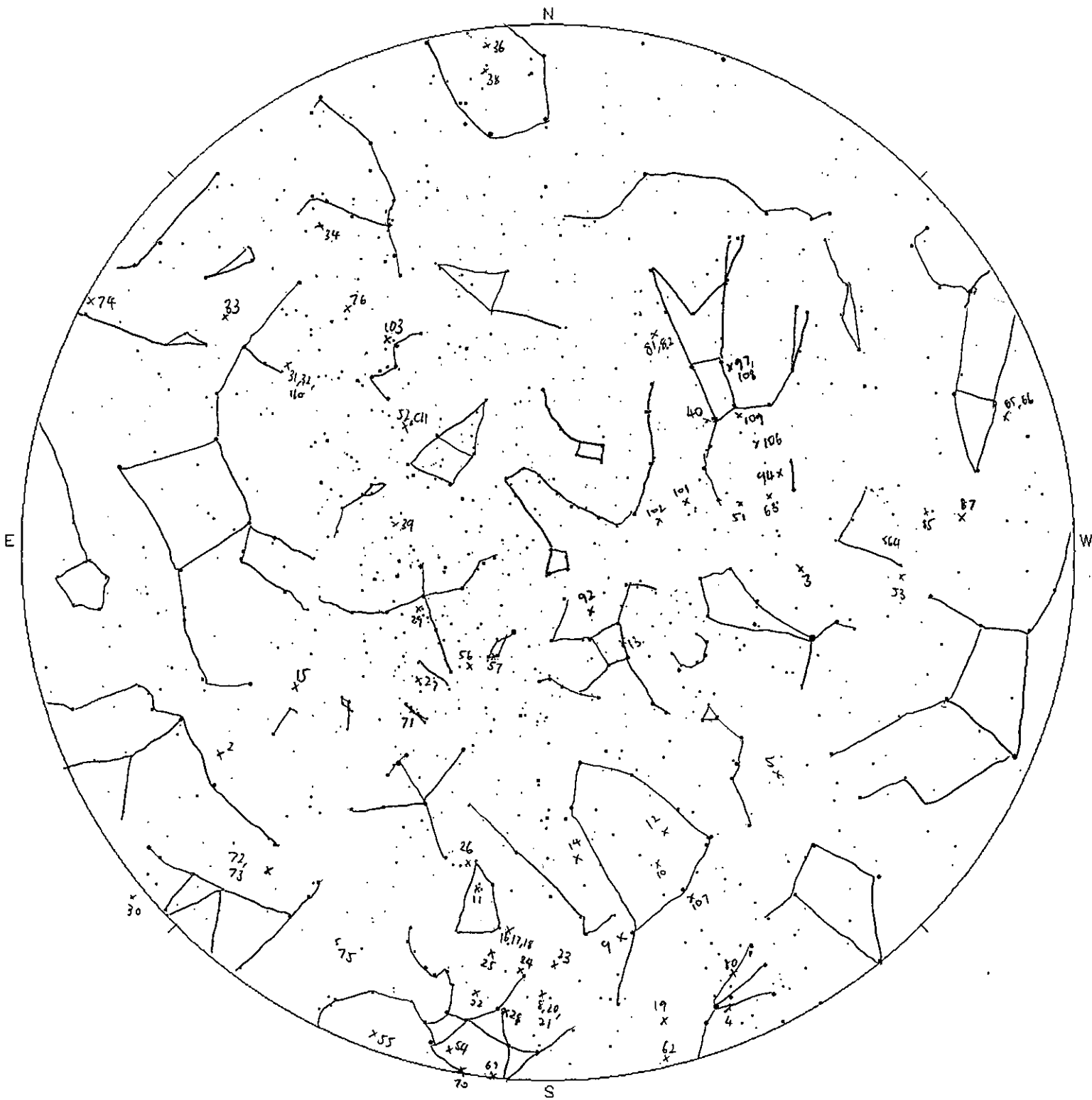


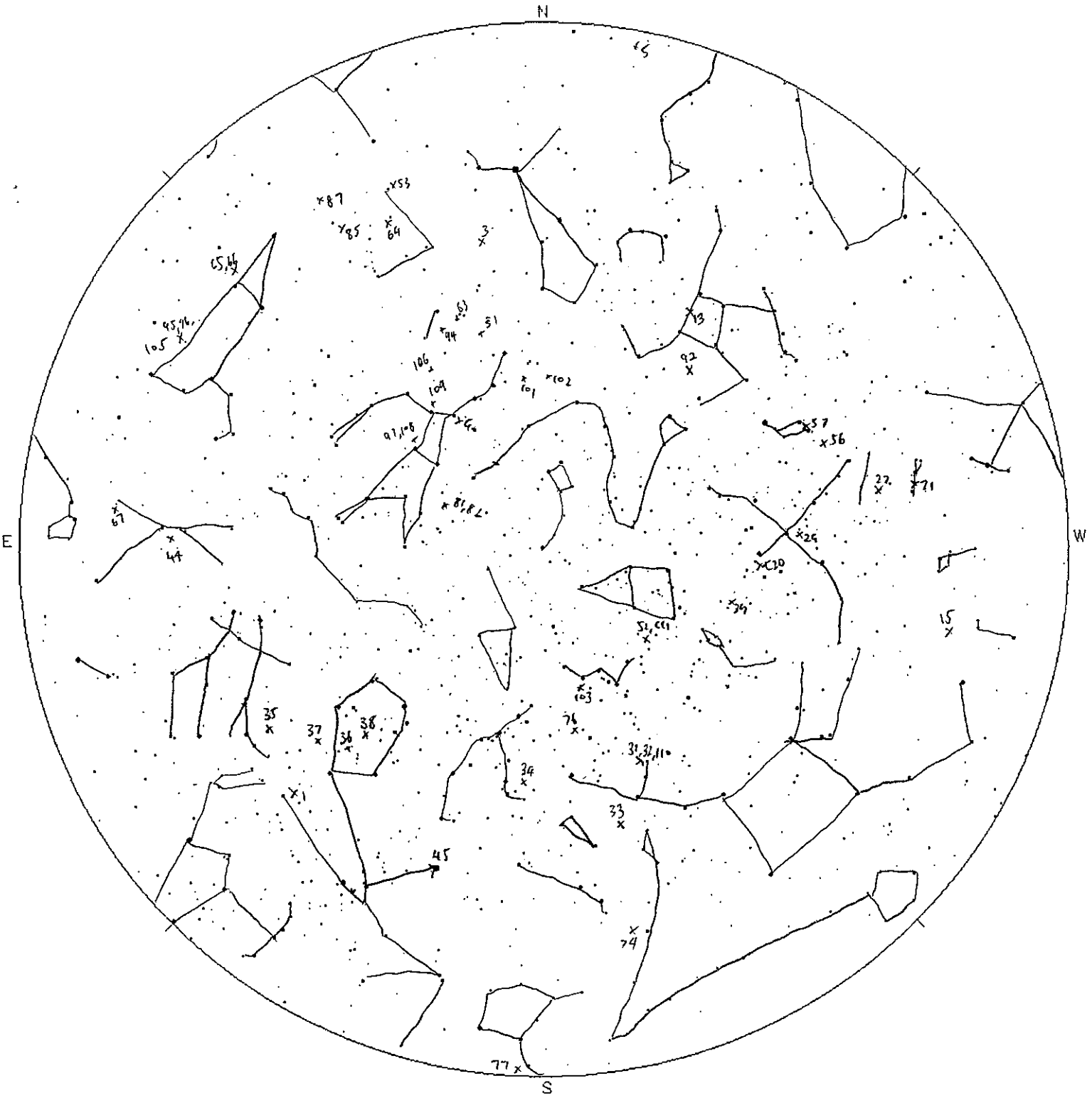




year

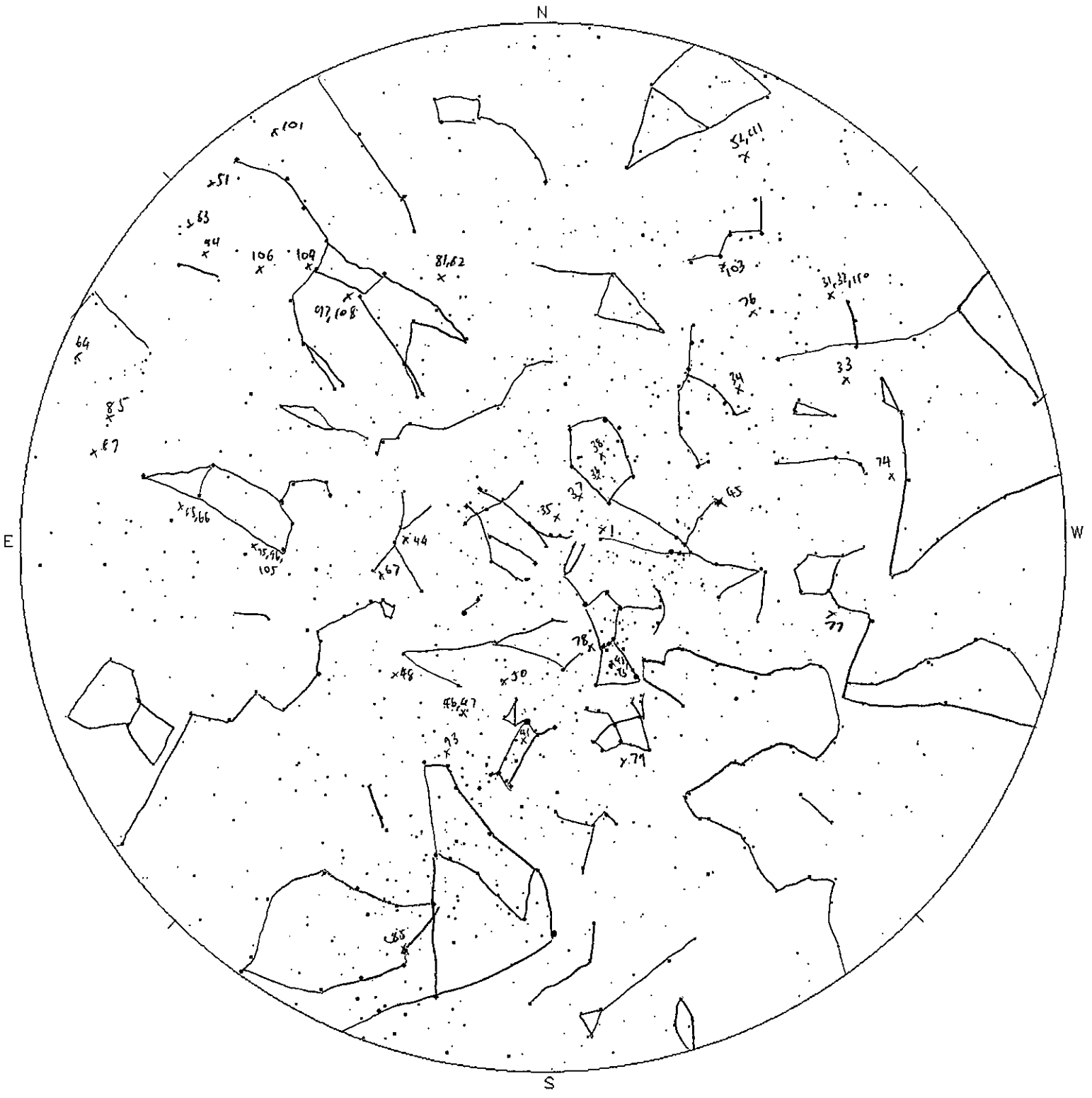


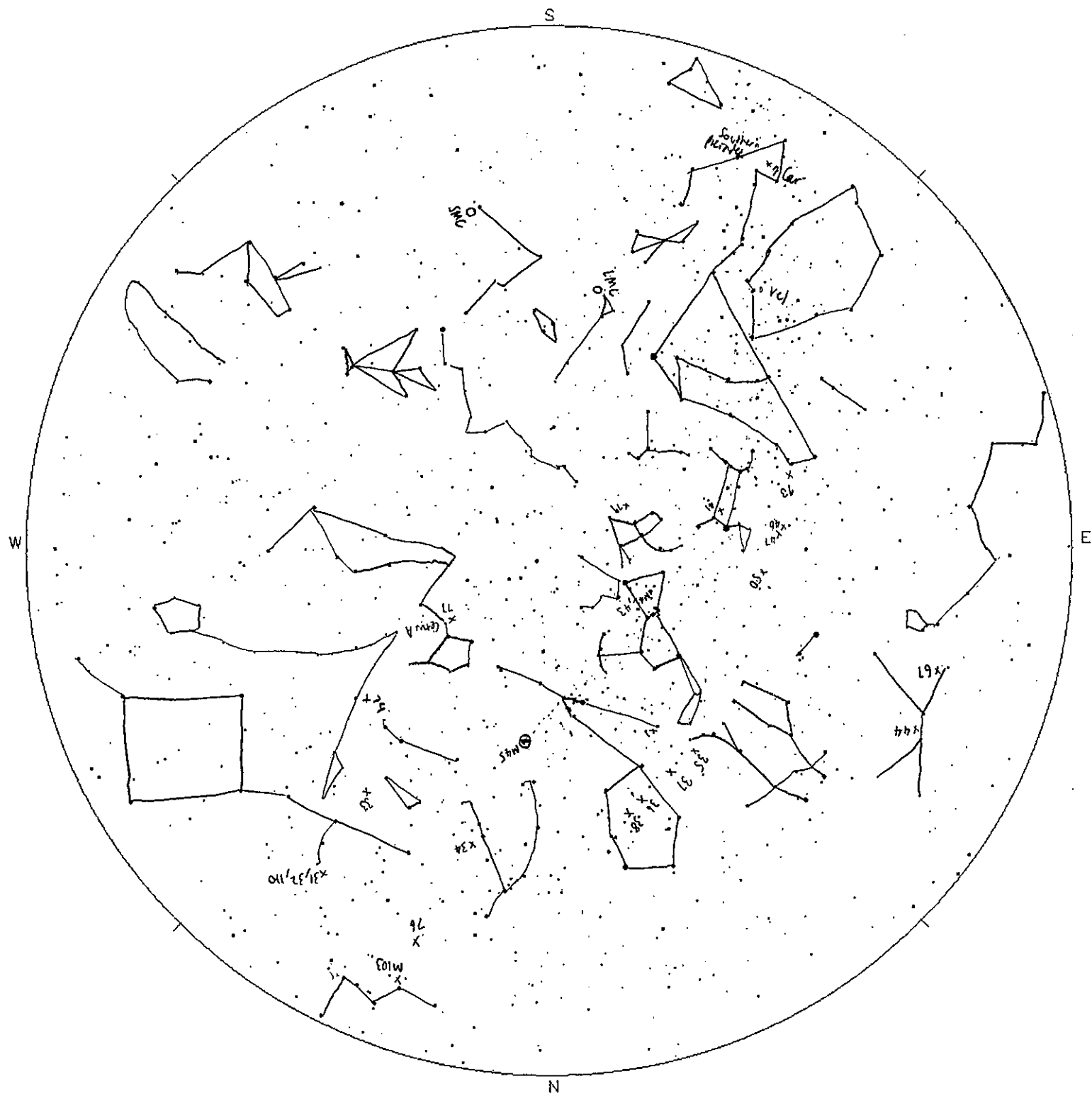


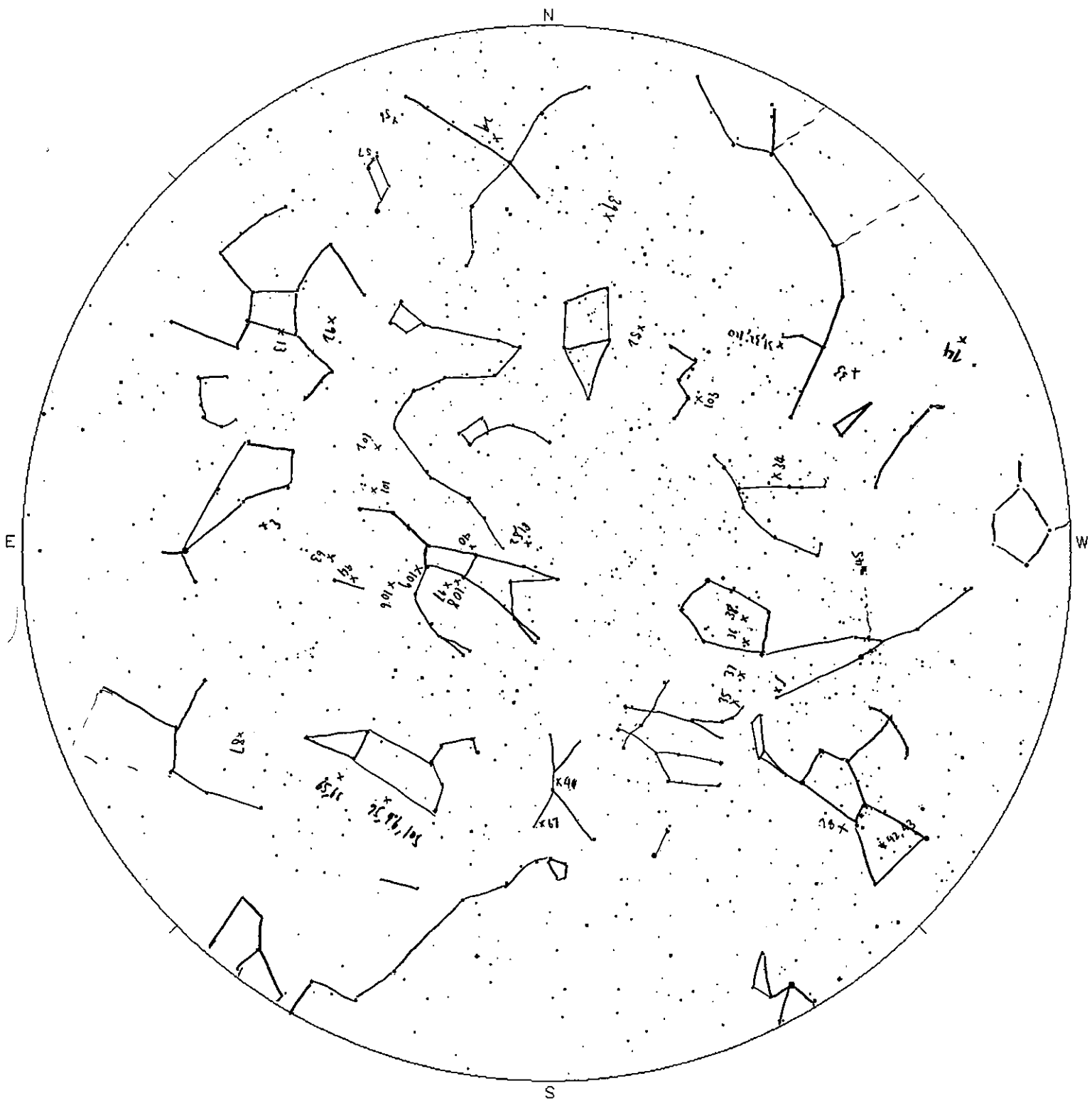


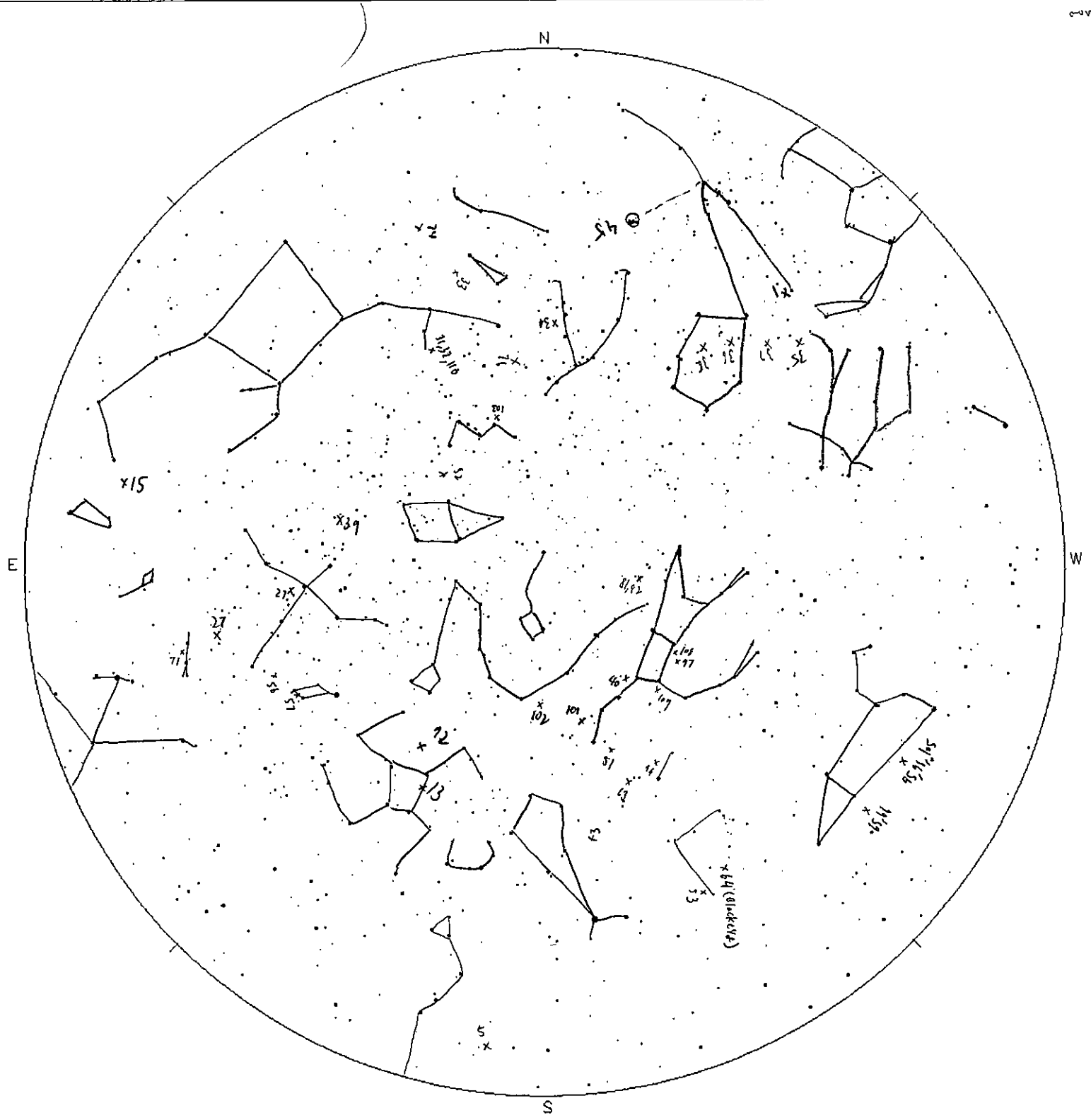
This guy is at north pole



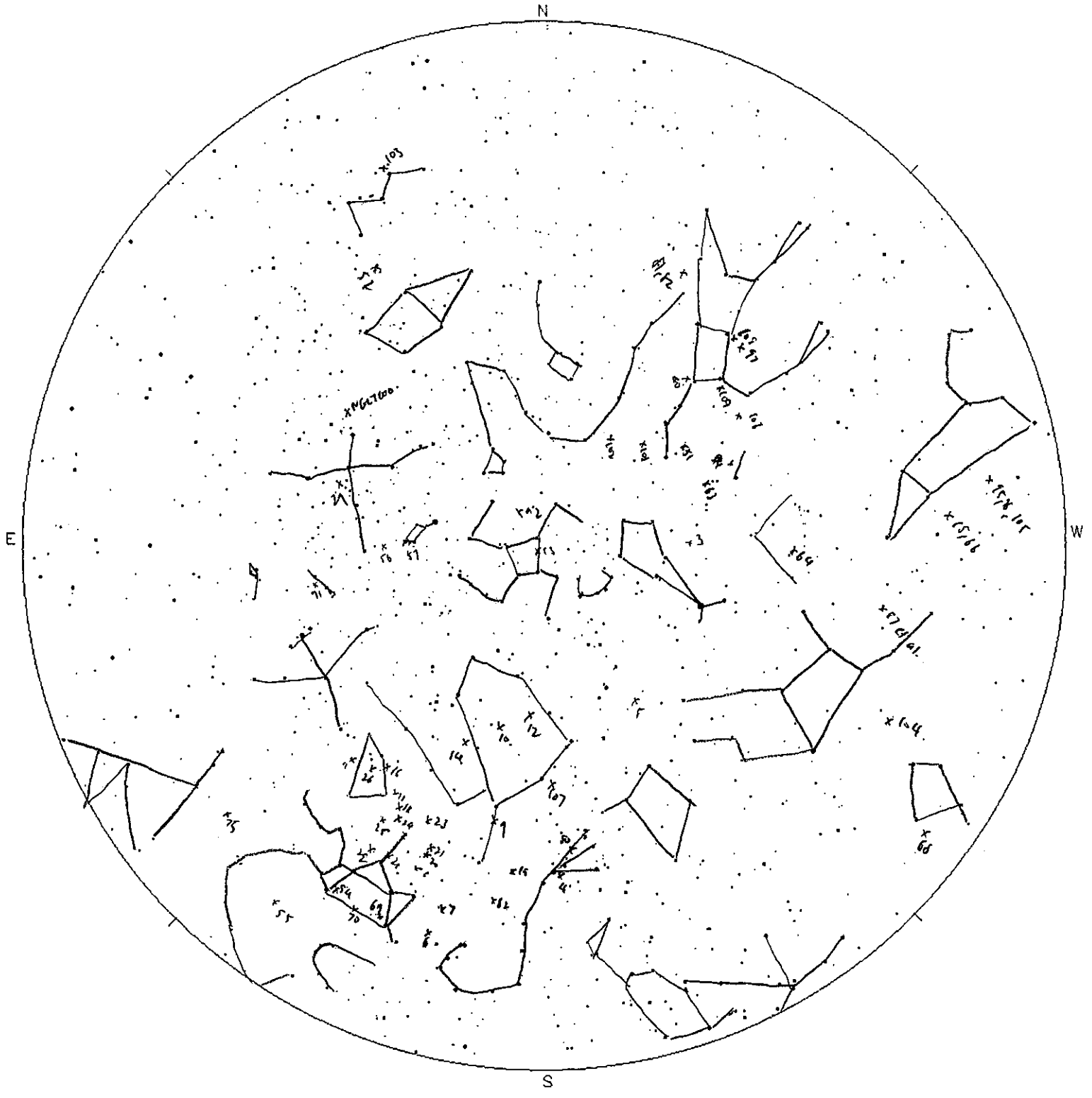


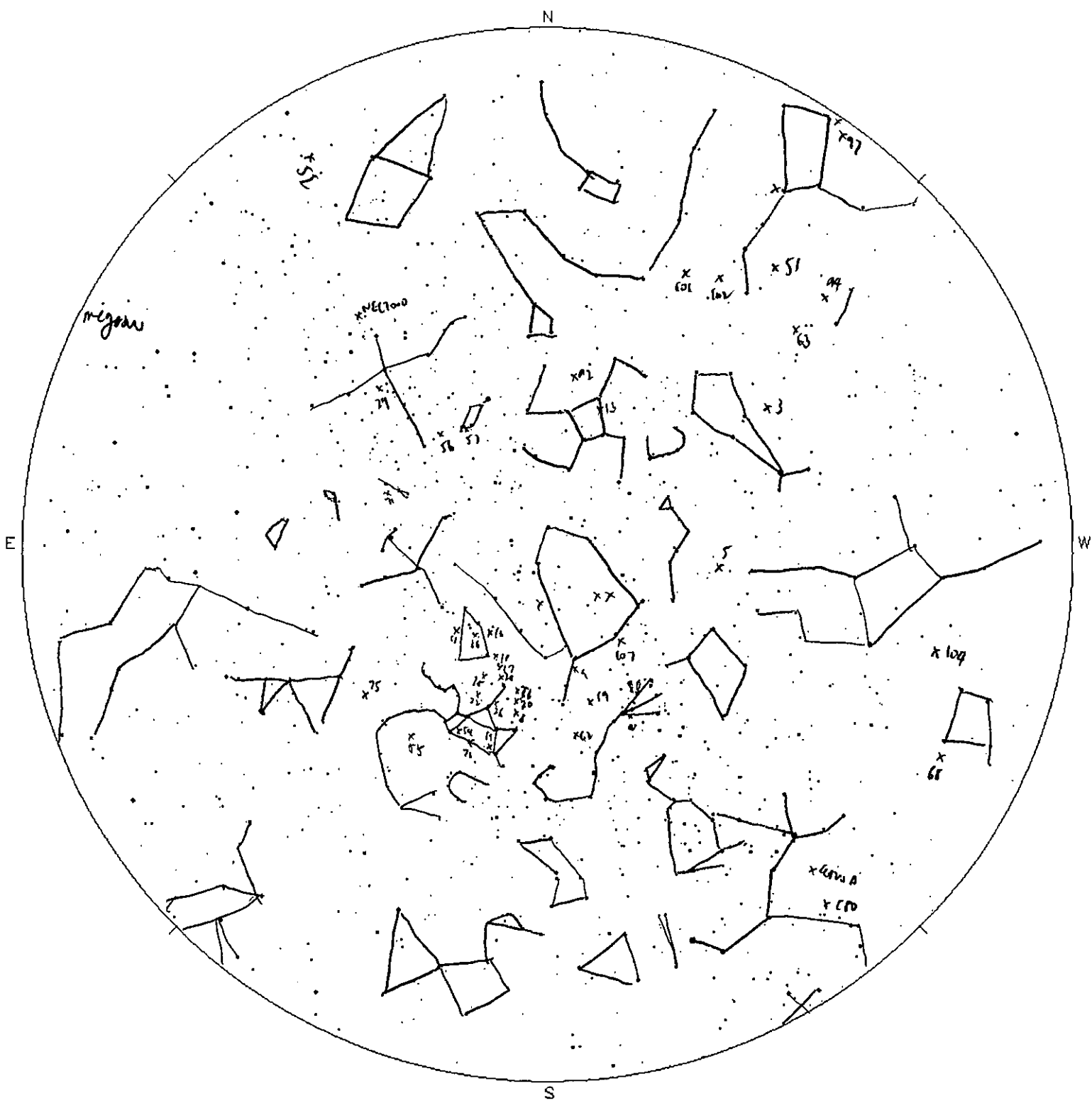


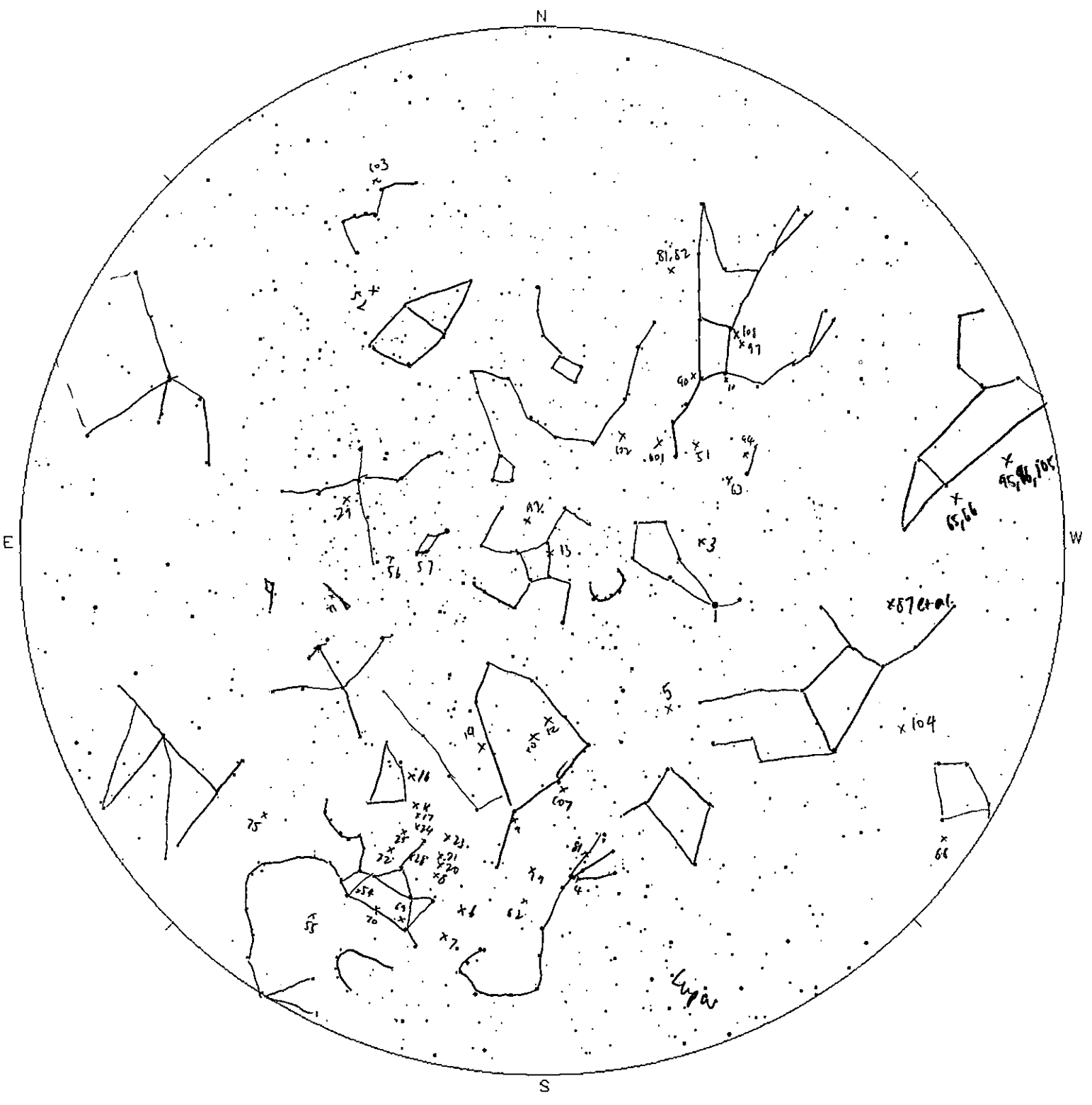


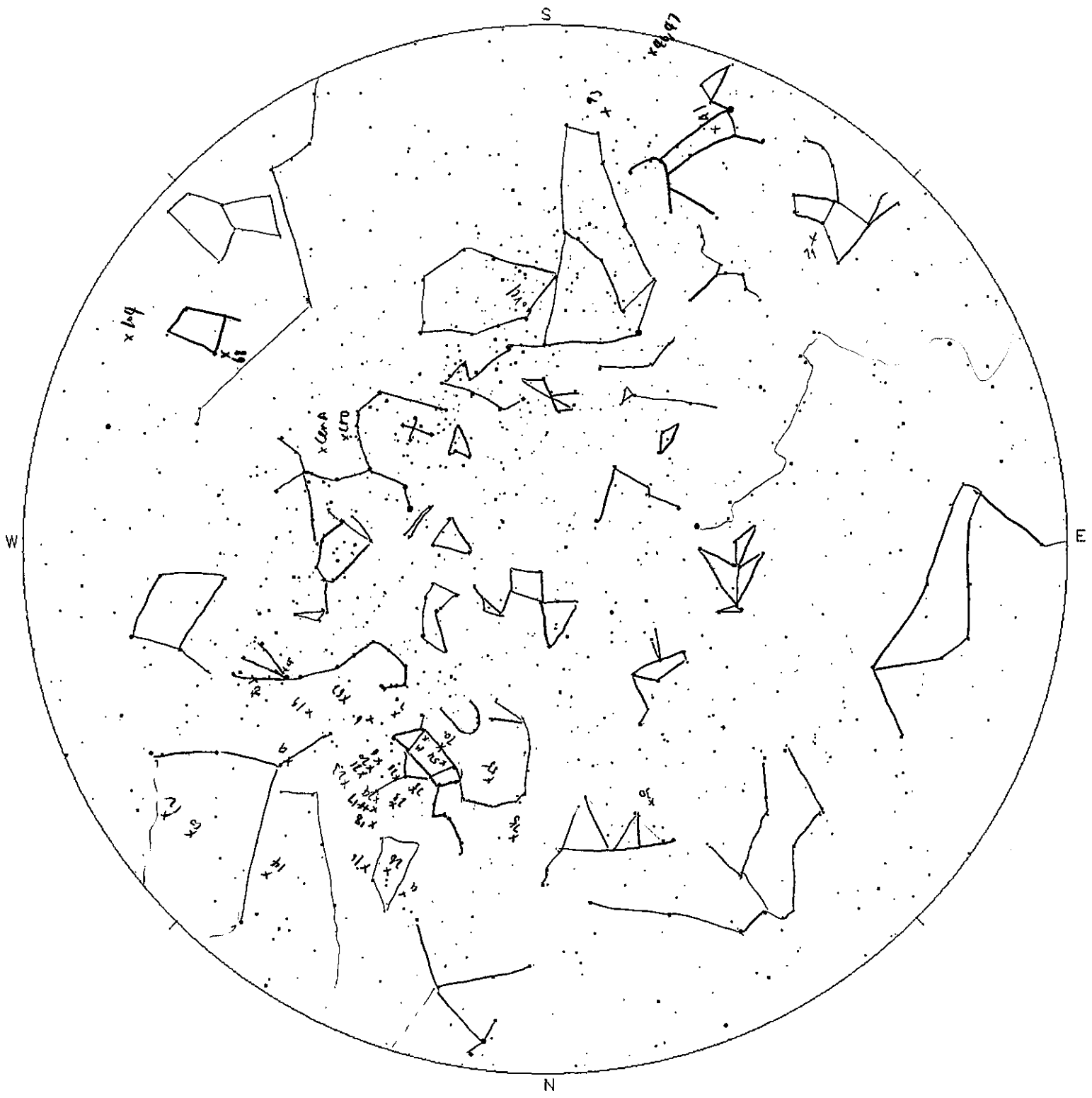


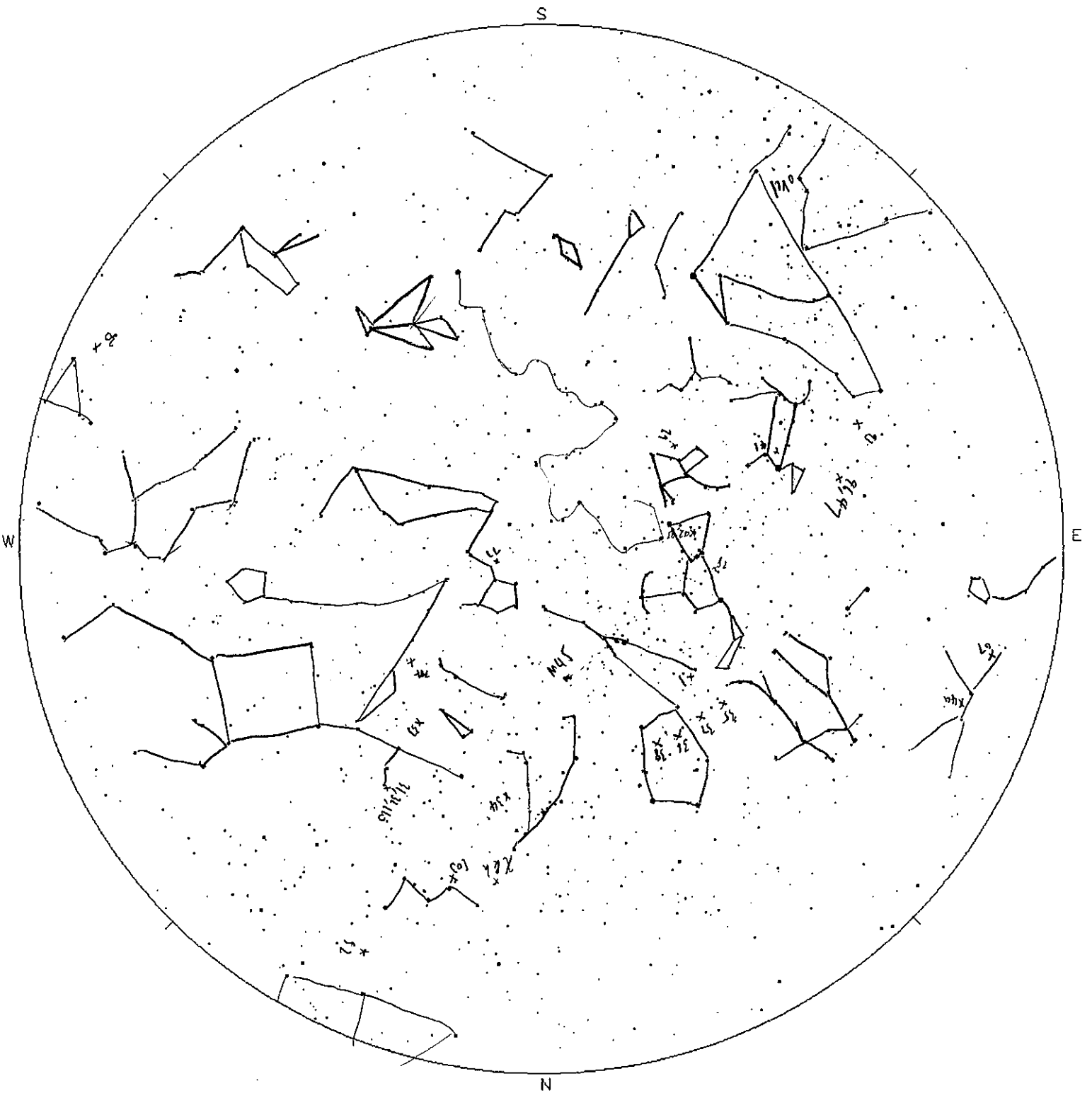


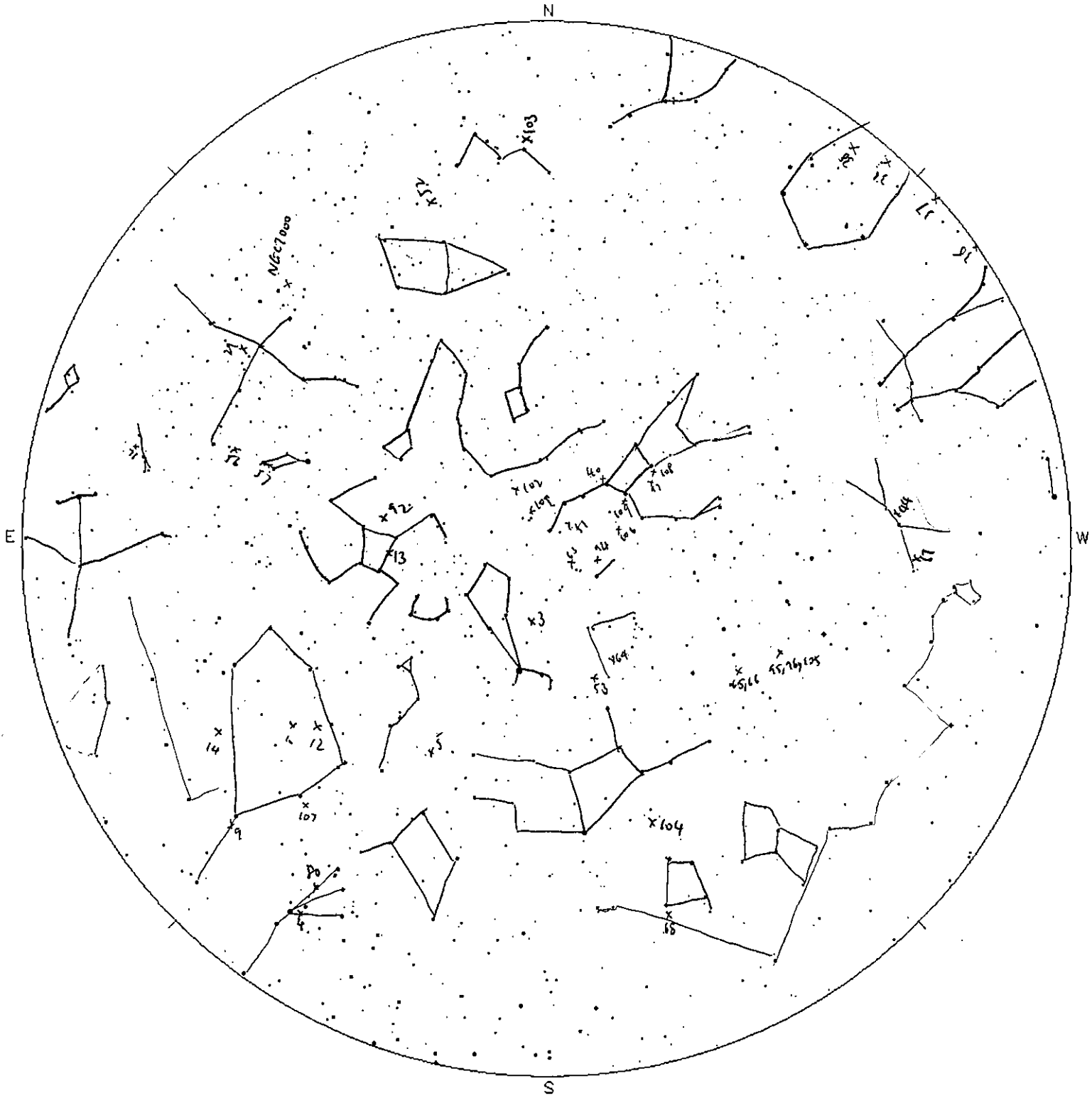


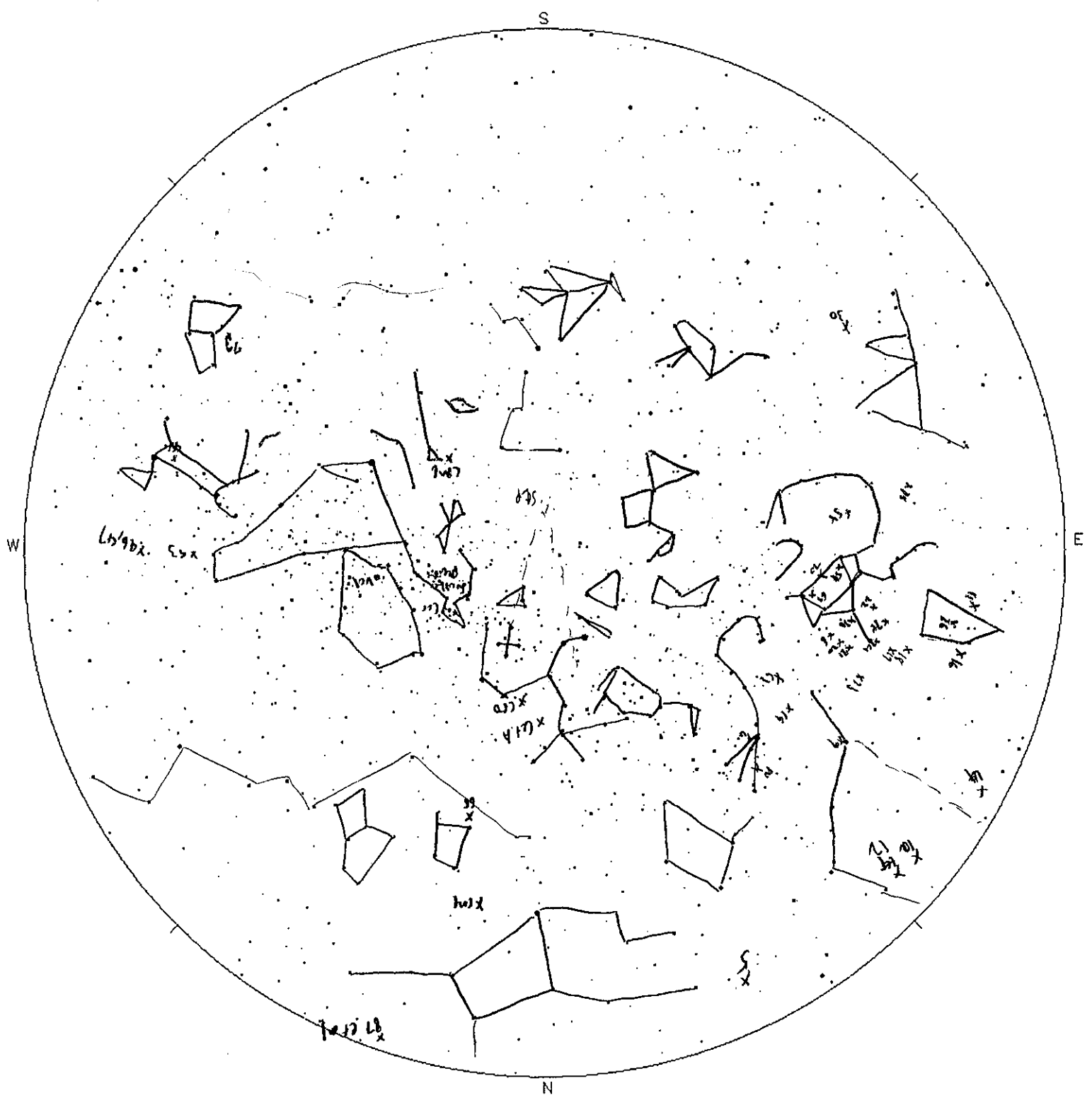


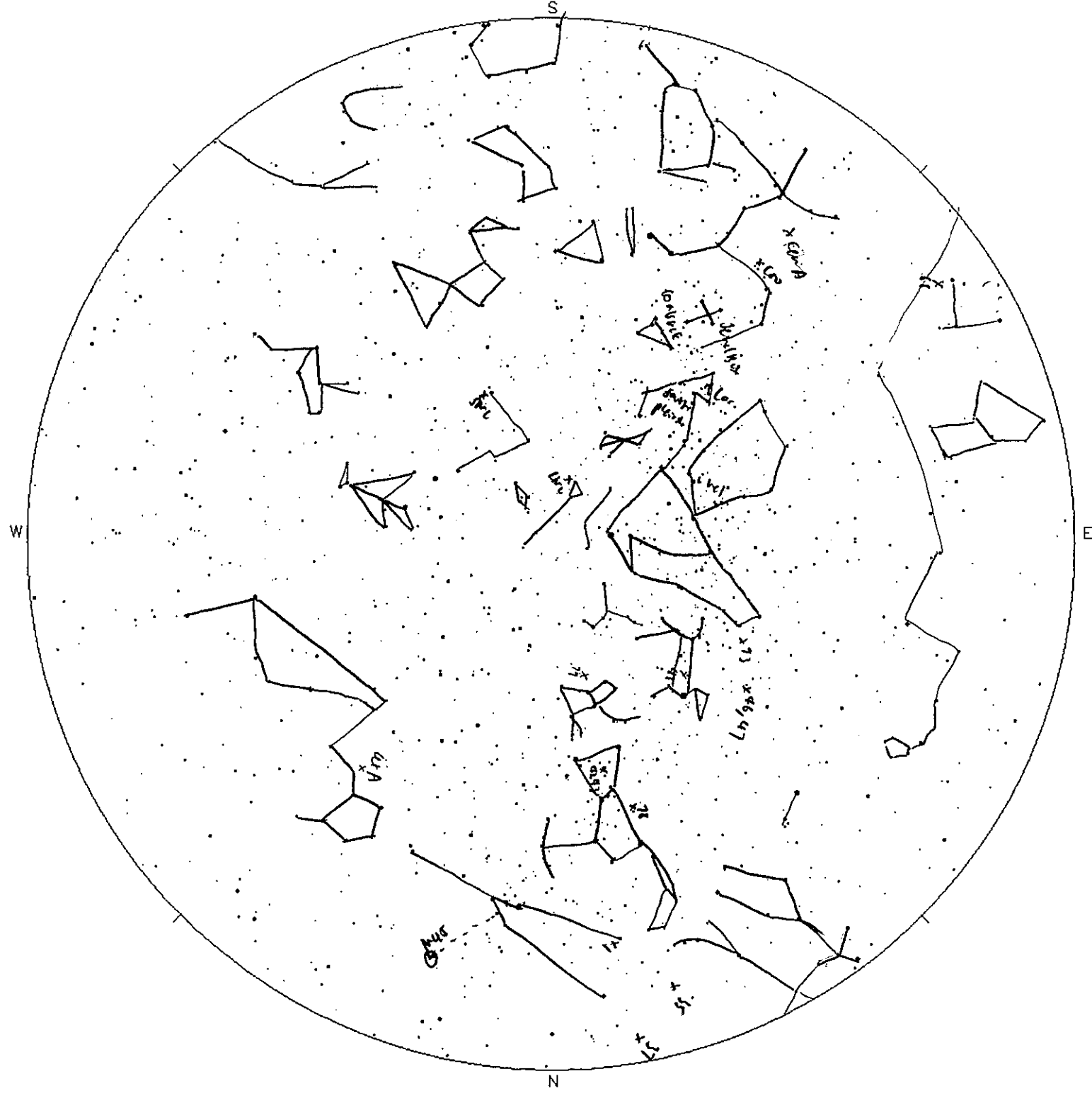


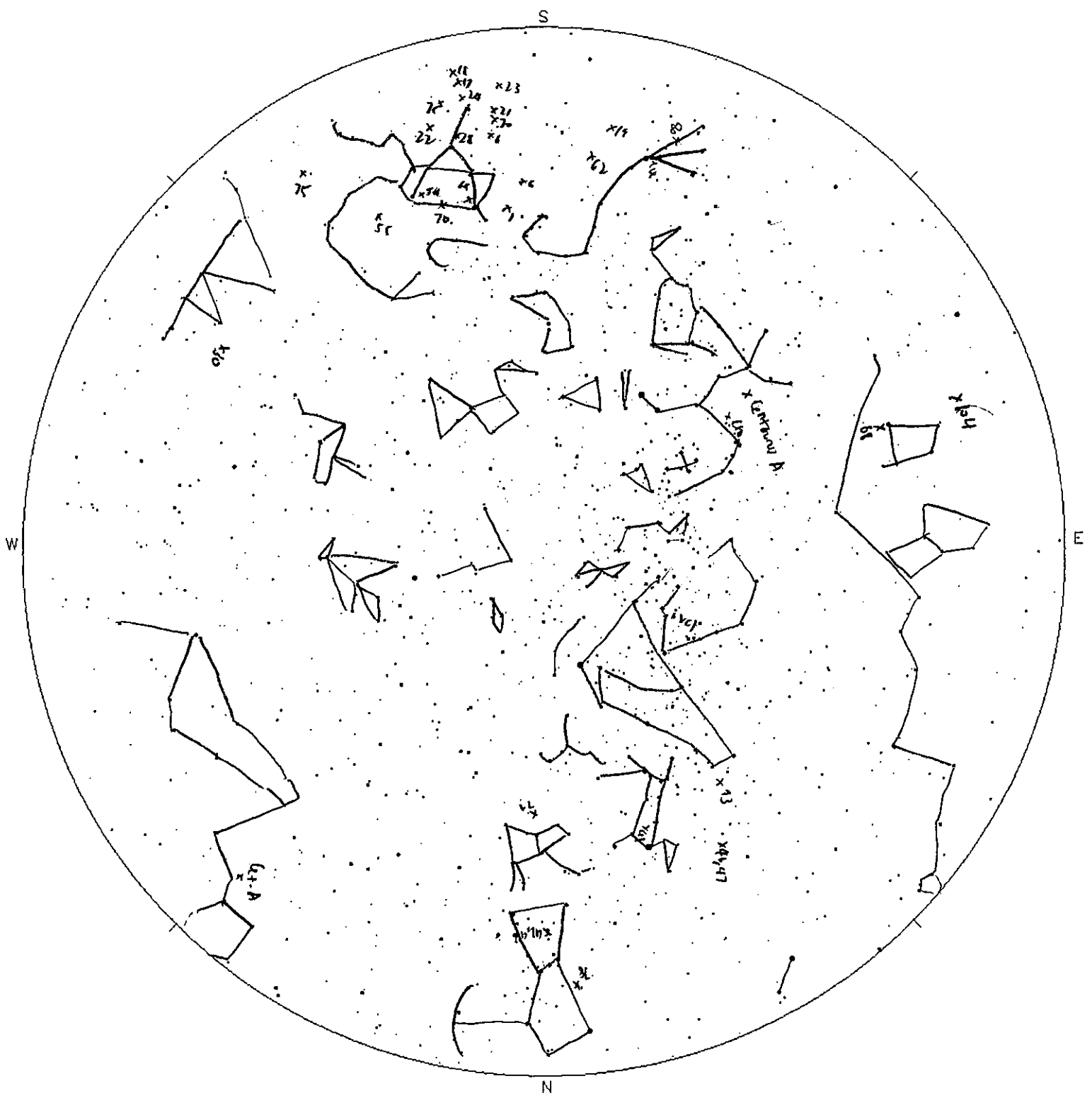


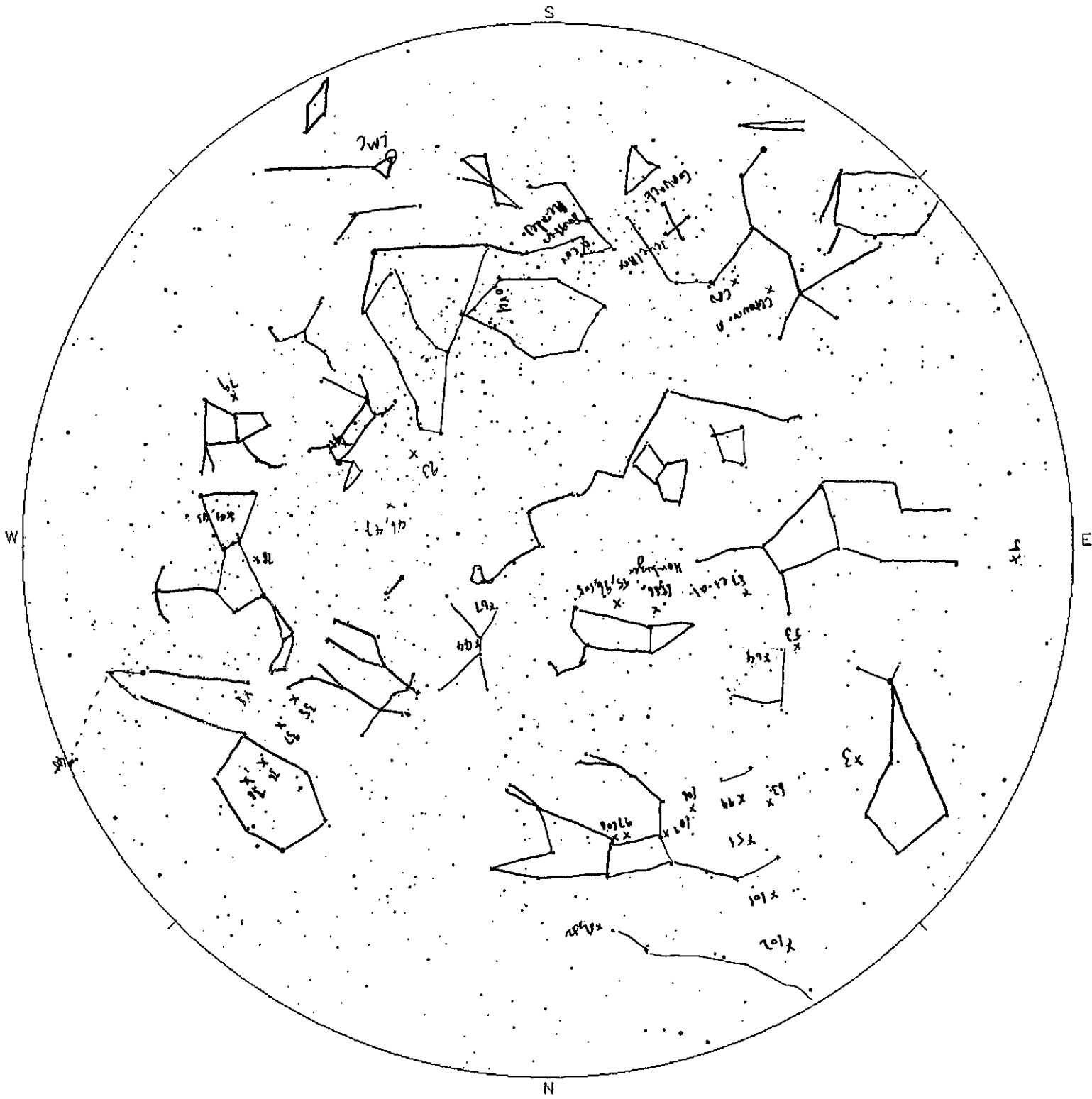


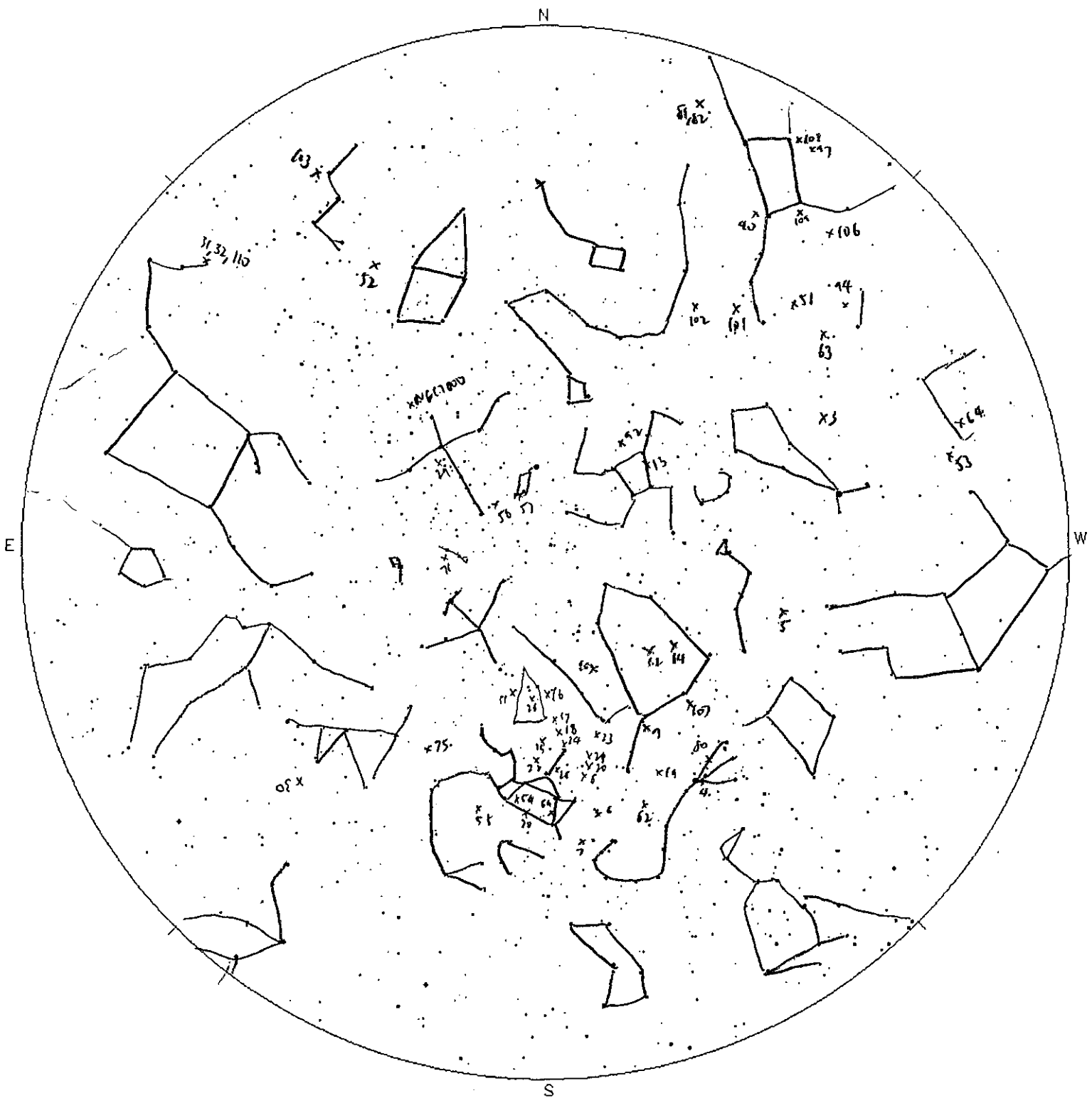


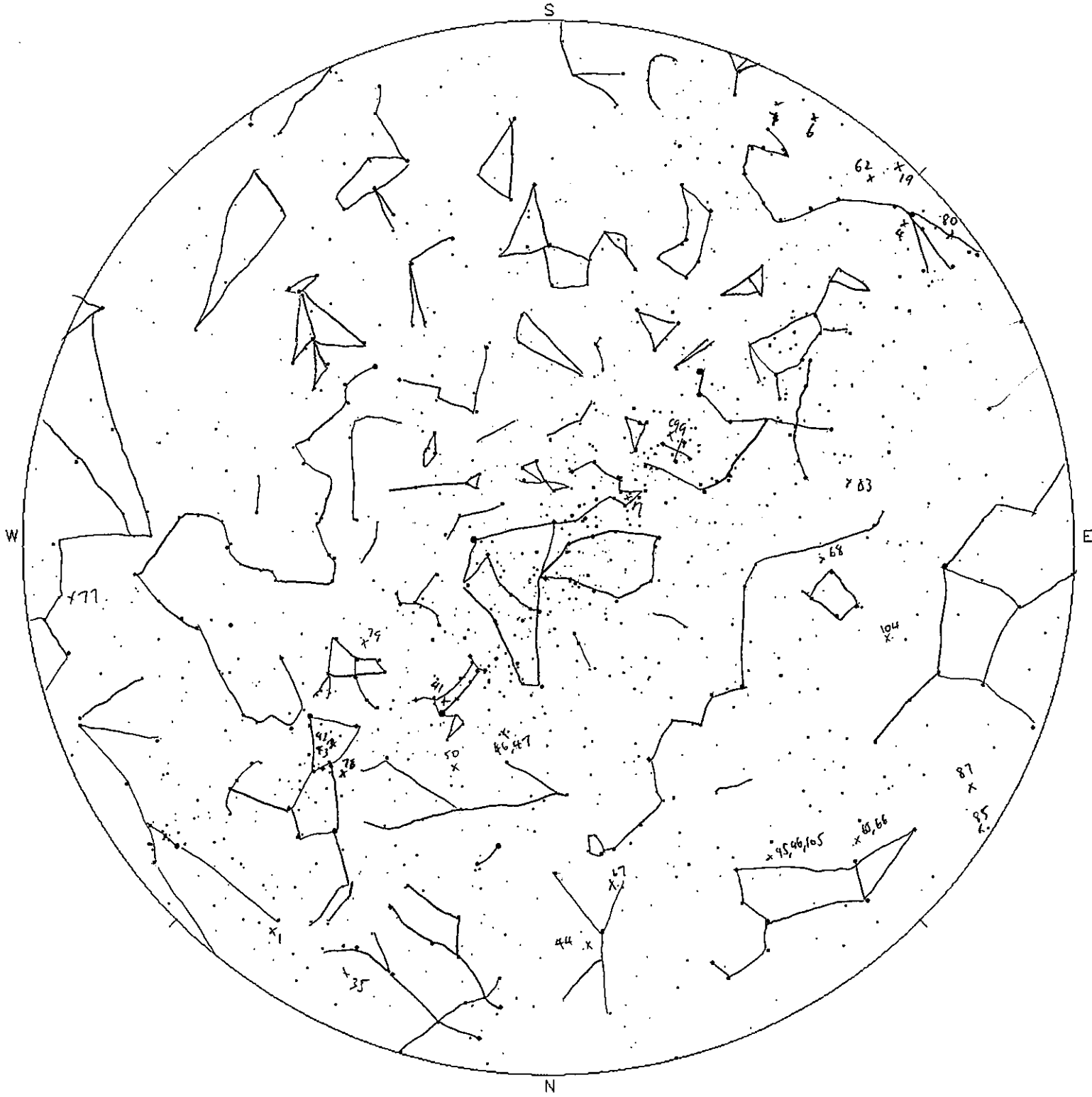


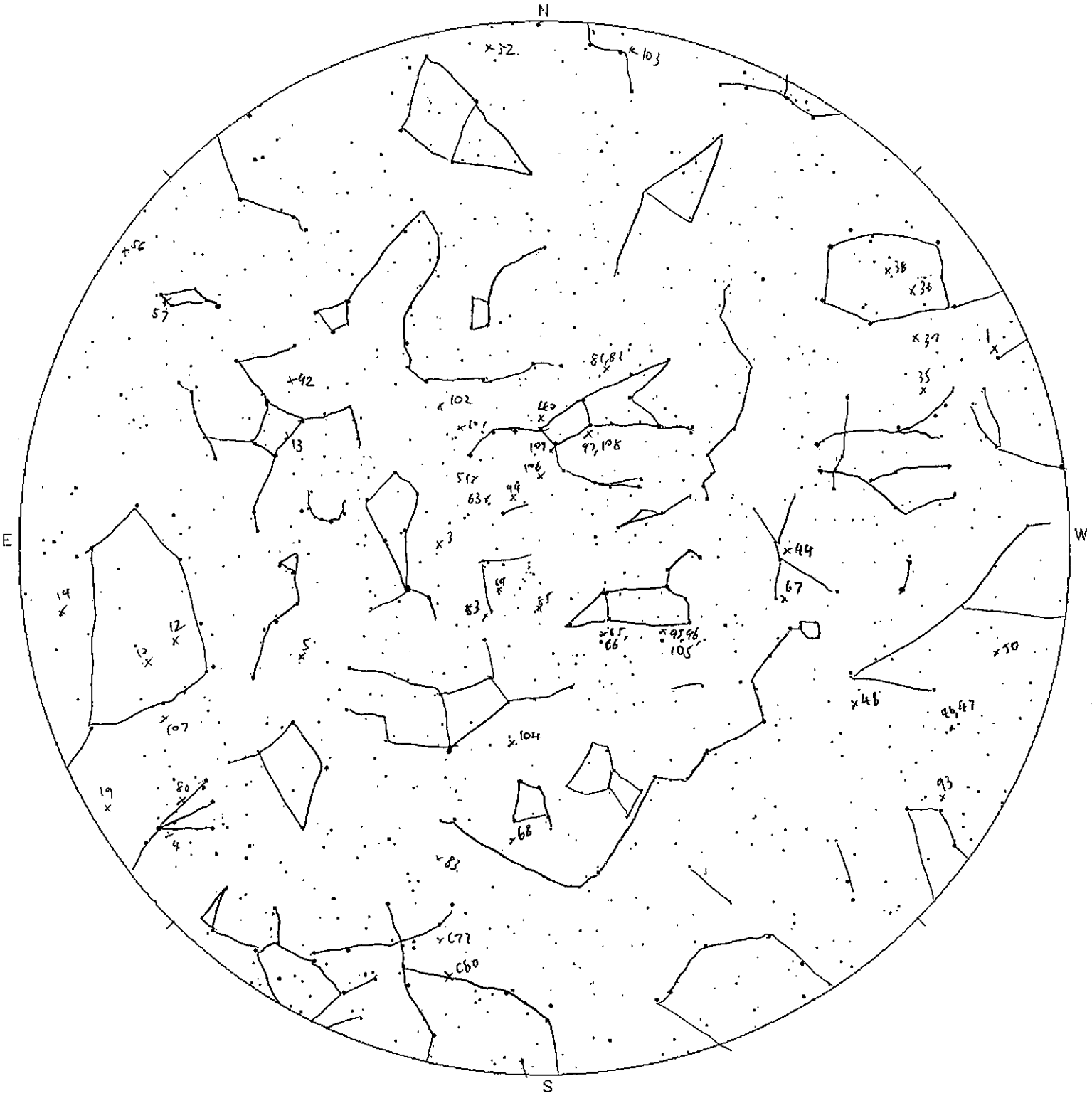




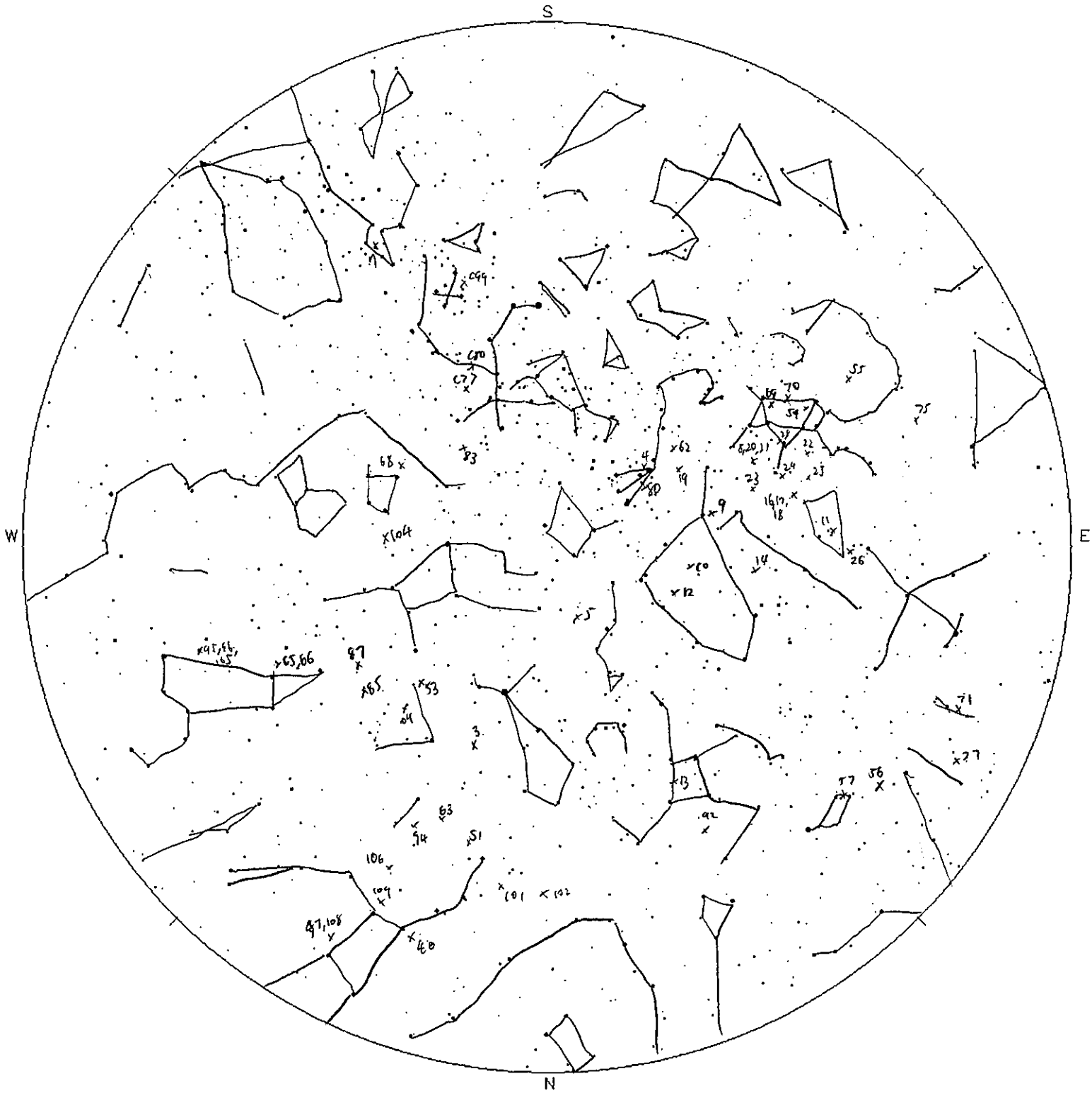








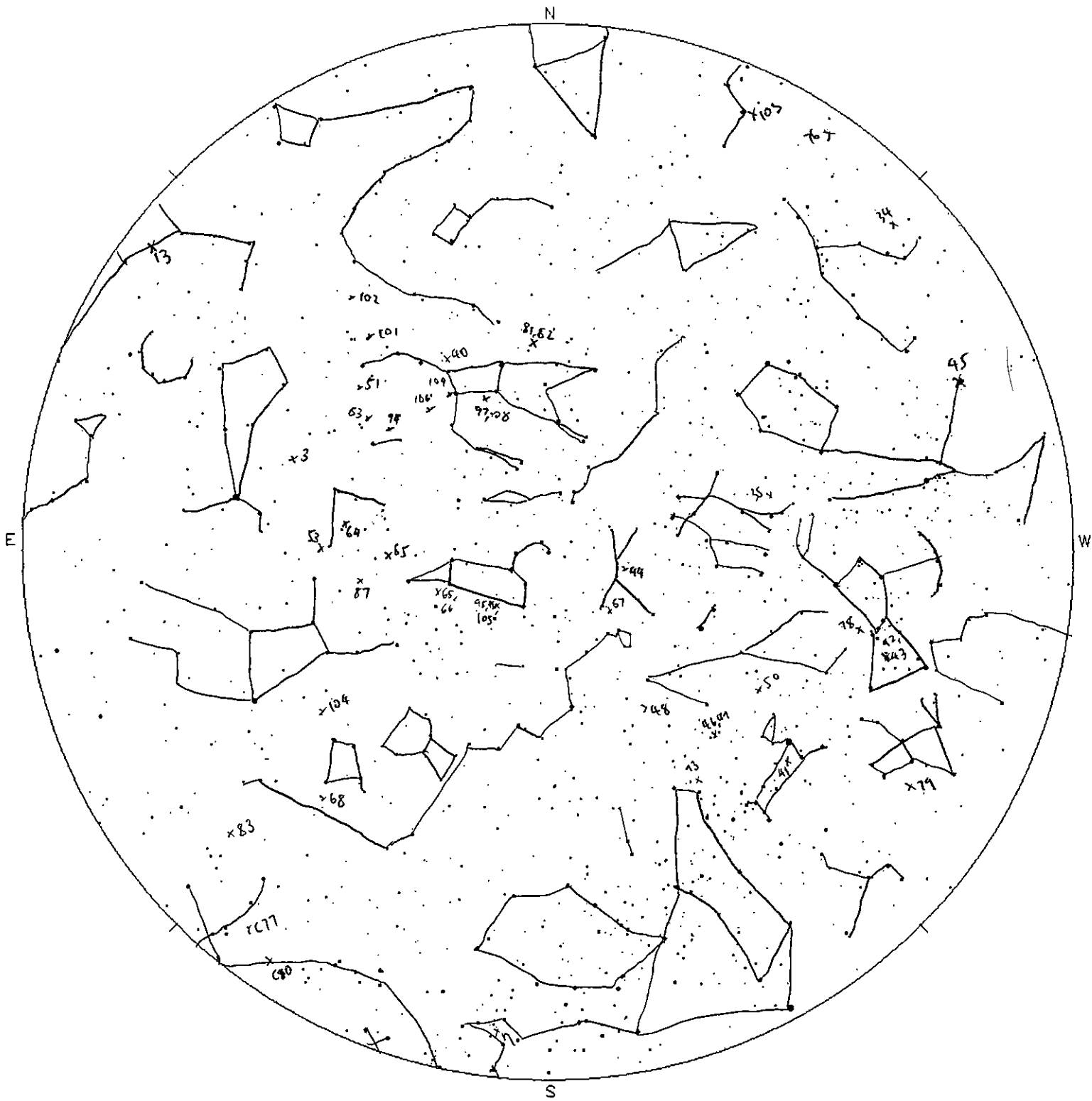


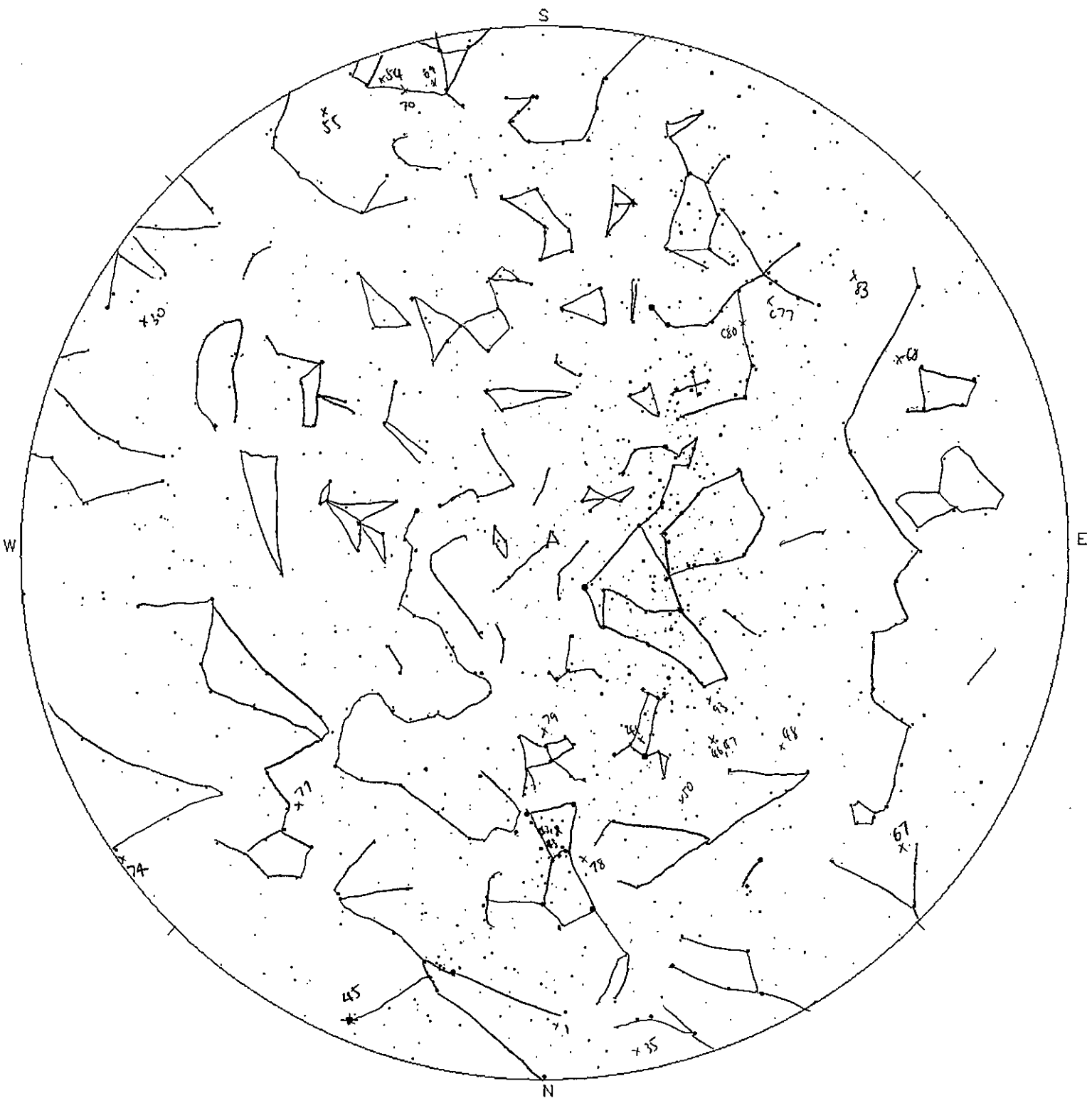




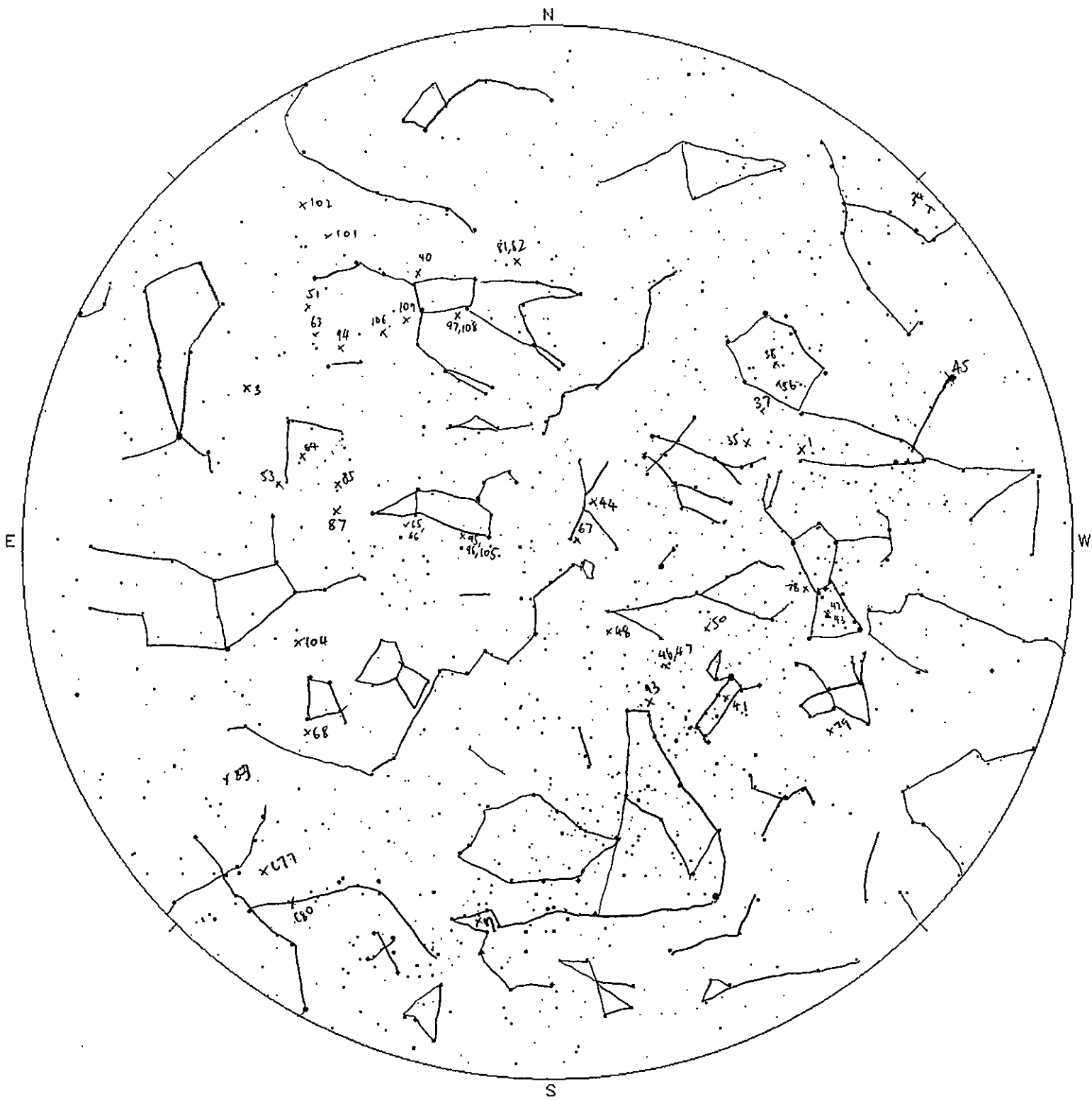


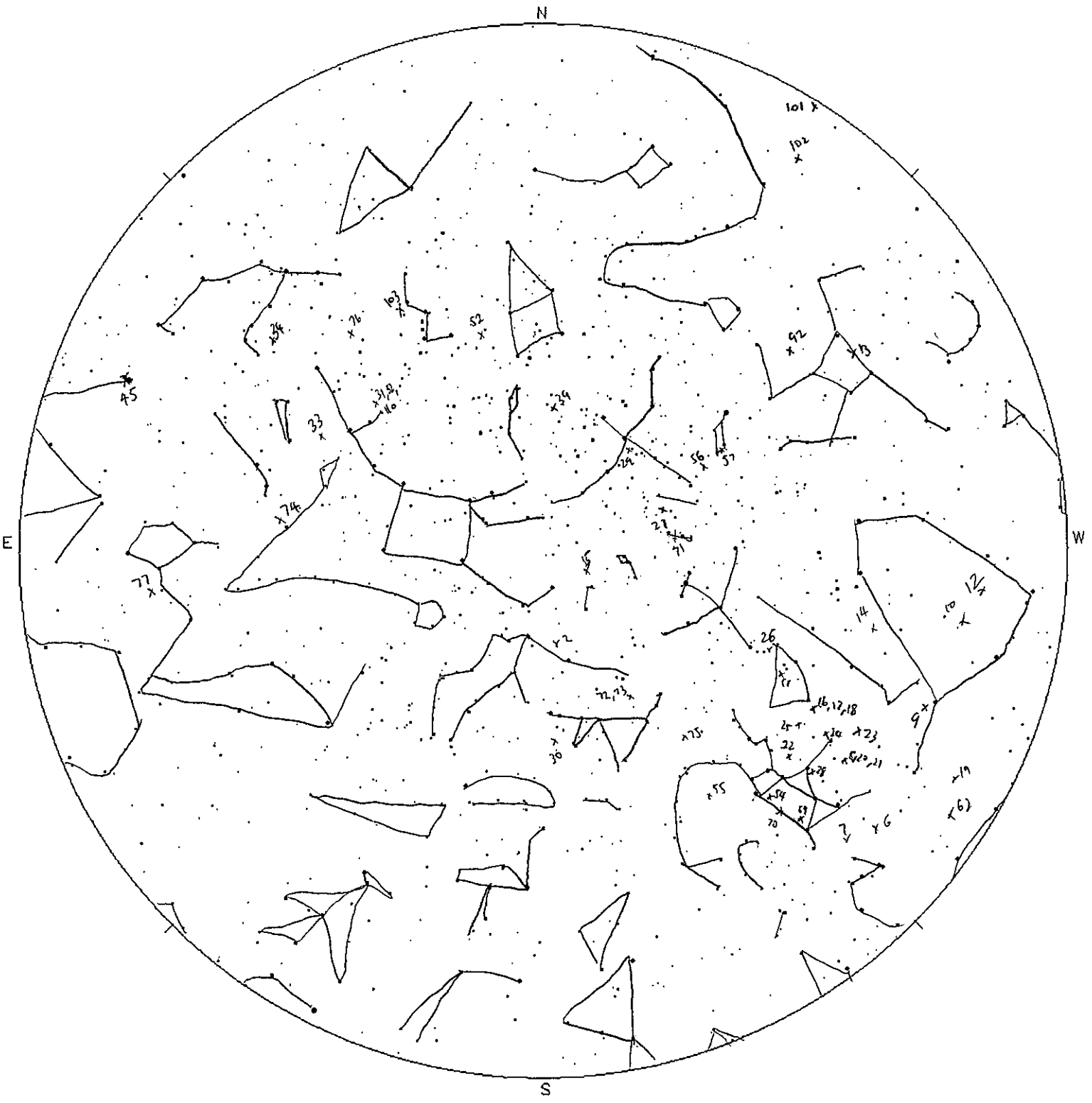


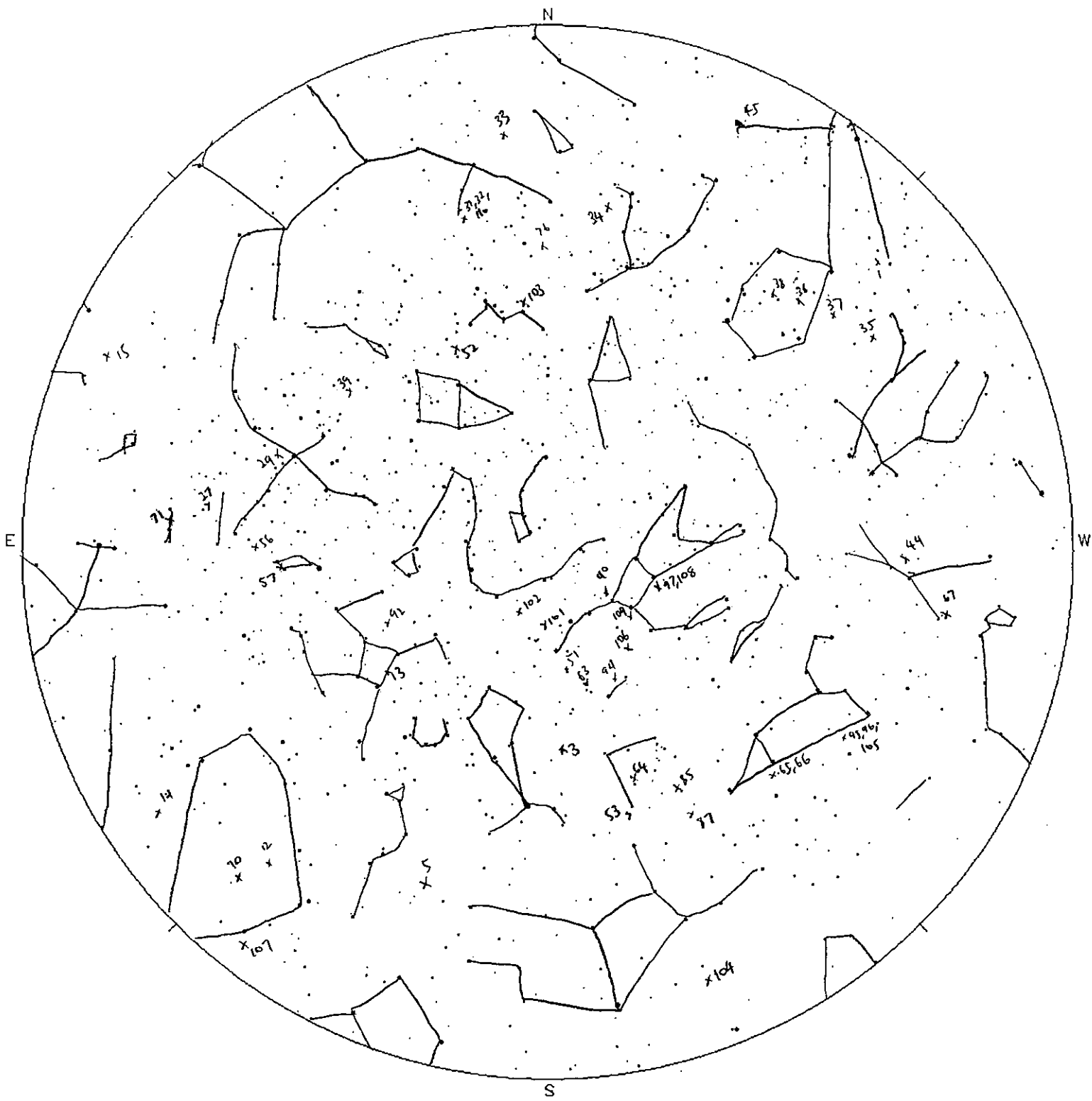


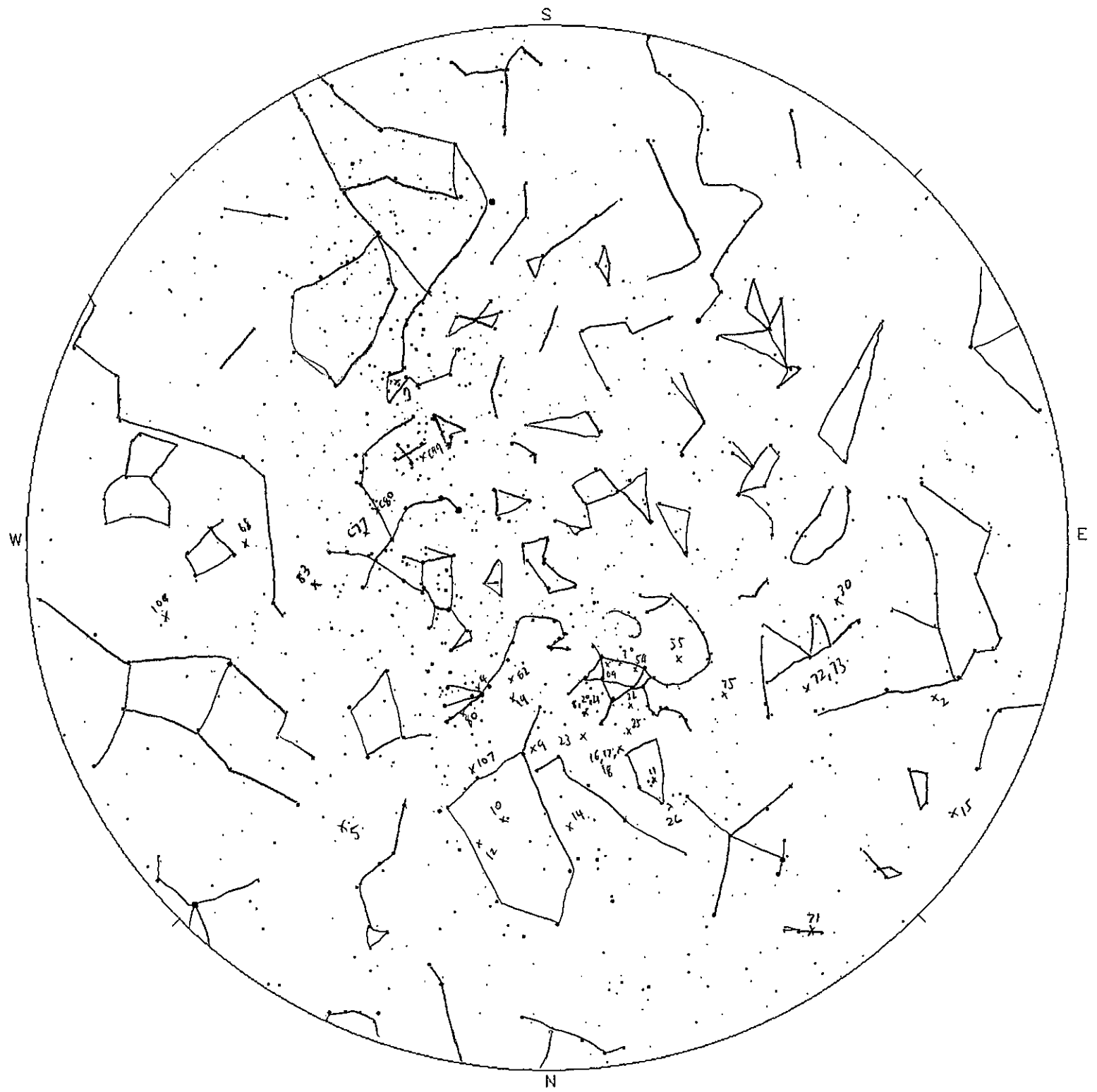


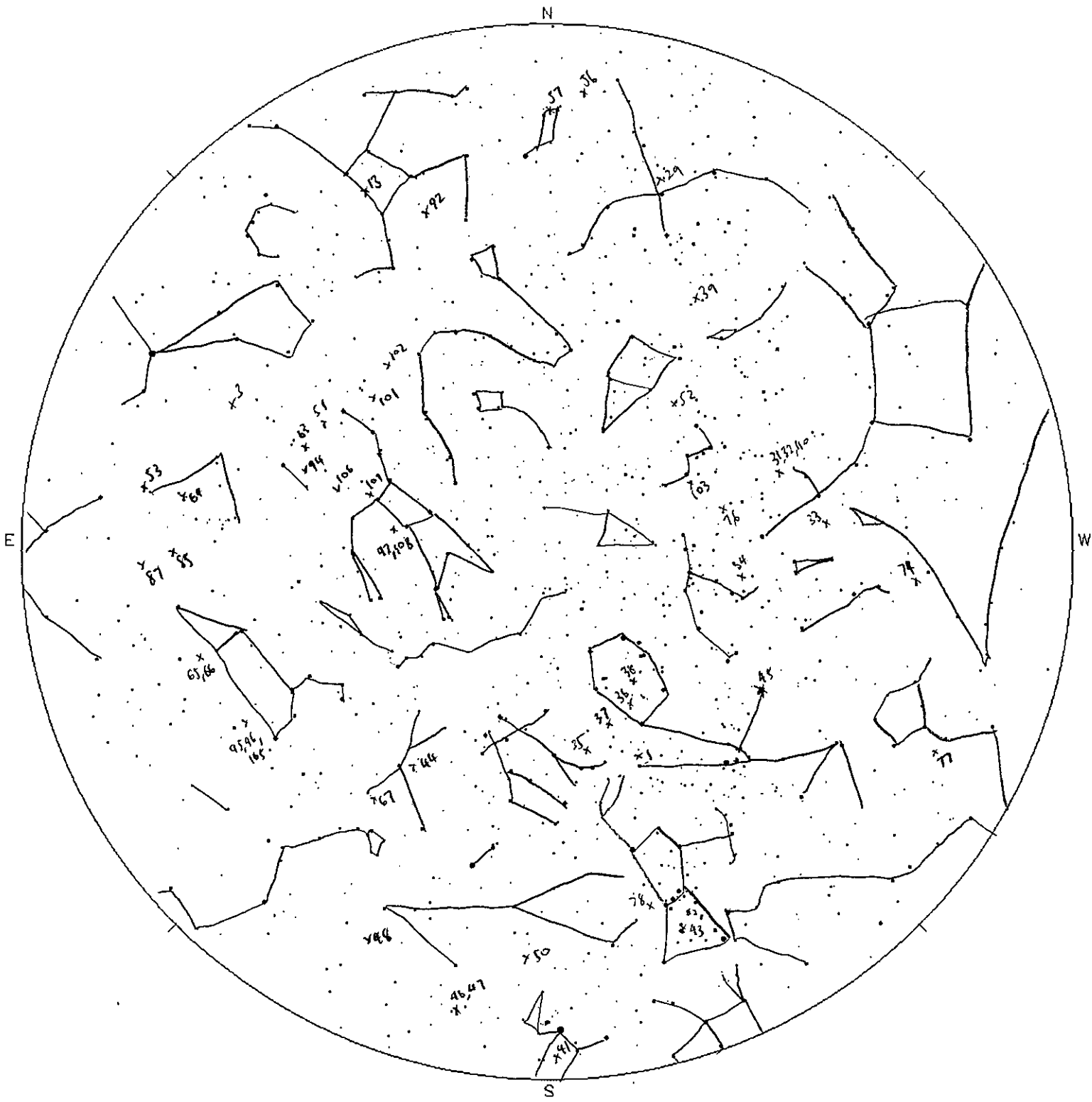
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28/2/2023
12:02pm

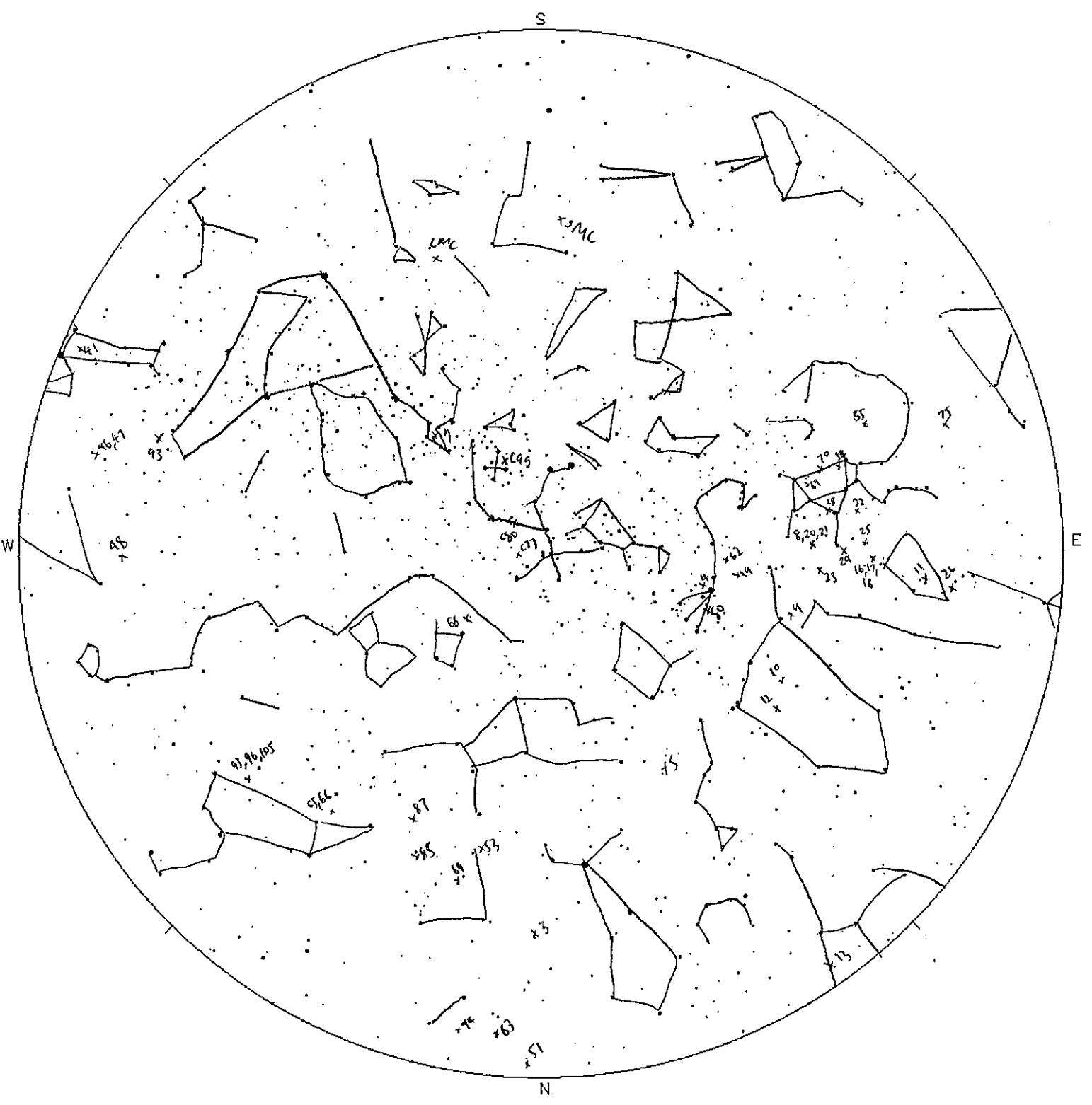


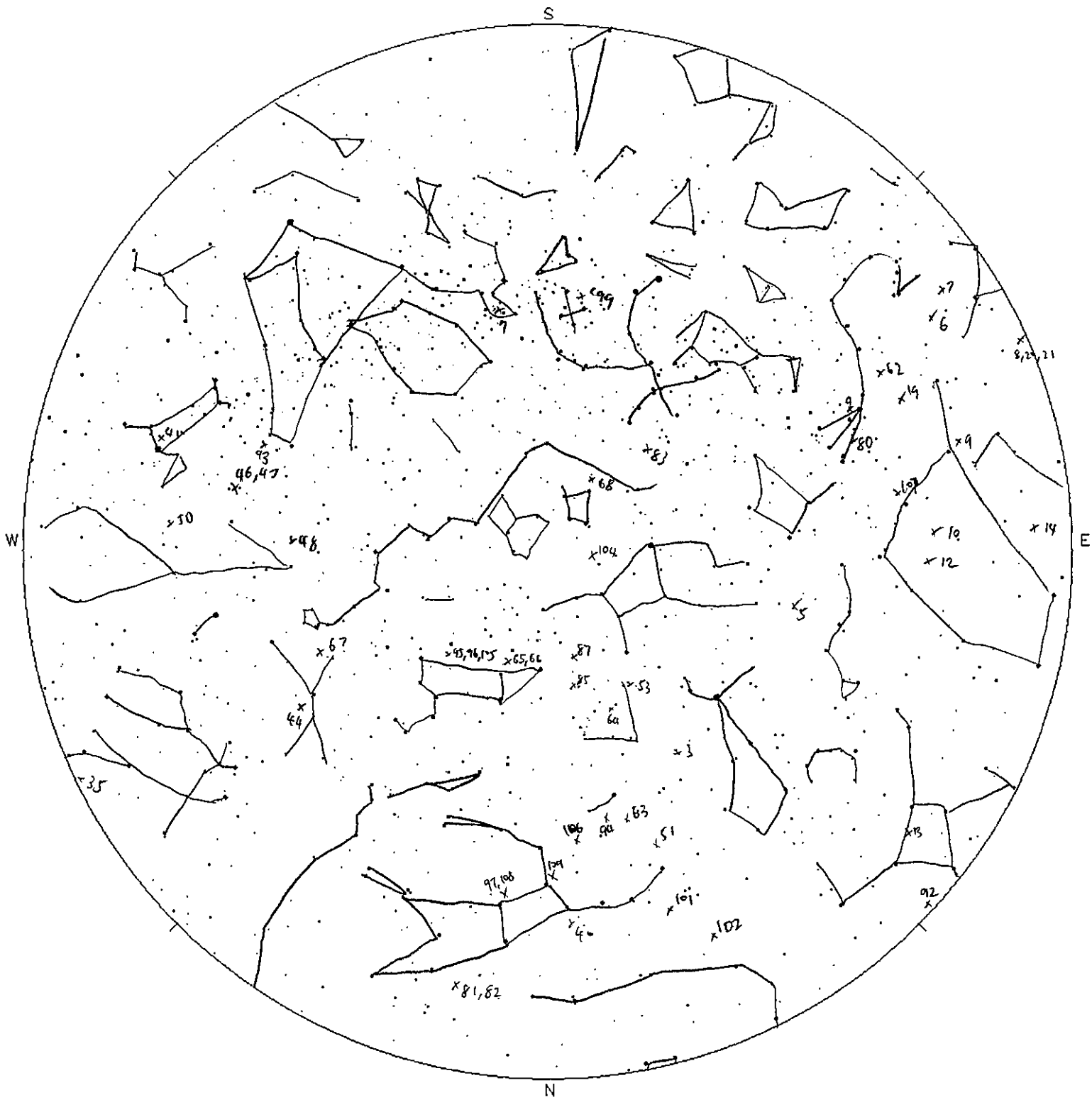






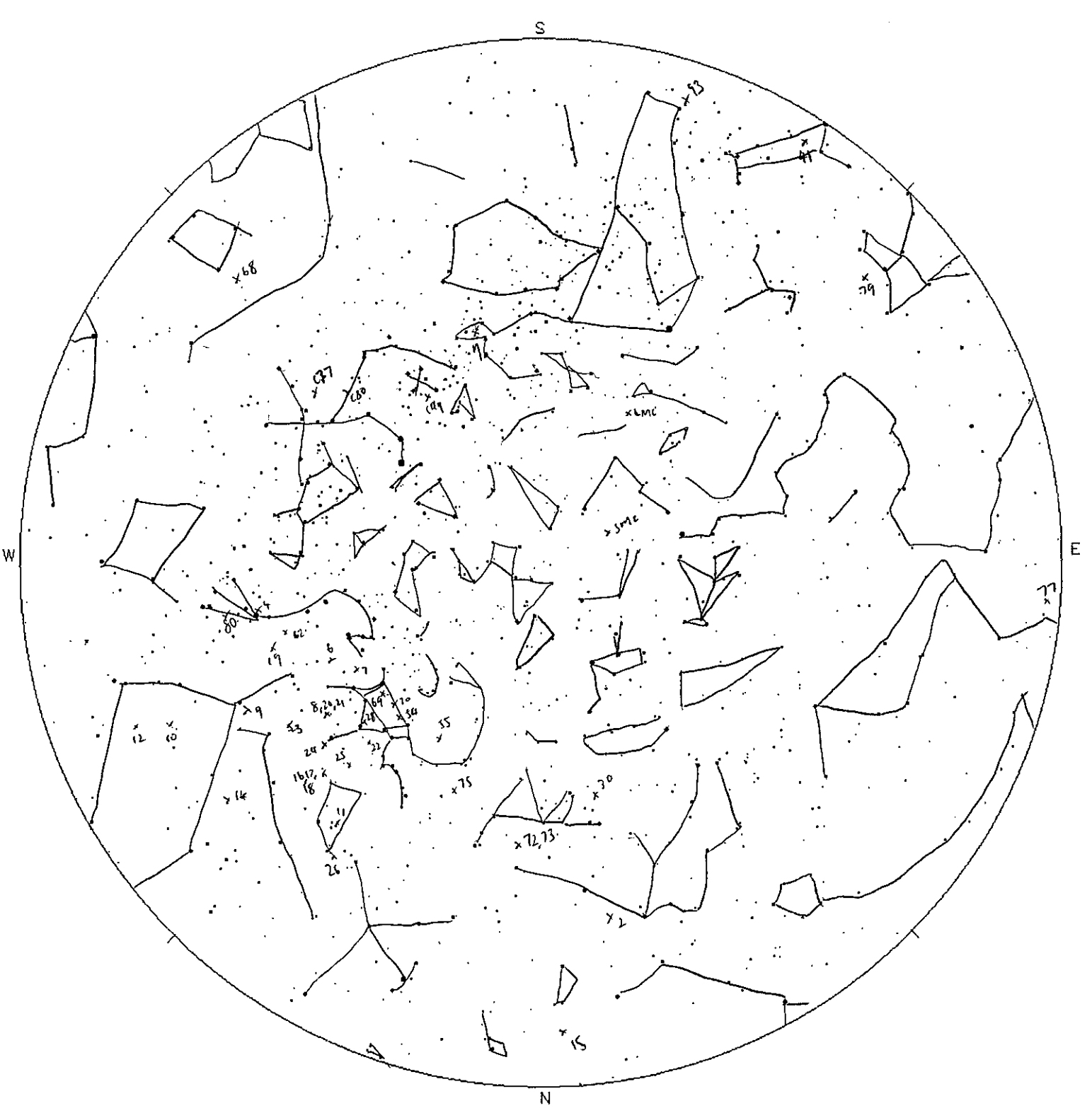


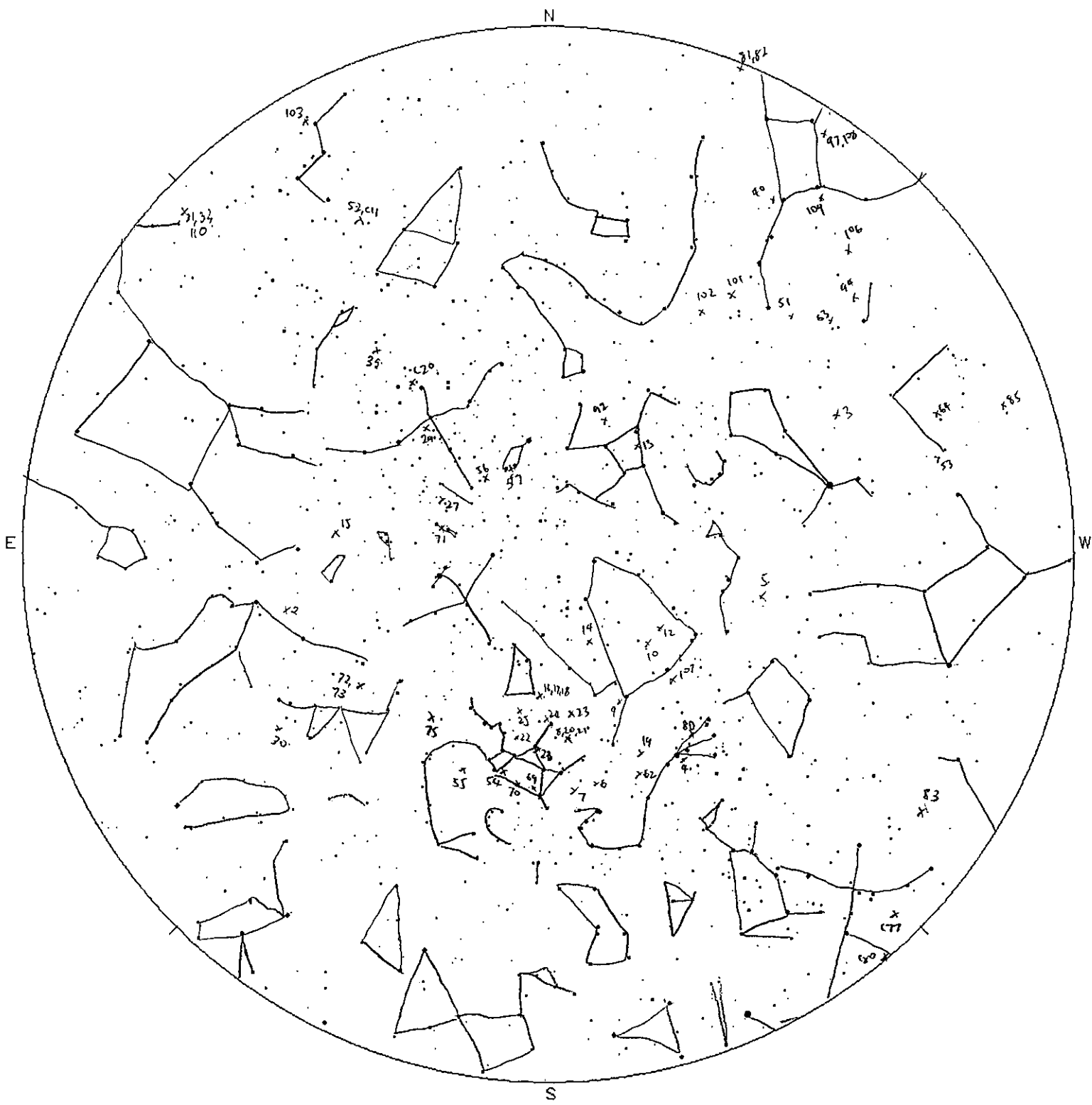


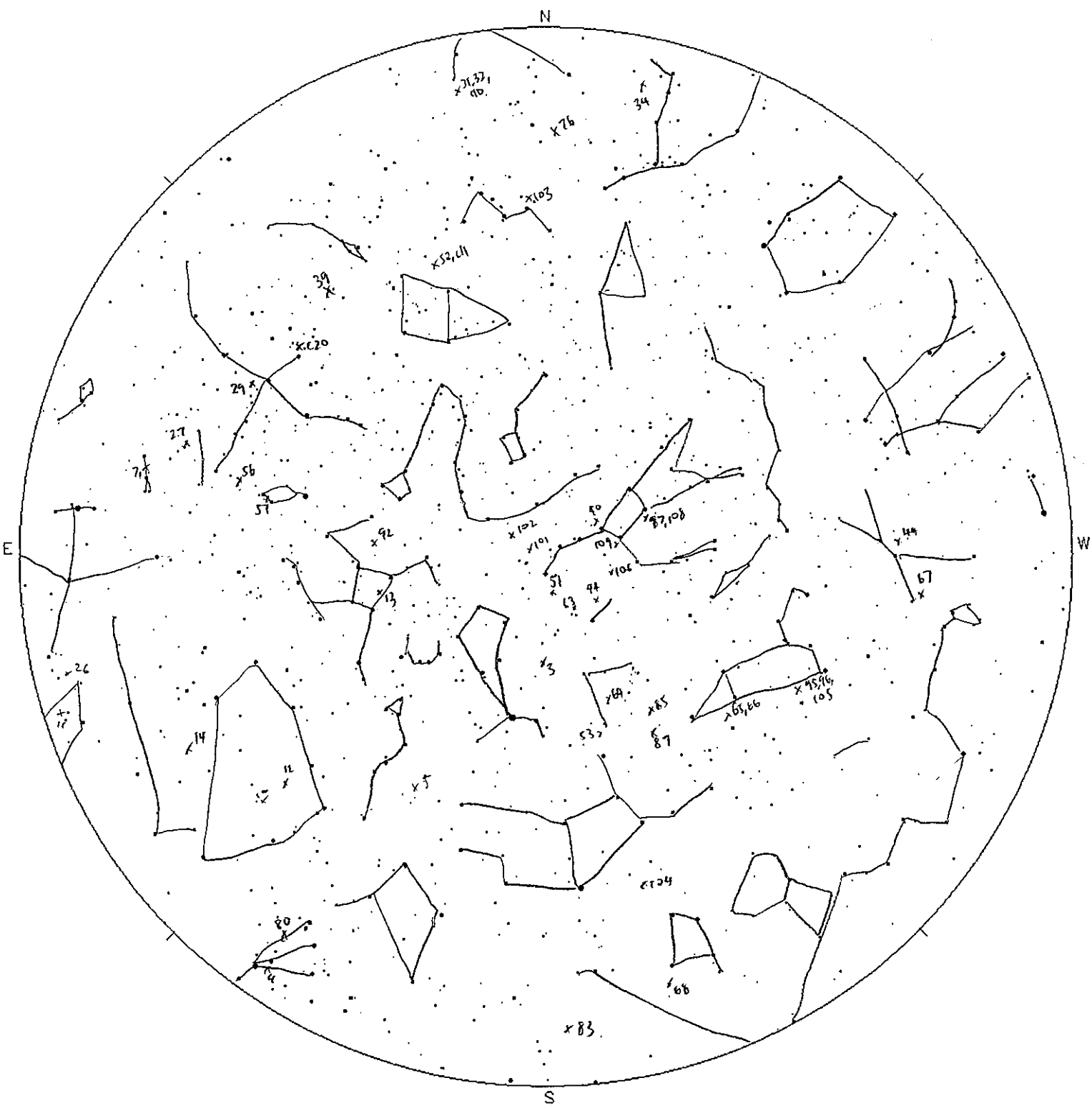




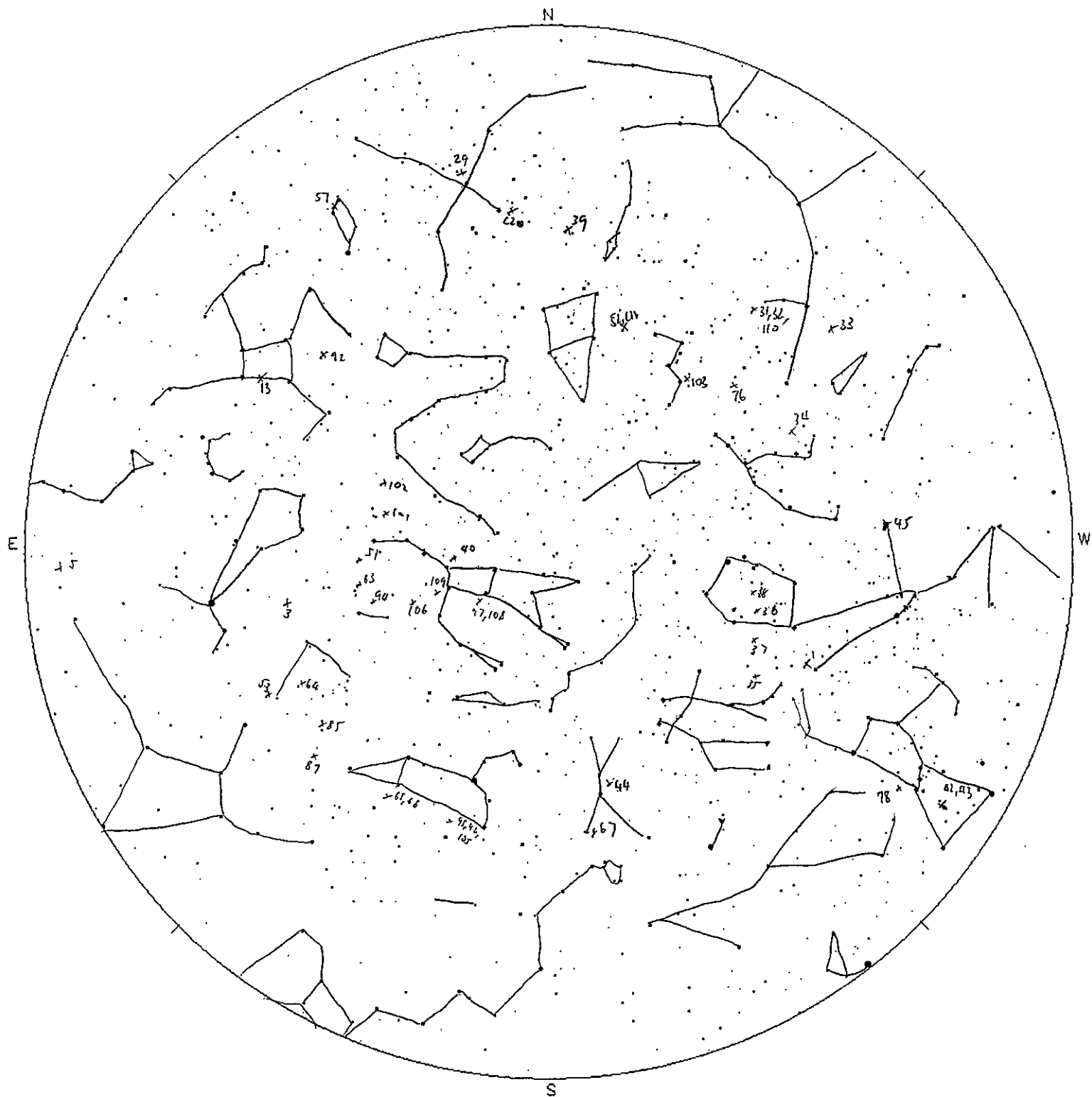


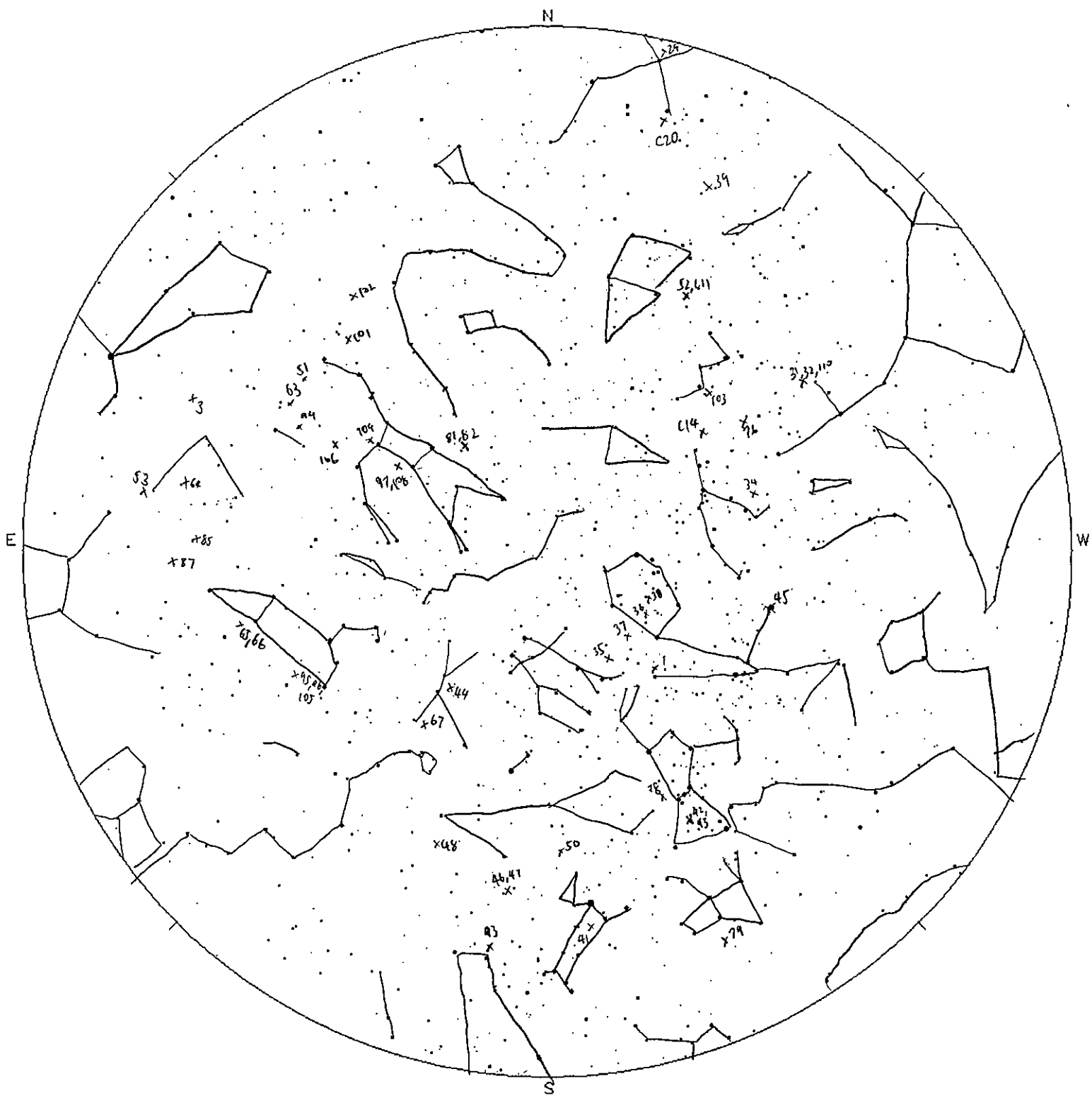


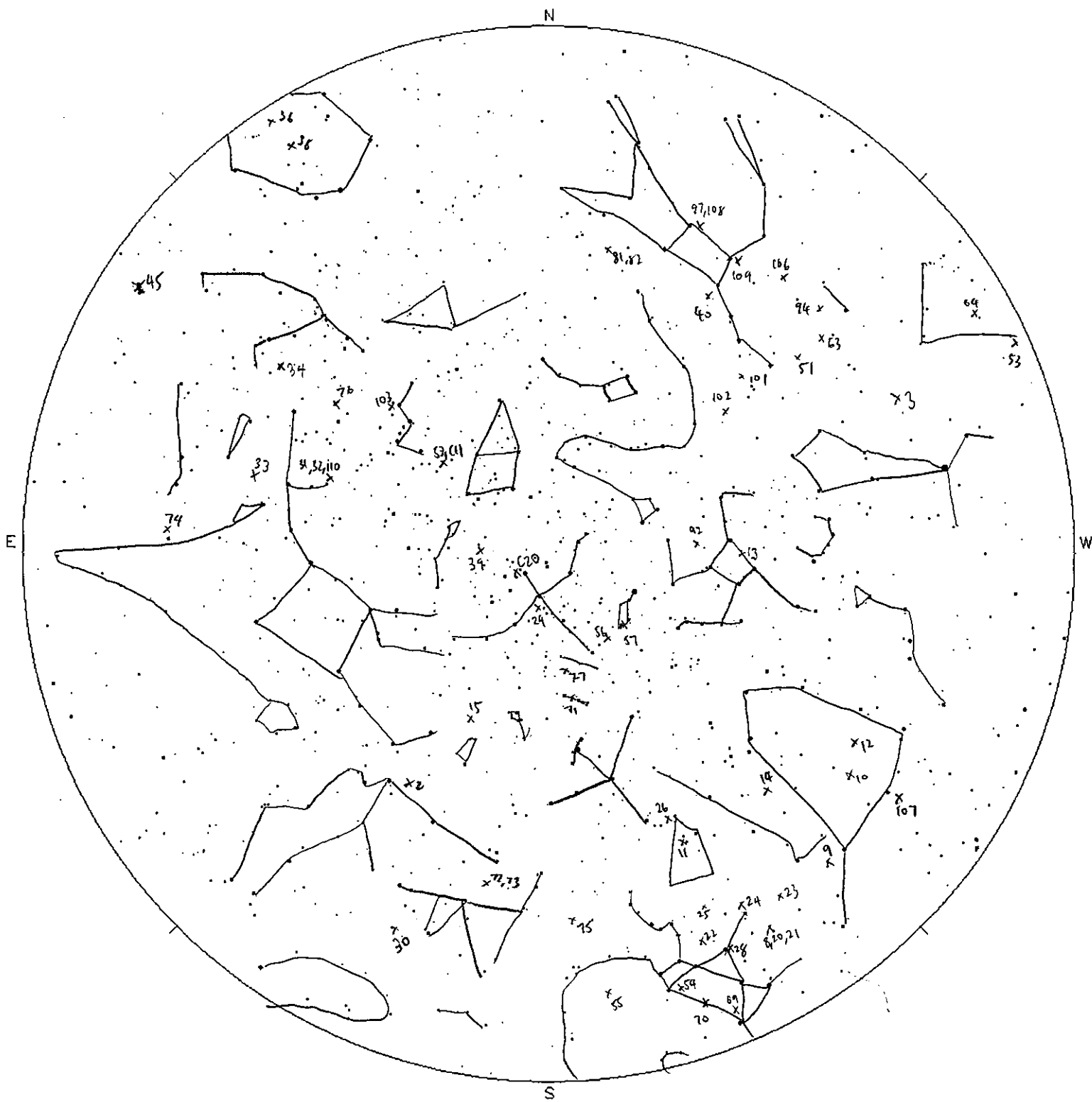




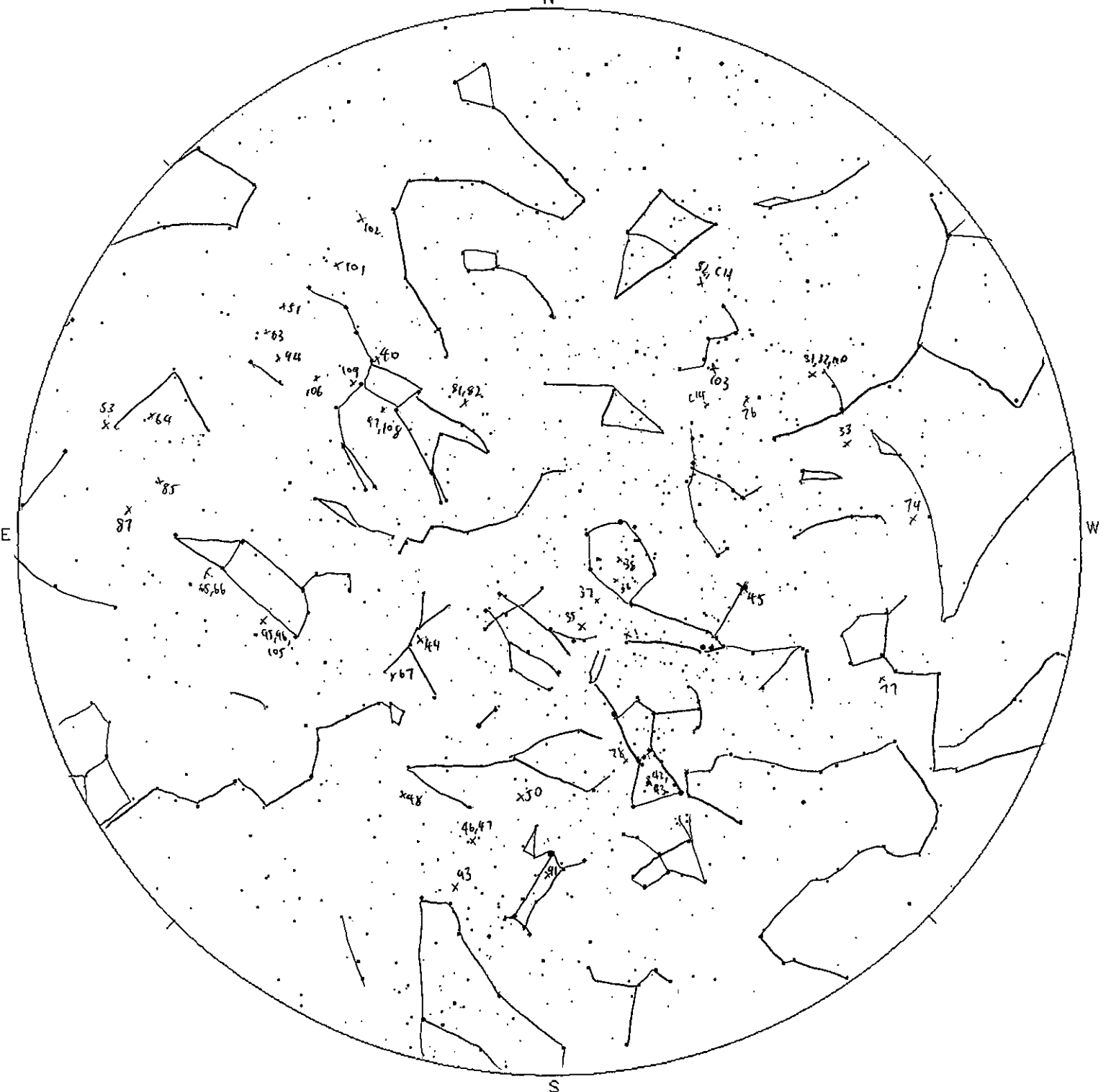


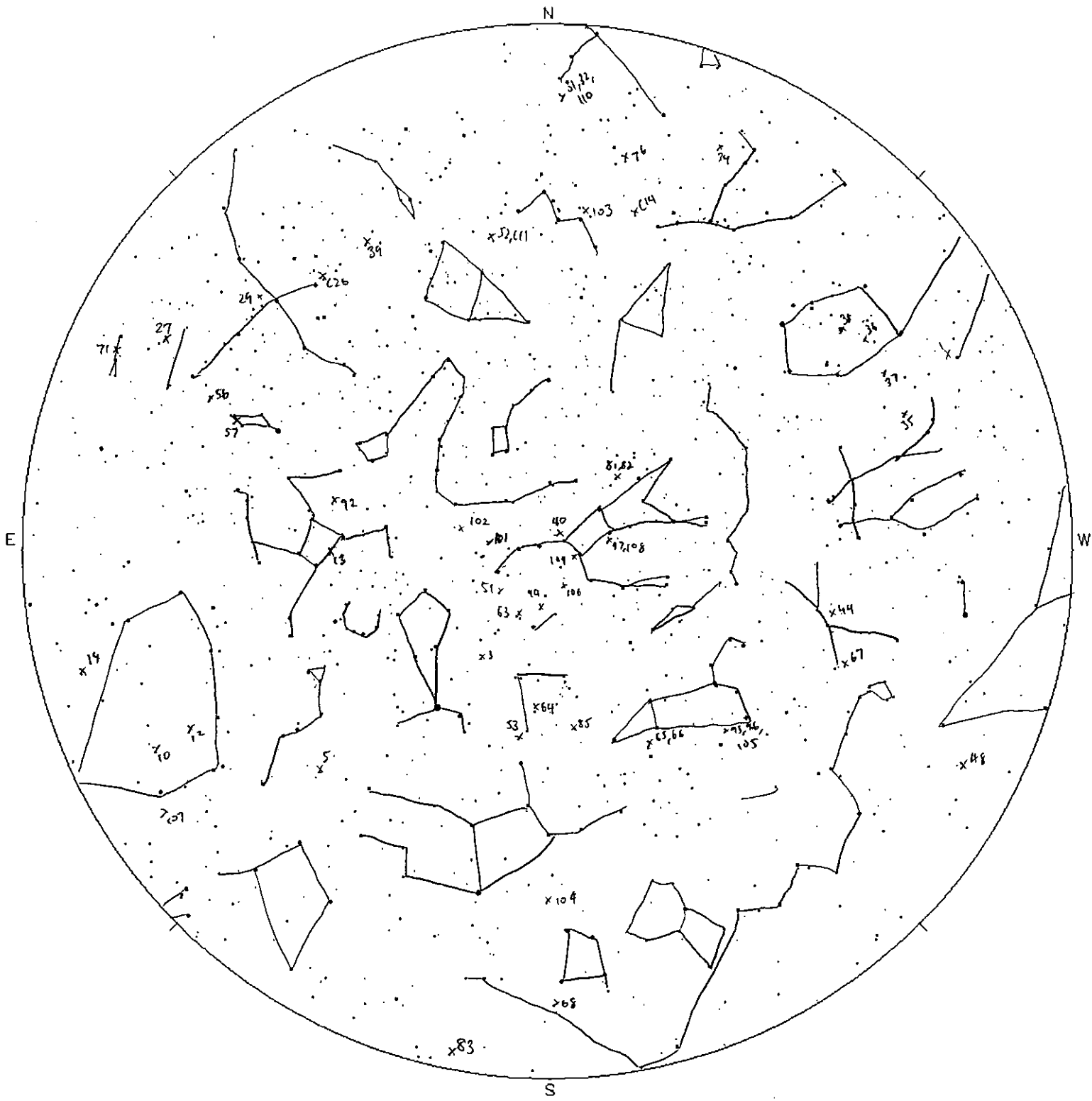






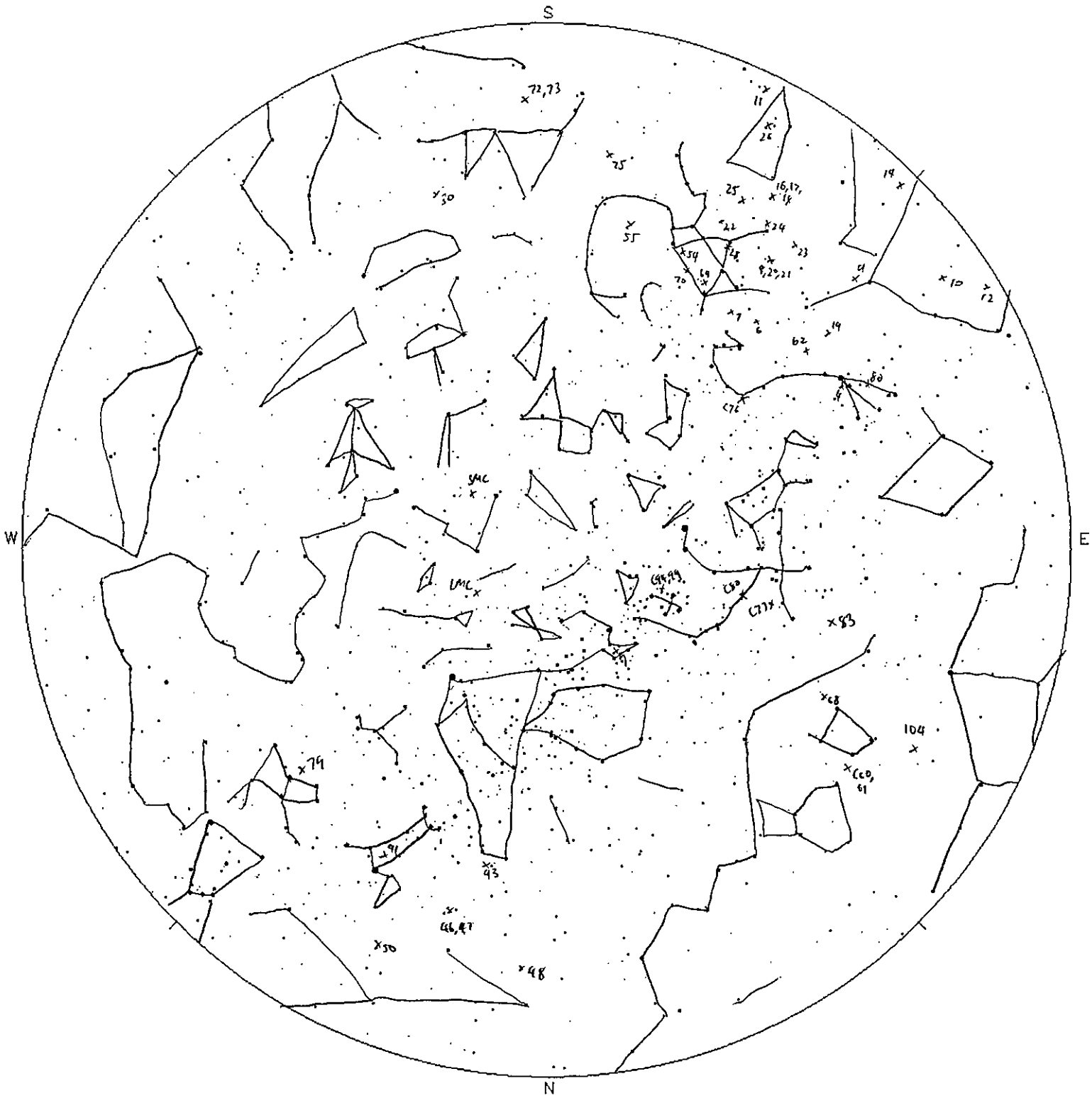
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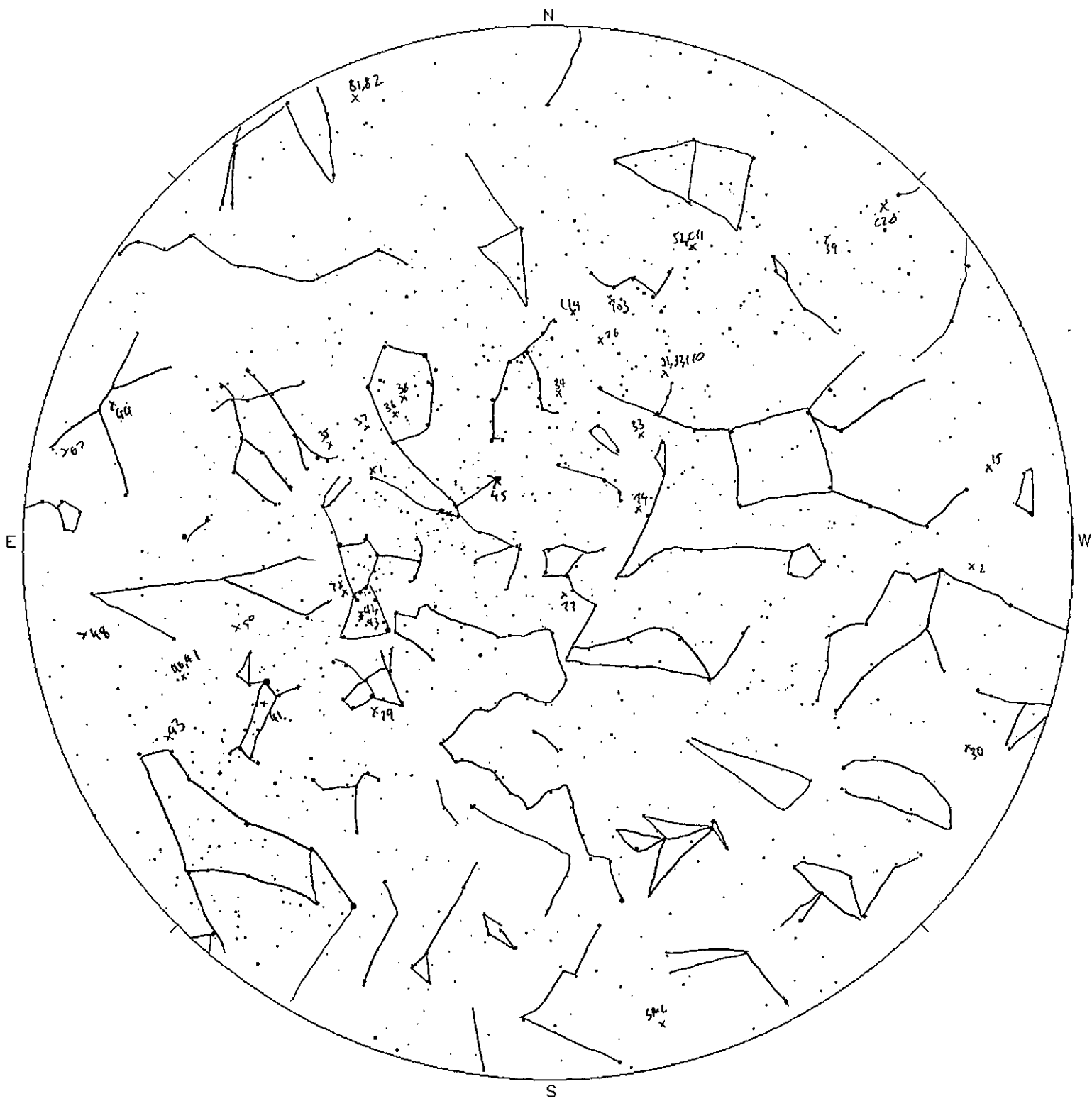


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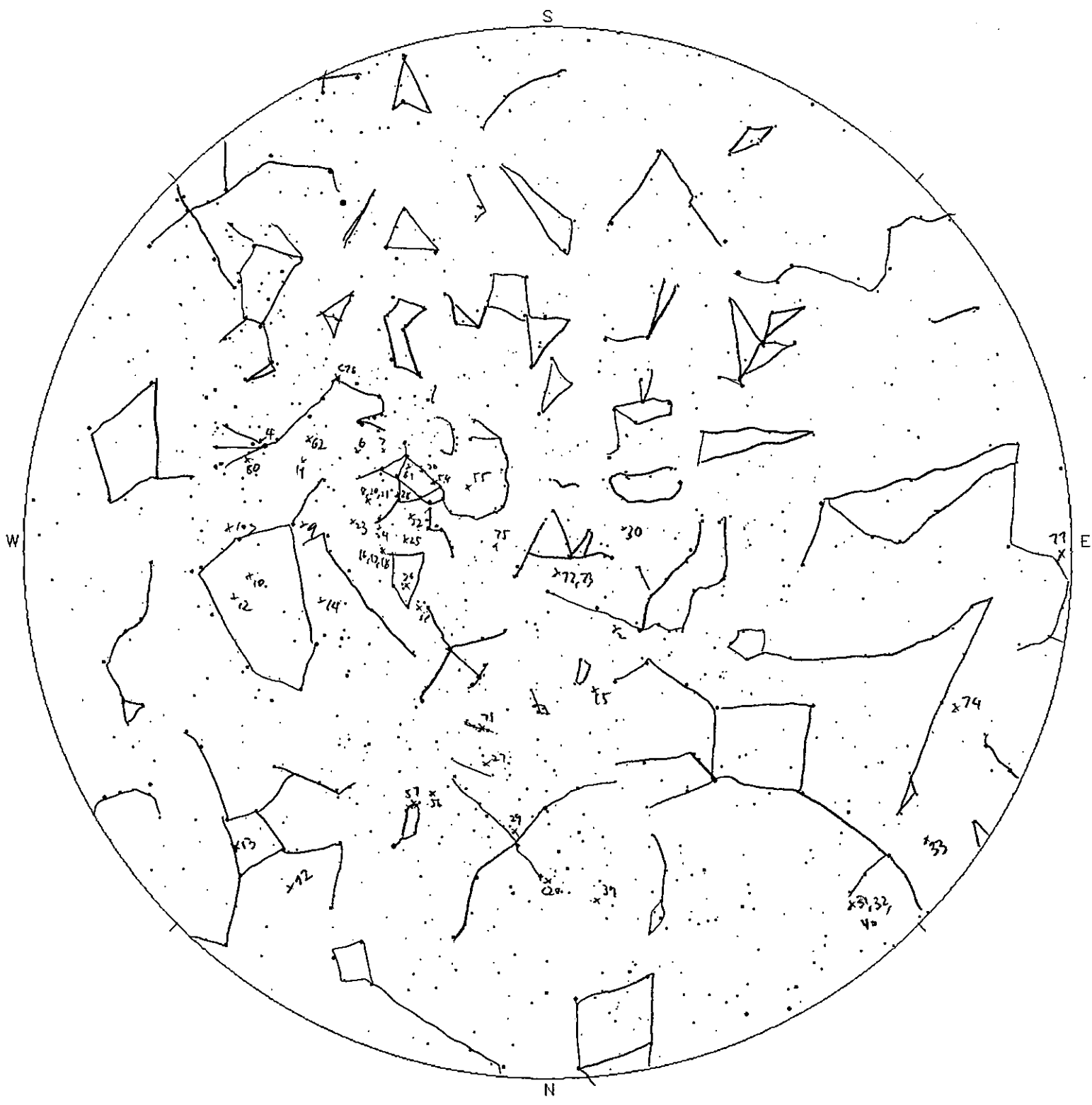
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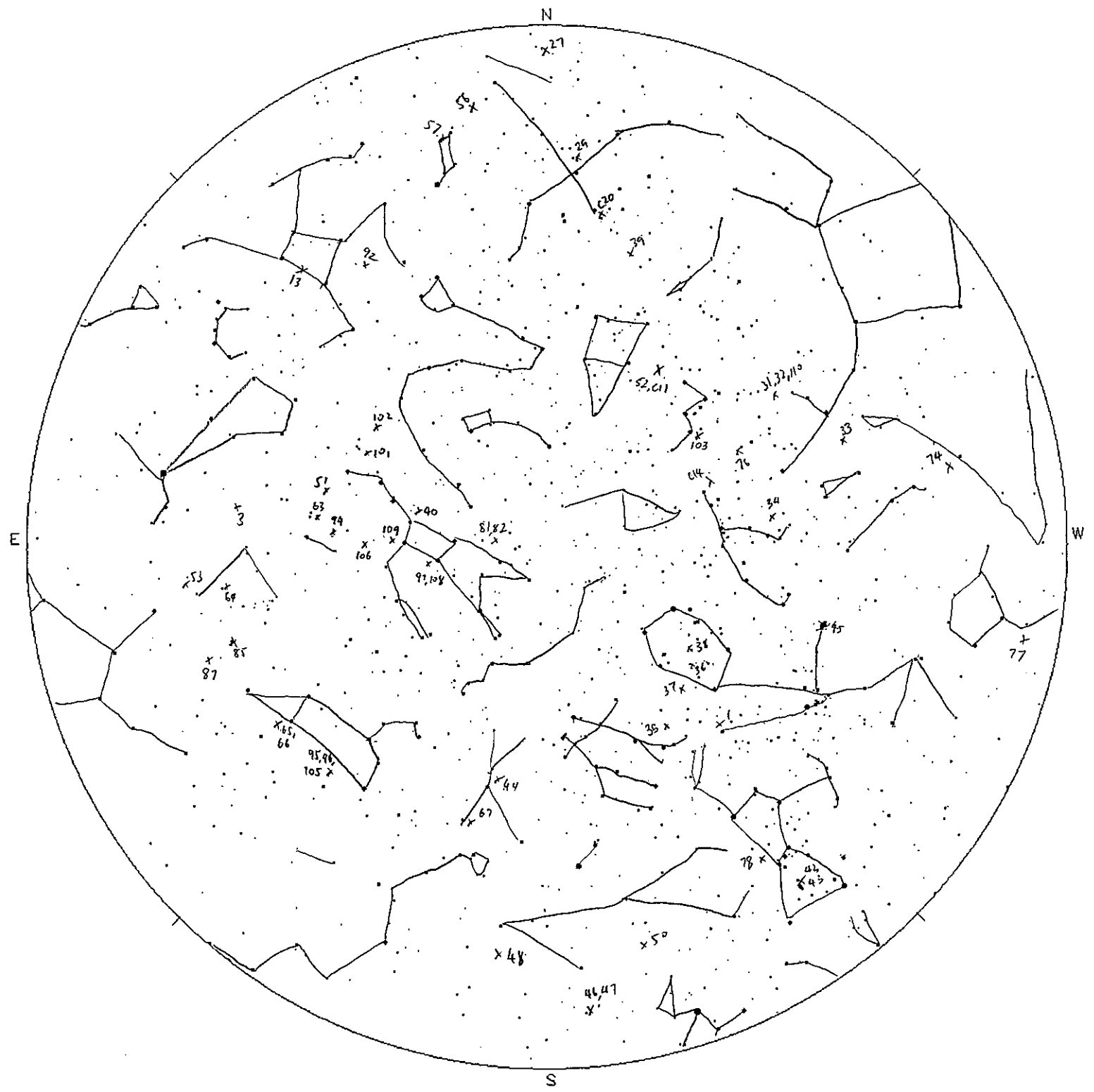


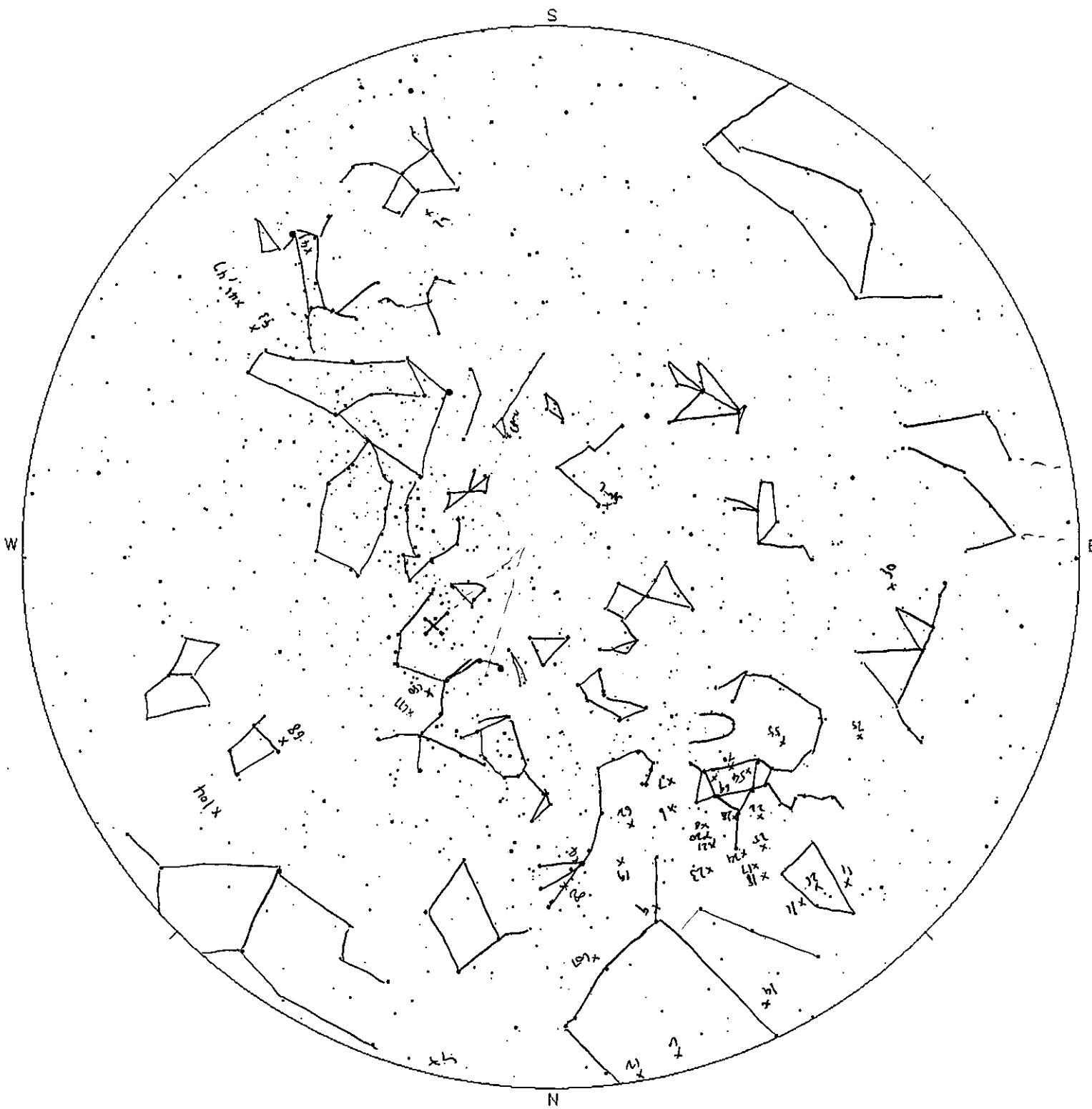
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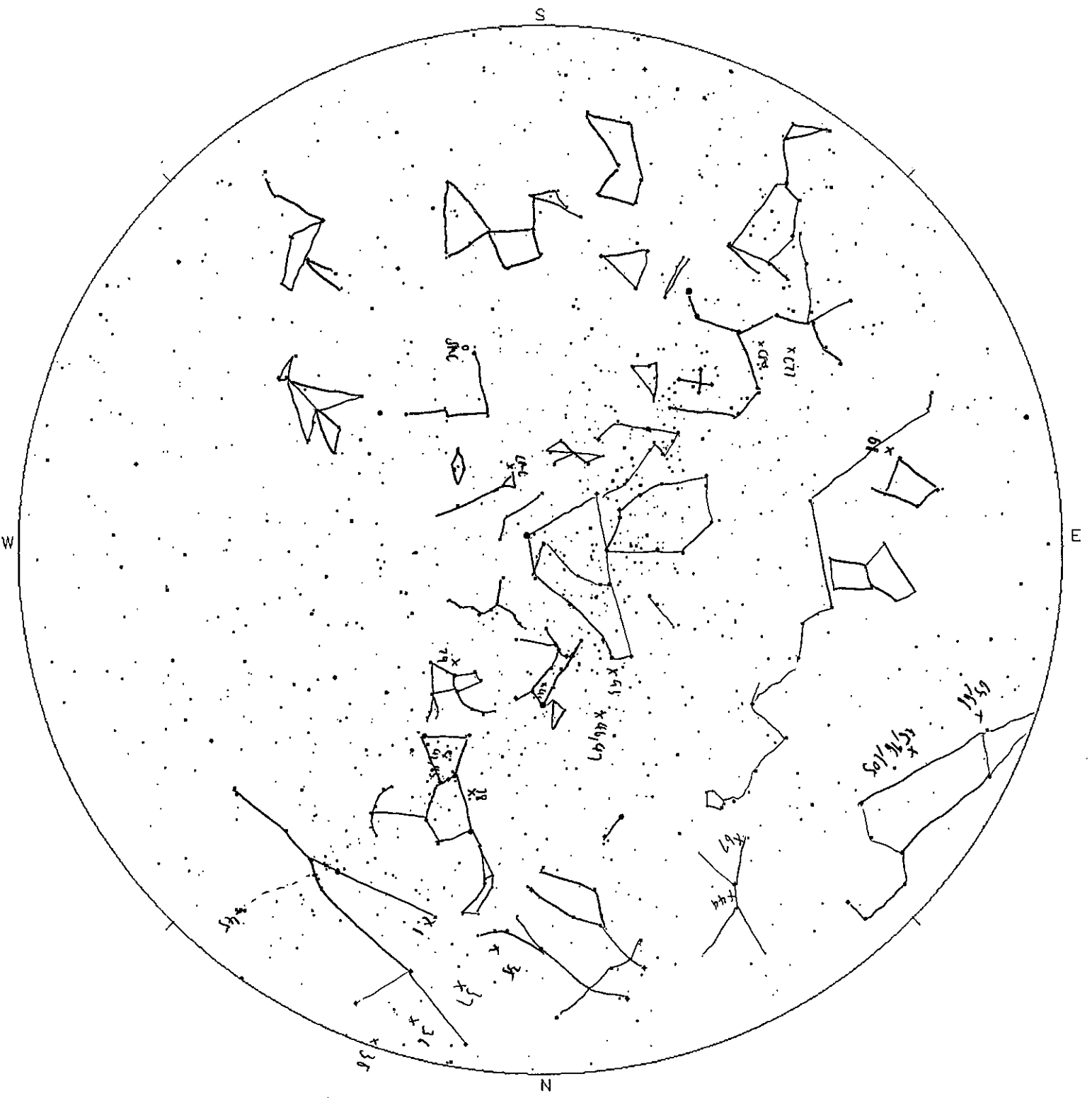


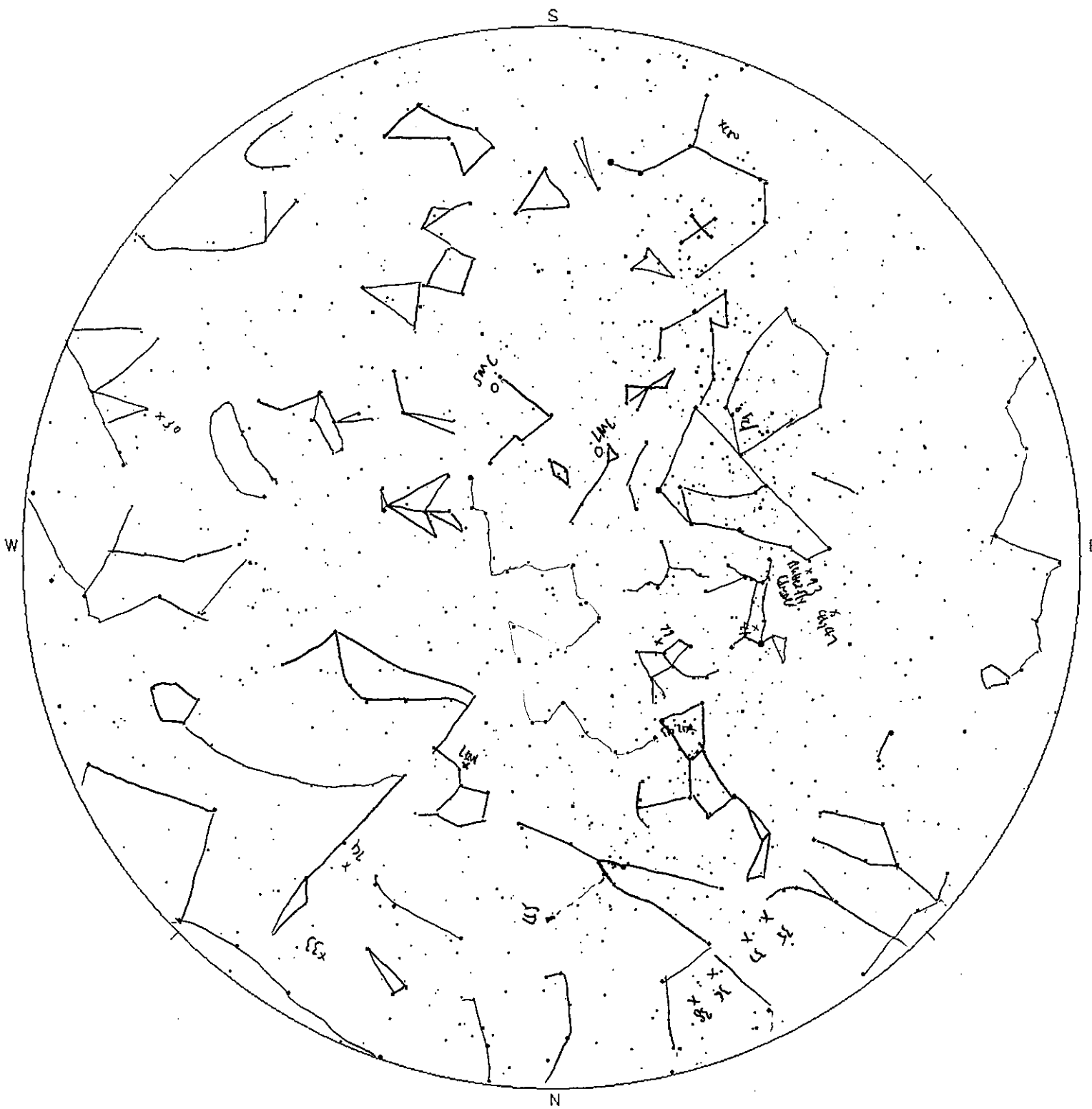


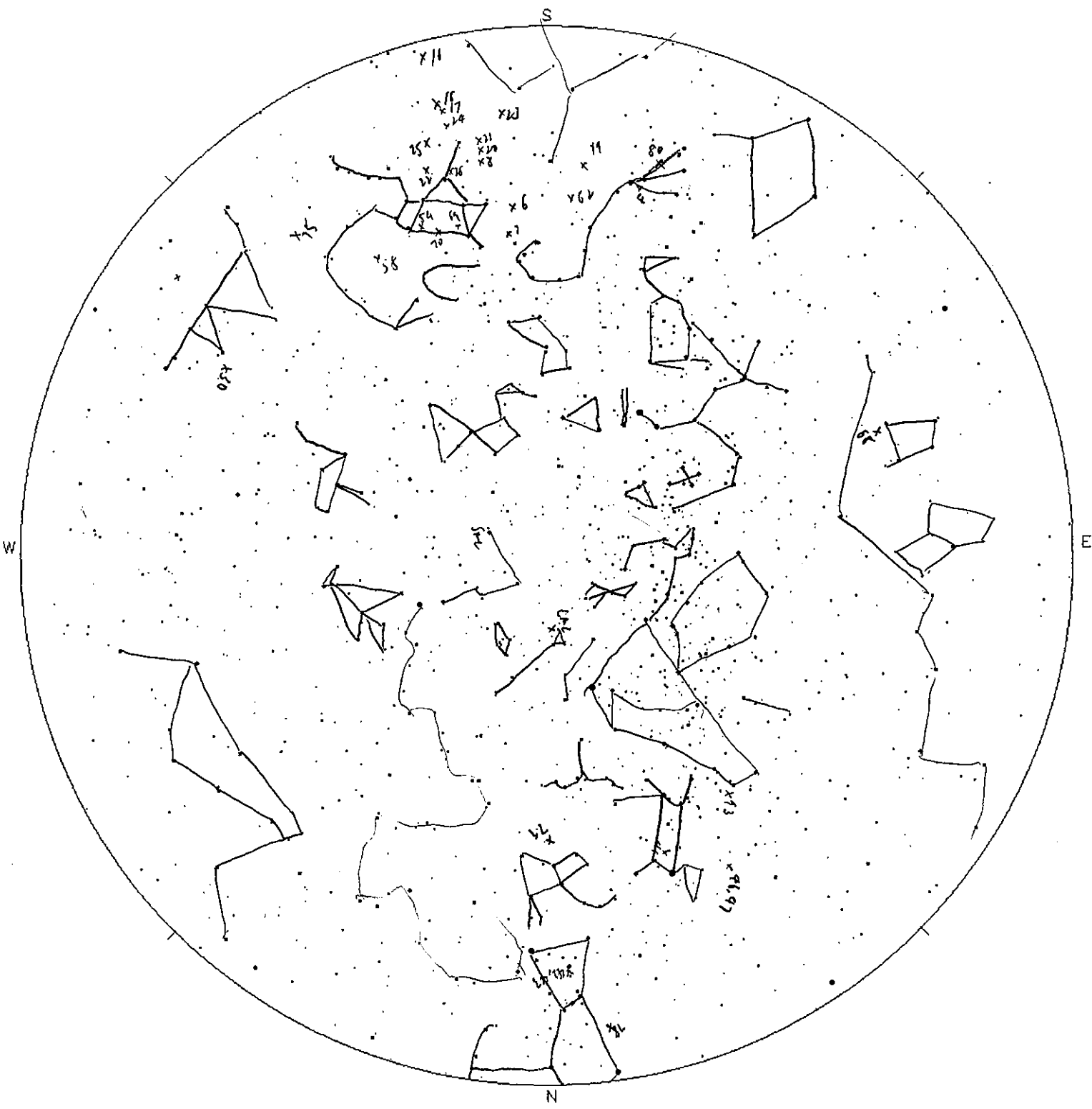


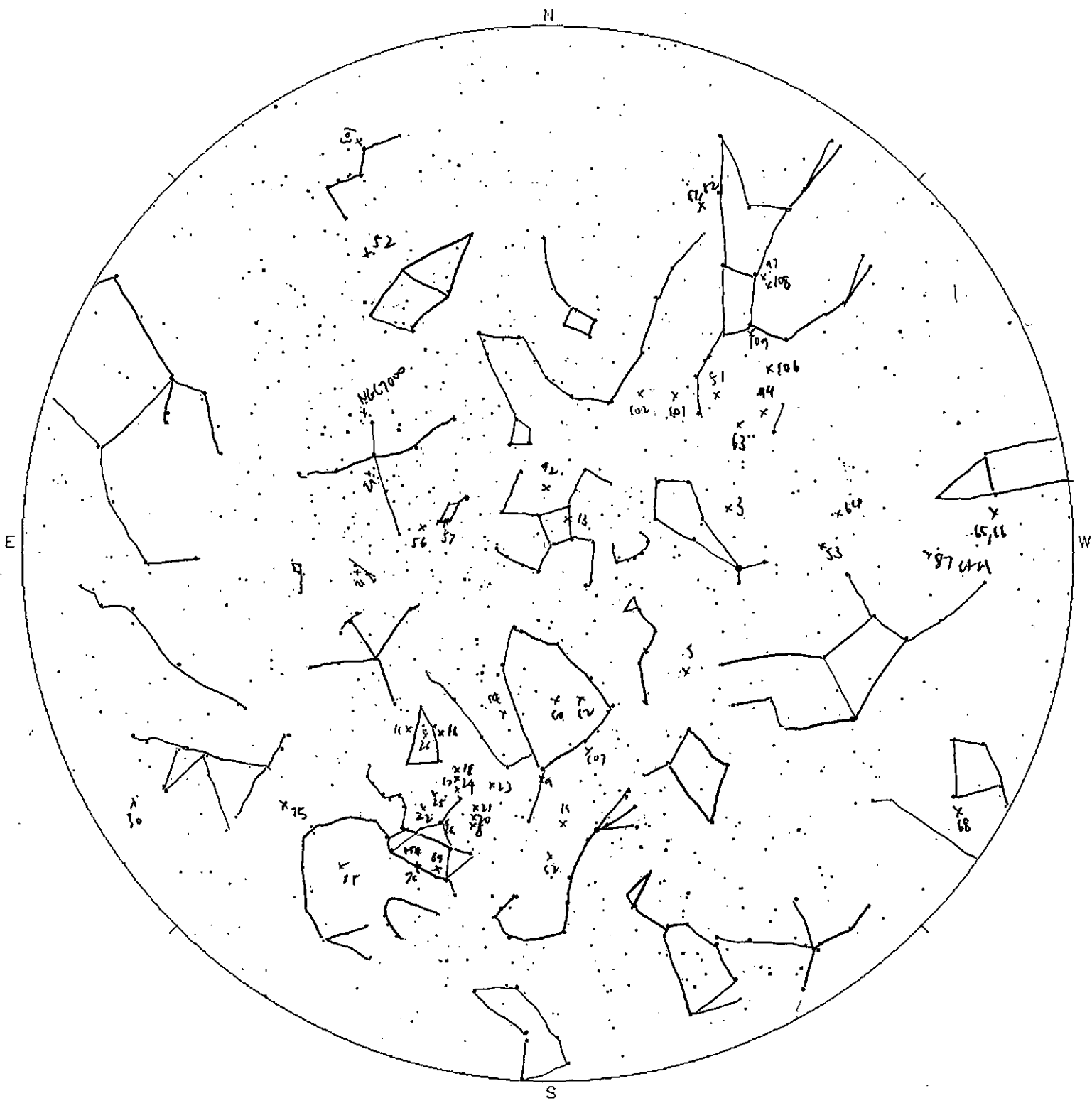


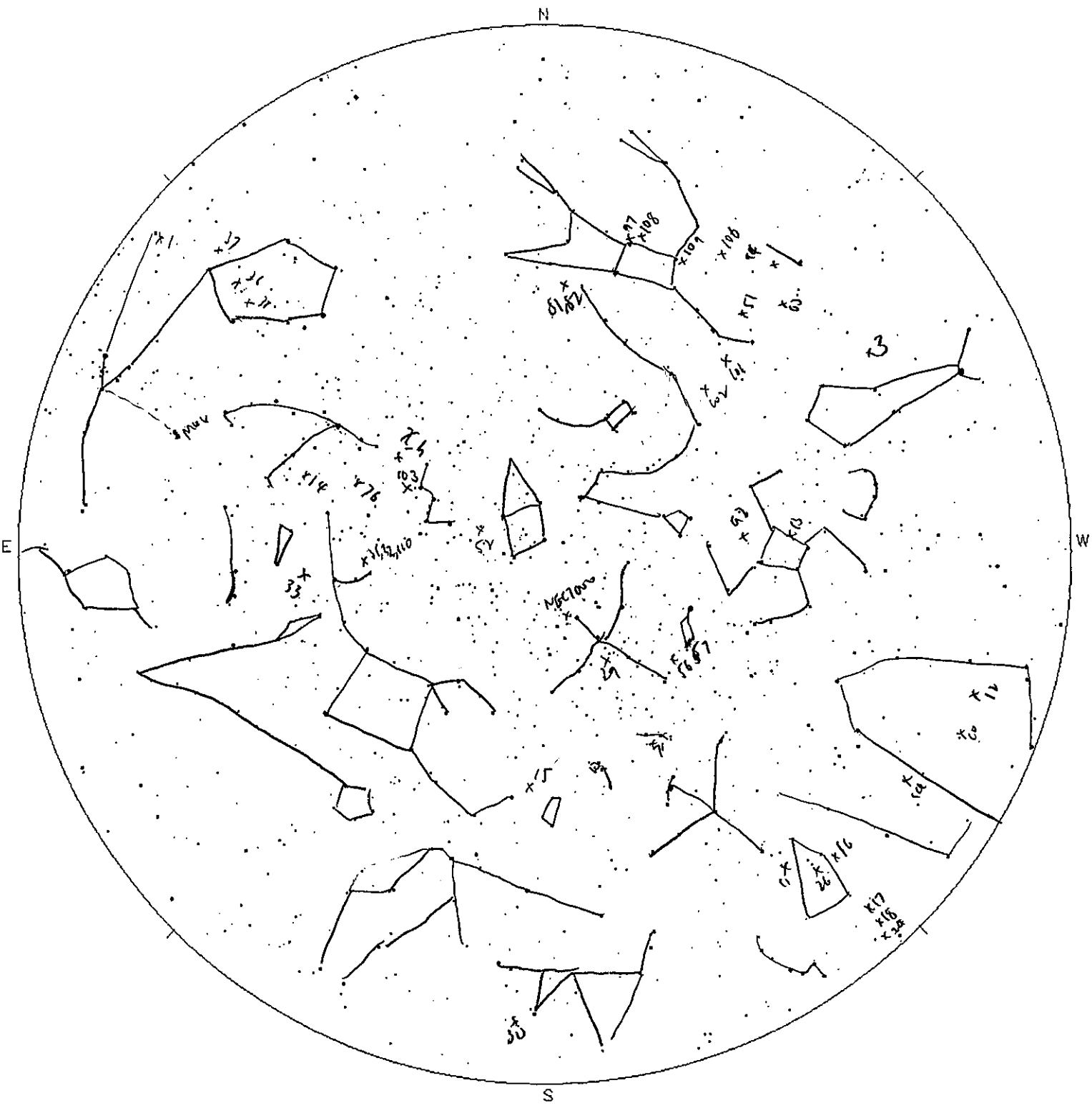




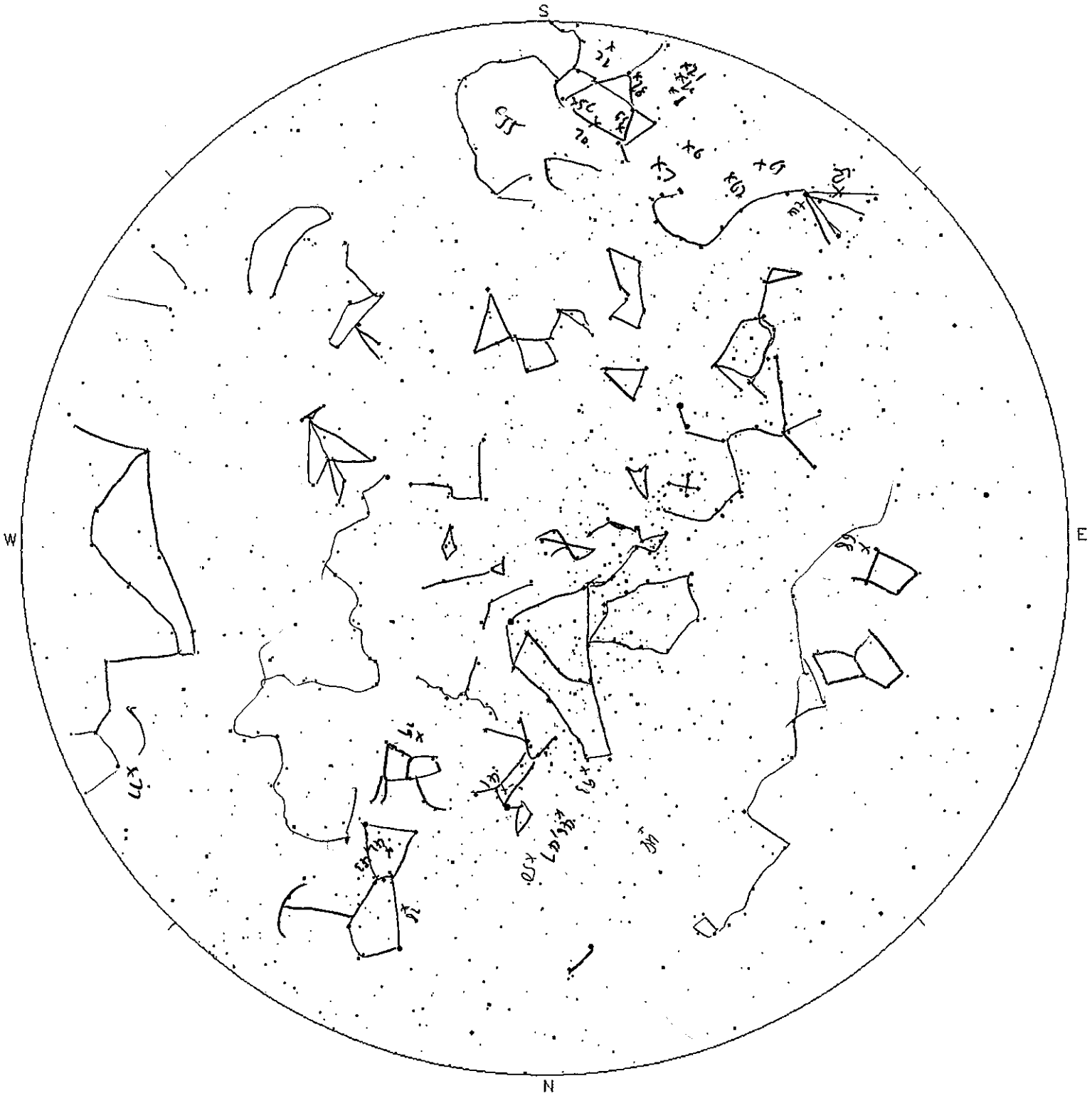


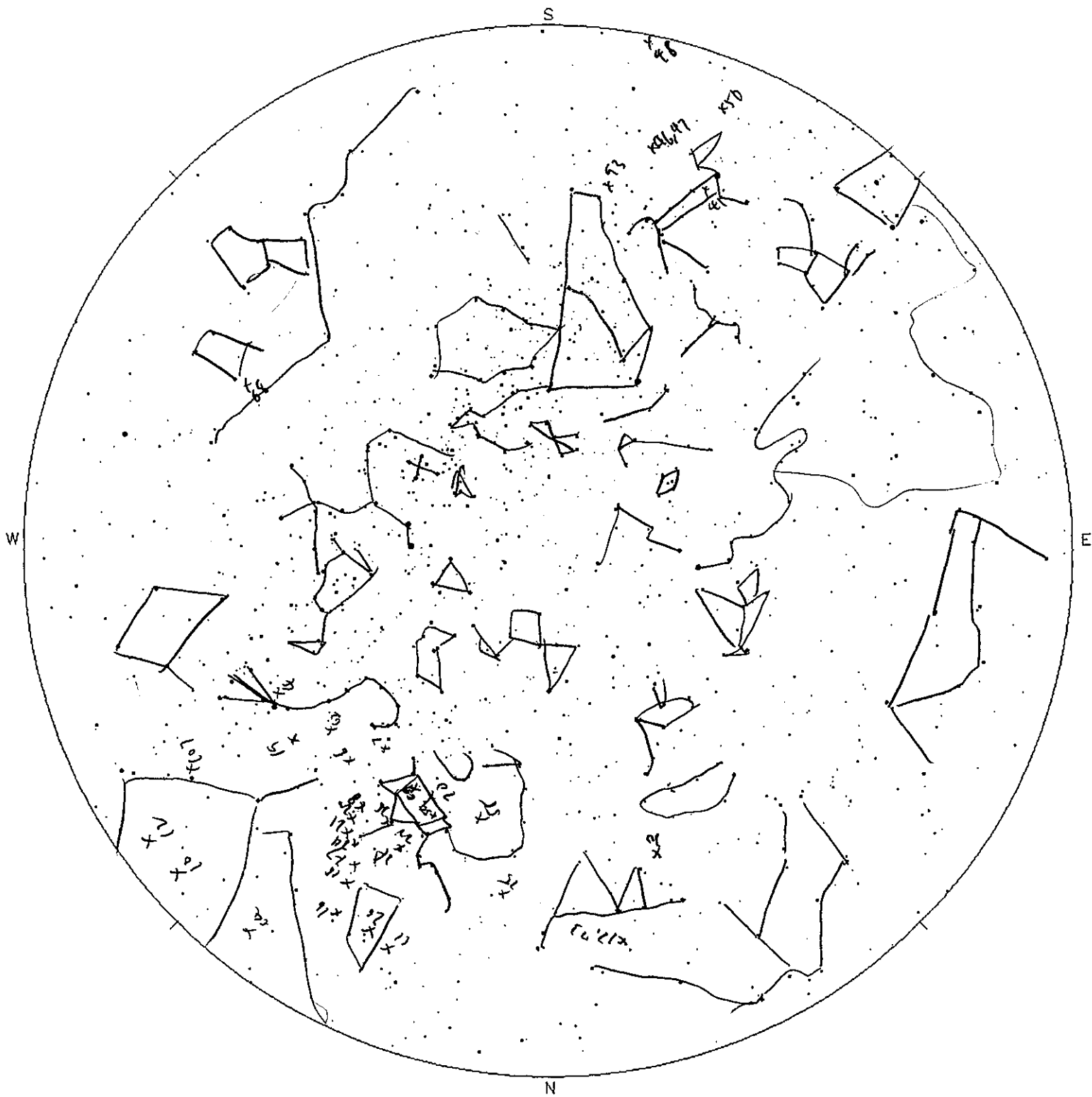


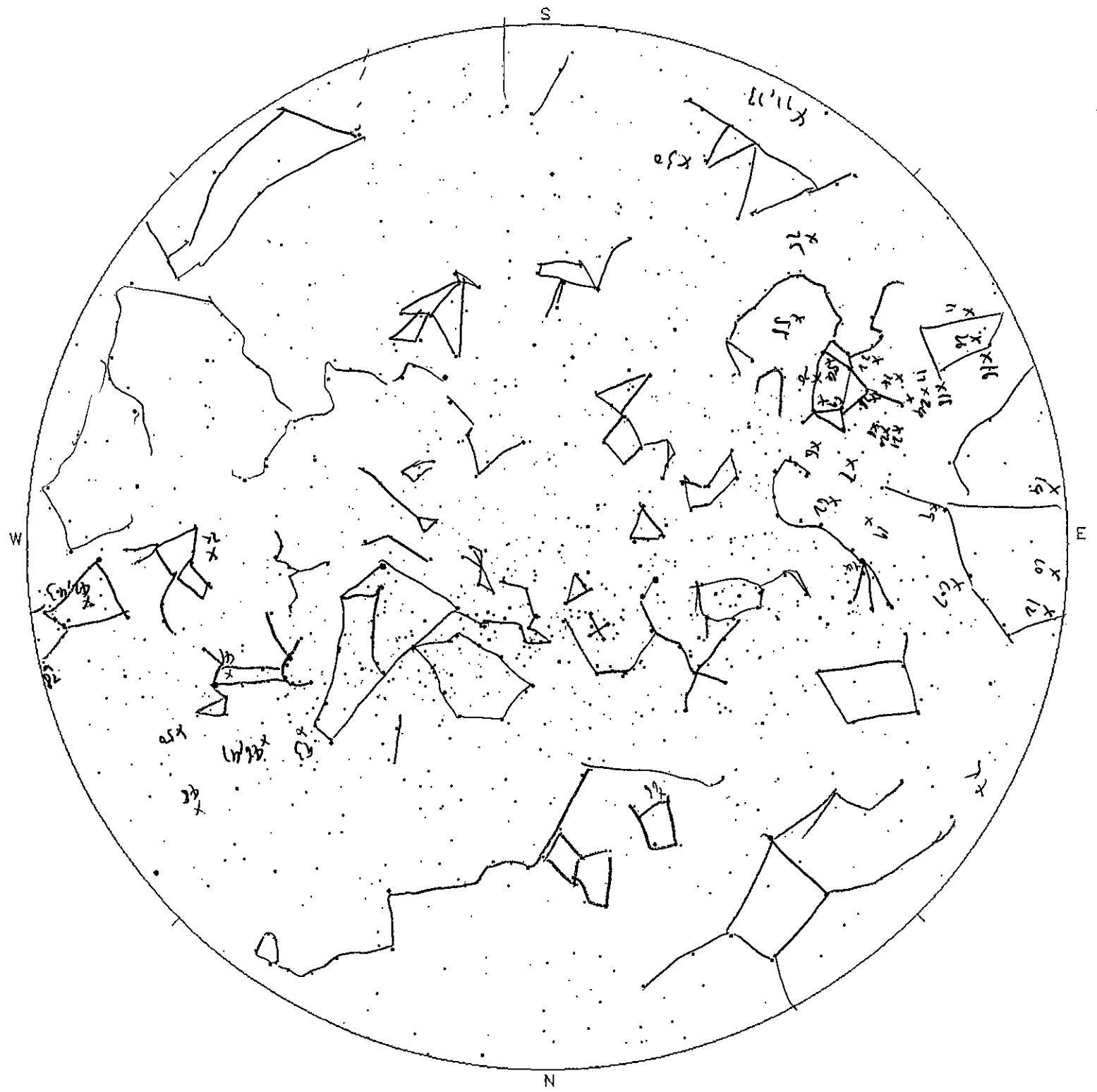


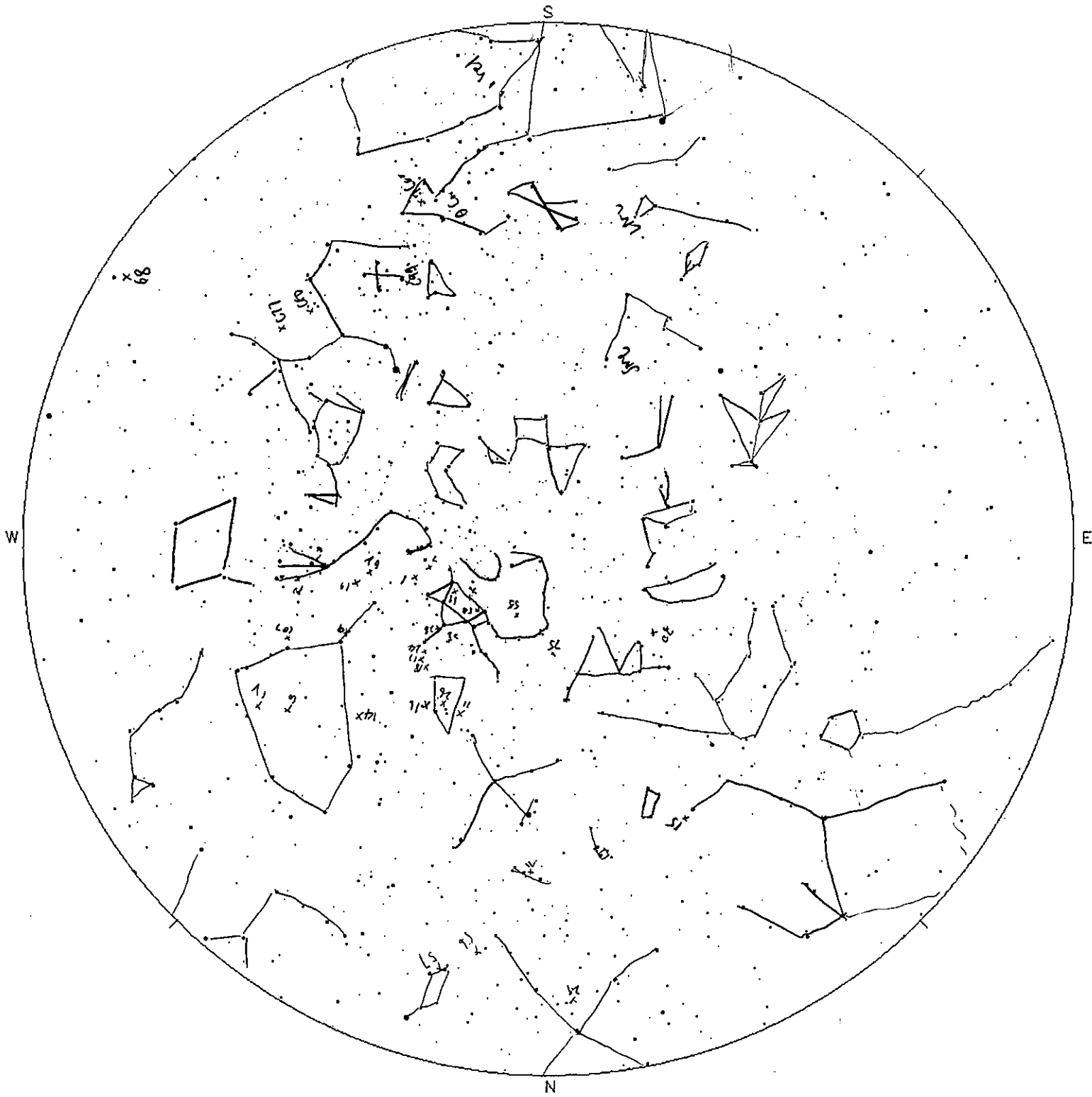


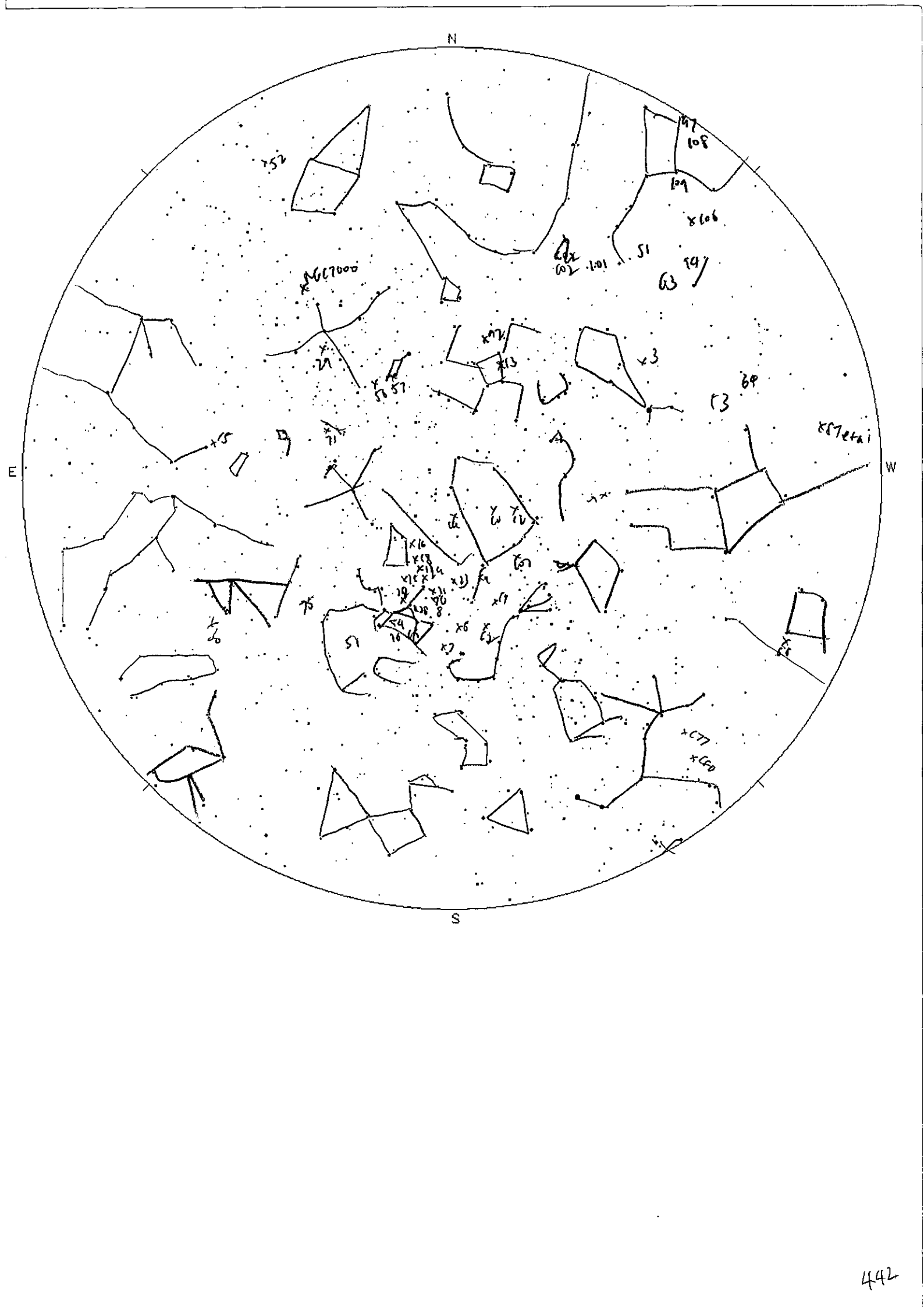


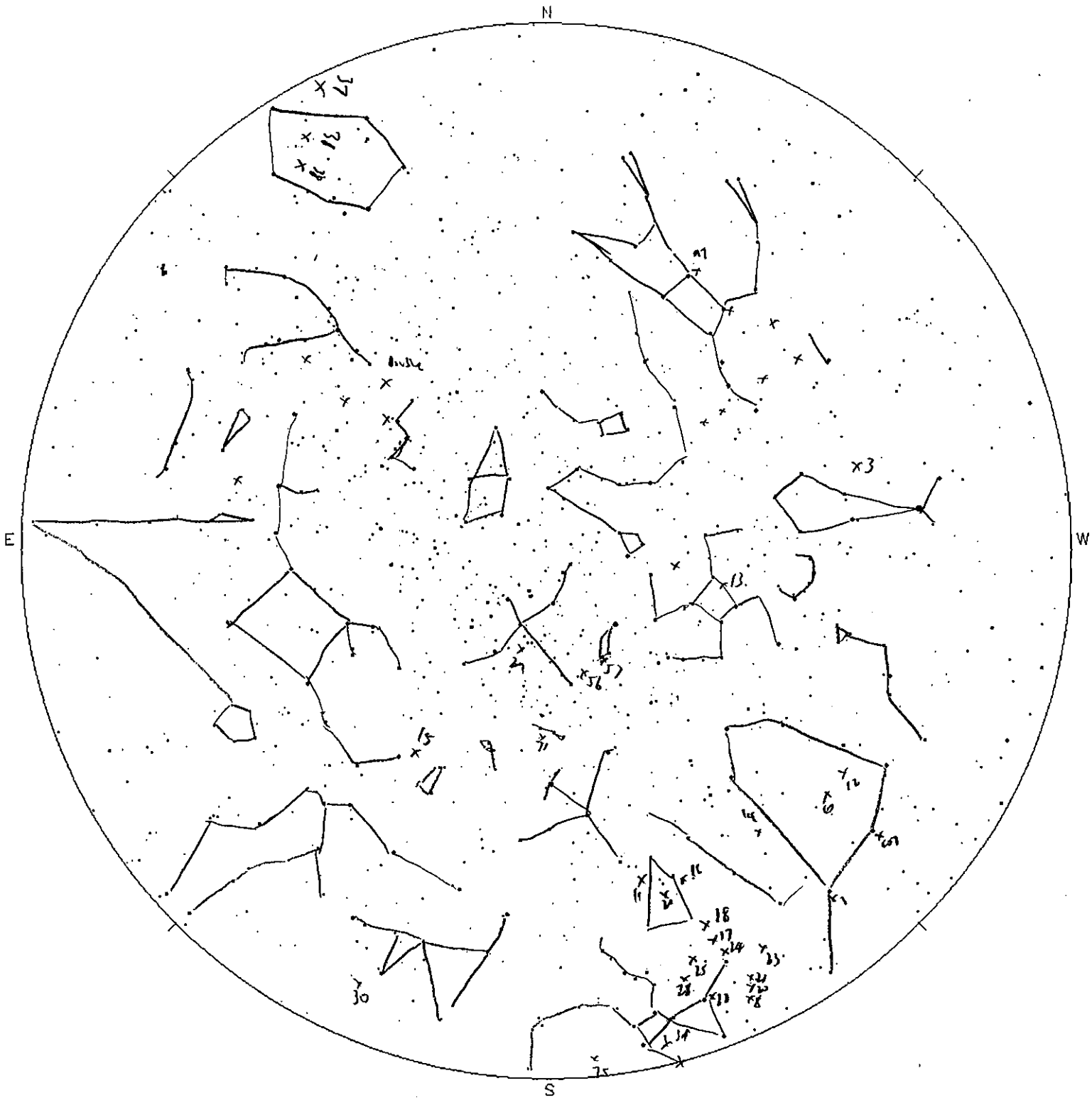


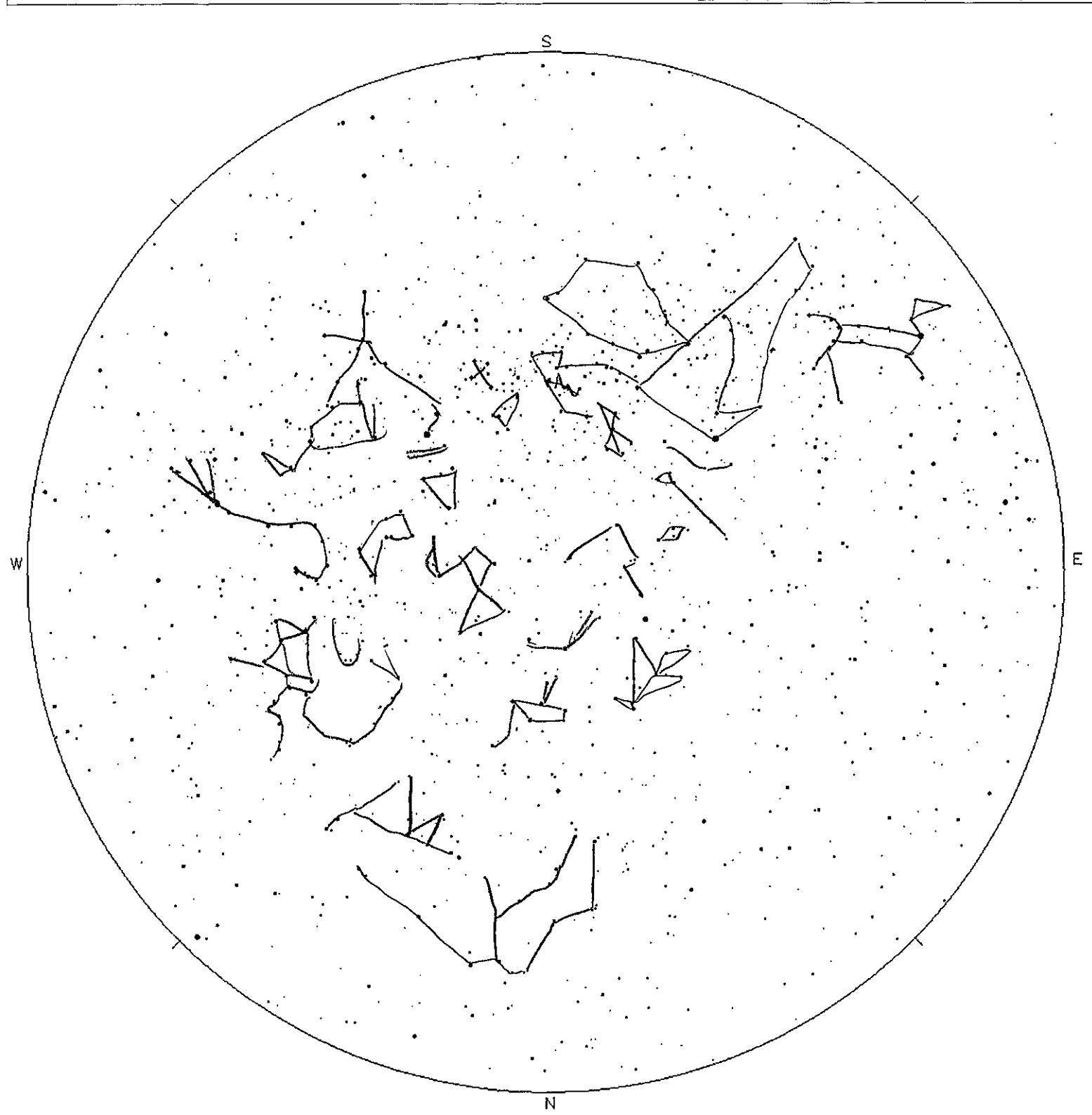


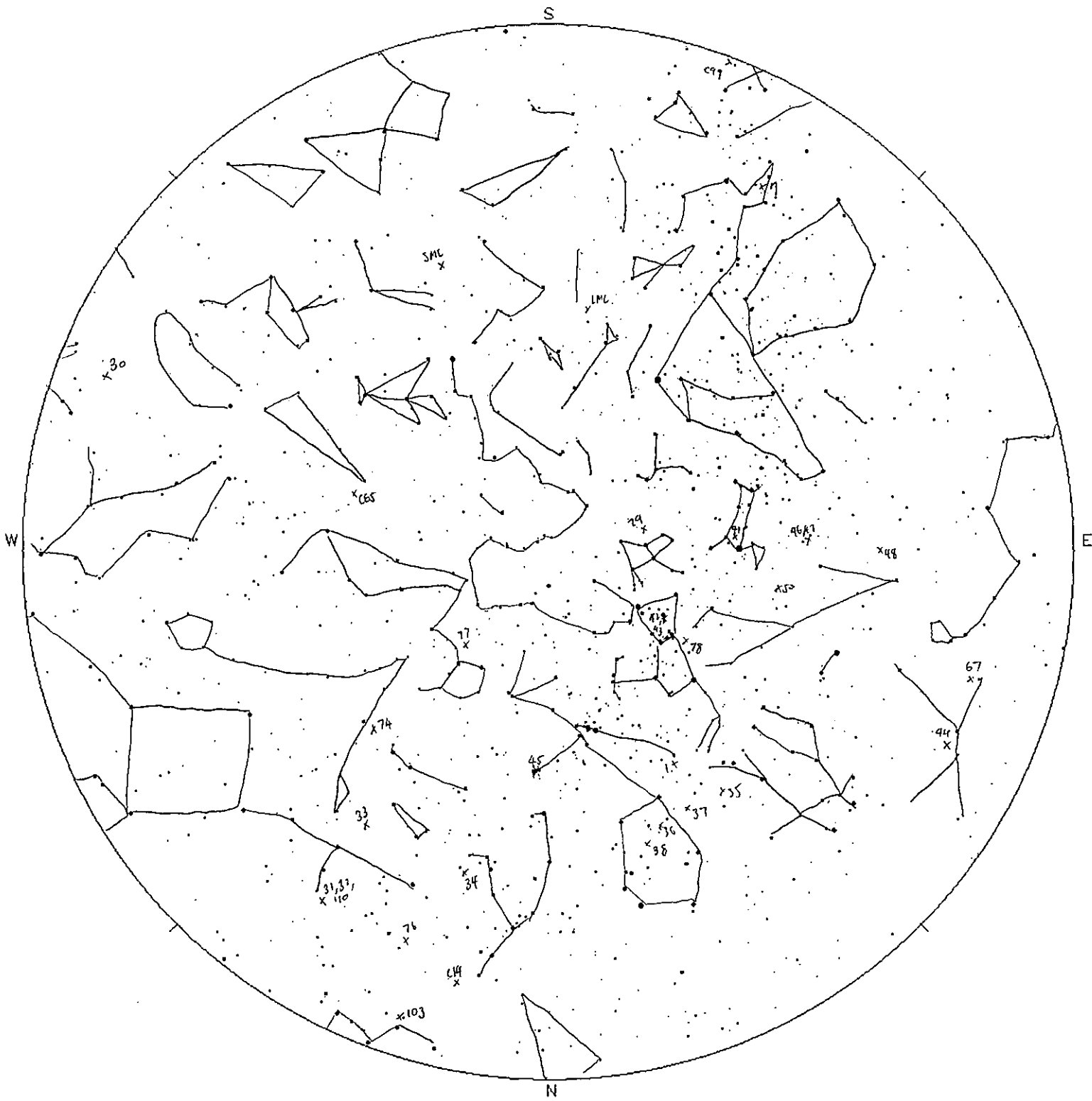






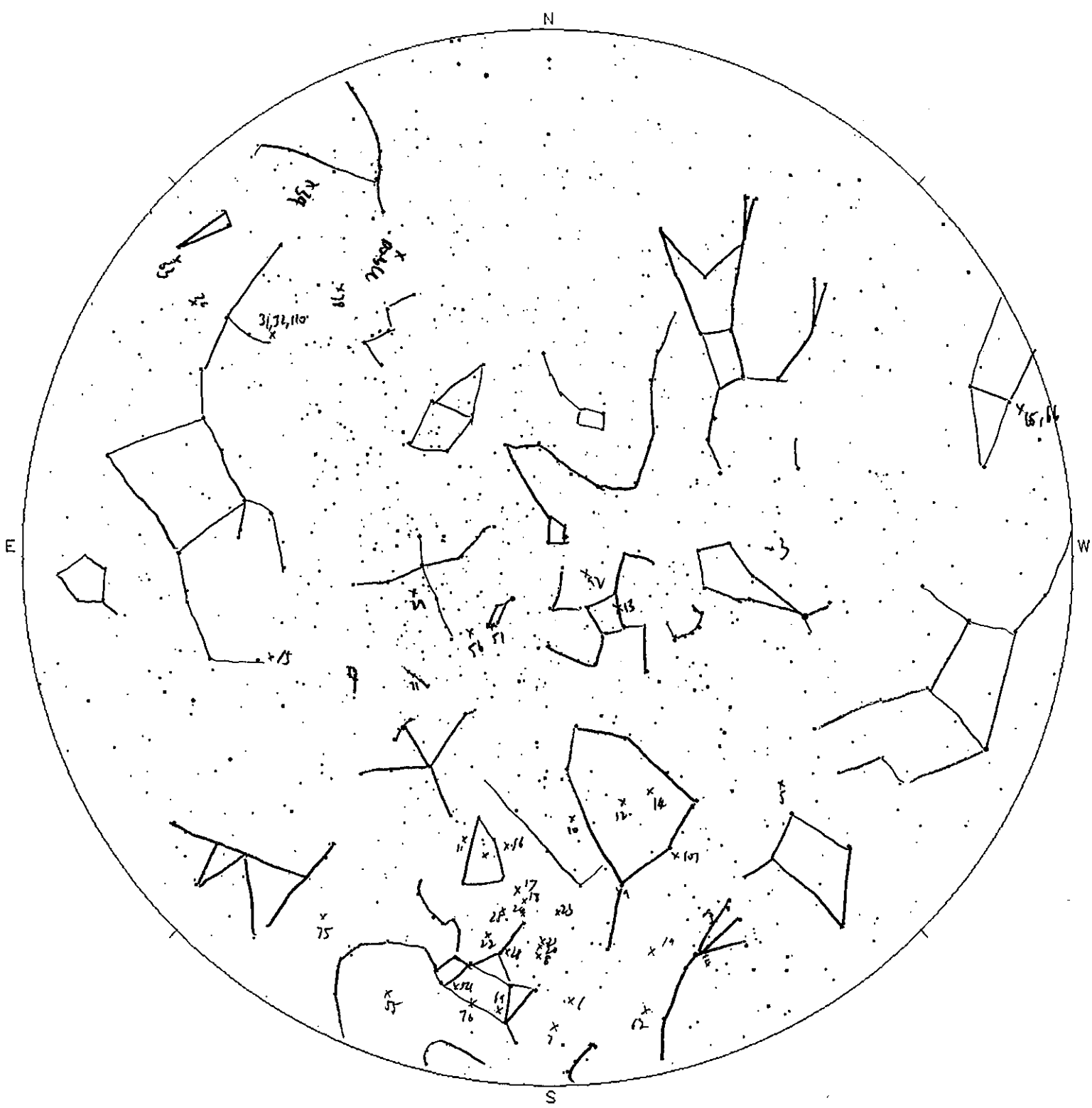


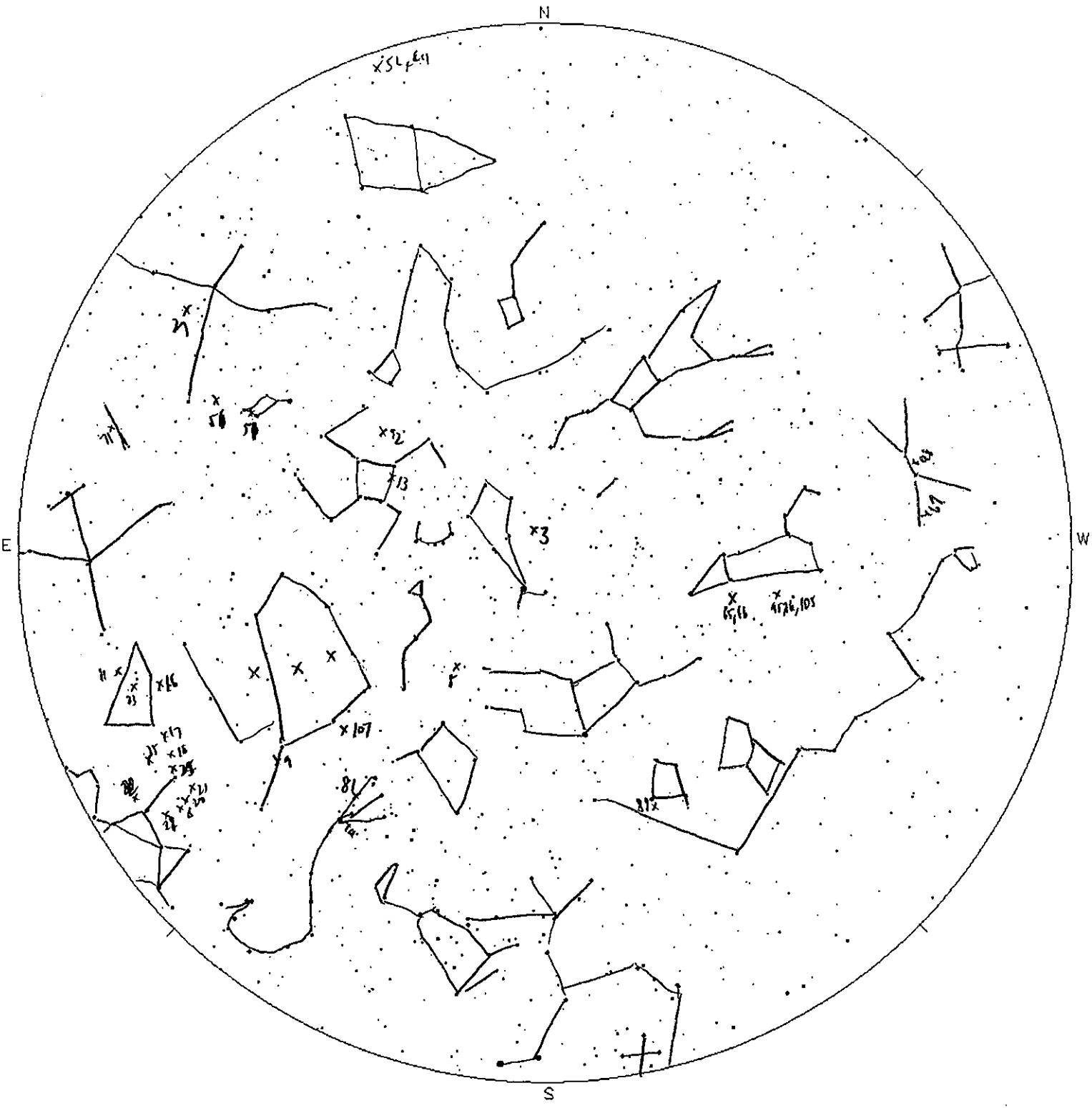






North Pole
map





$$d = 6.67183683 \dots$$

$$d = 2 \sqrt{(4 + \sqrt{40^2 + (30 - \frac{2}{d})^2})^2 - 40^2 - 2(30)}$$

$$30 + \frac{2}{d} = \sqrt{(4 + \sqrt{40^2 + (30 - \frac{2}{d})^2})^2 - 40^2}$$

$$(30 + \frac{2}{d})^2 = (4 + \sqrt{40^2 + (30 - \frac{2}{d})^2})^2 - 40^2$$

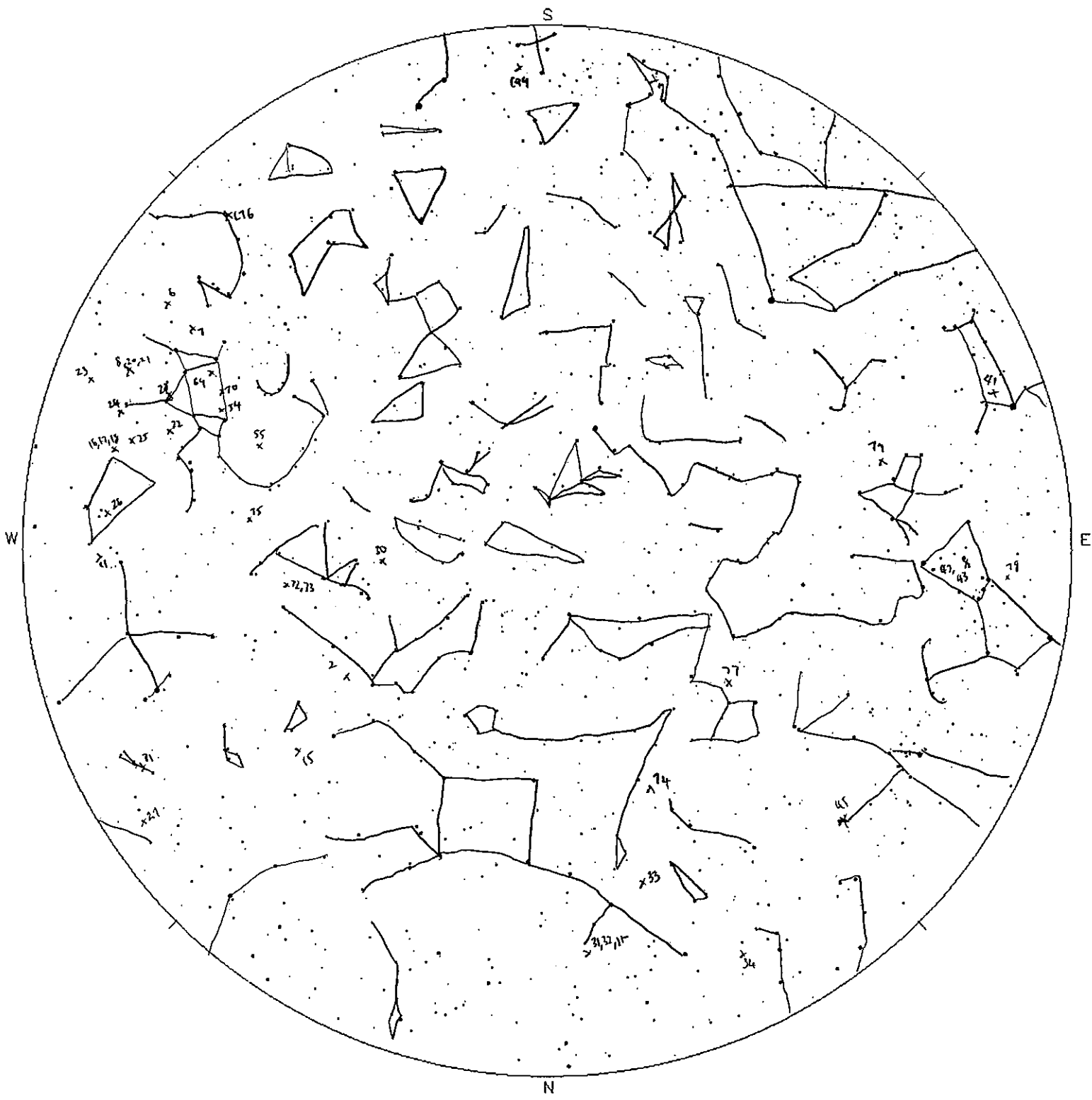
$$4 = \sqrt{40^2 + (30 - \frac{2}{d})^2} - (30 + \frac{2}{d})$$



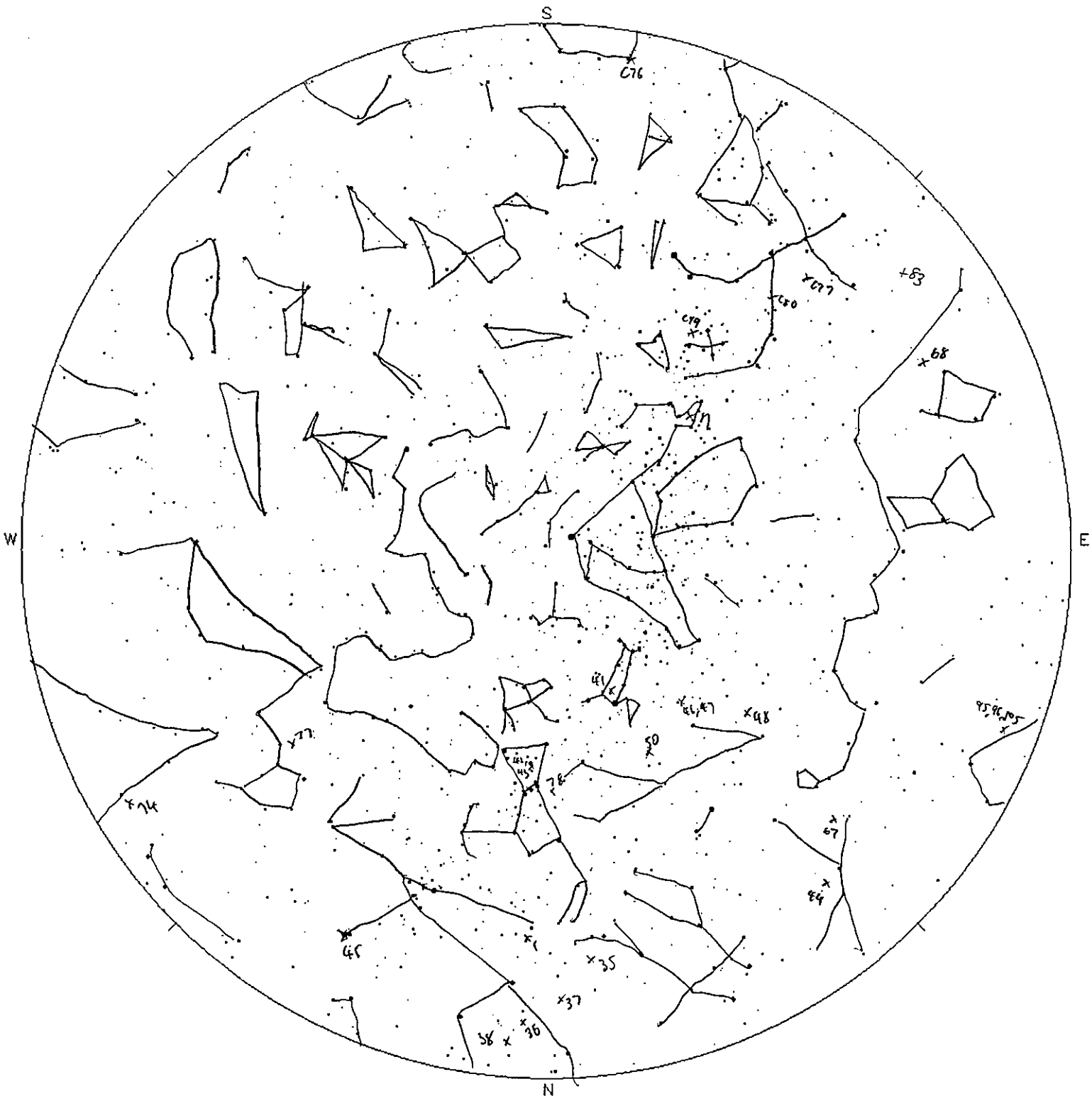


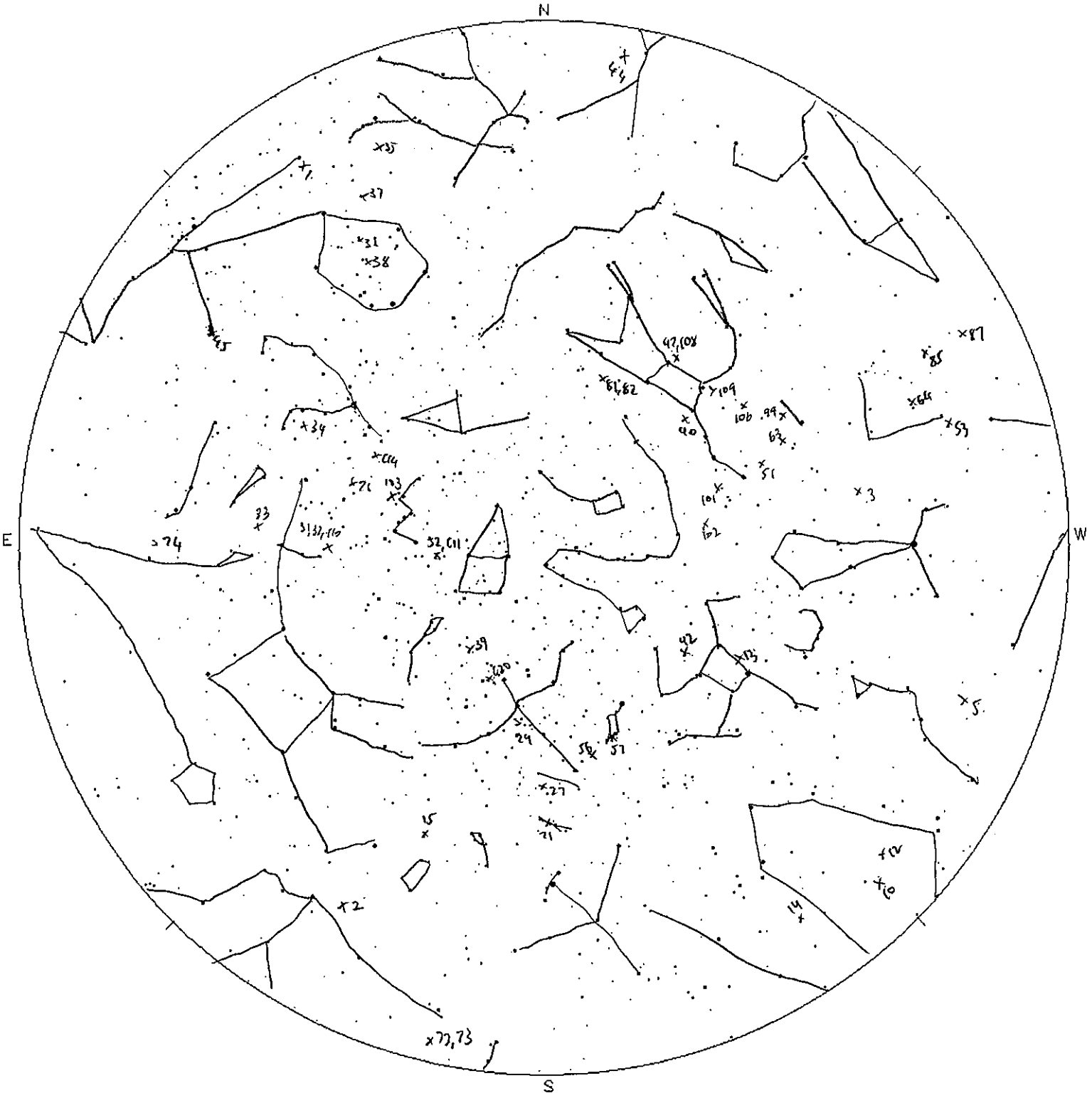


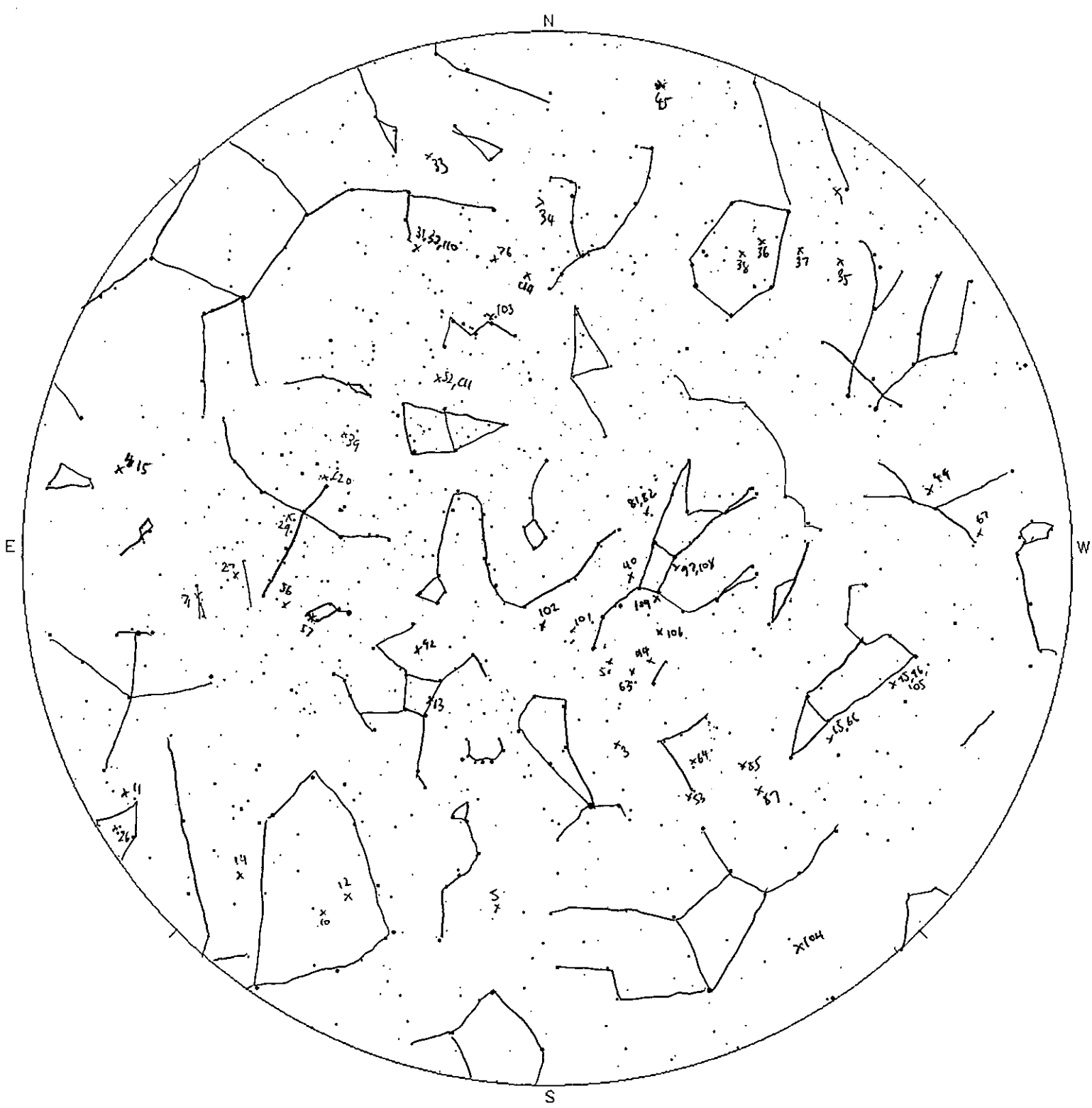


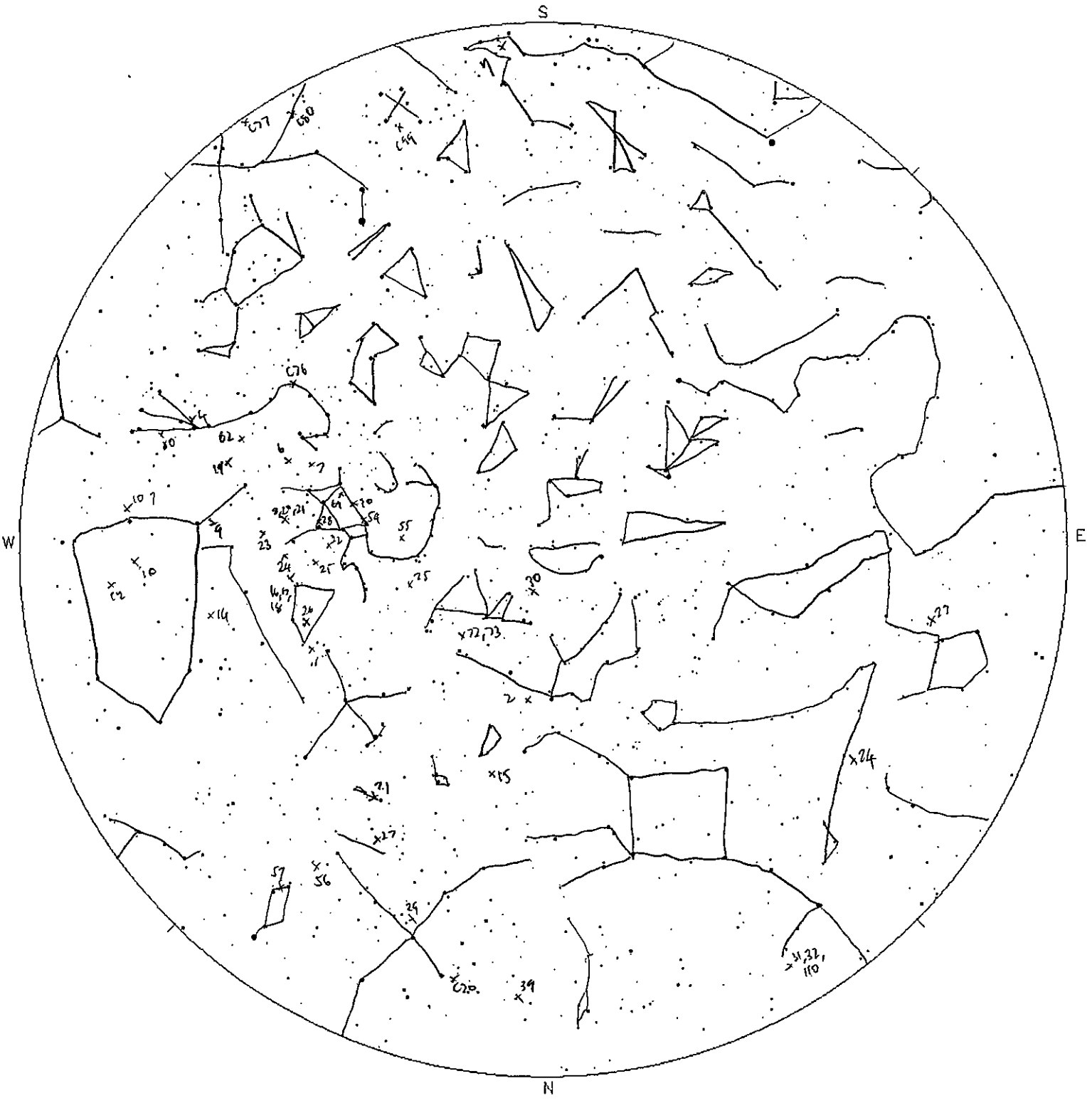


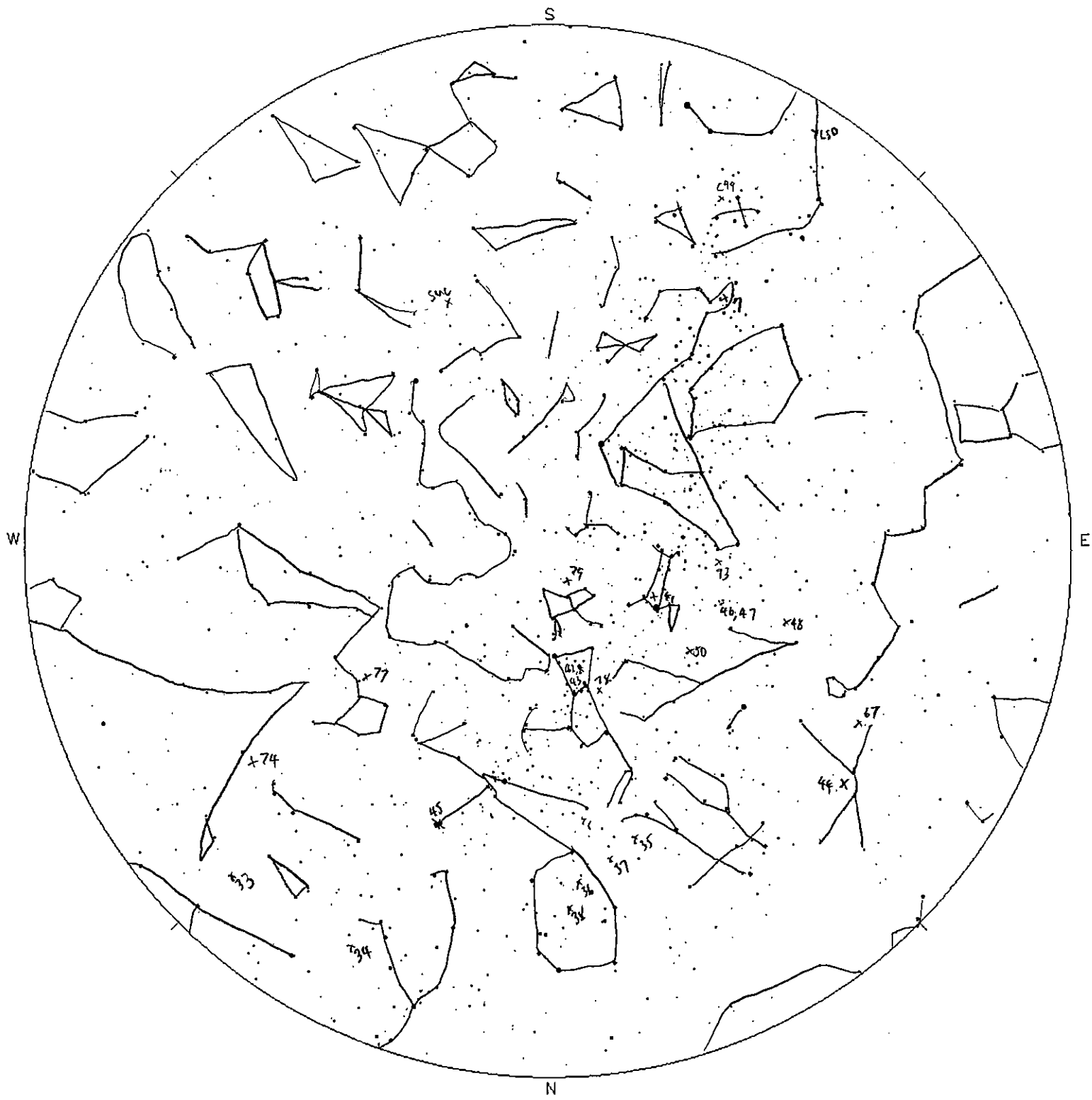




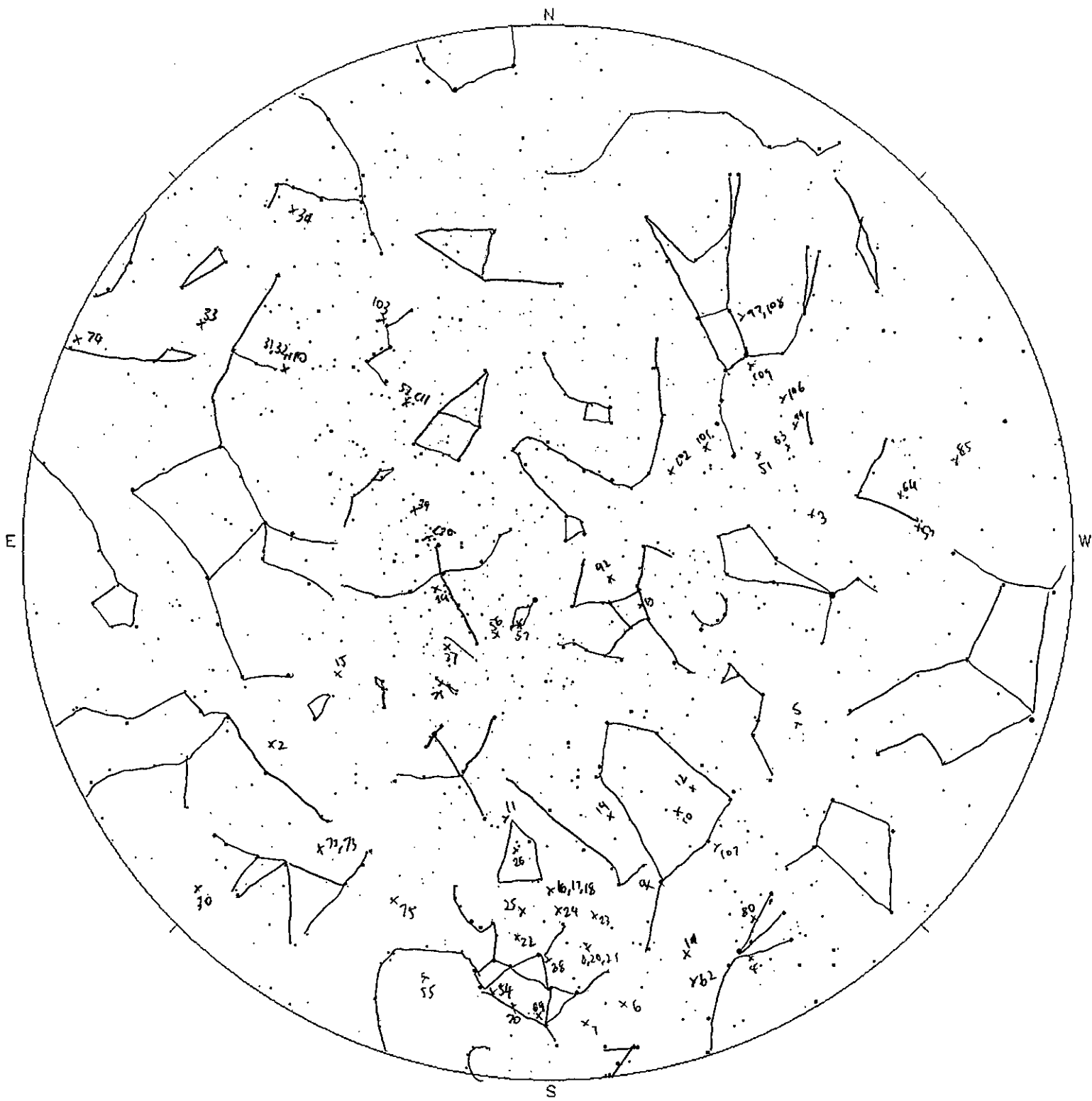




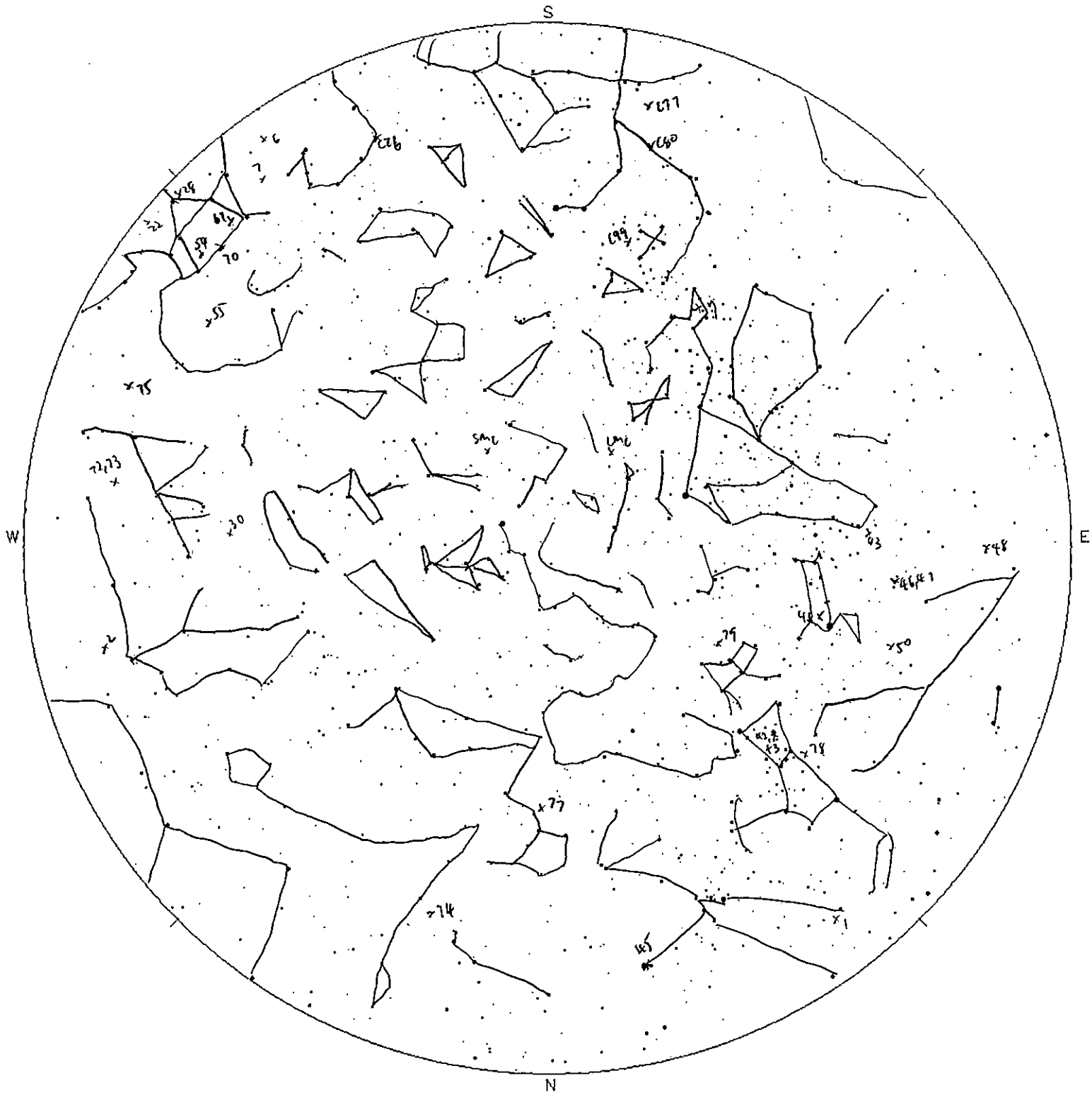












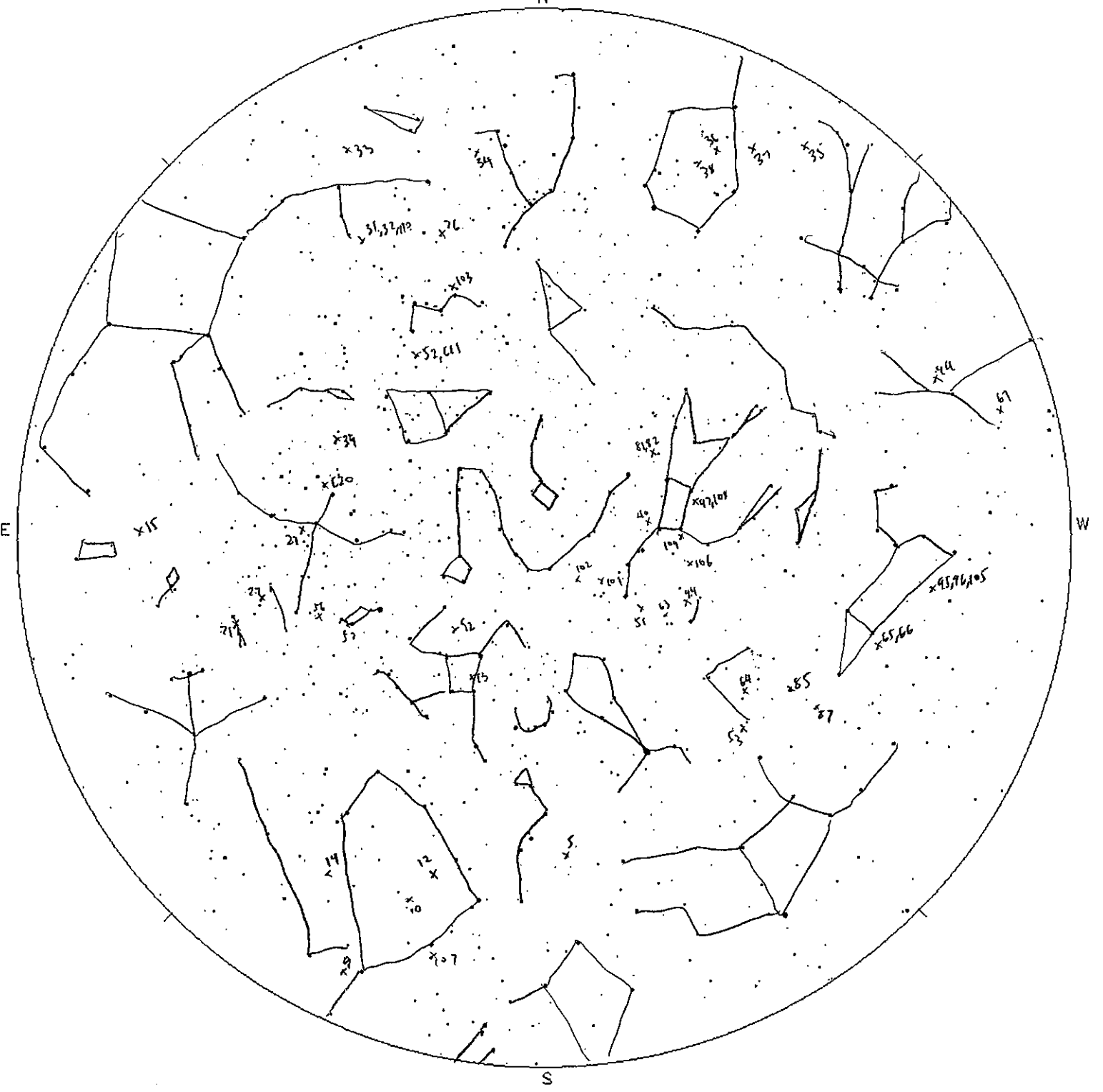
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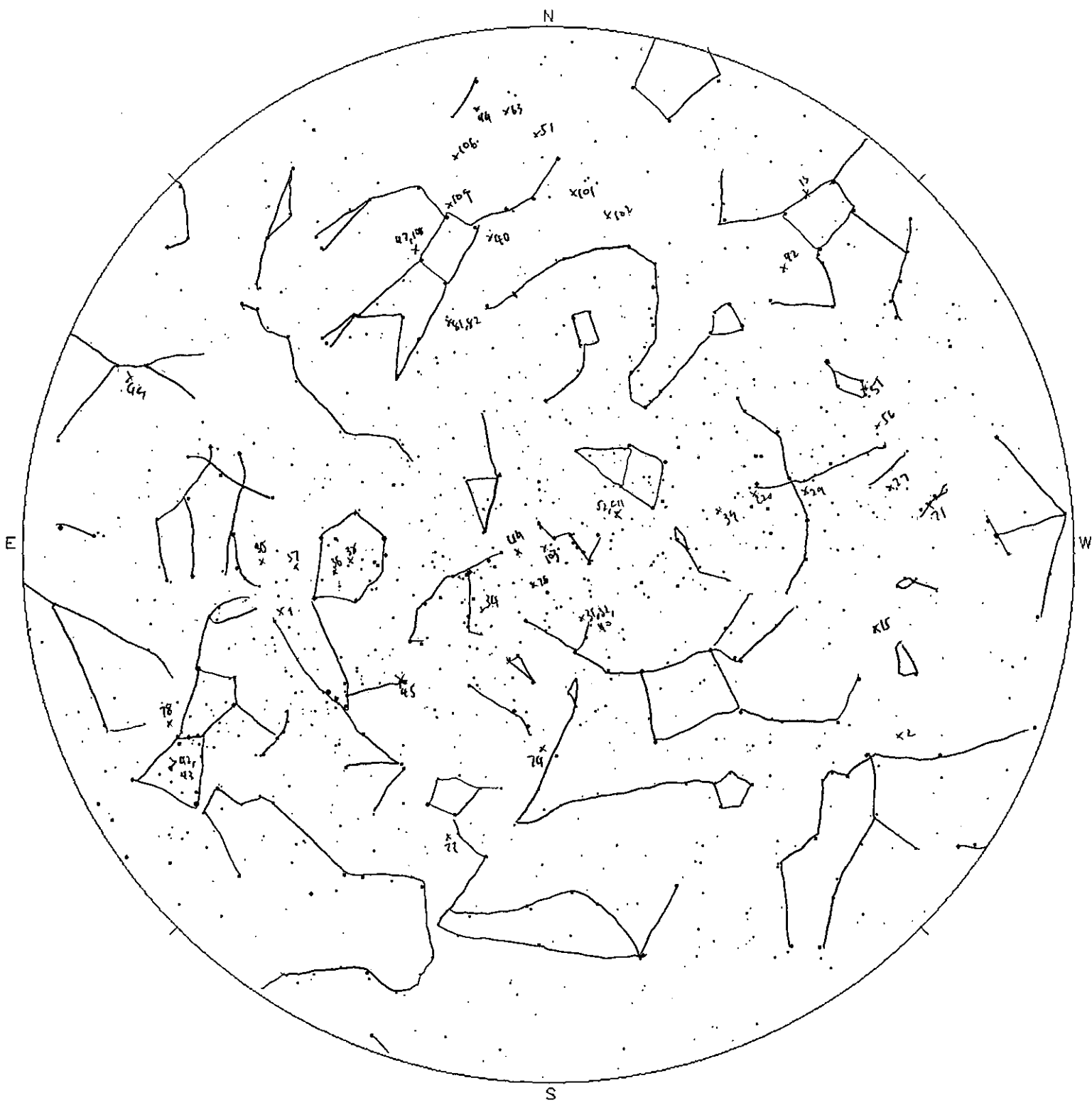


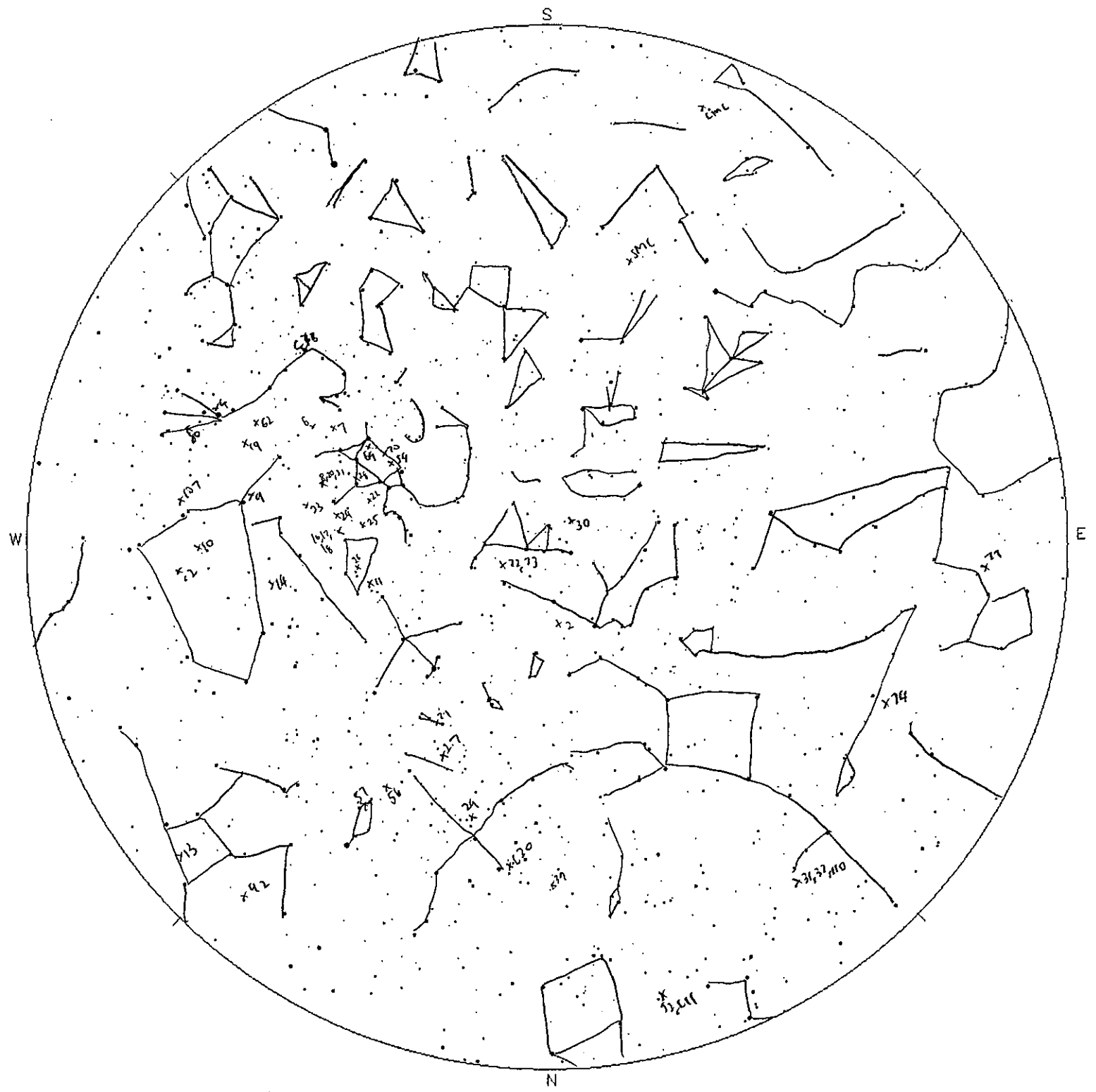
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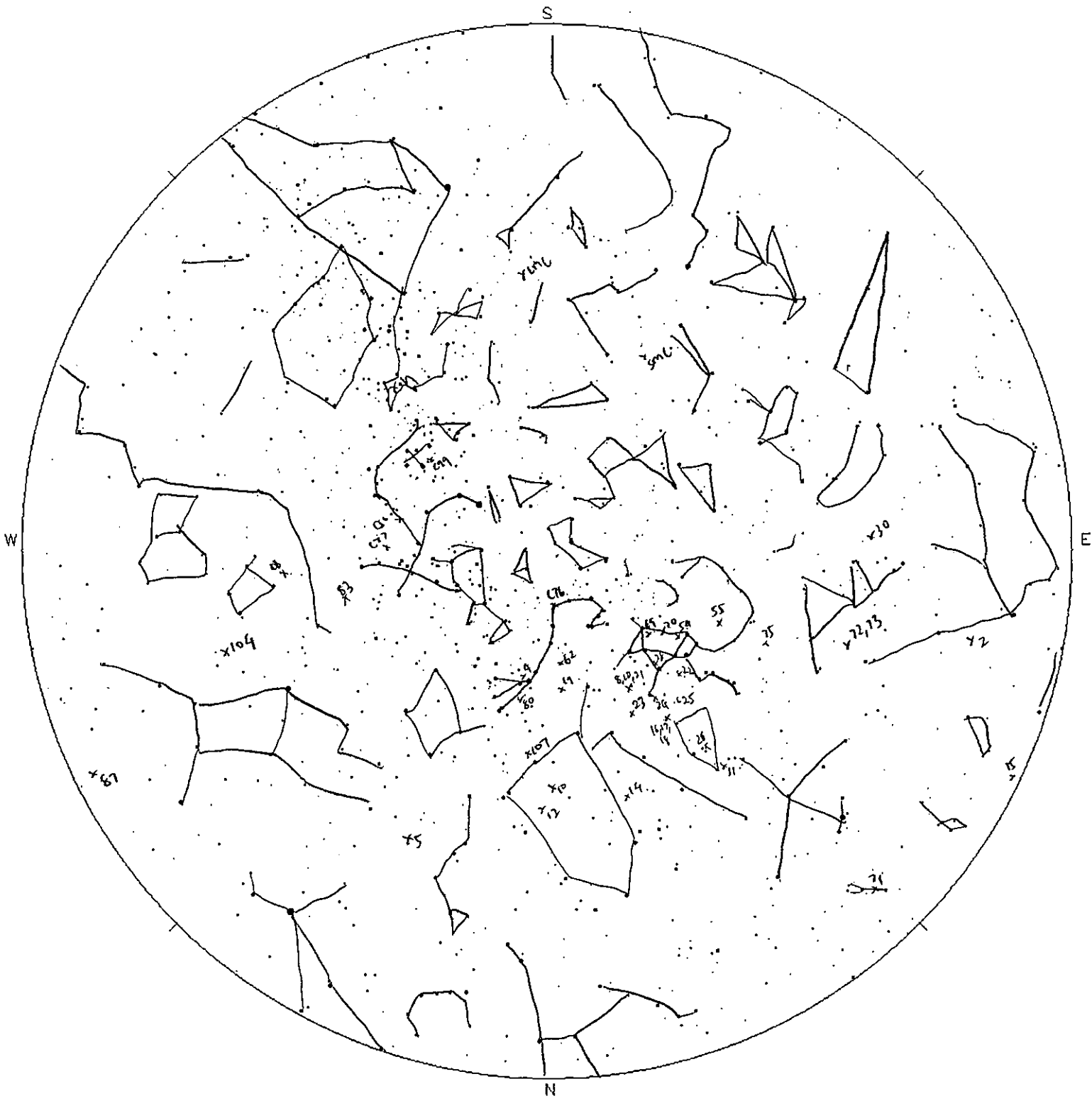


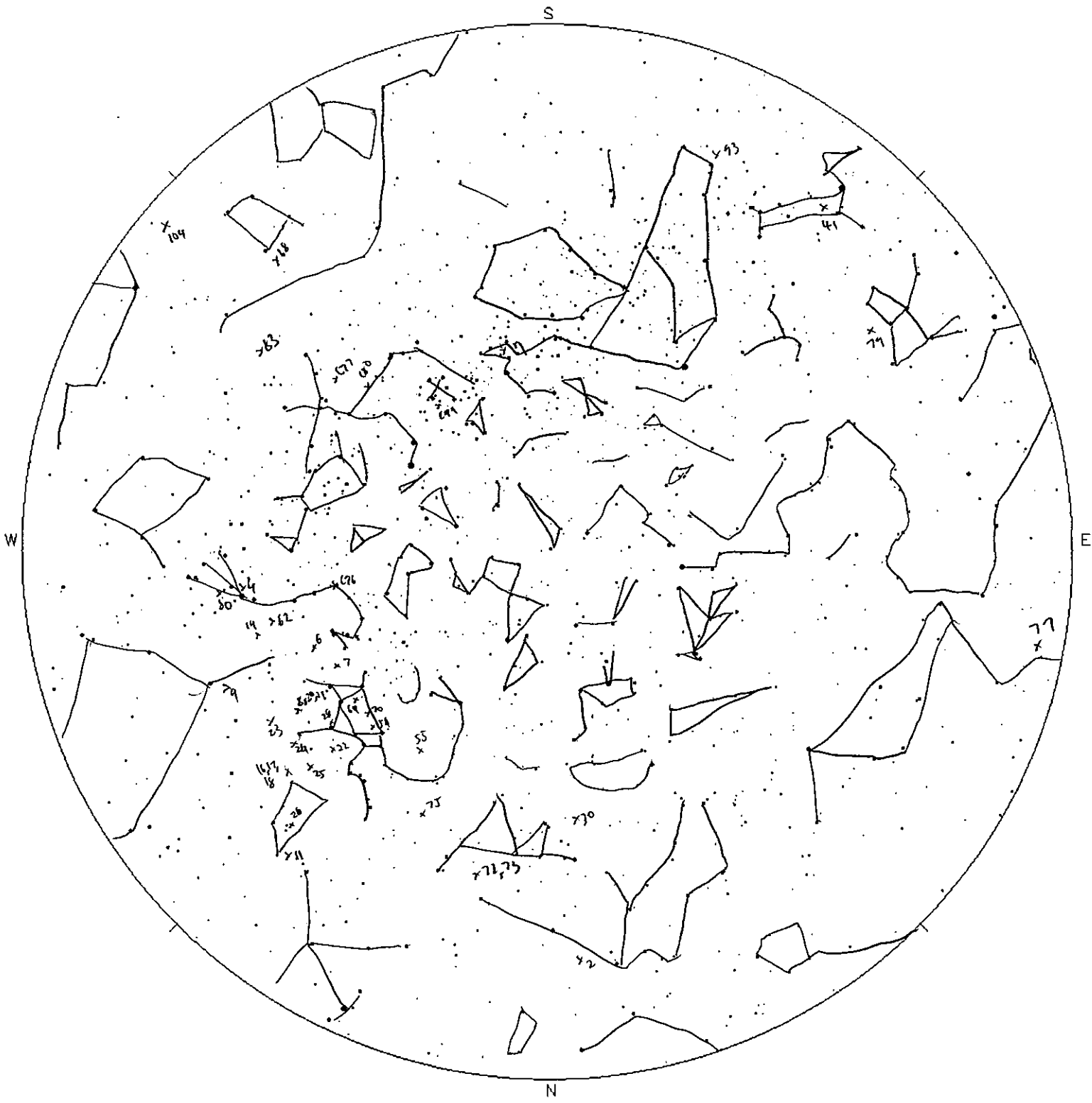
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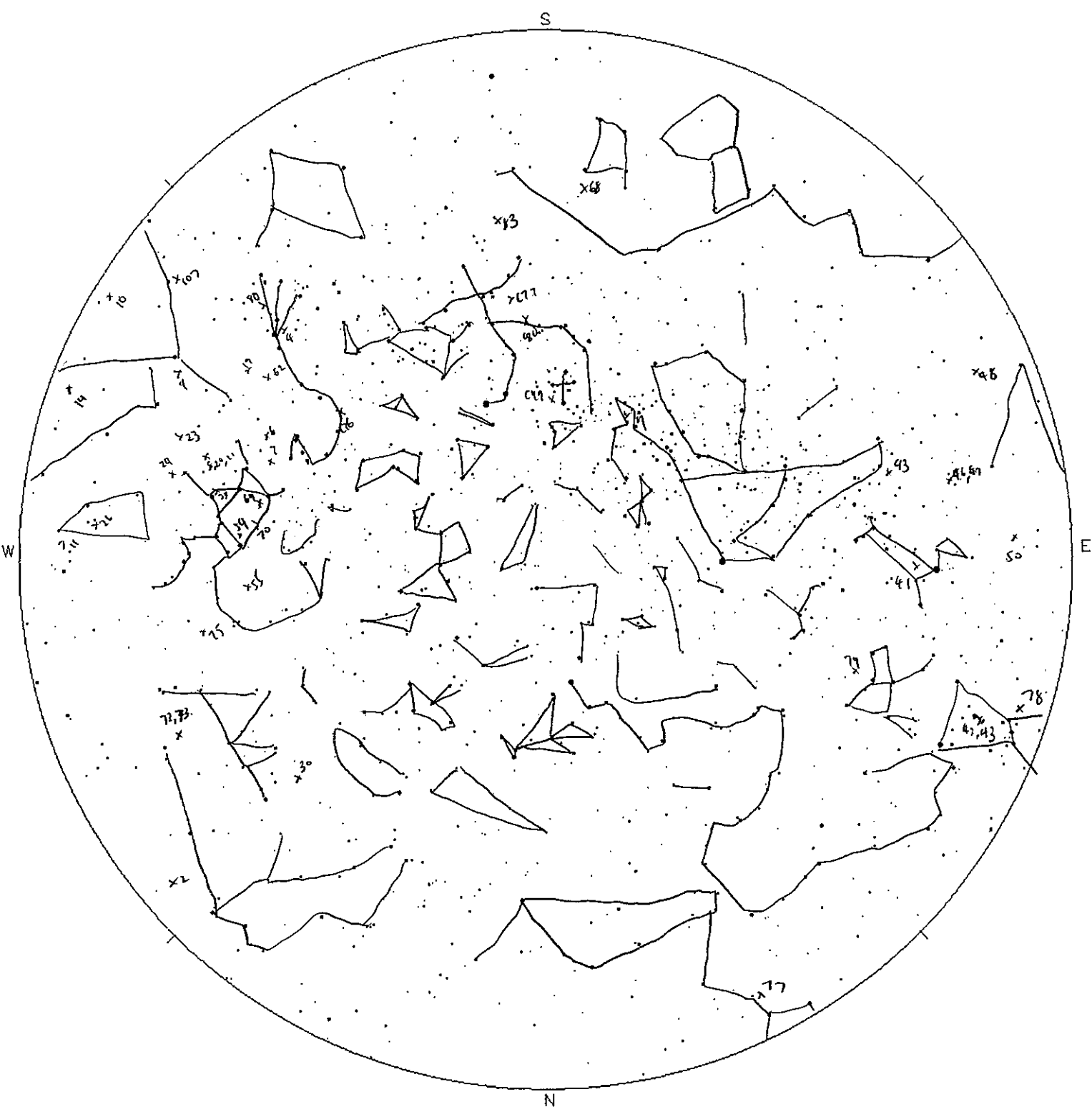




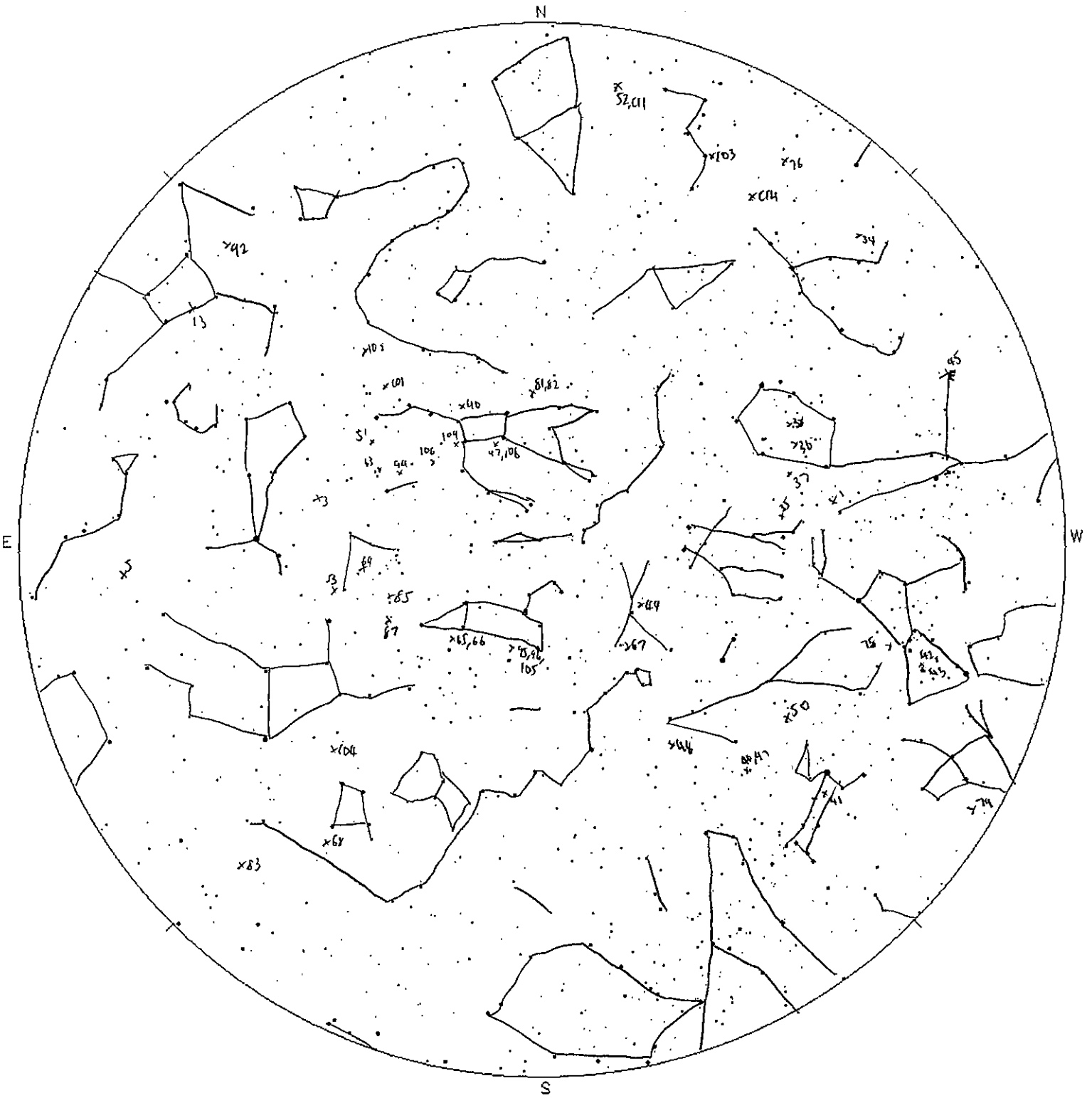




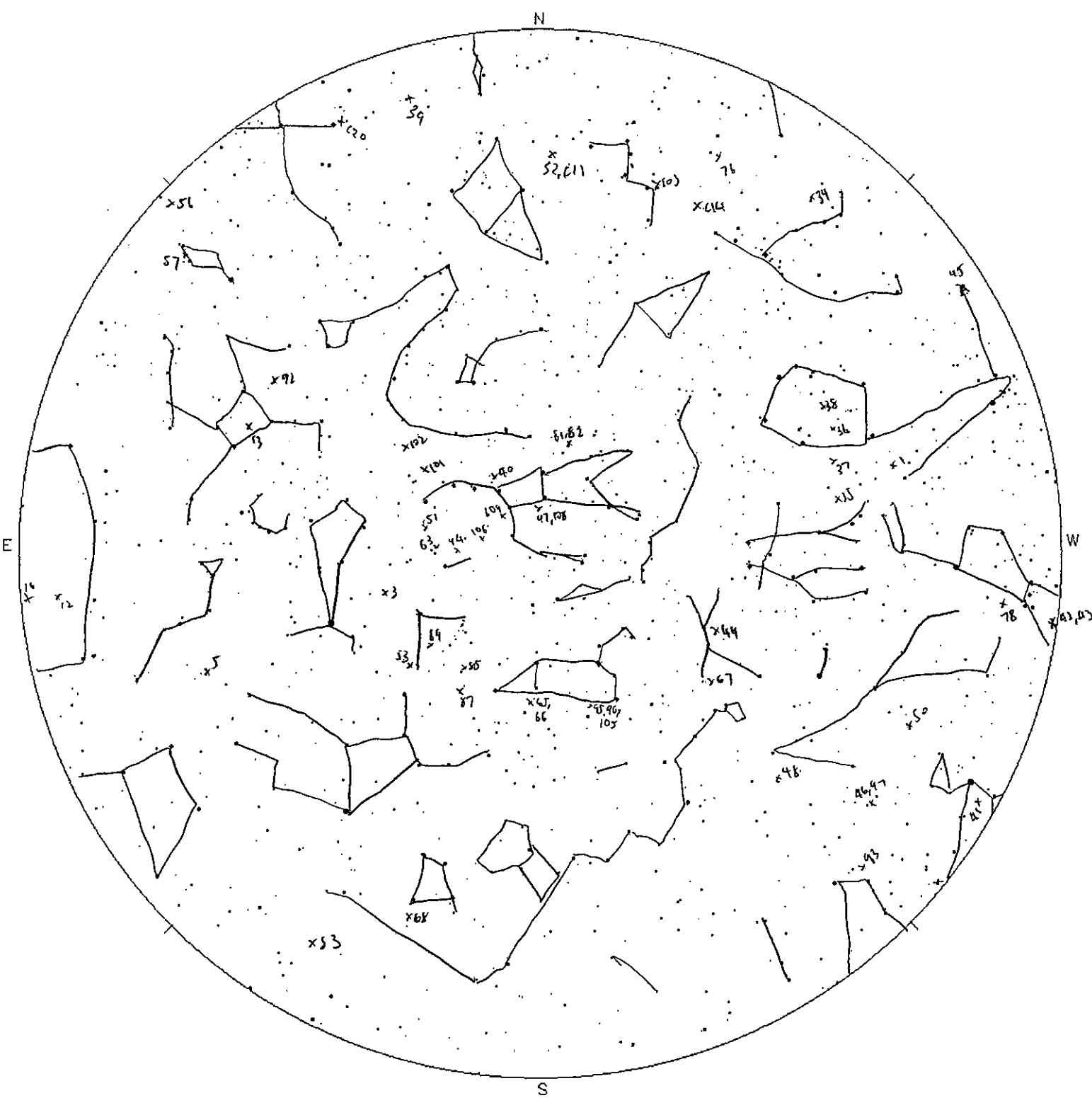


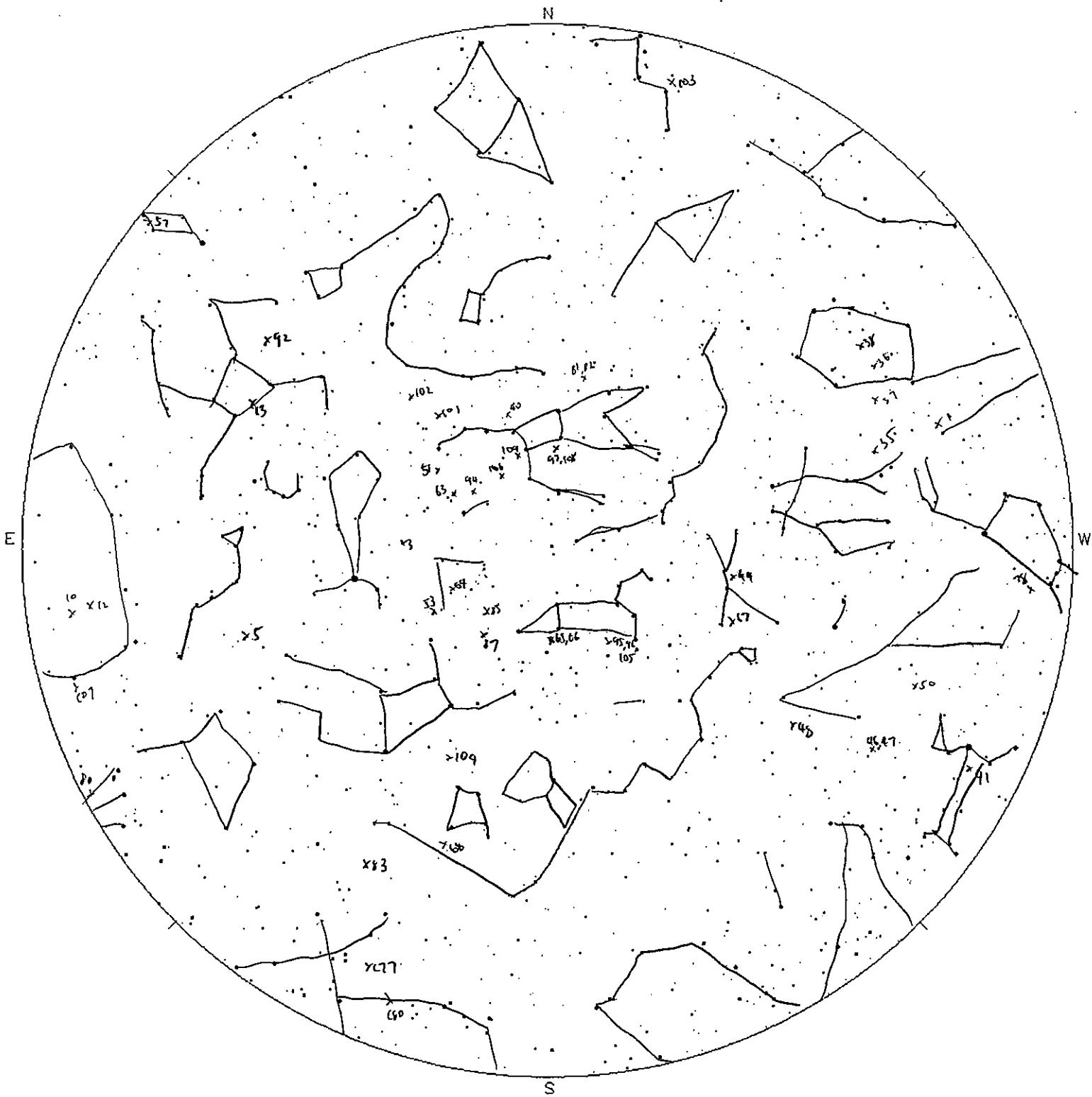


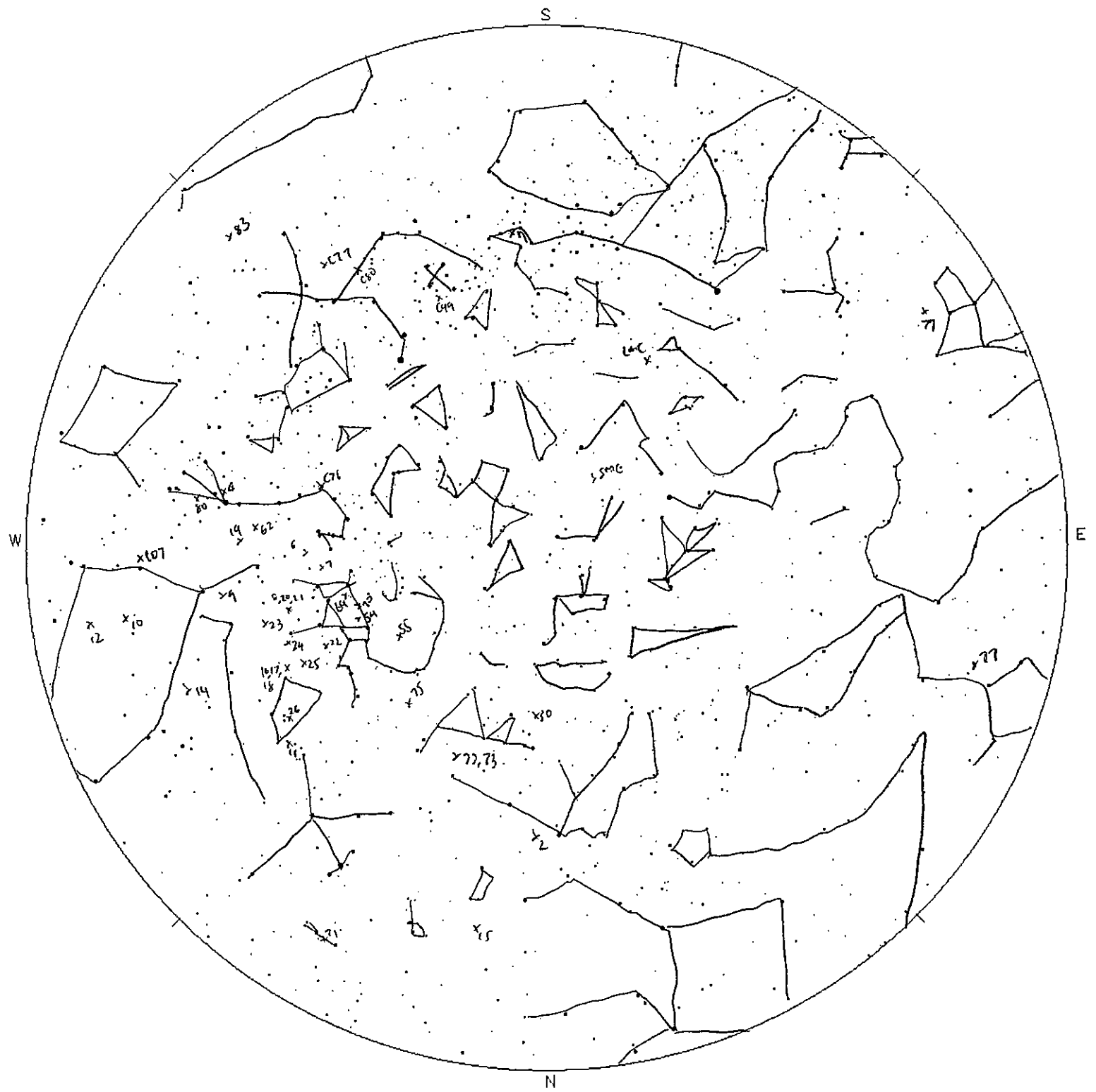






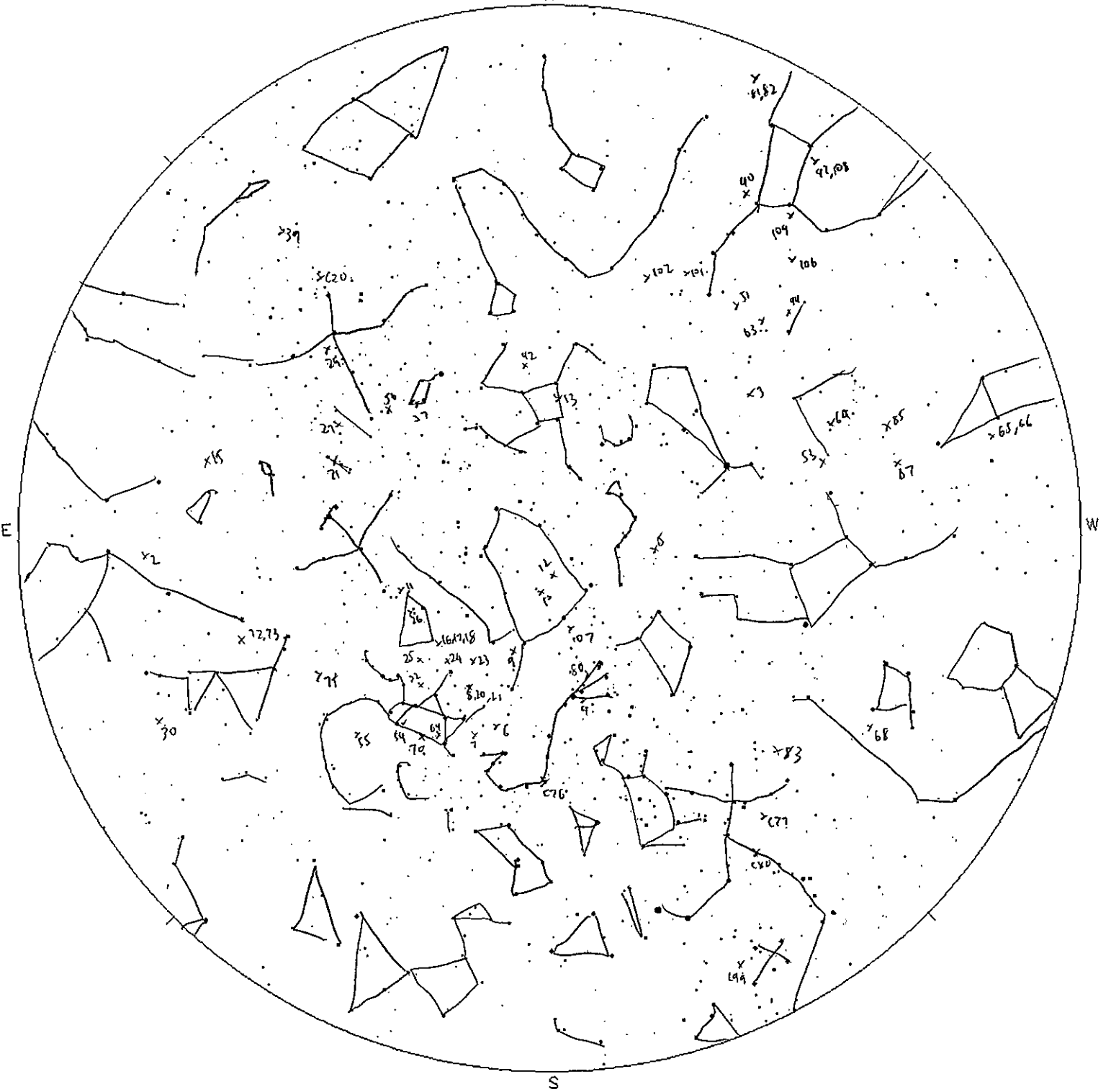


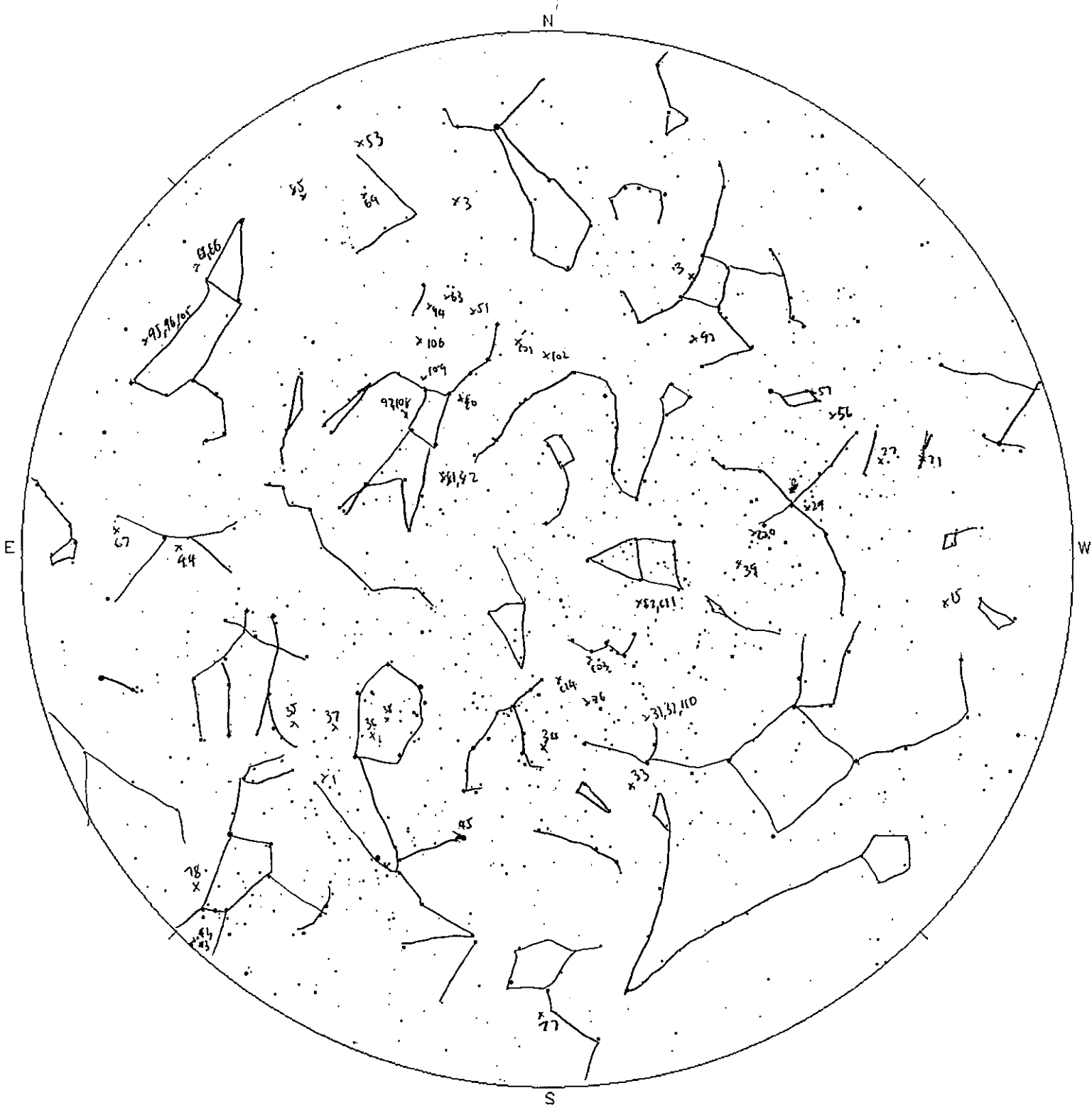




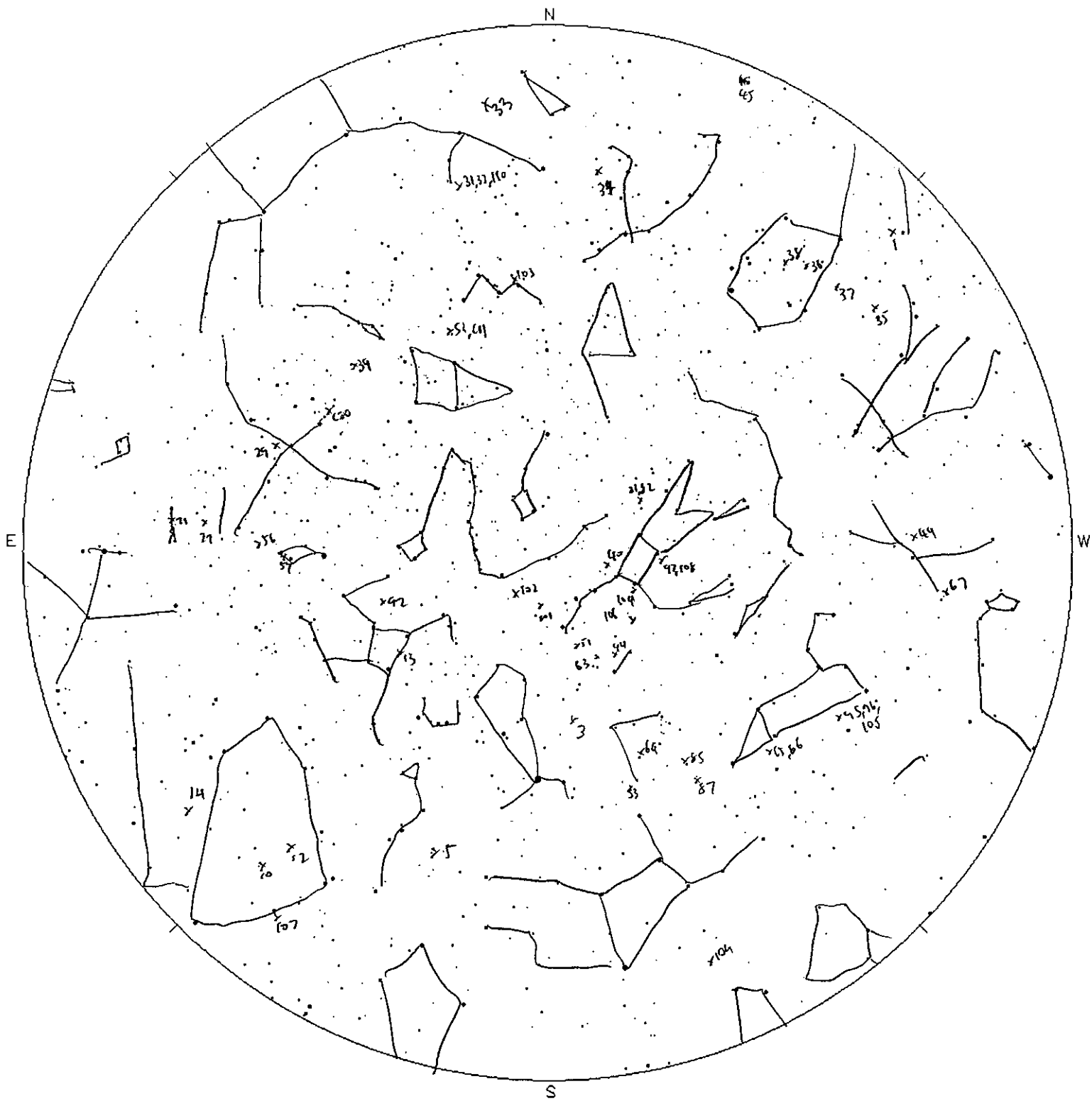


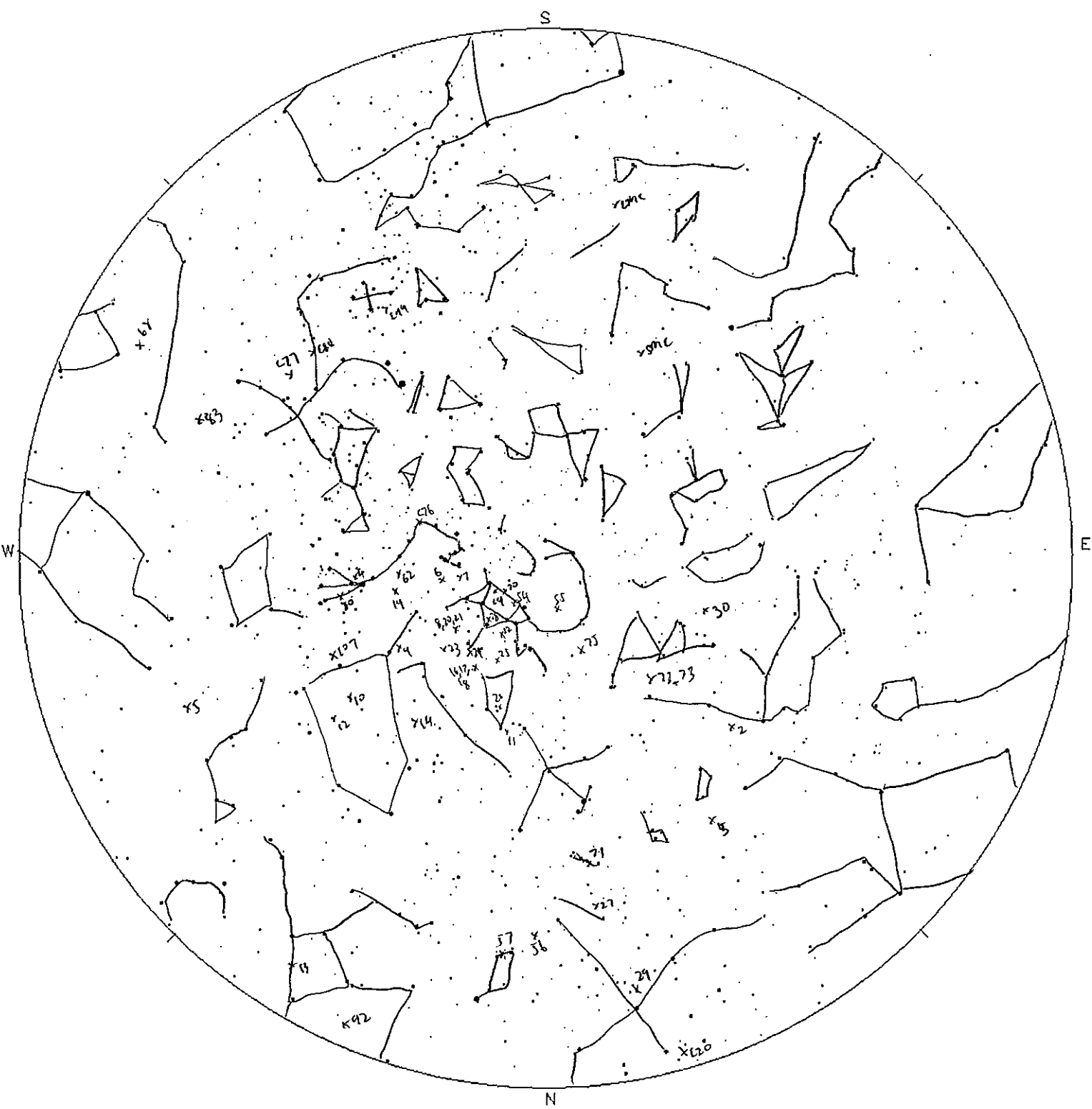
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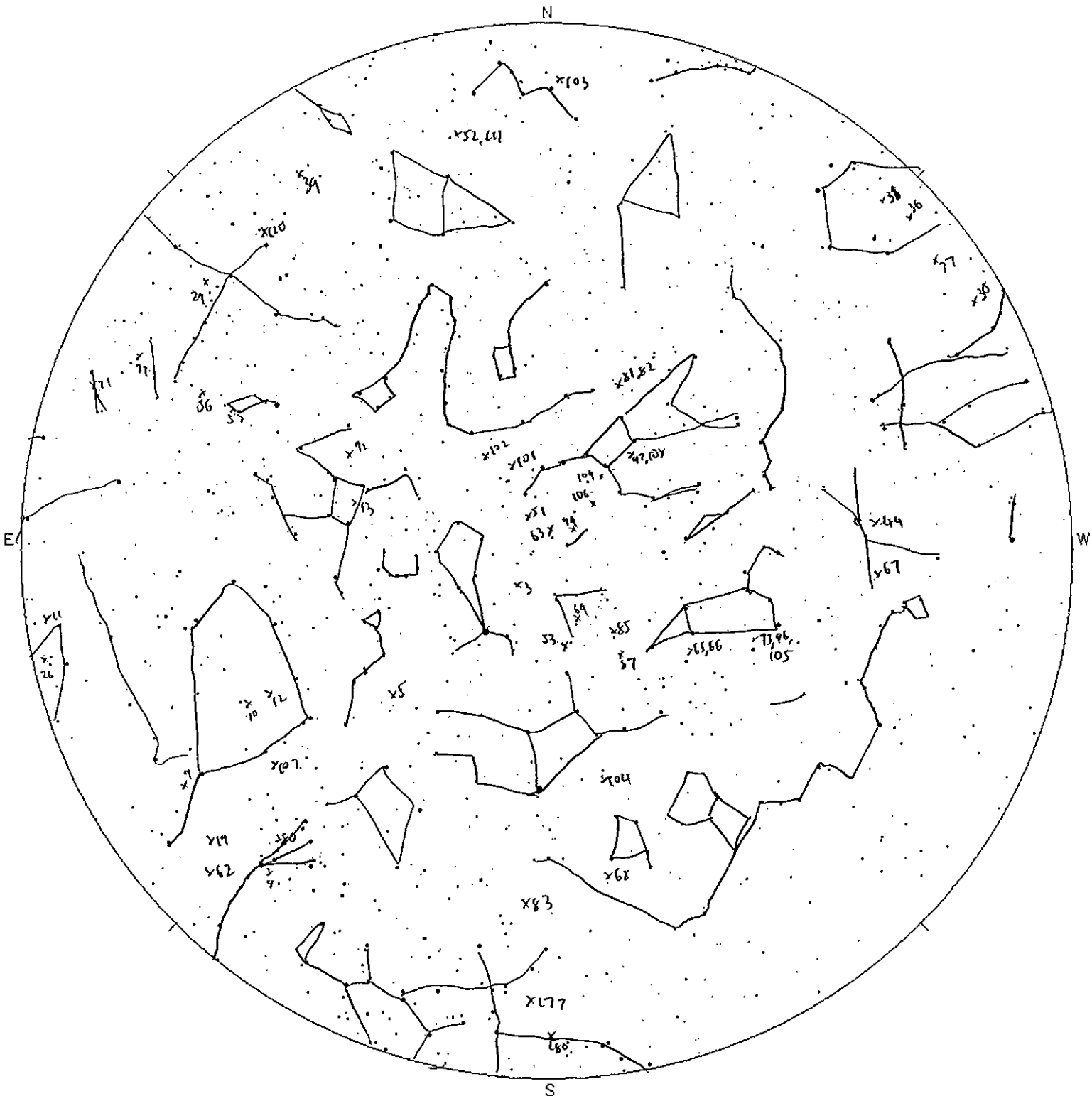


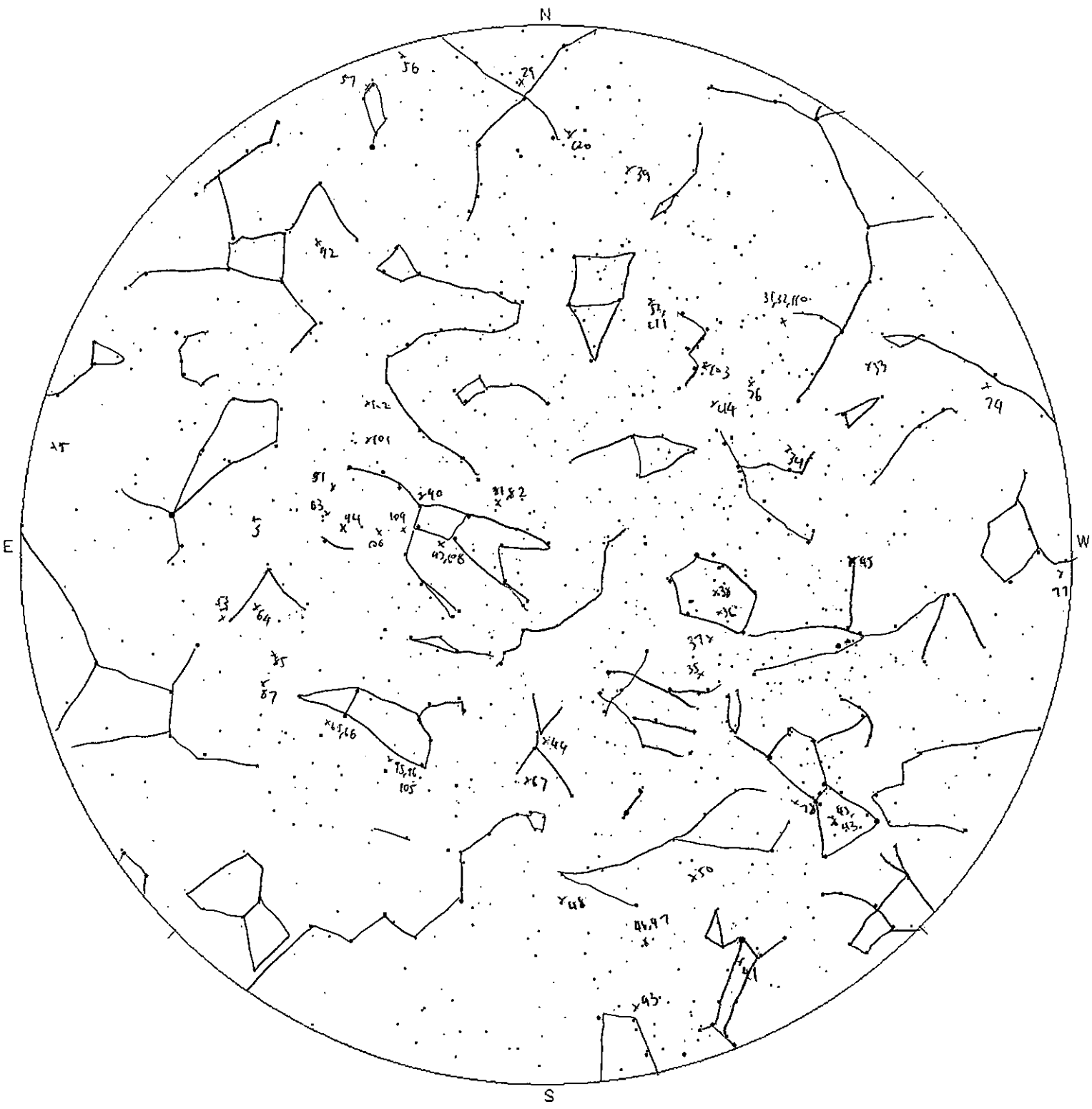


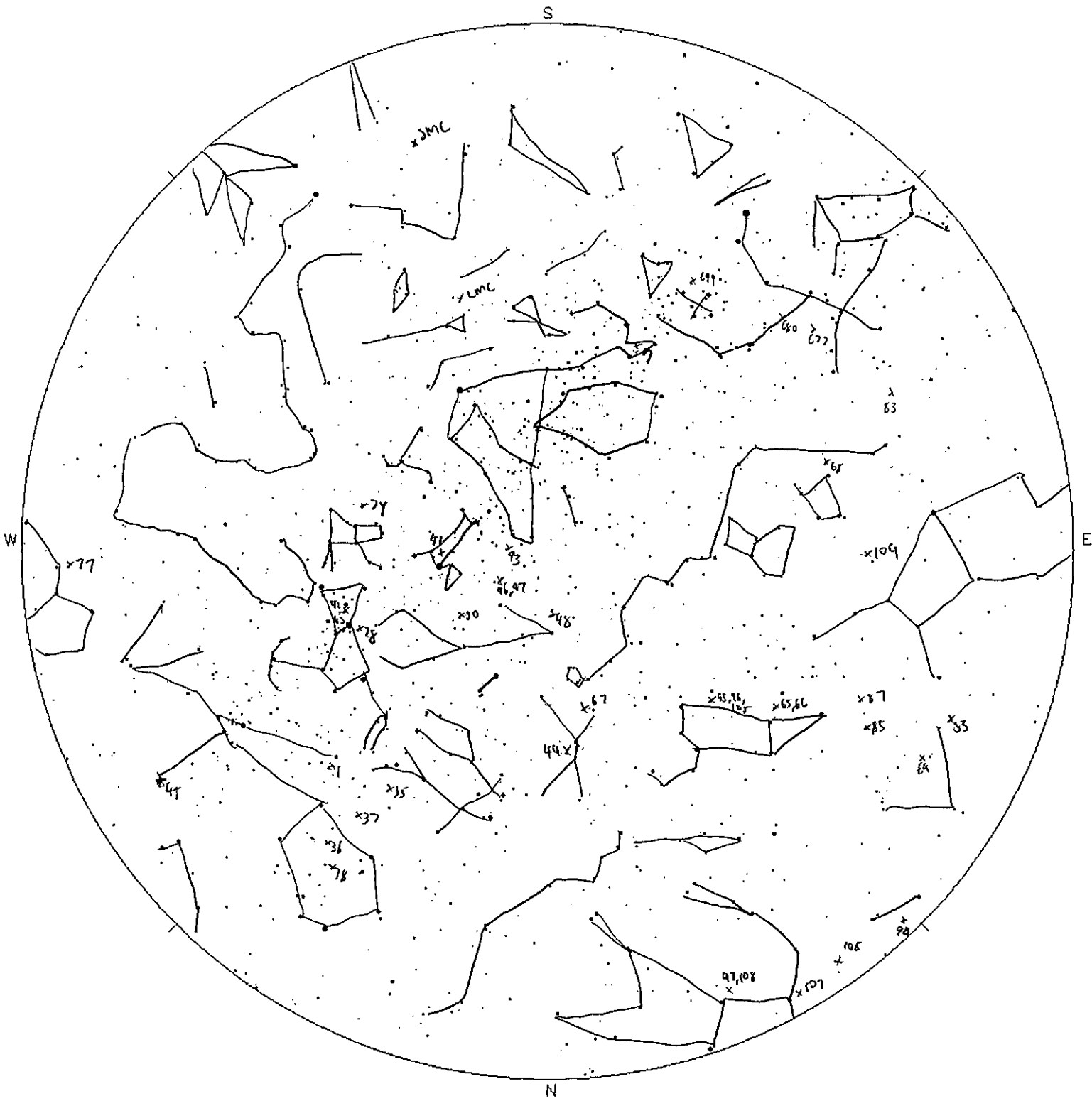




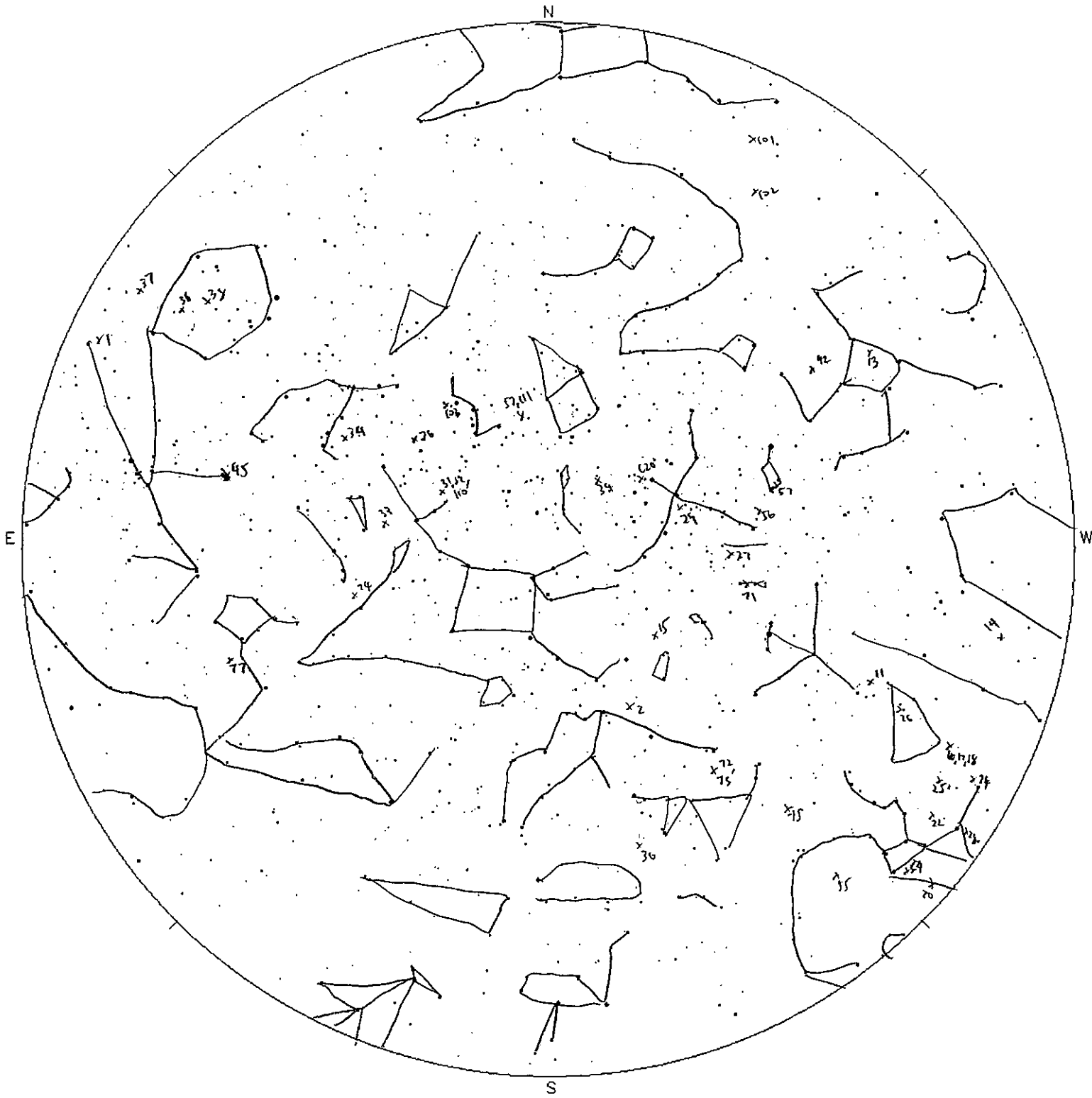


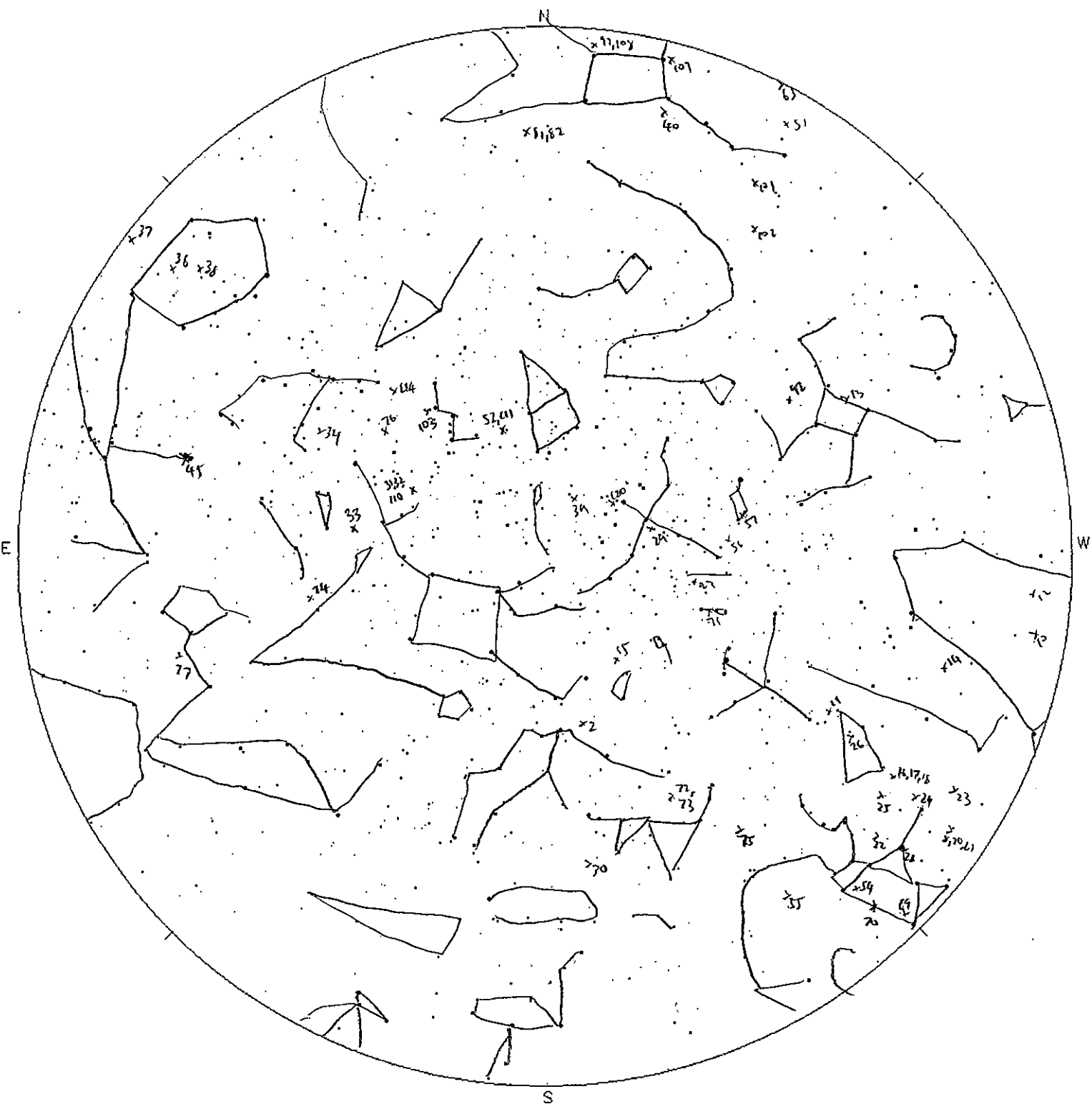


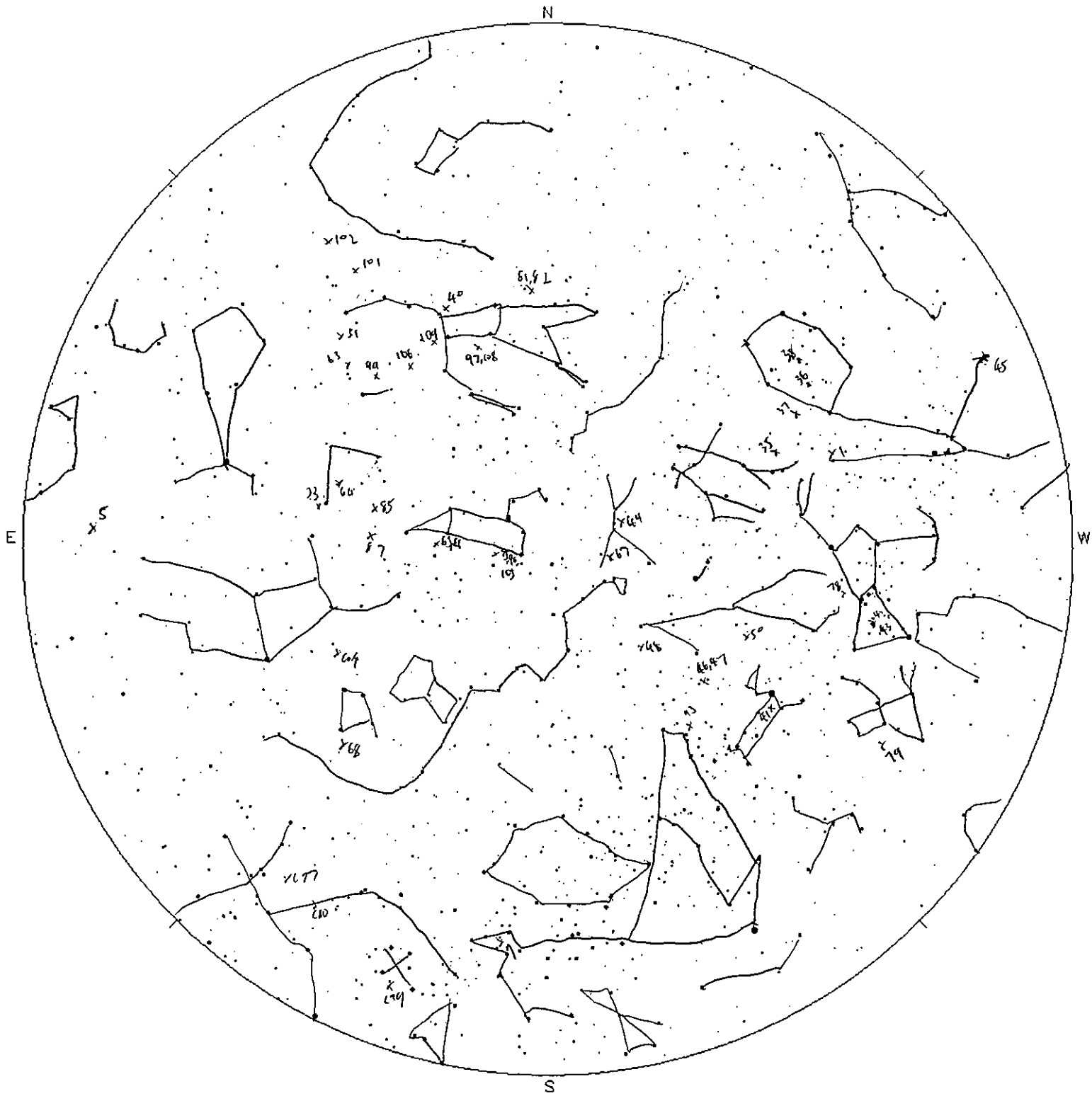


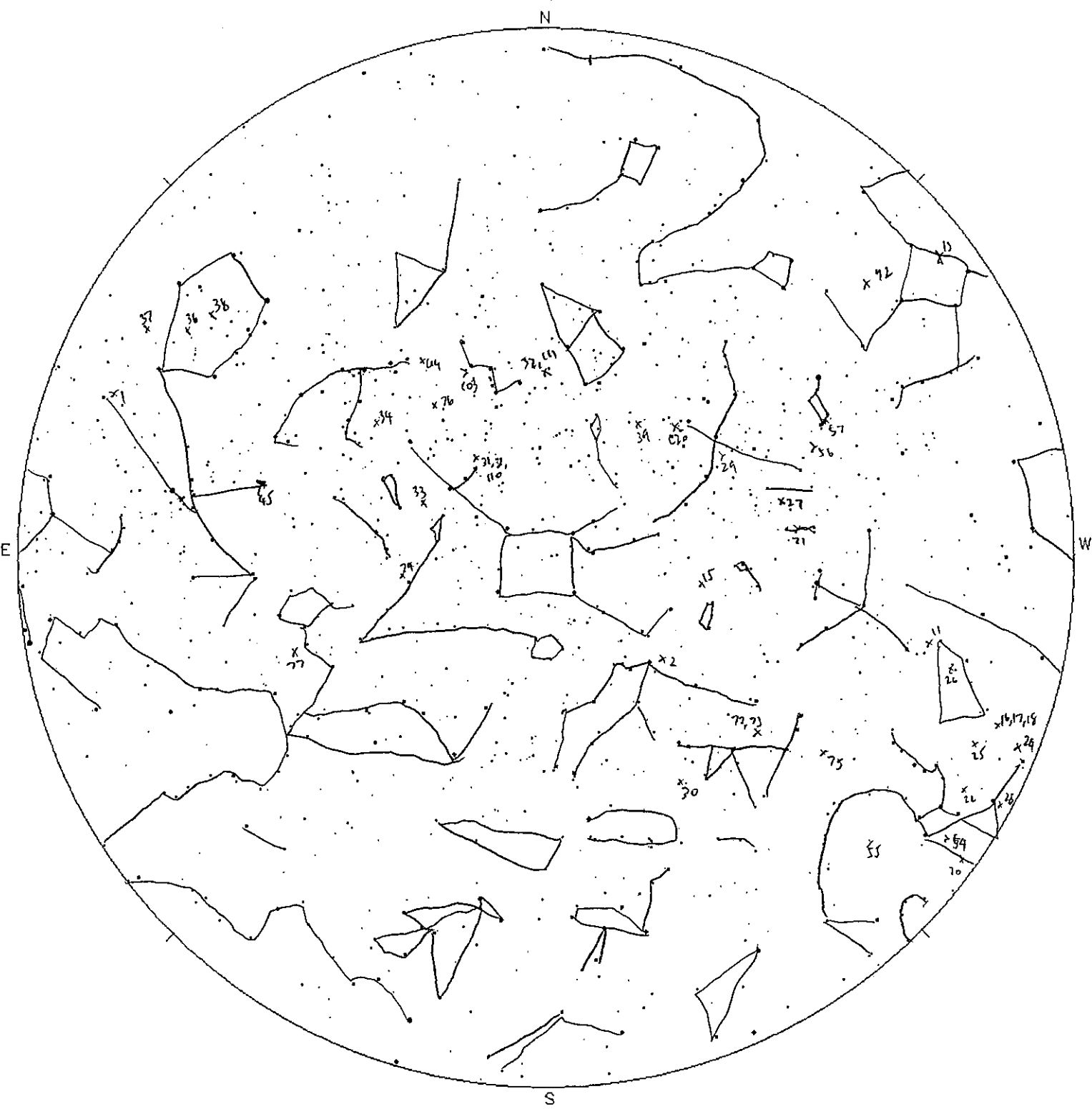


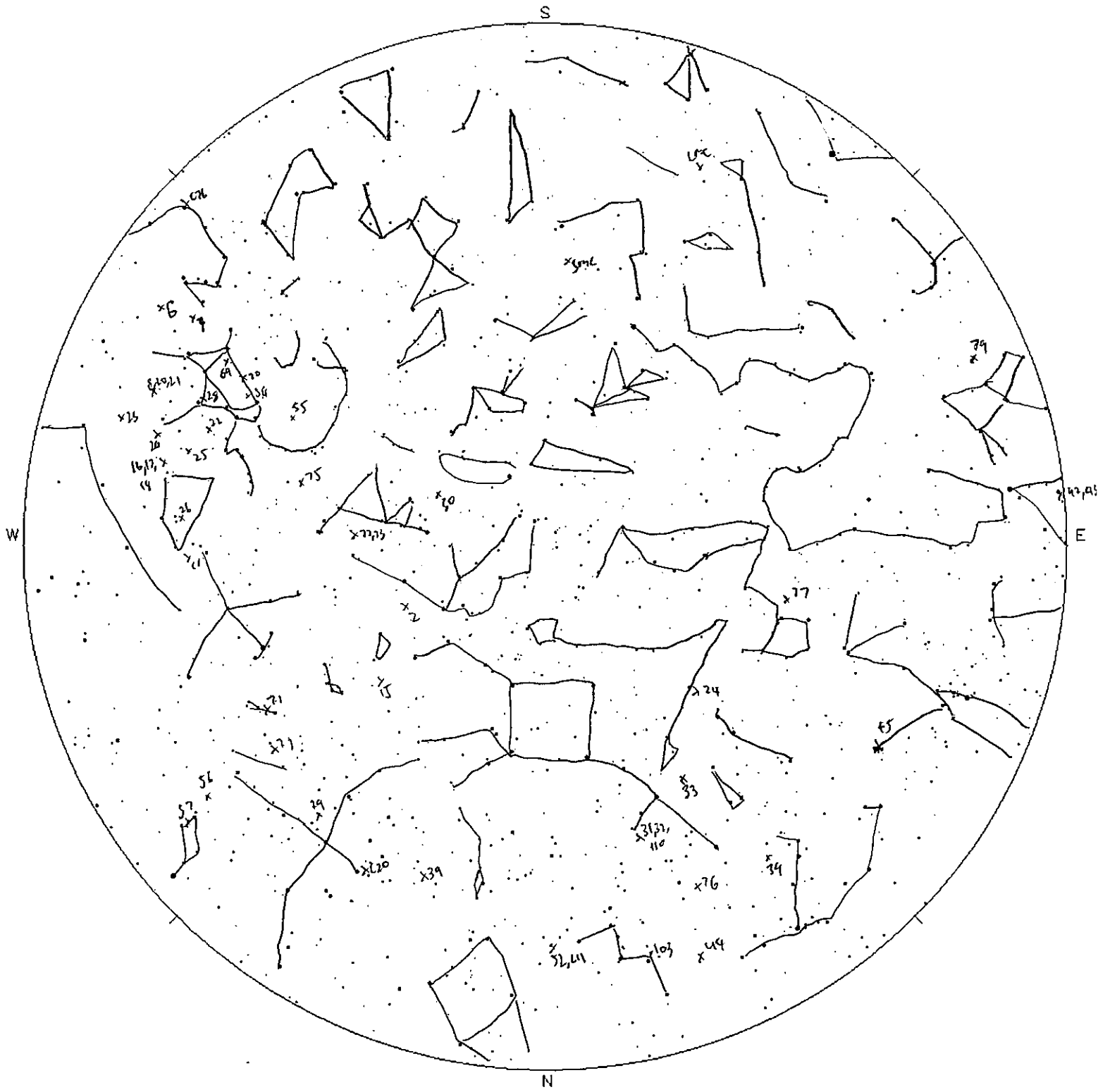


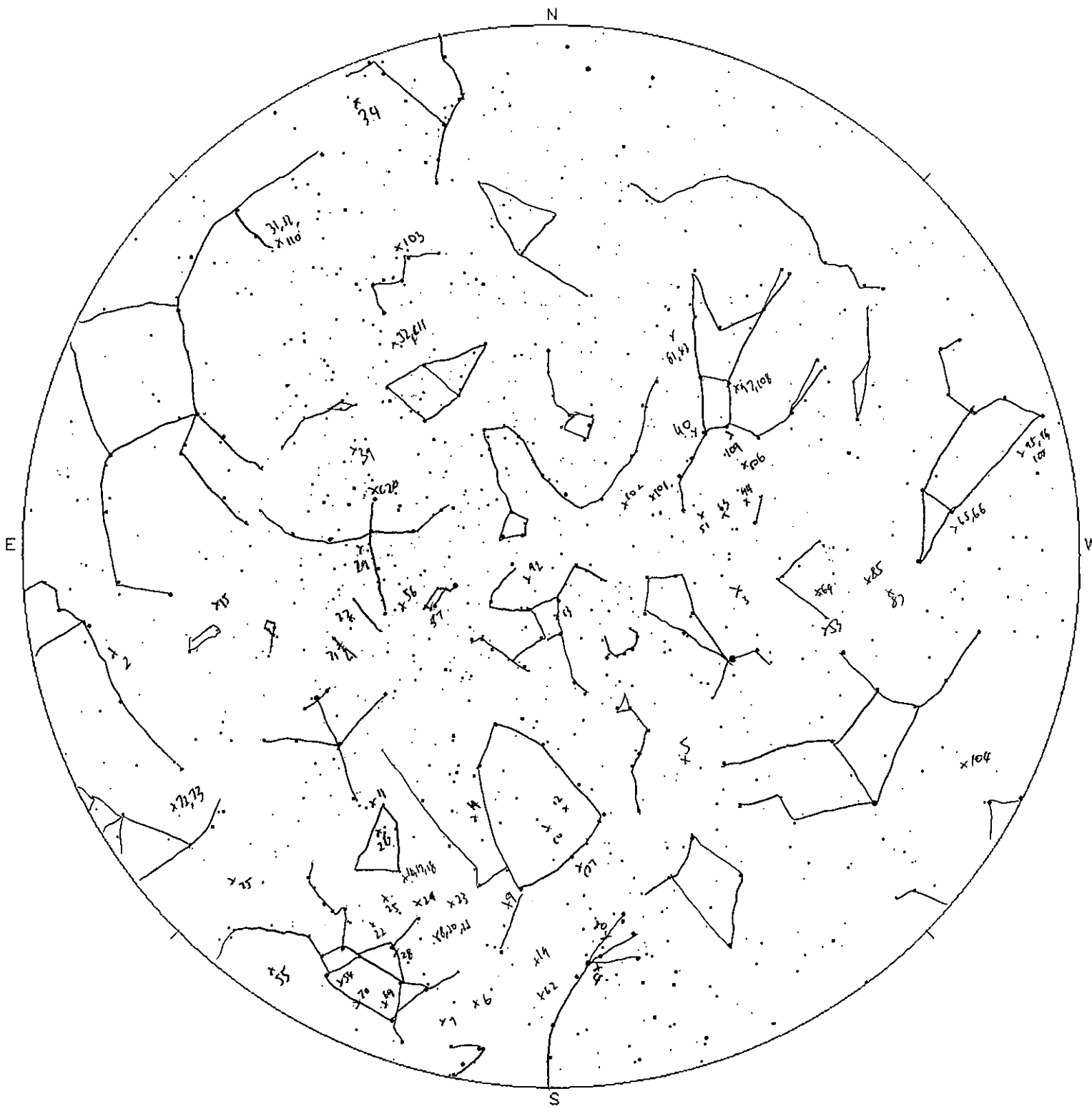


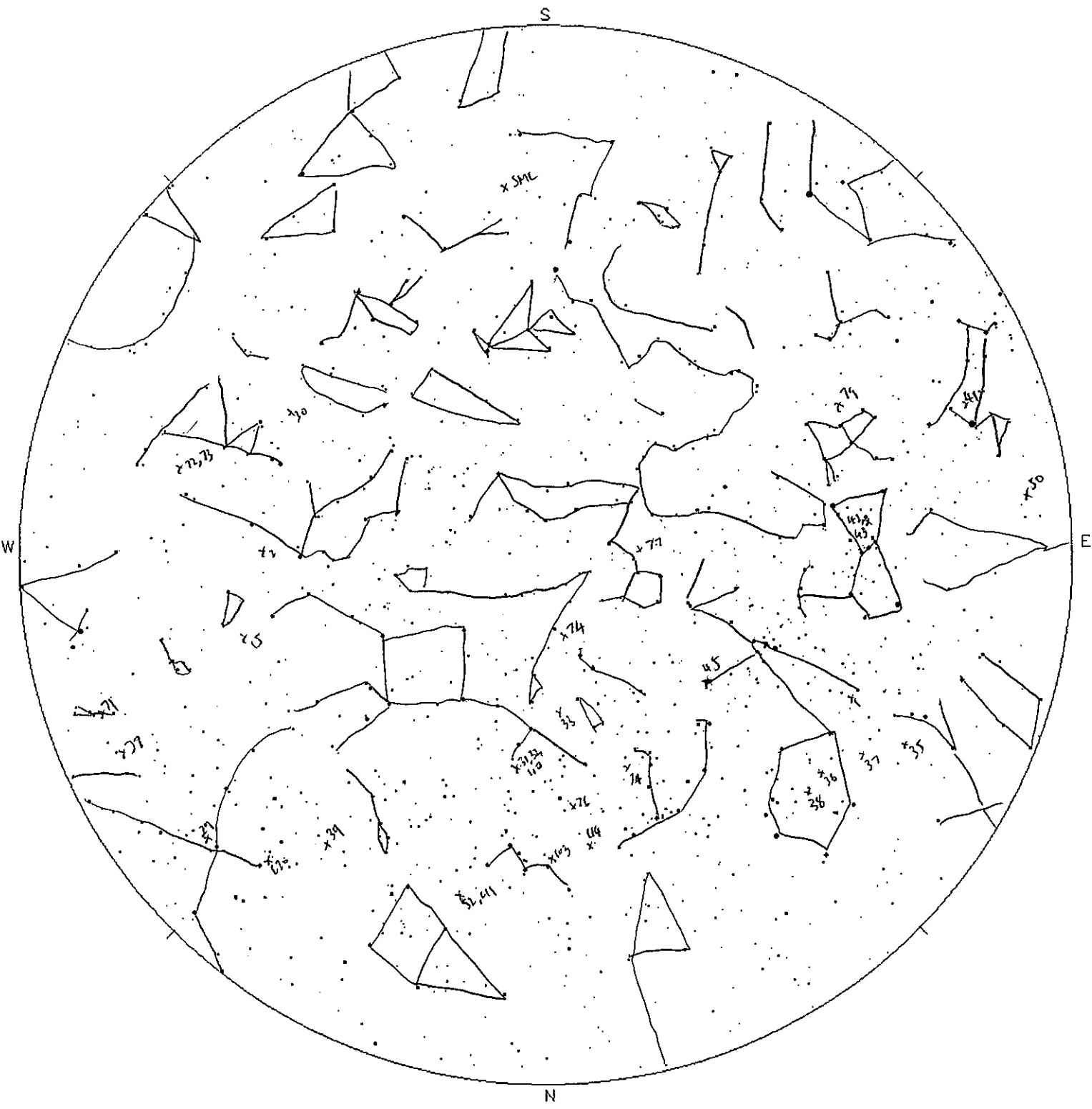


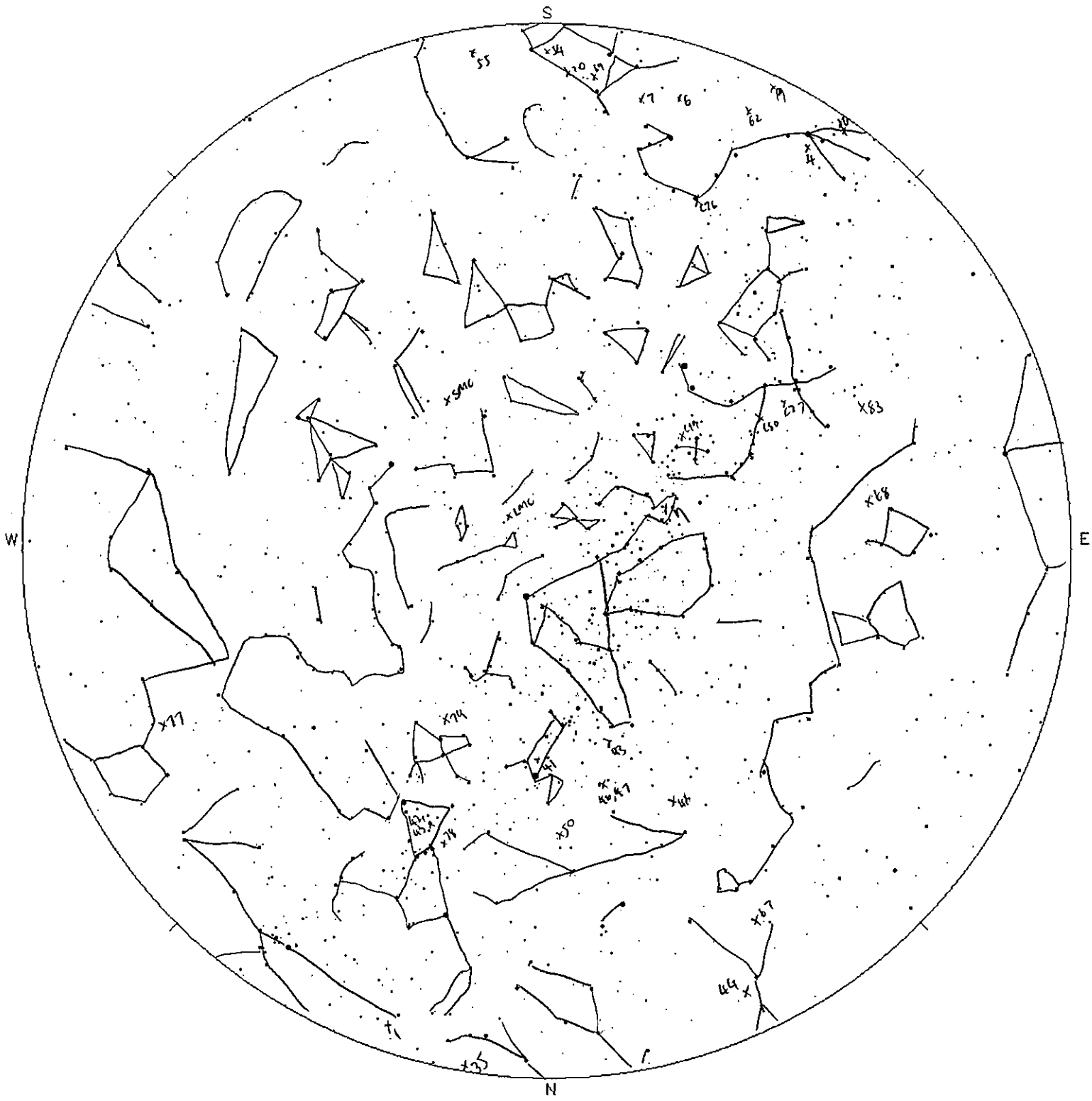


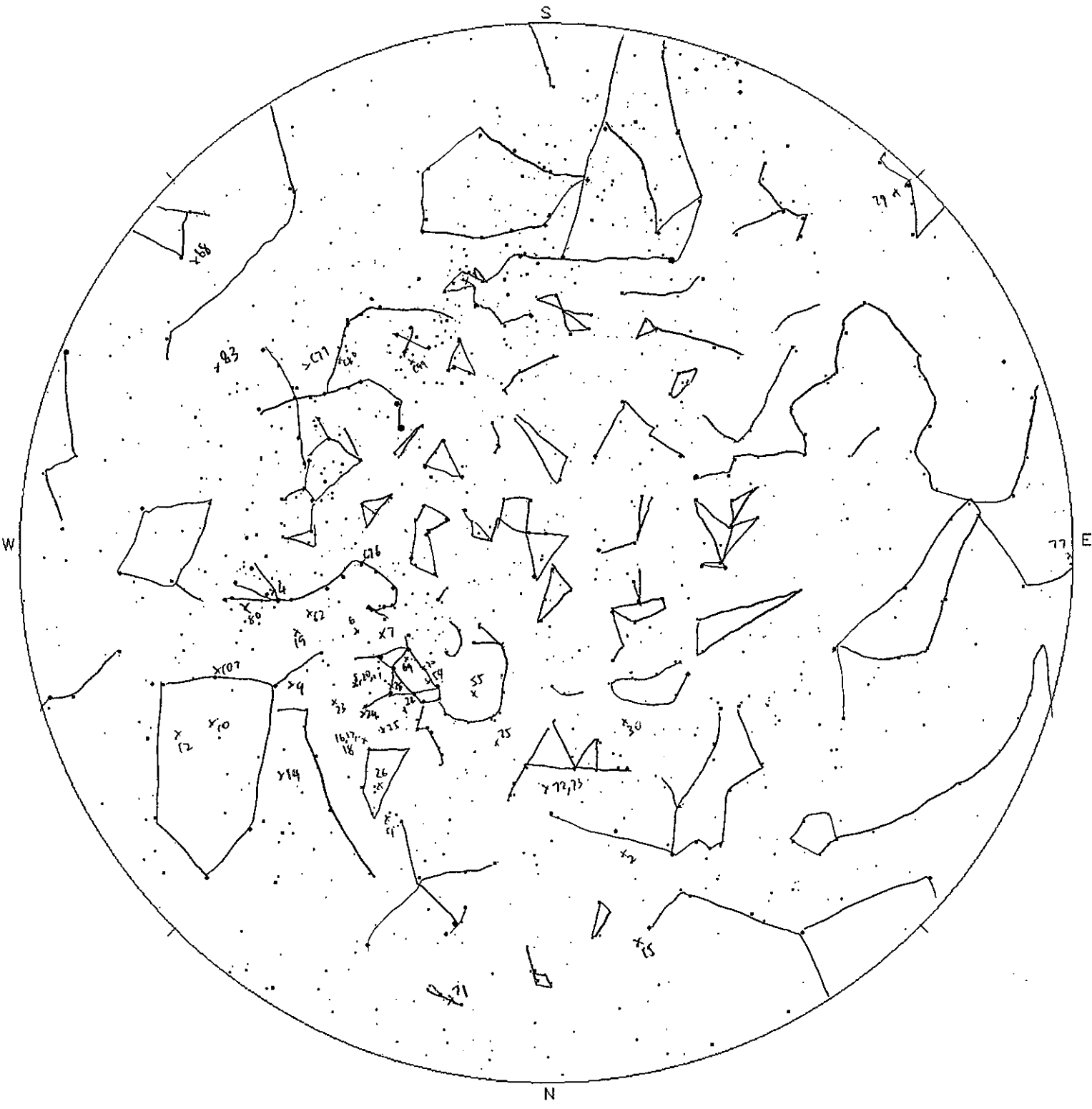


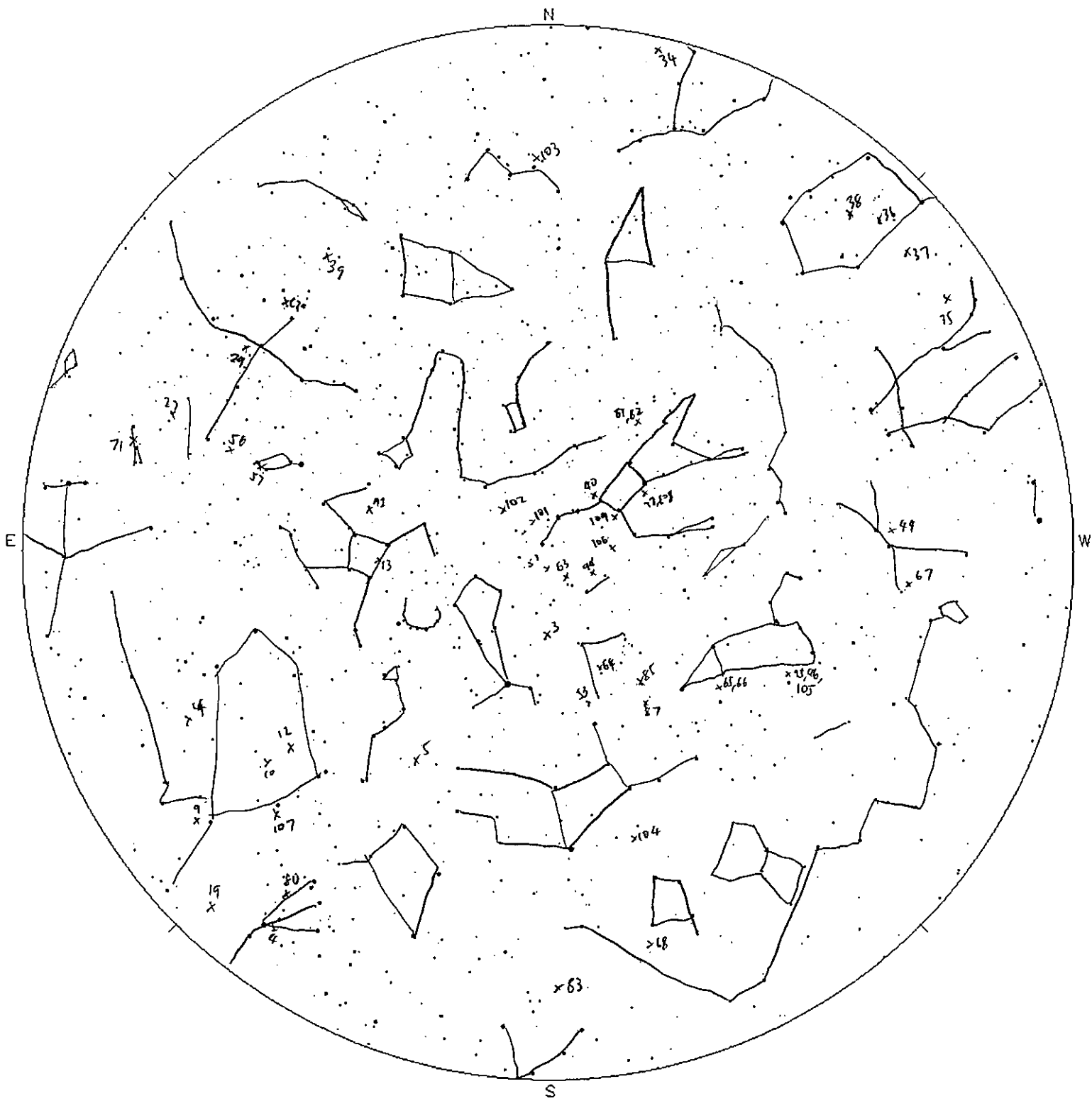


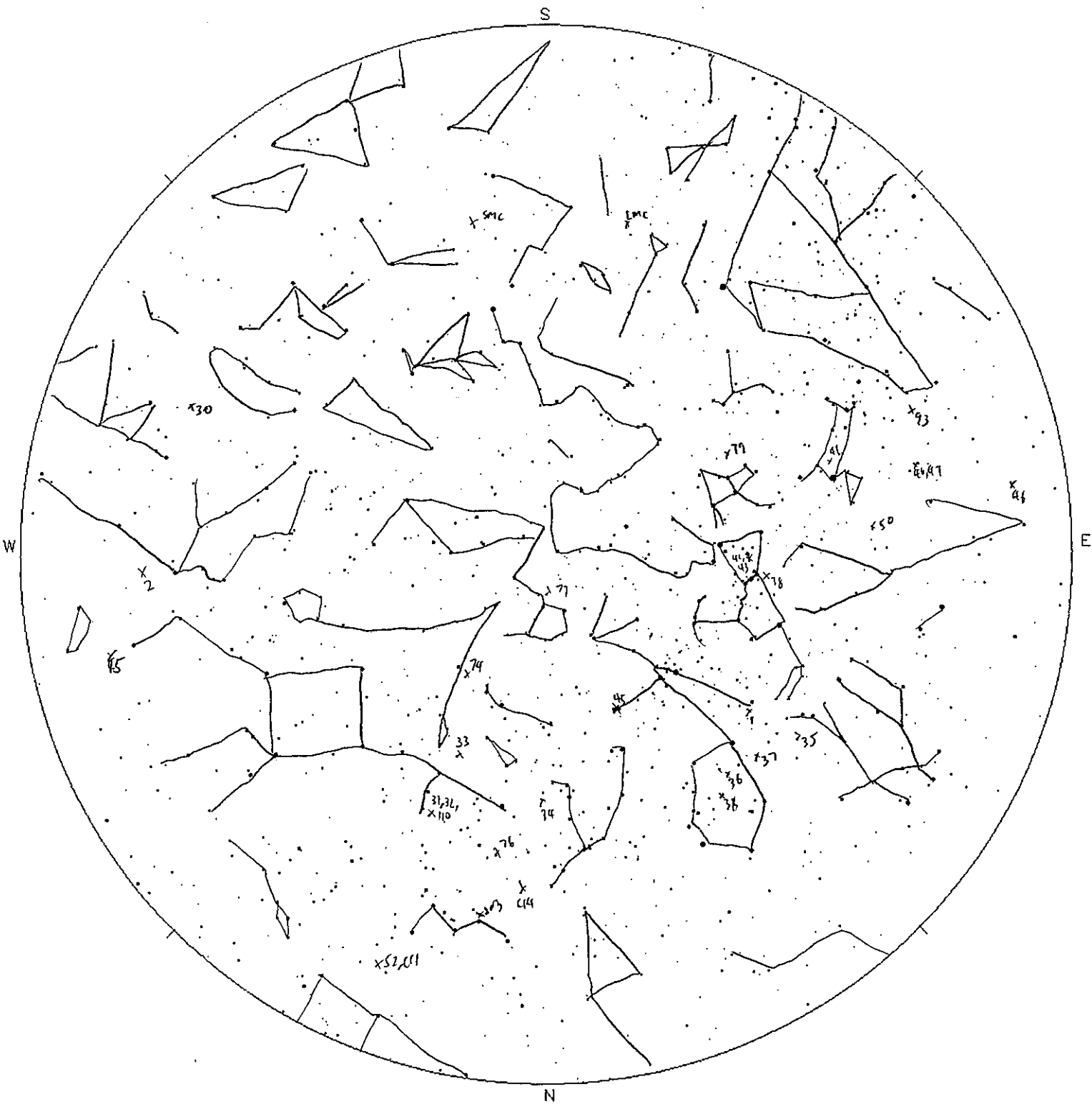






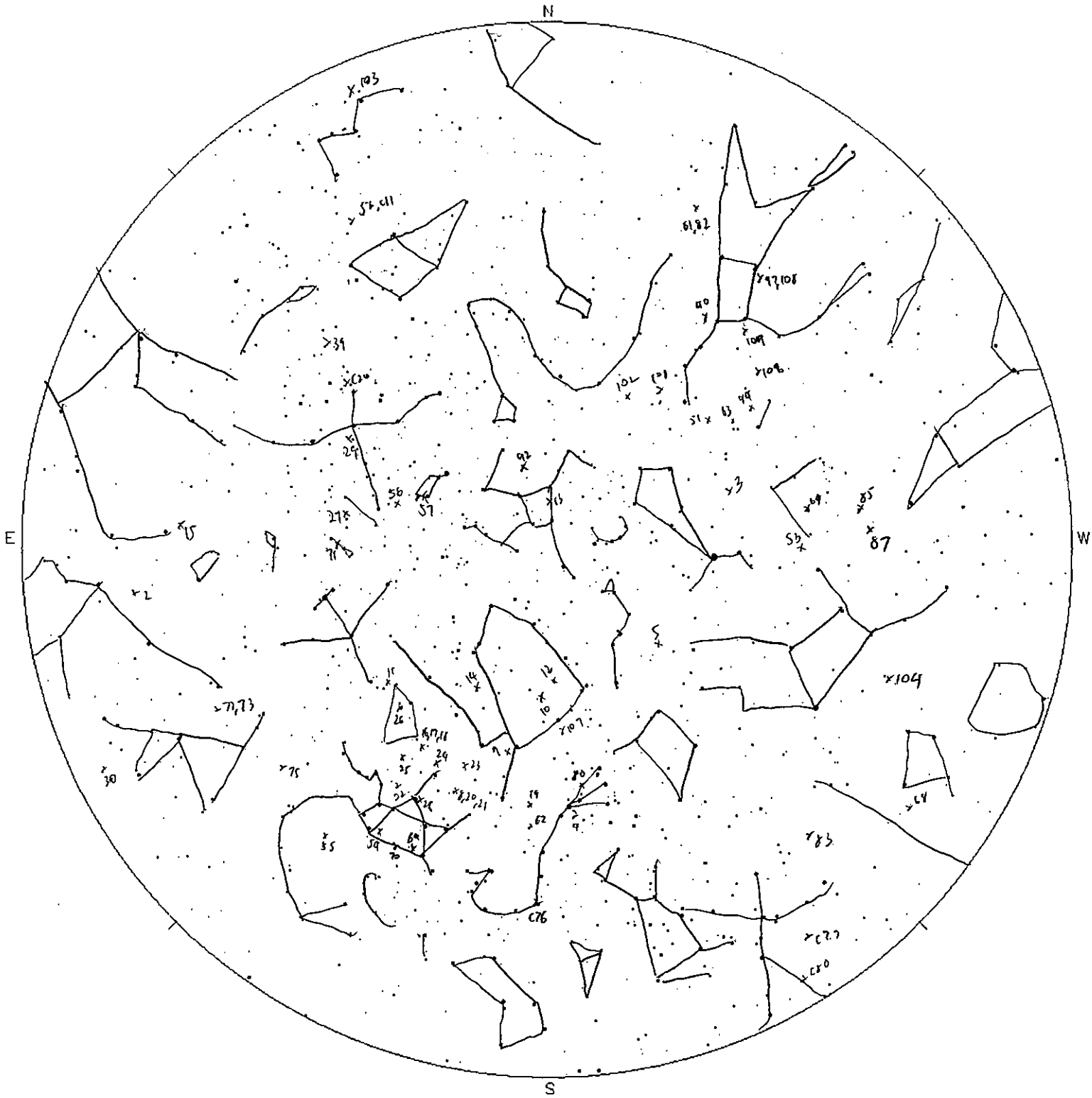


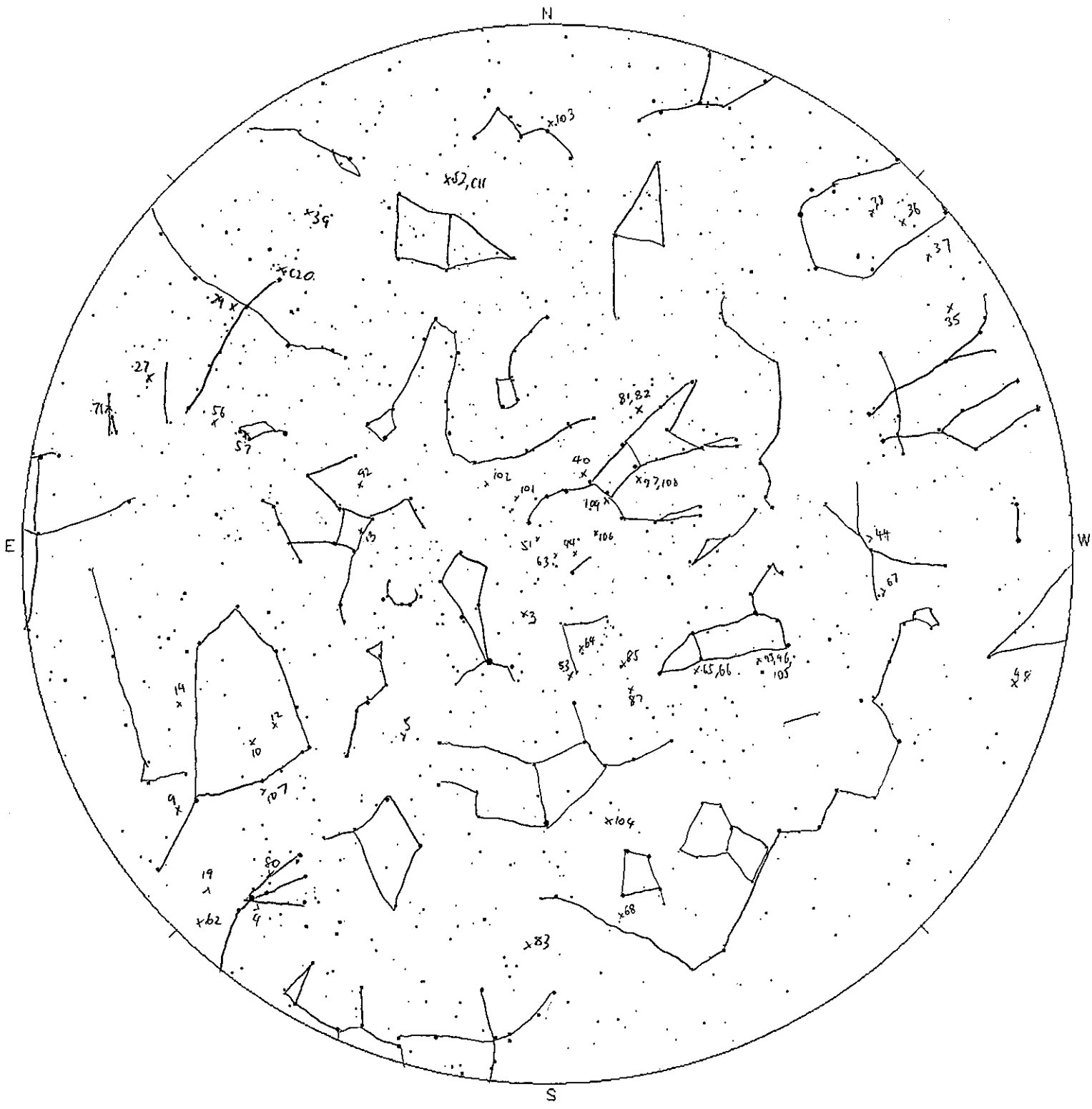




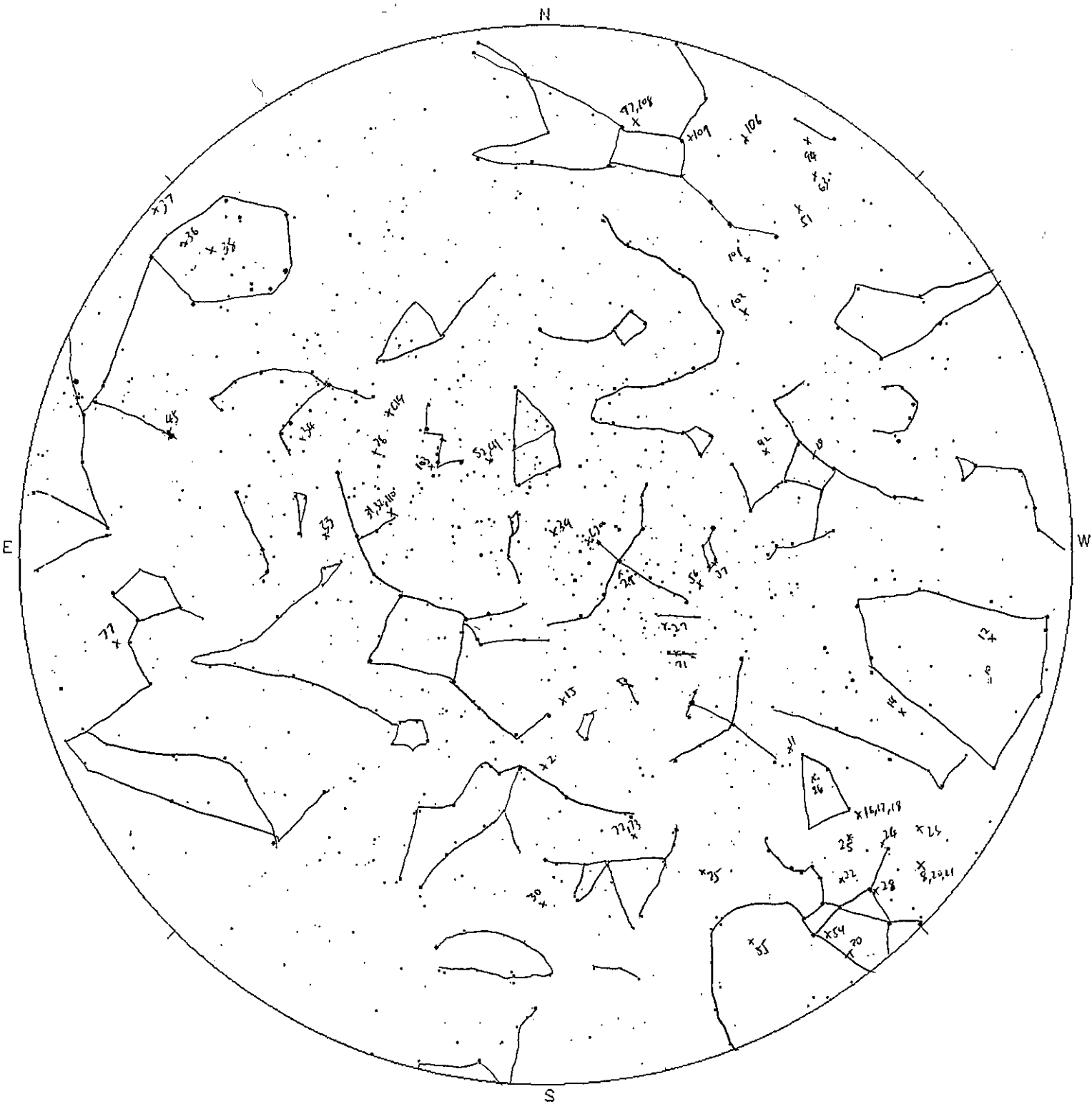
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 11:23,
 10/3/2023

one day
 before
 SAO

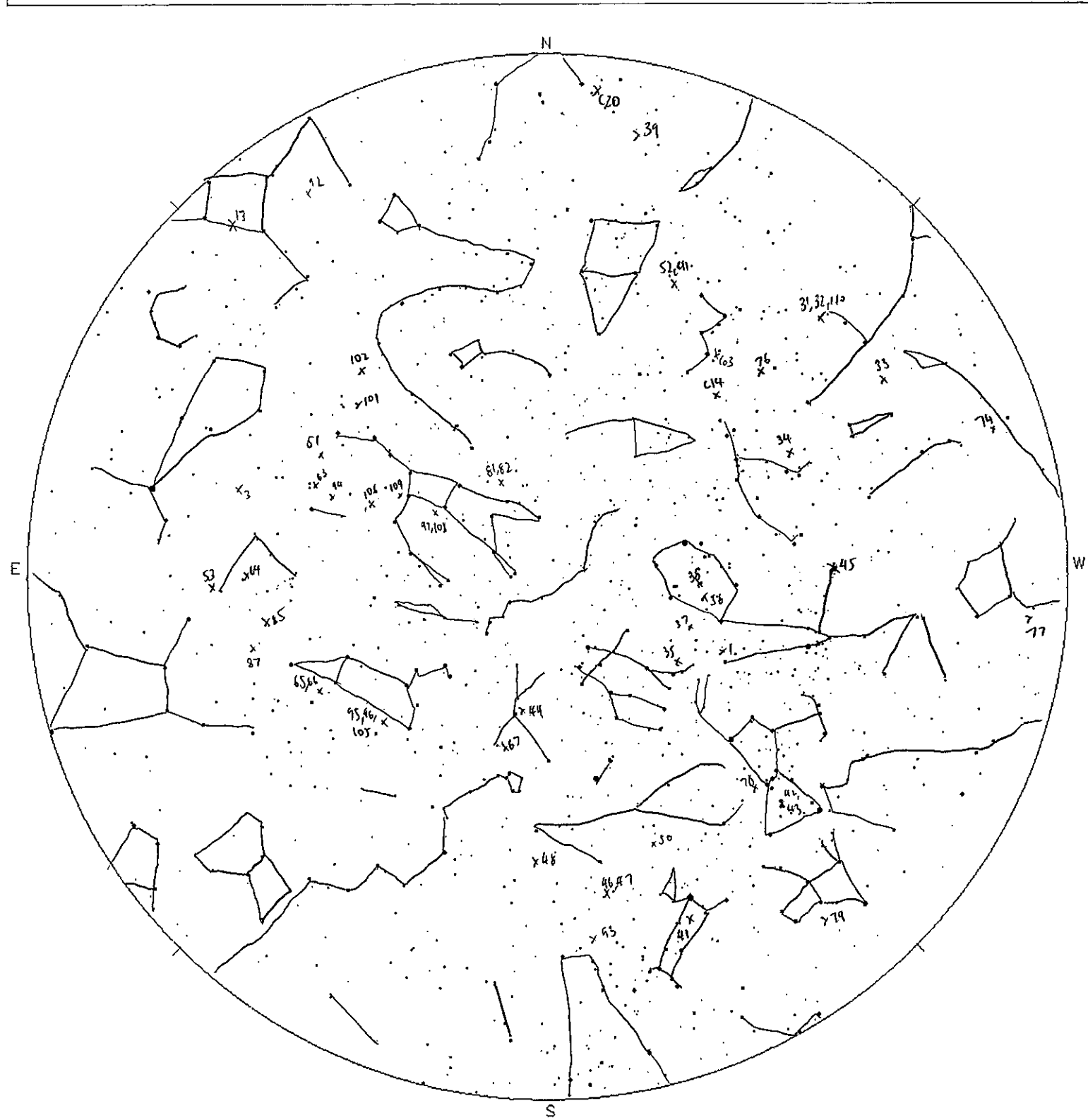


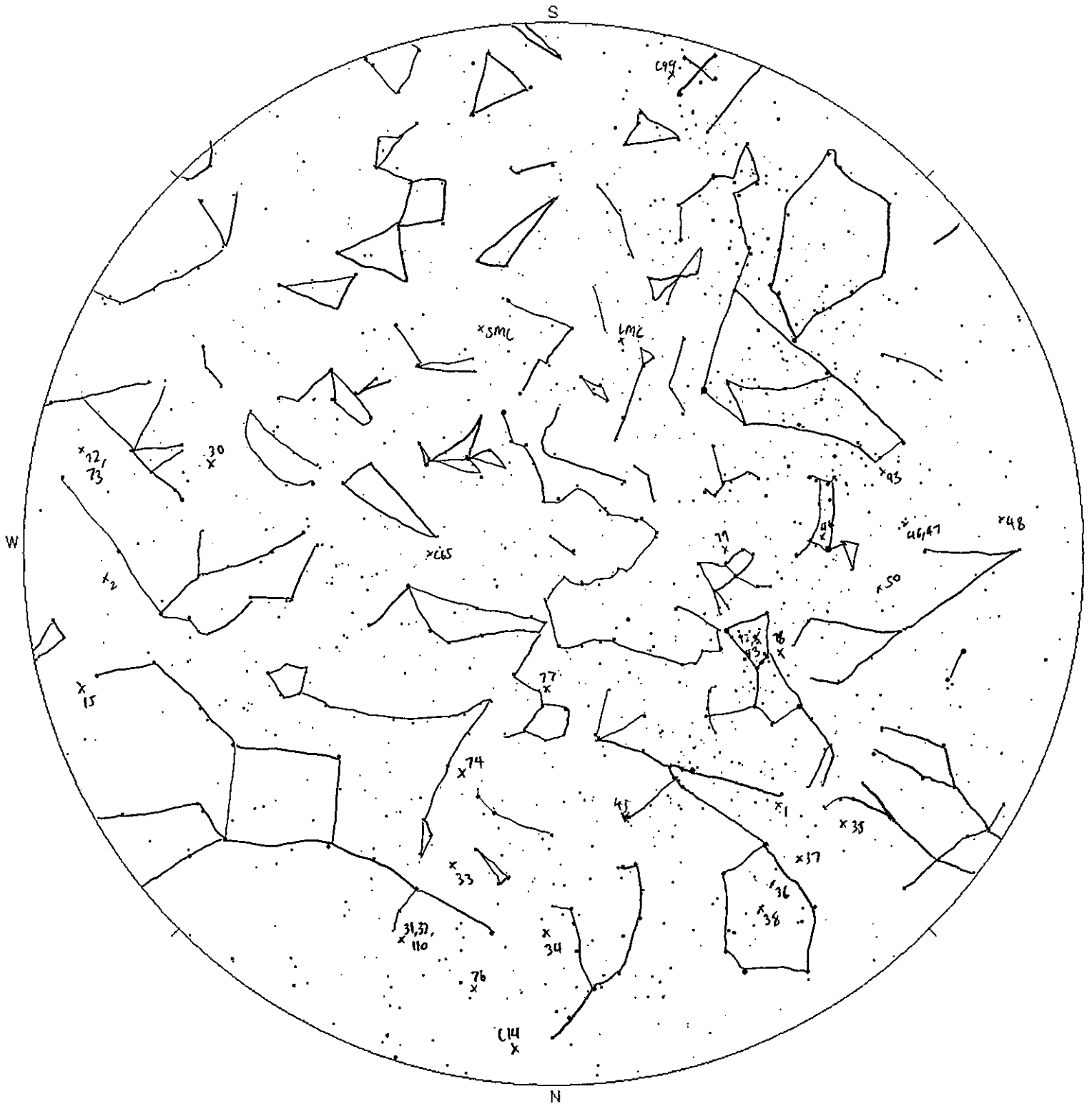








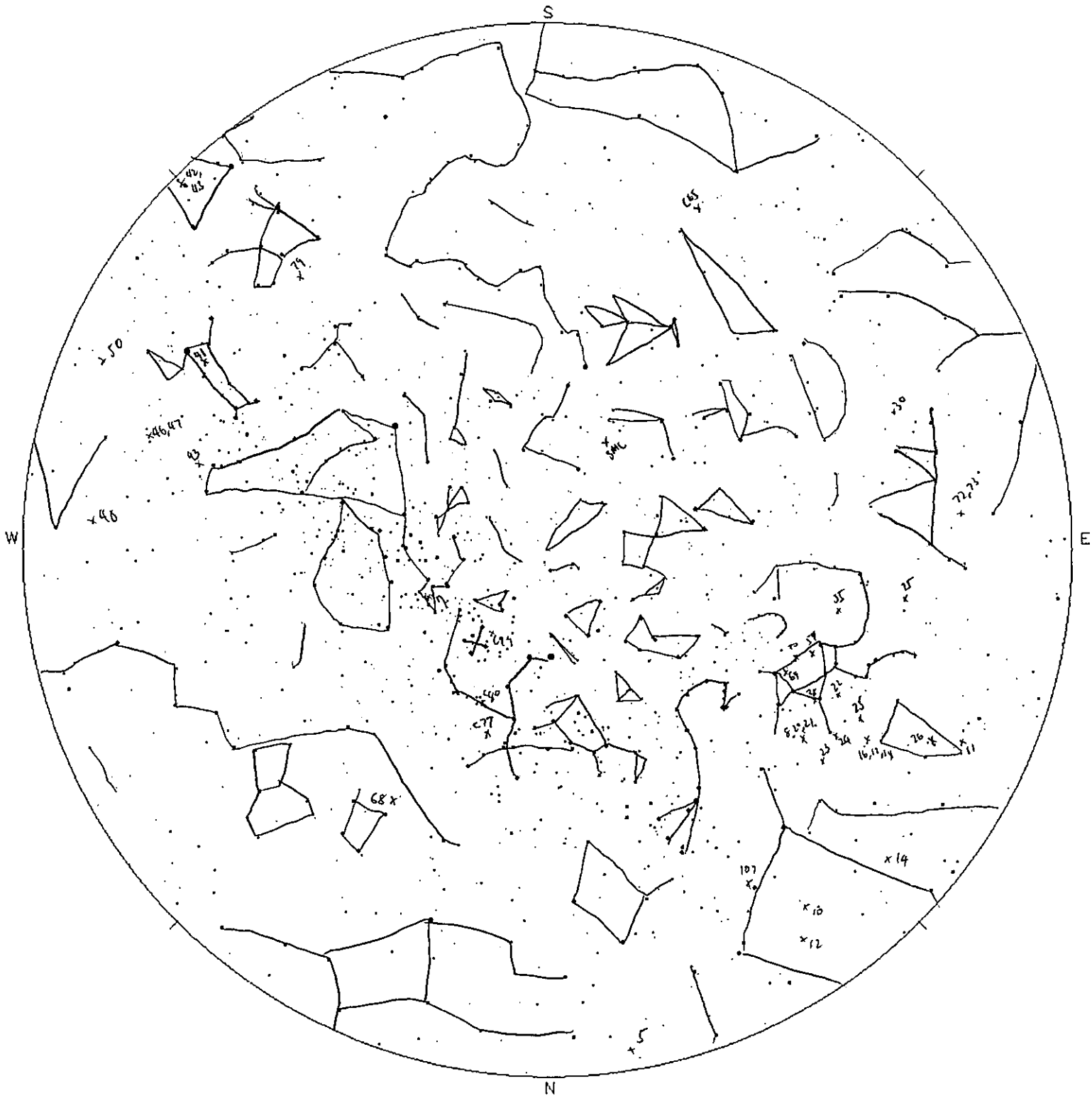








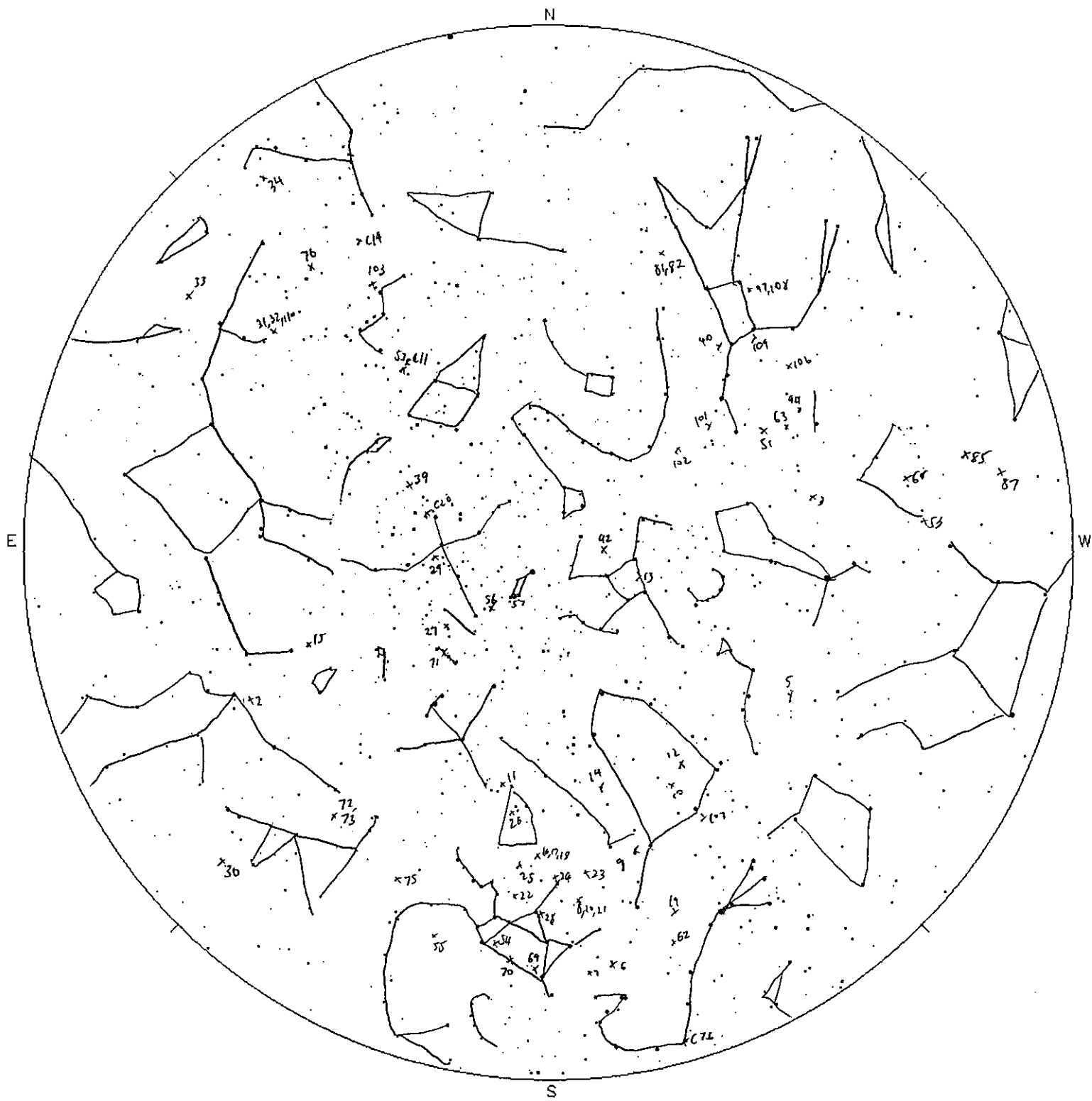


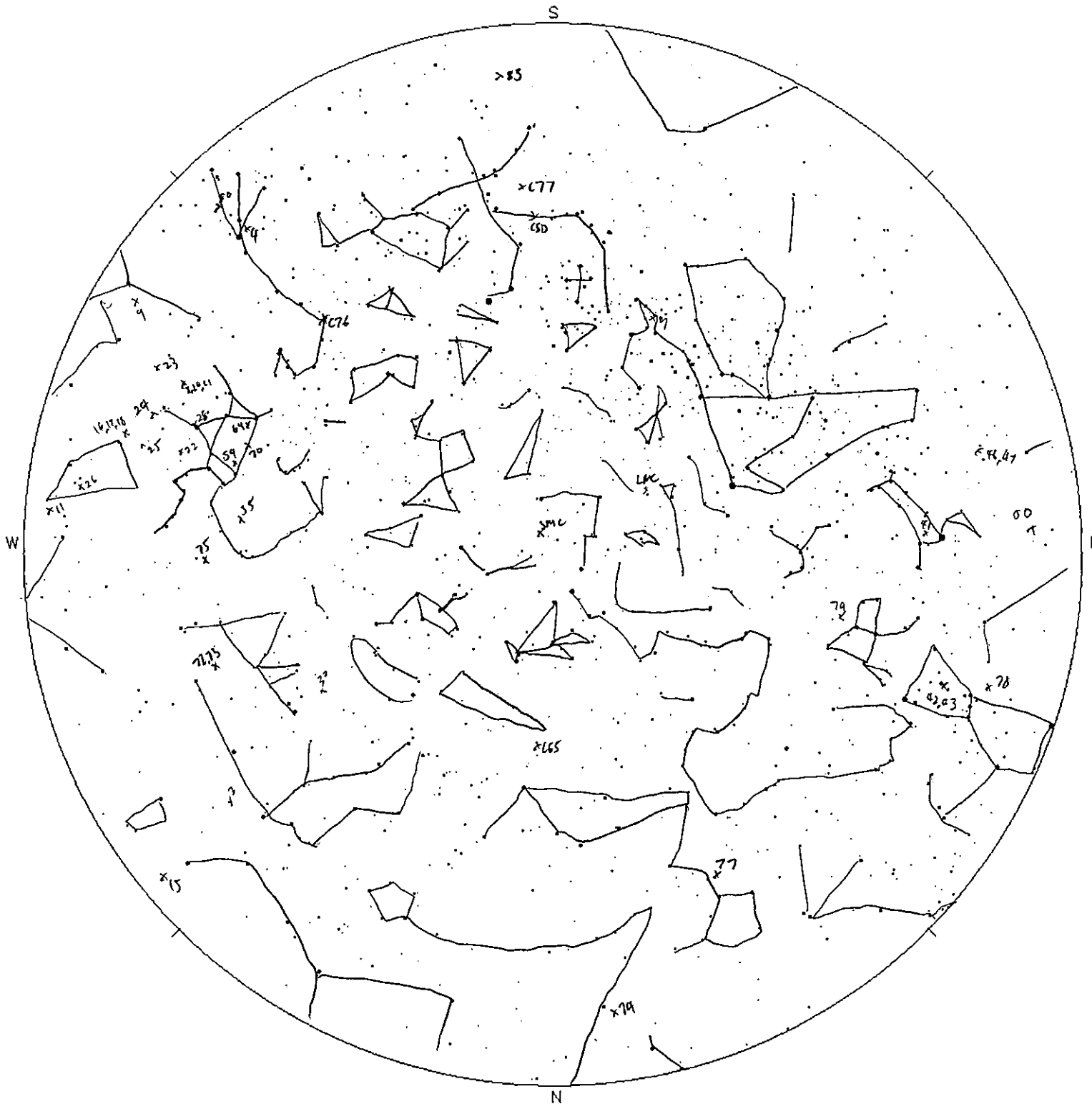


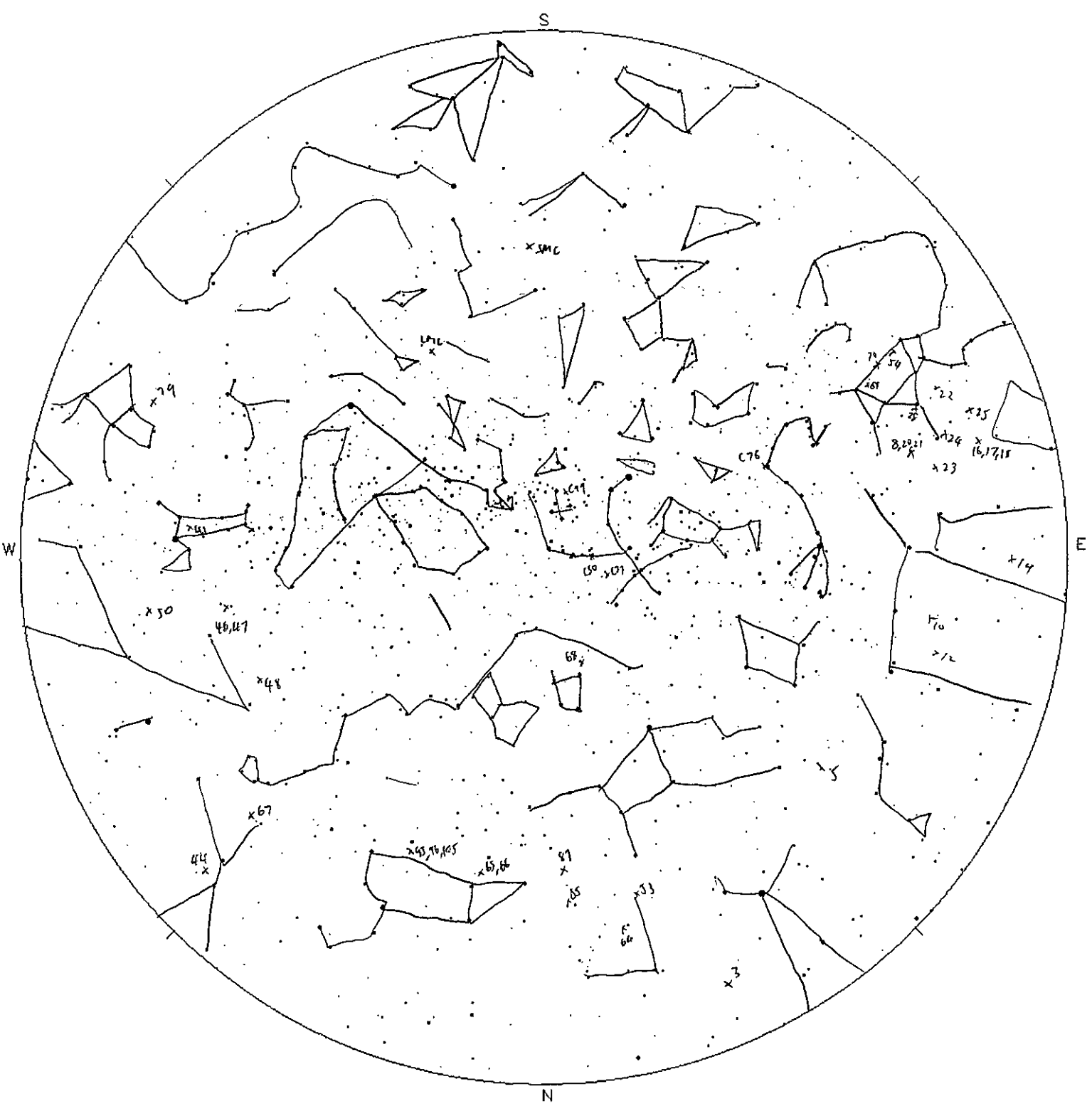


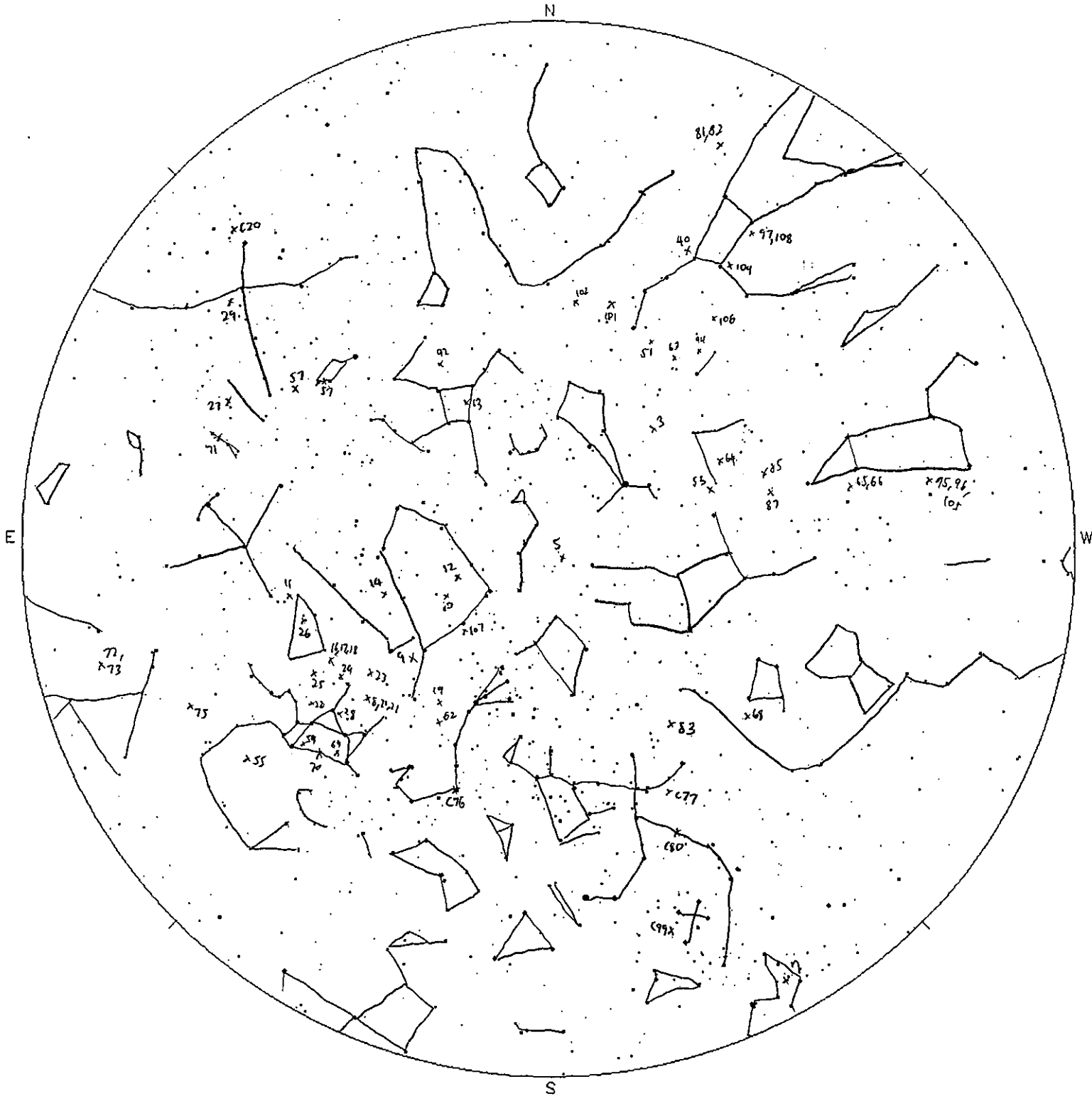
highest 2^n such that
 $2^n < 1000$ and $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

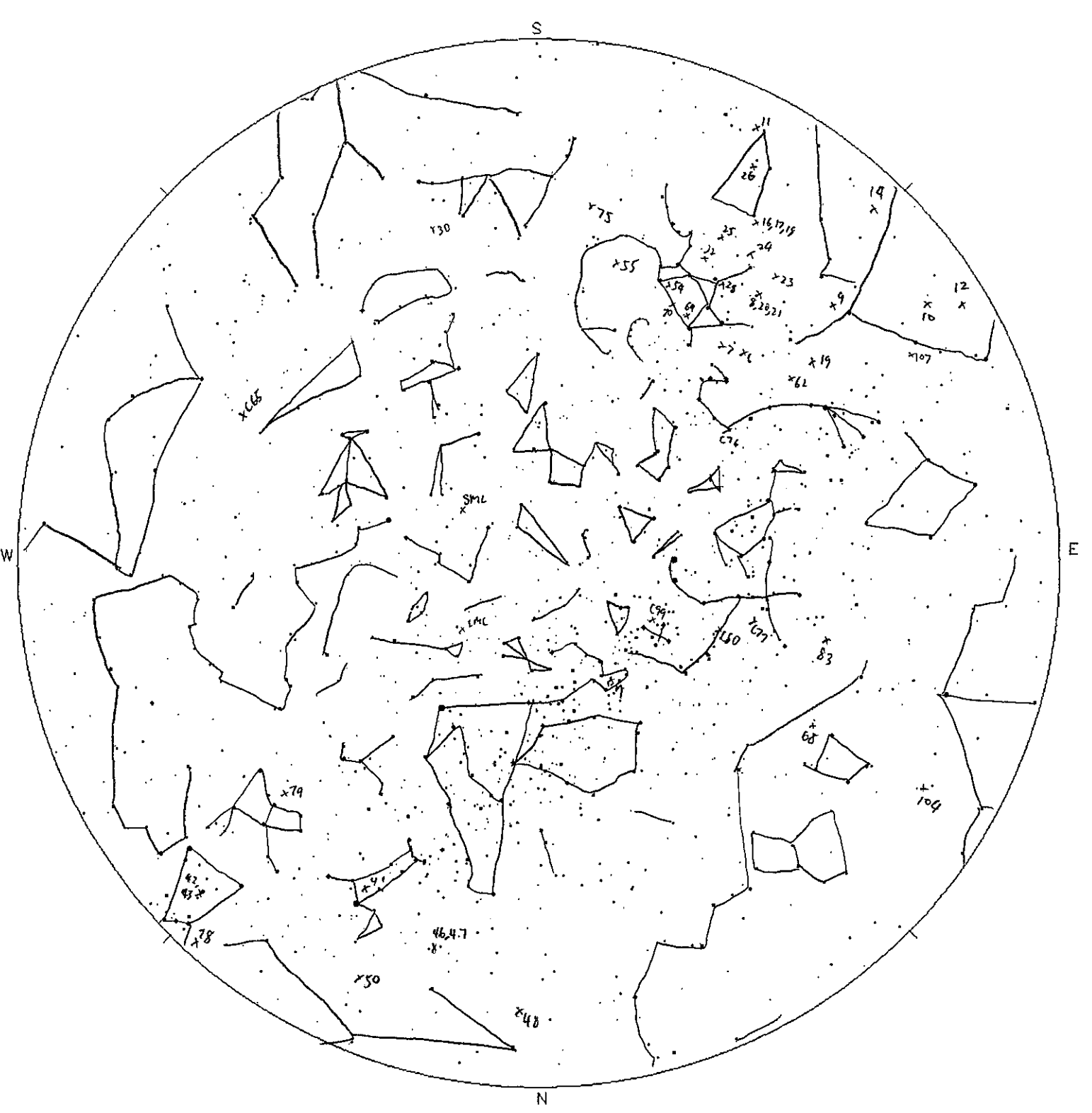
$2^9!$
 ↓
 512



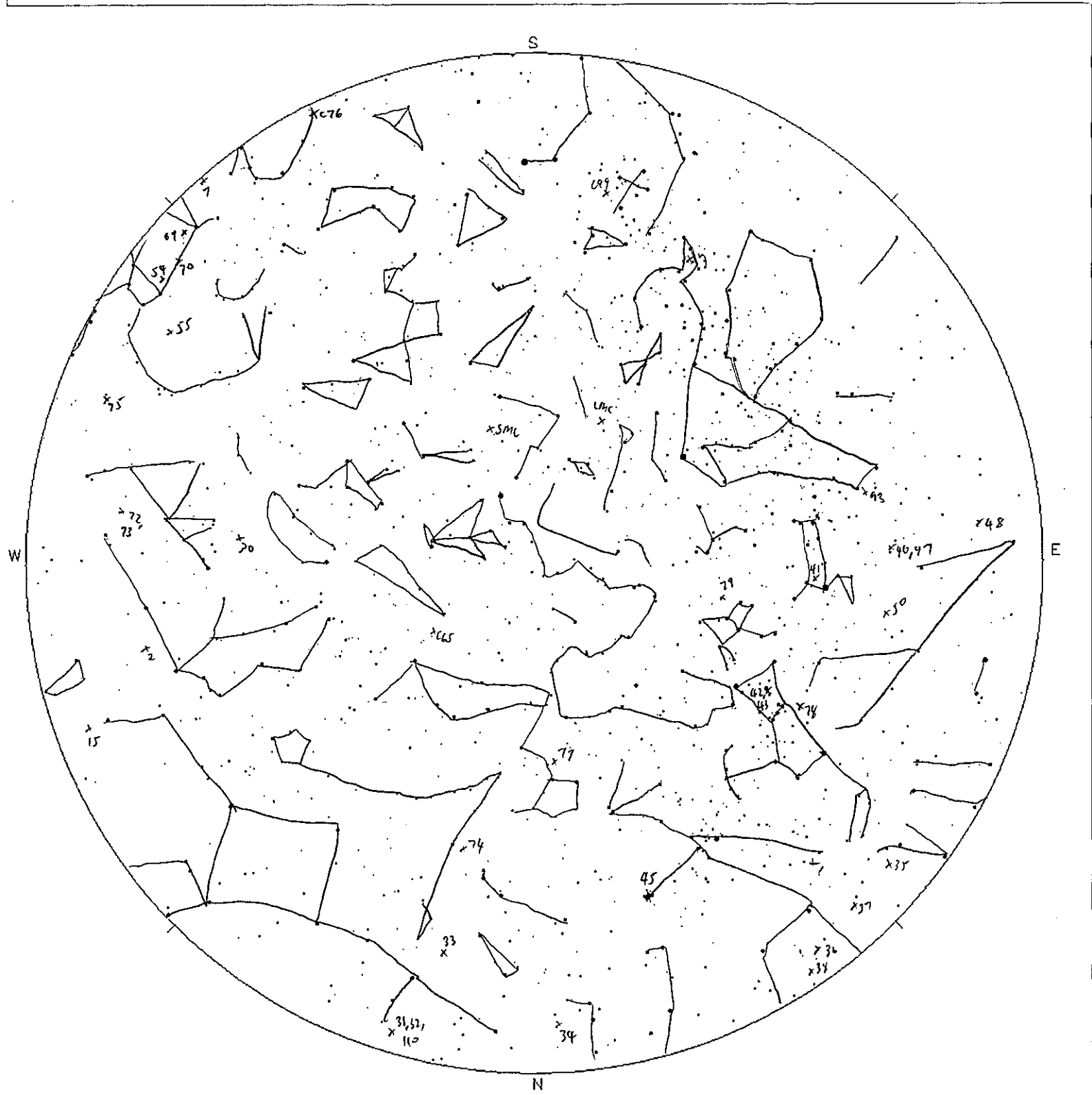


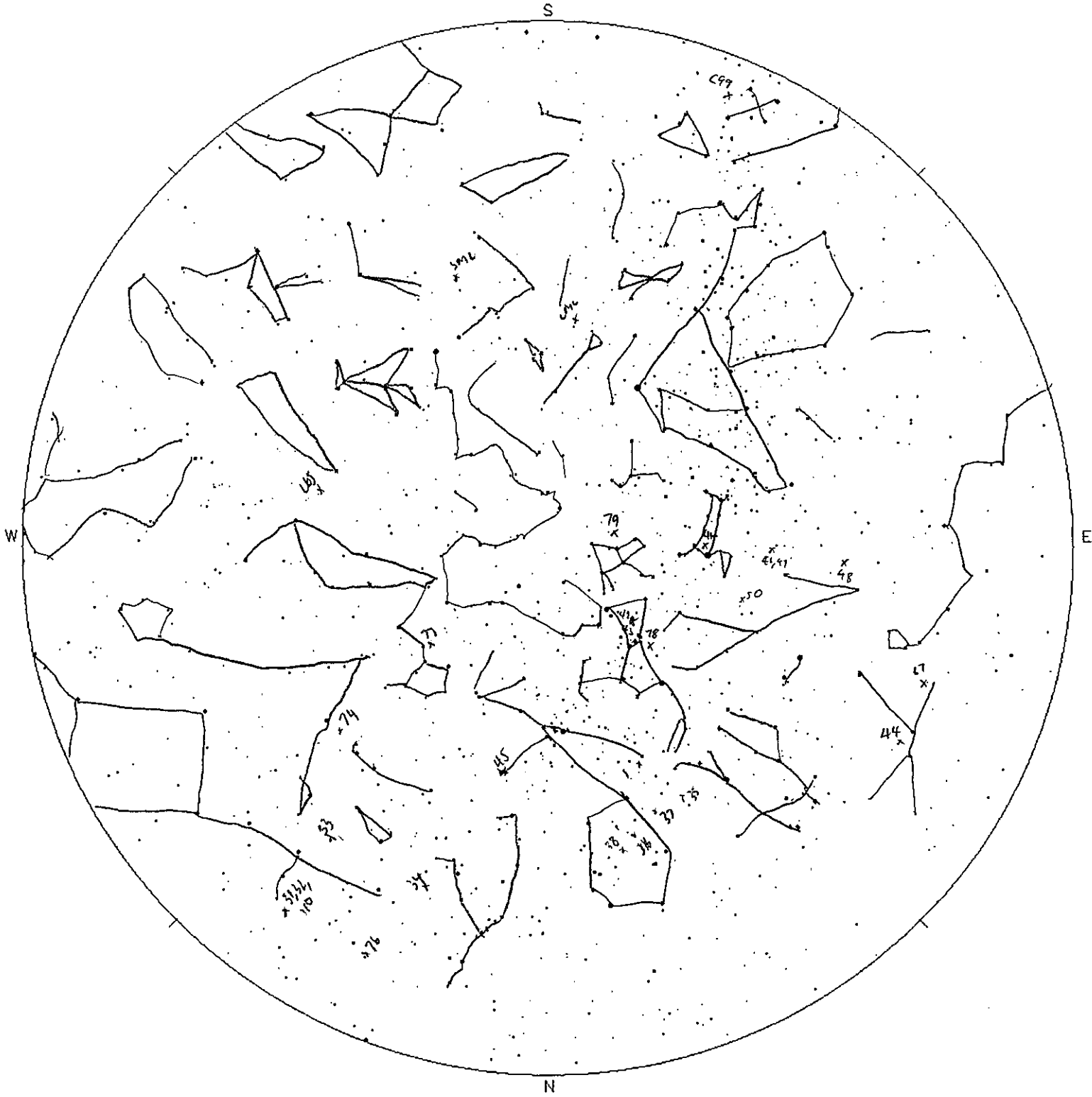




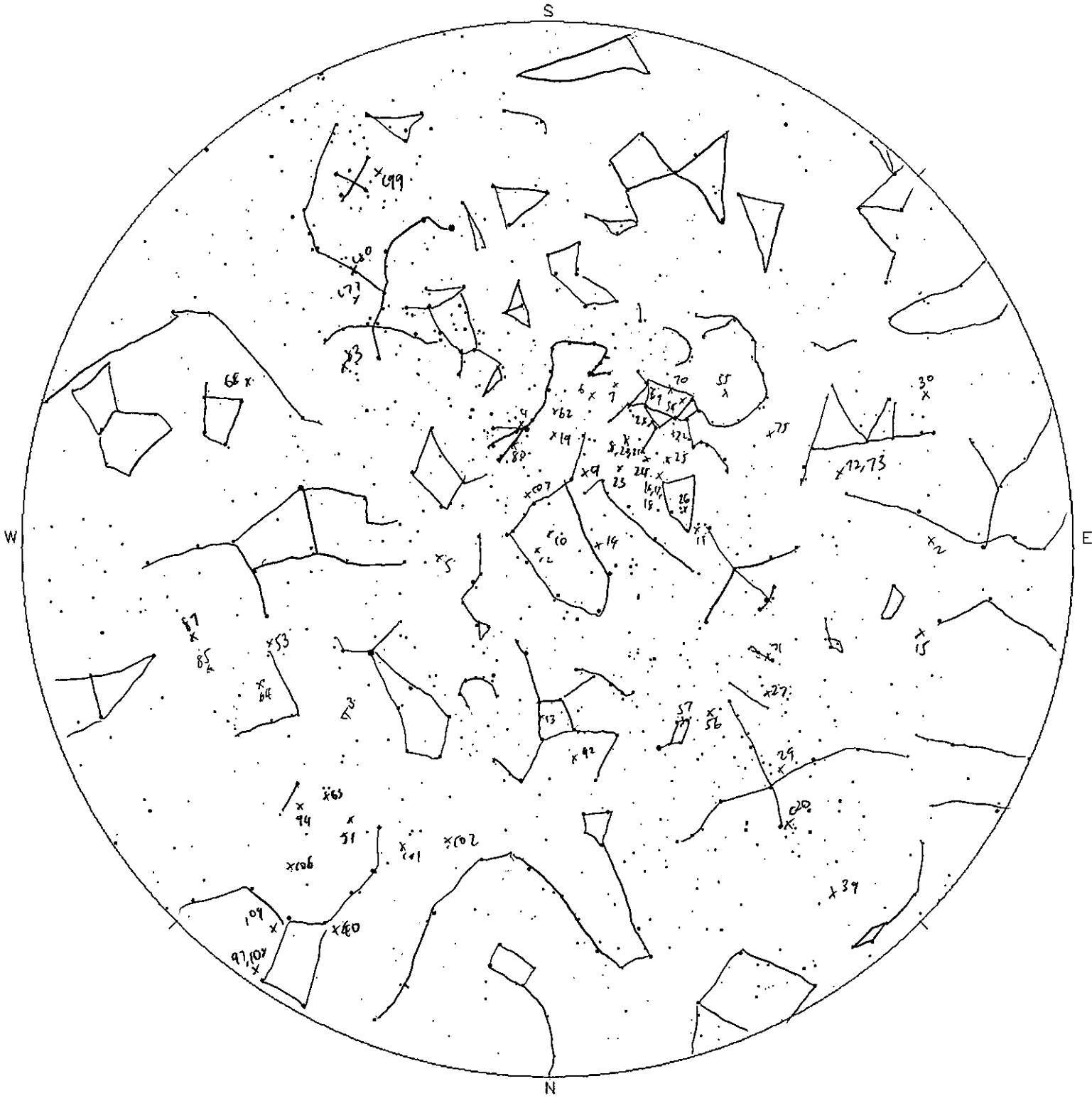


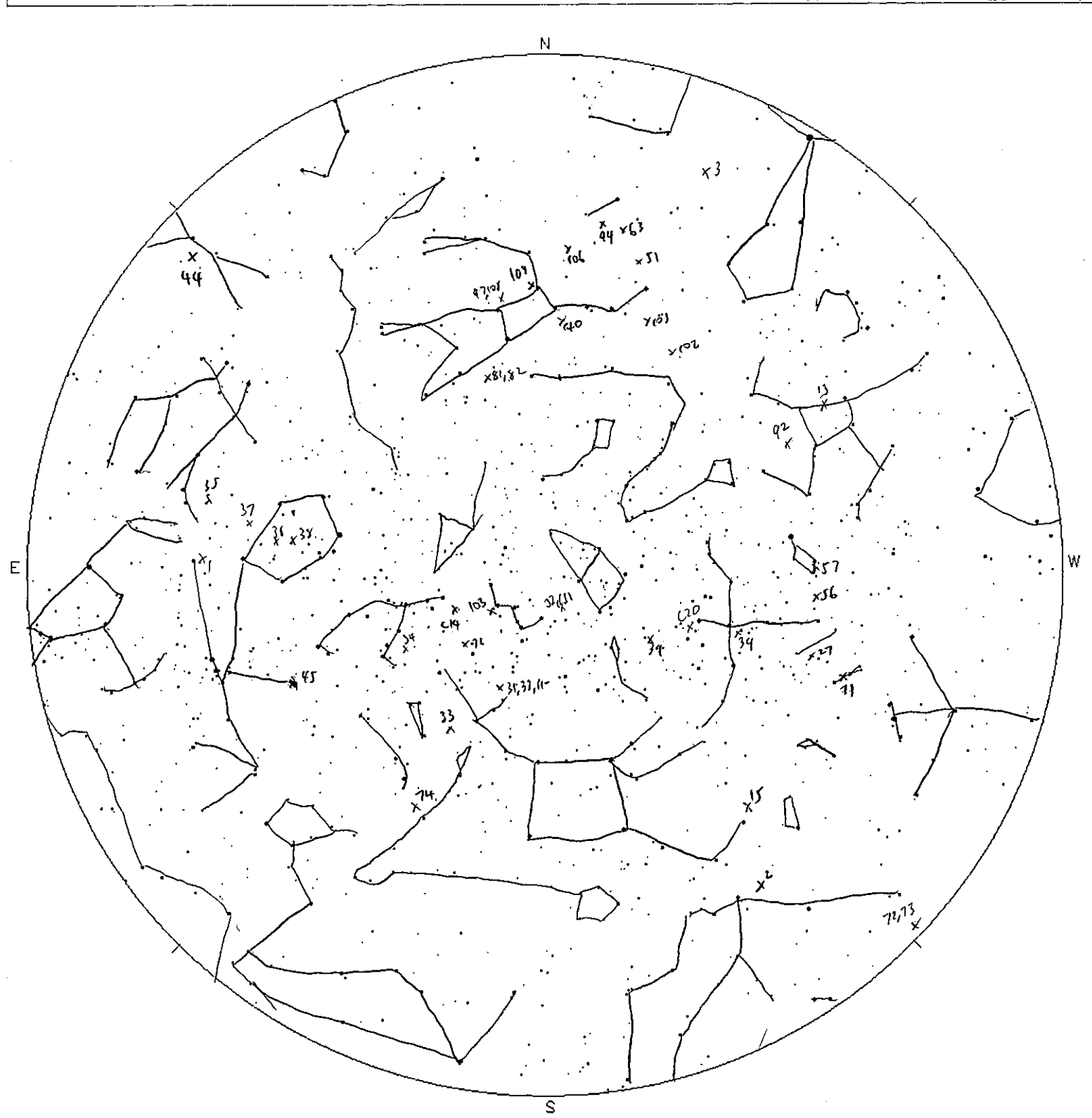




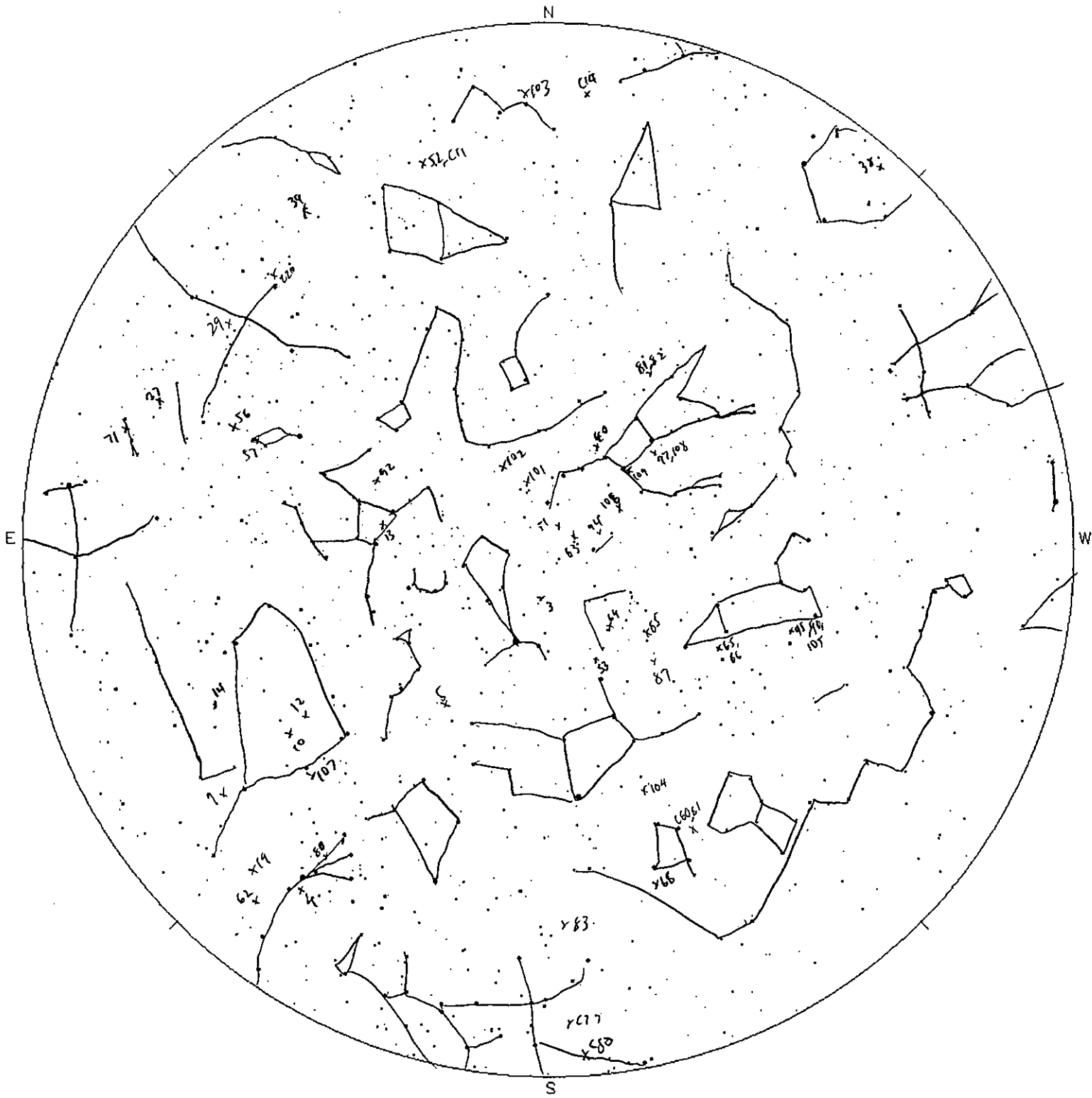






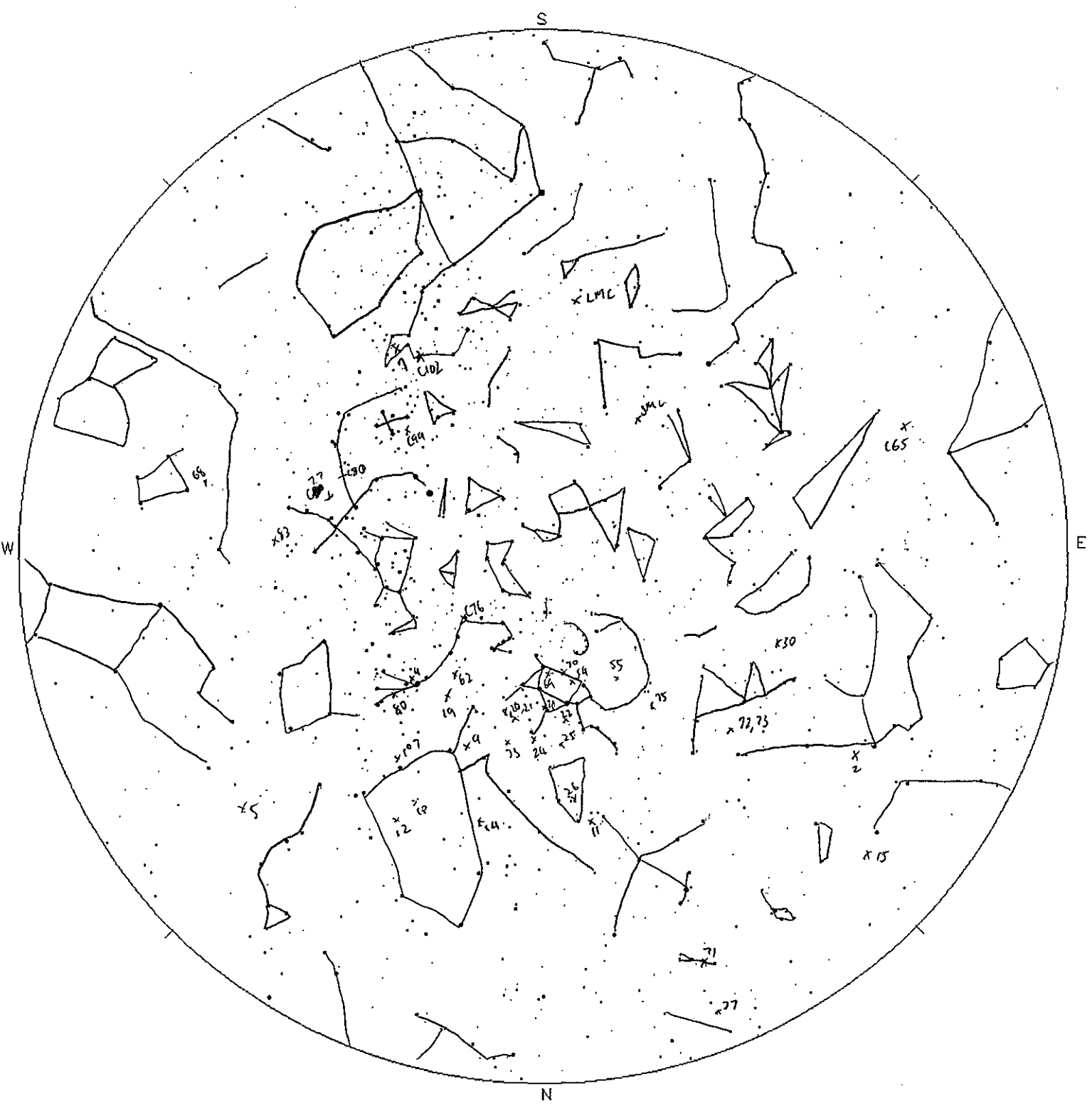


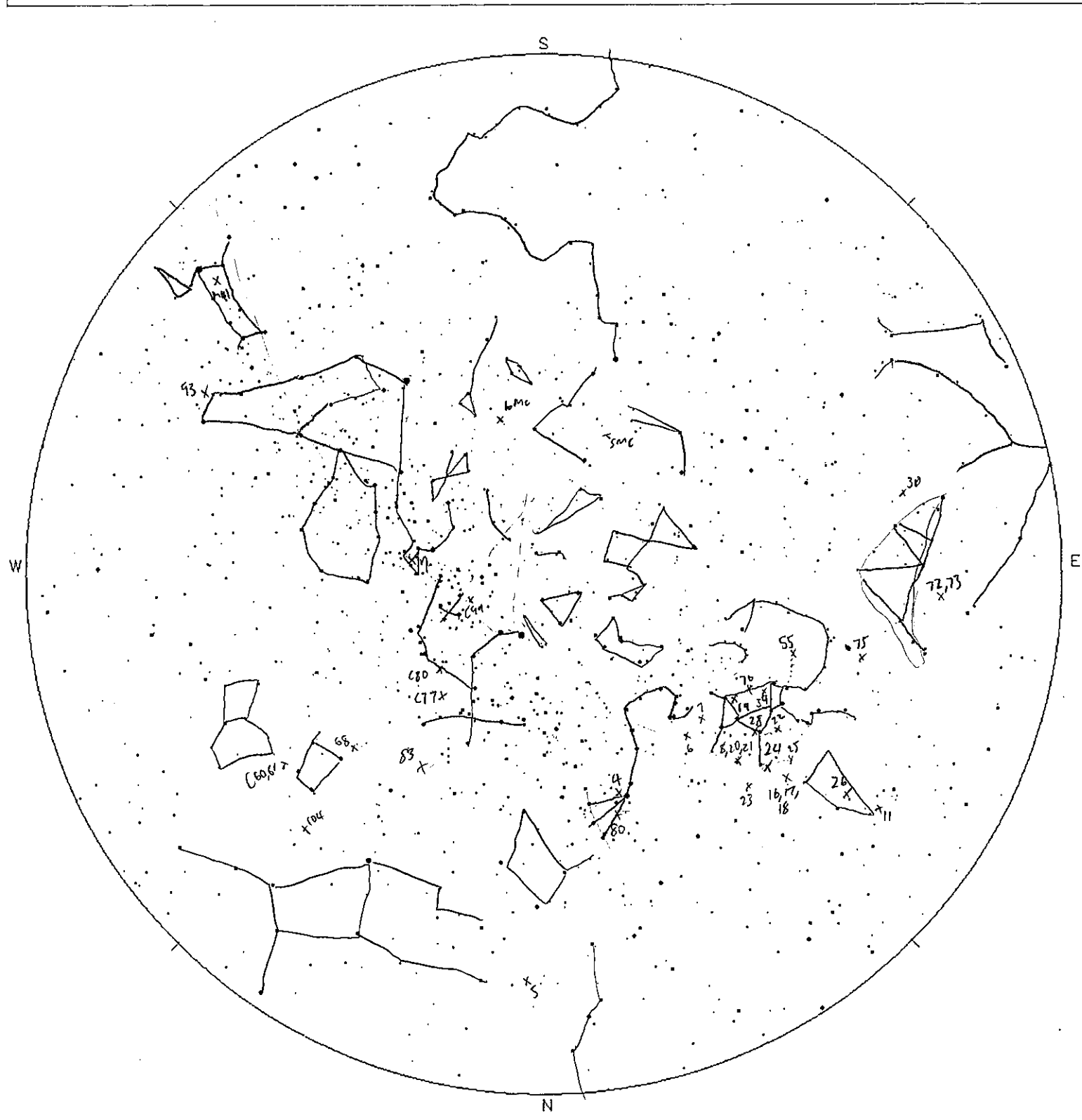


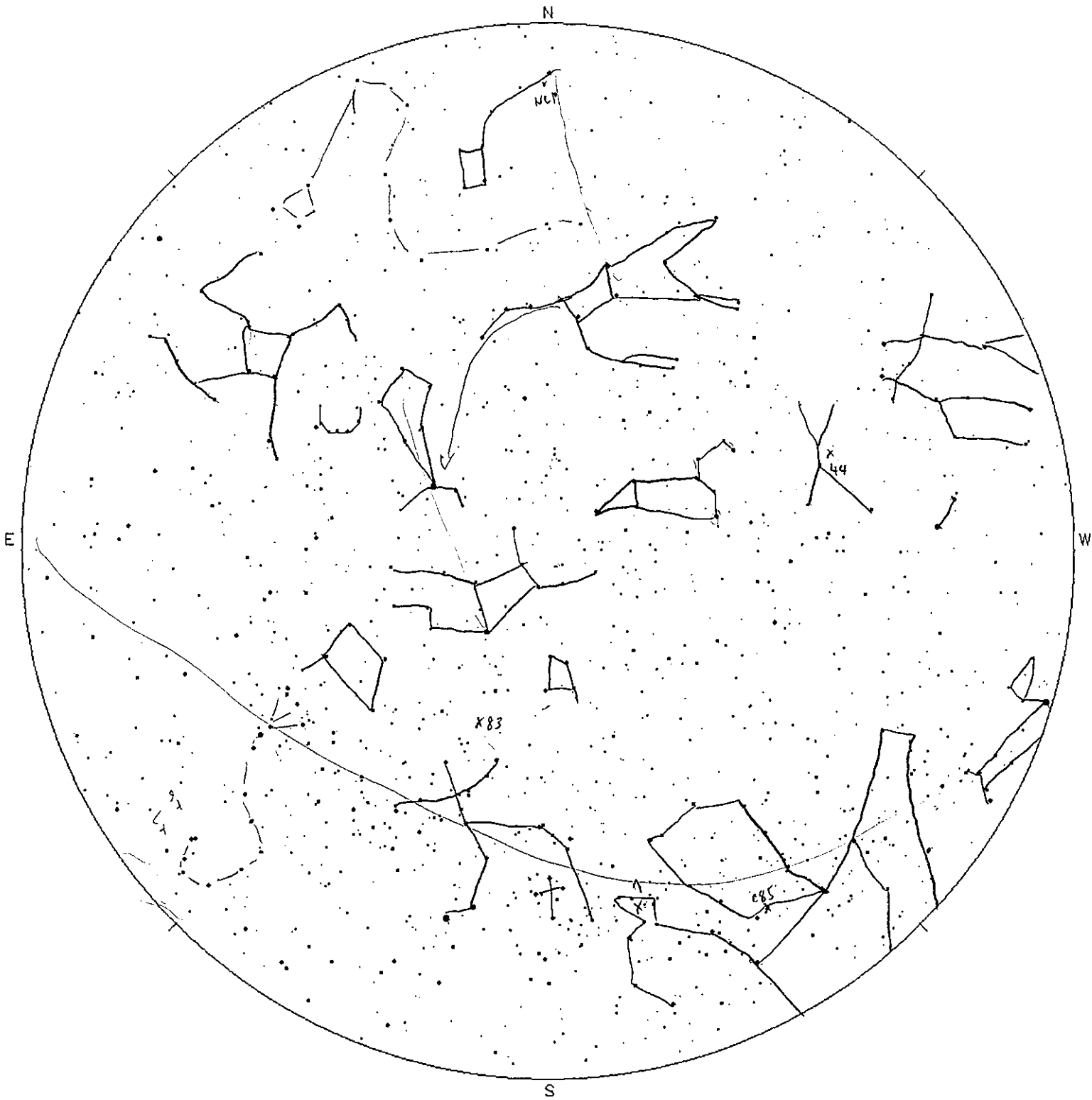




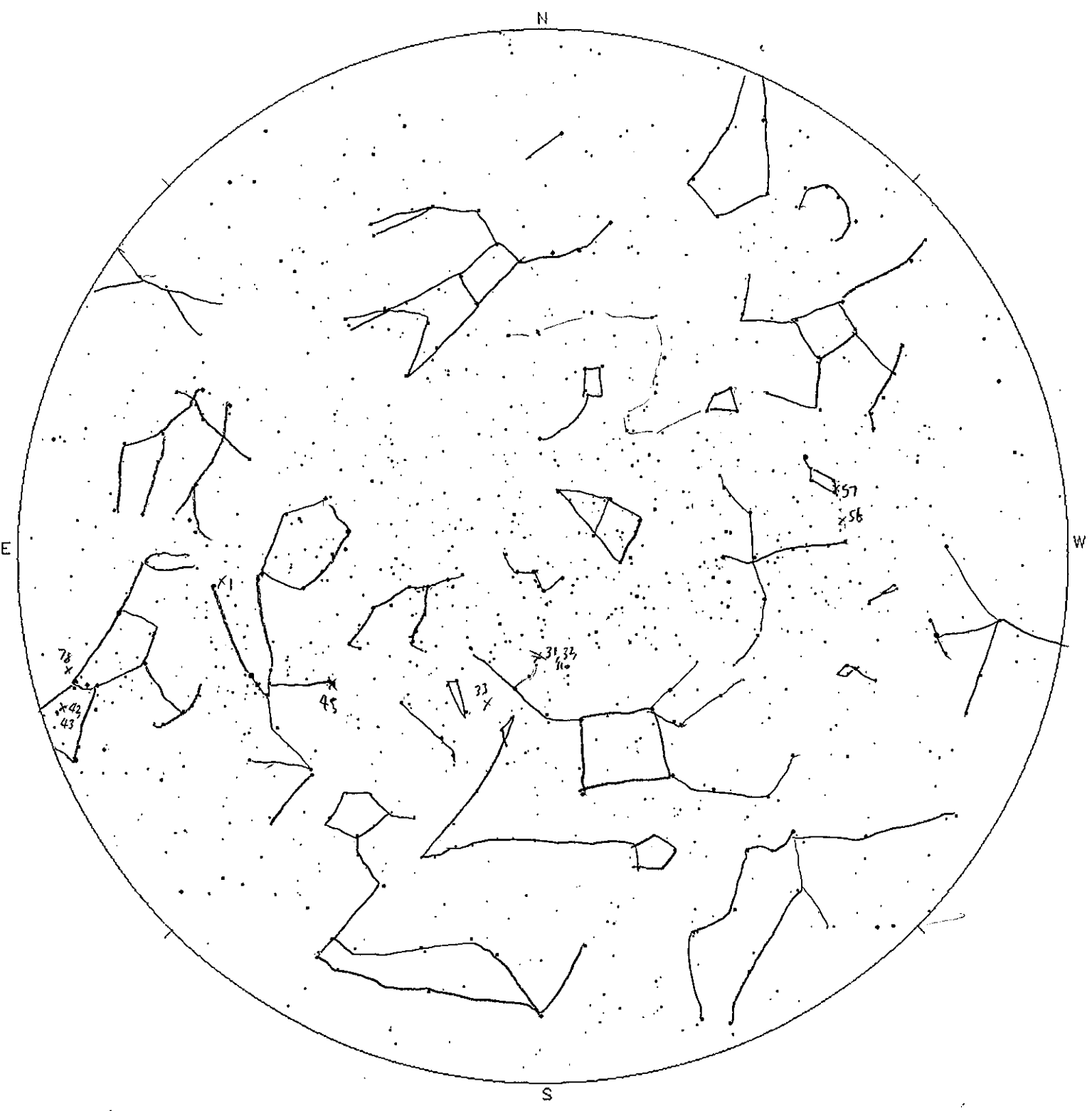




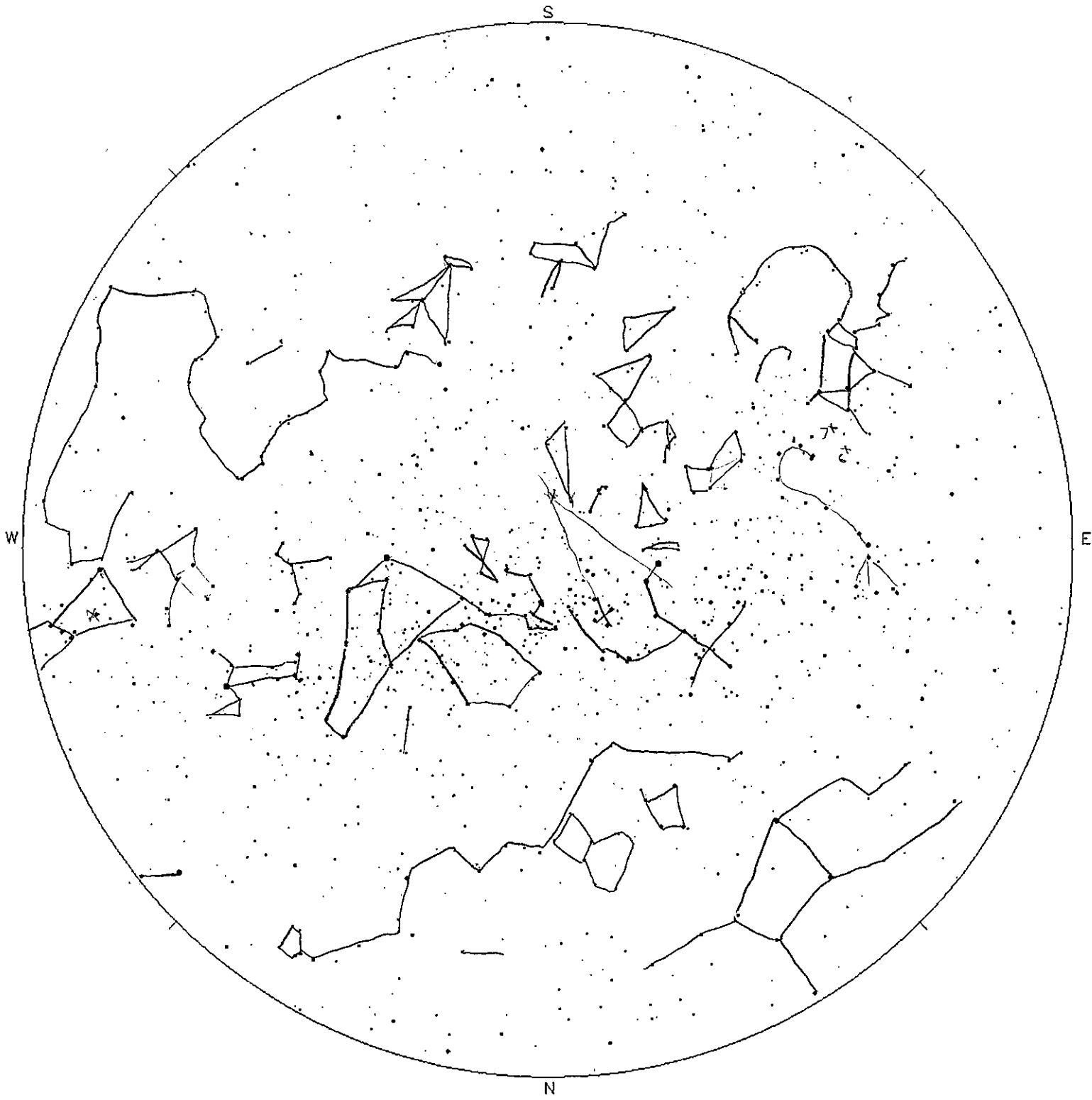




$$2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{R}{R_0} \right)$$

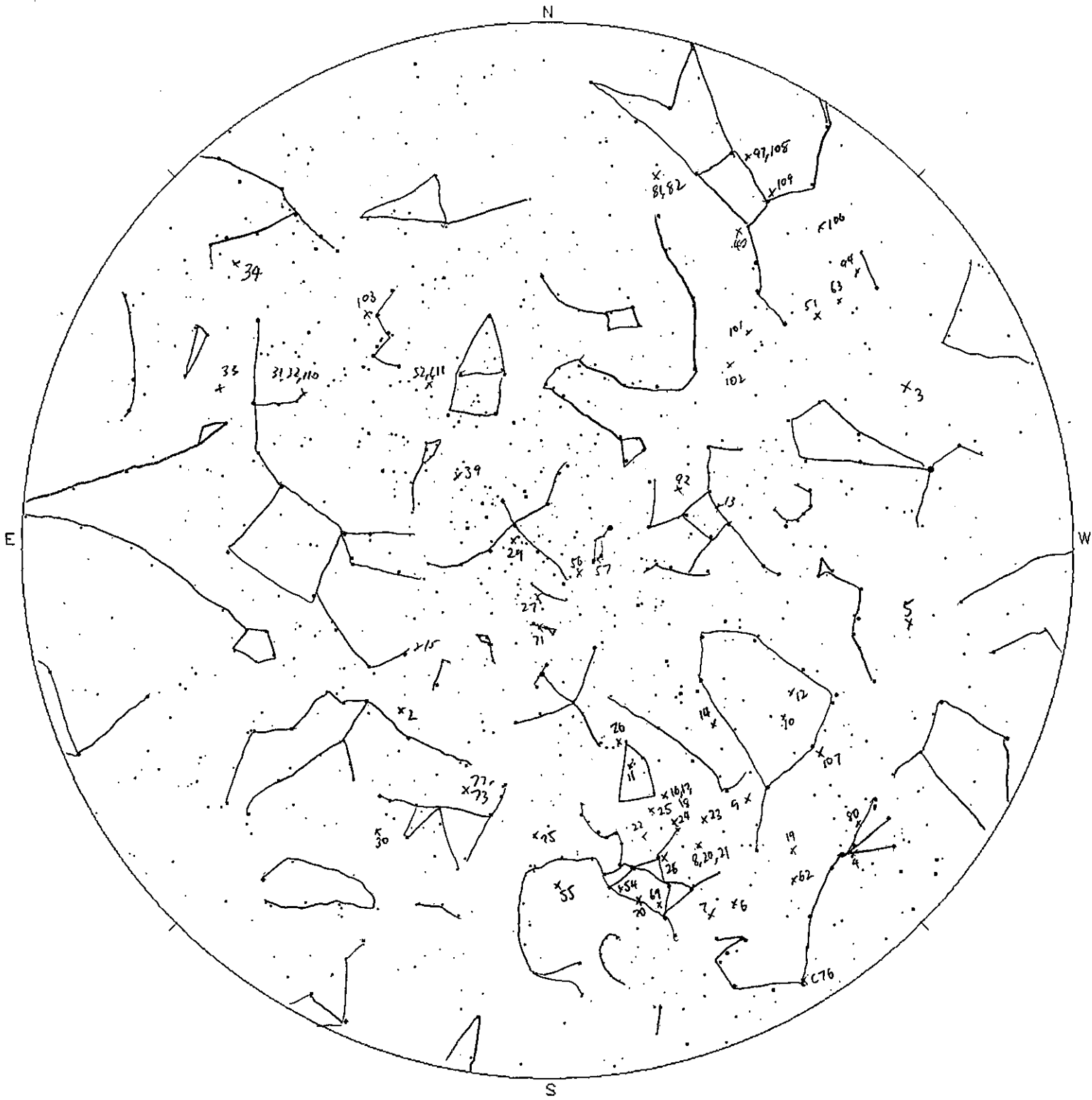


ATGC LVLSS CAP

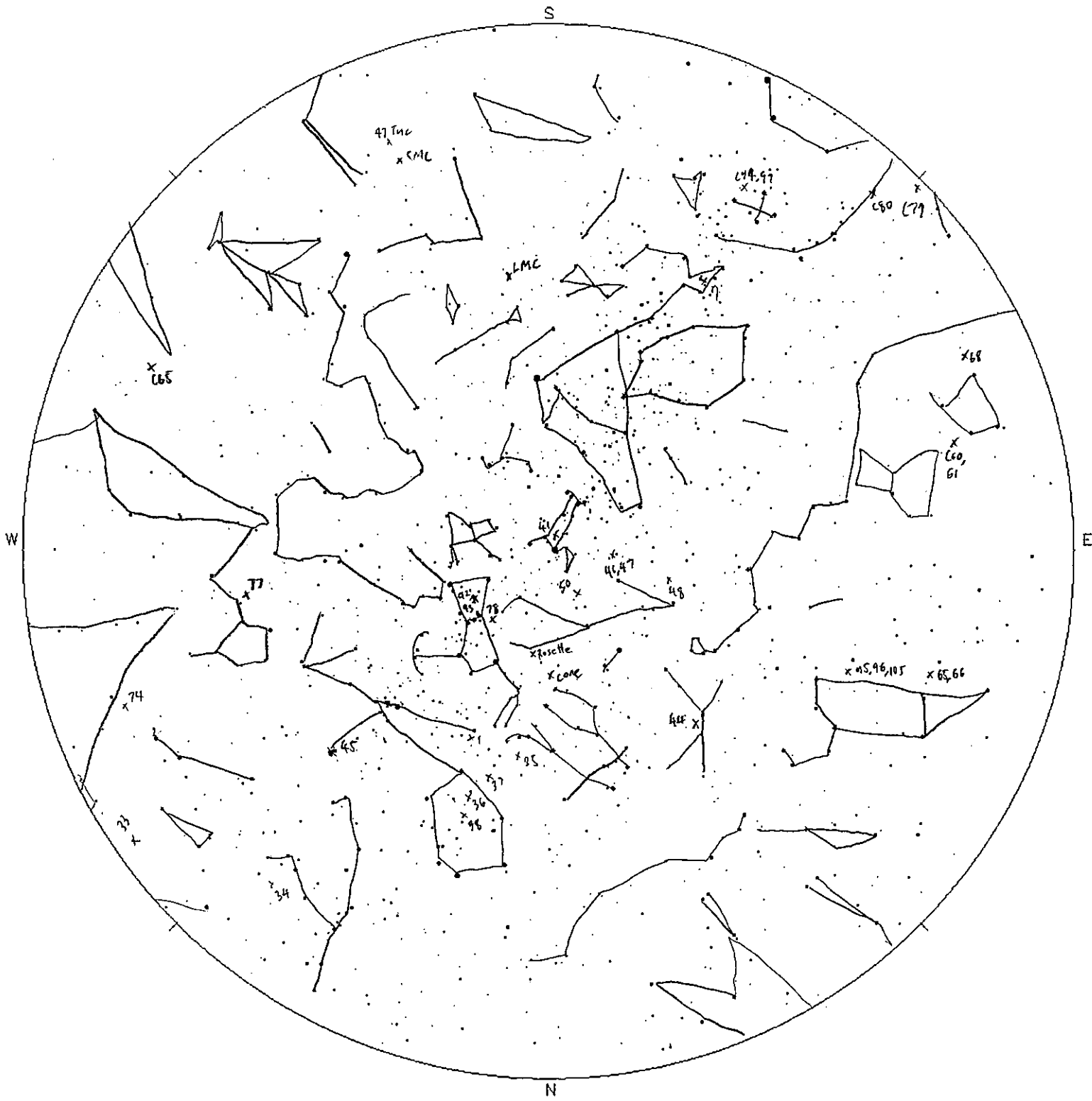


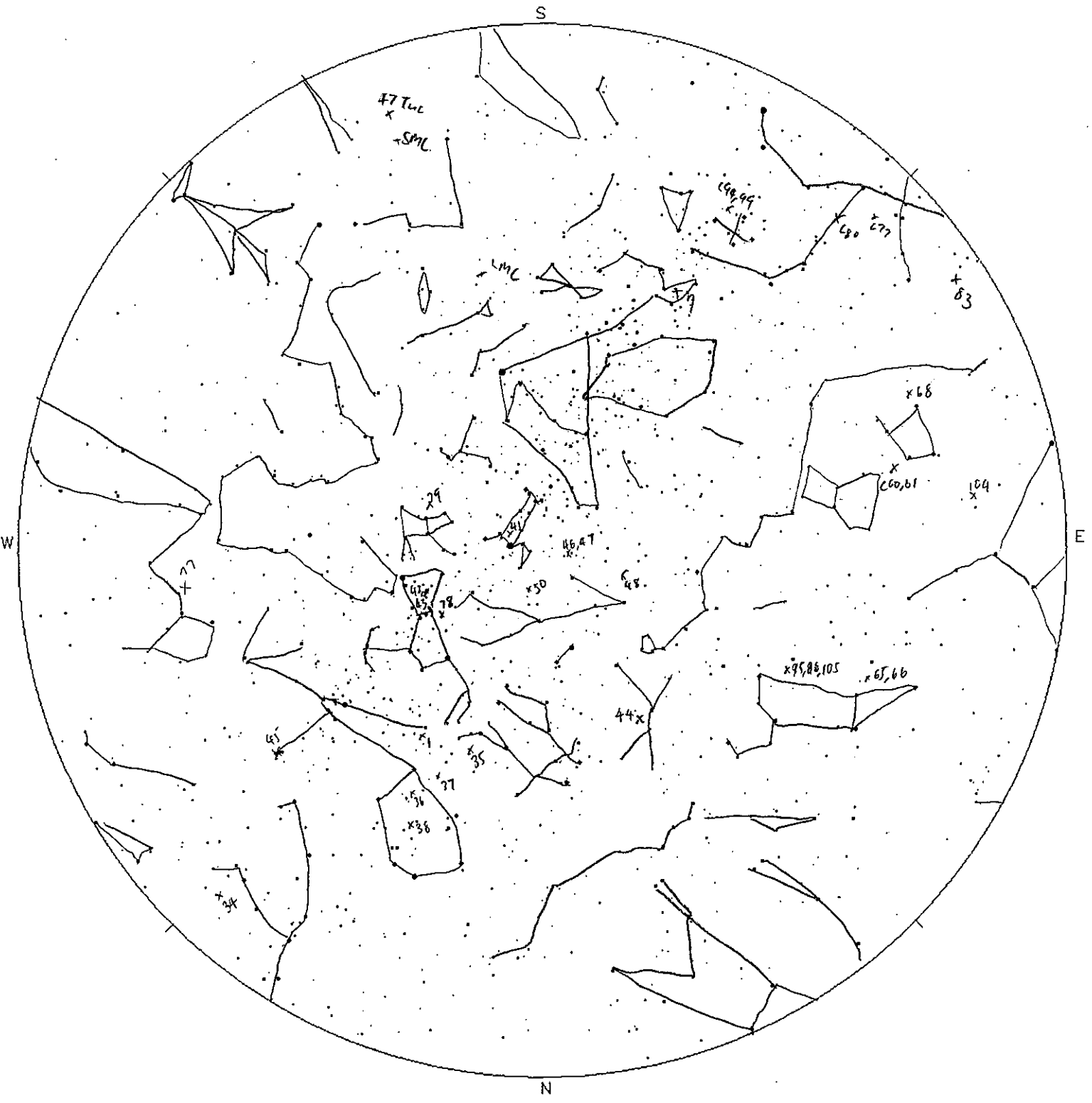


Started again on 11/5/2023
for IOAA



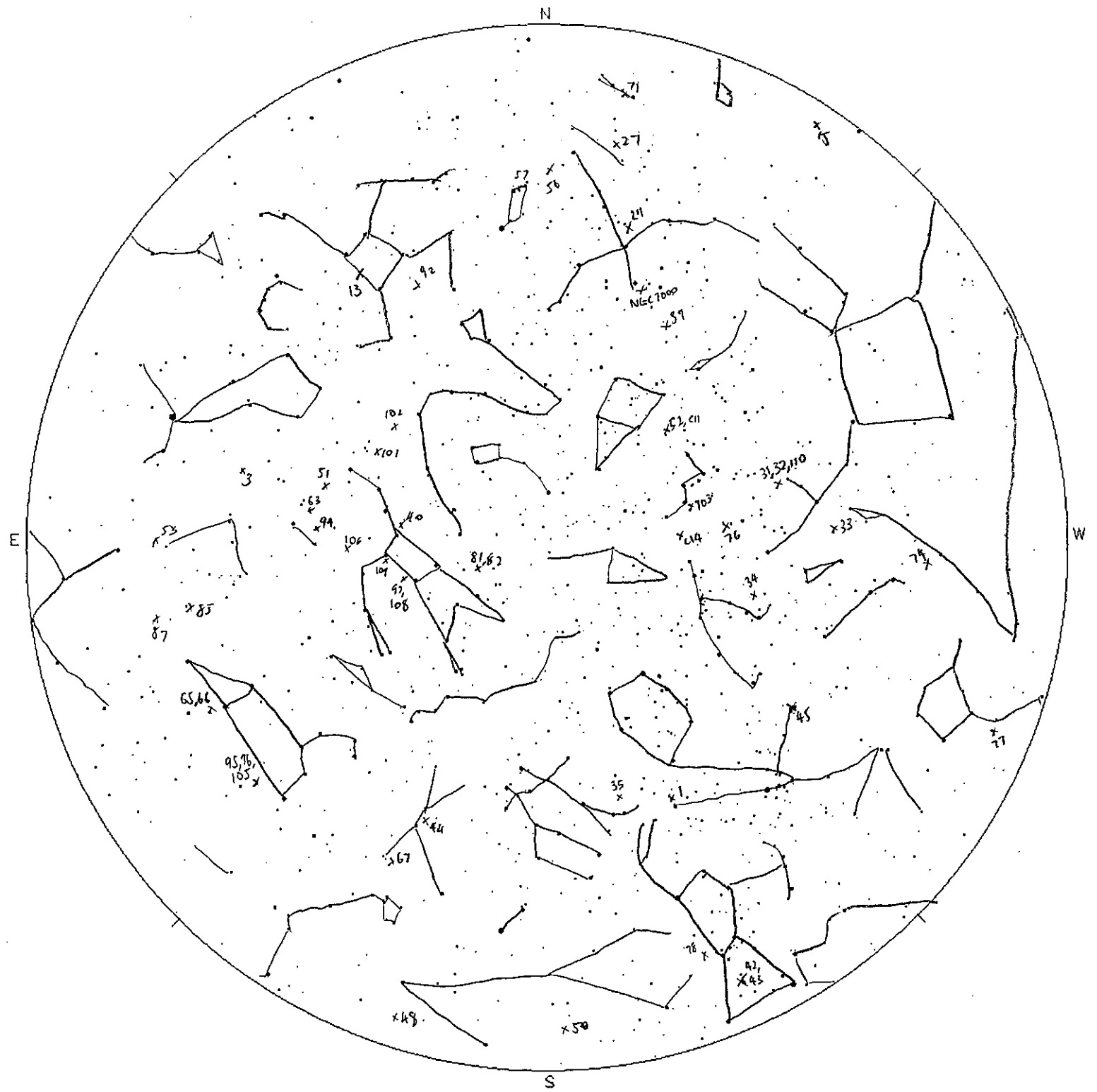


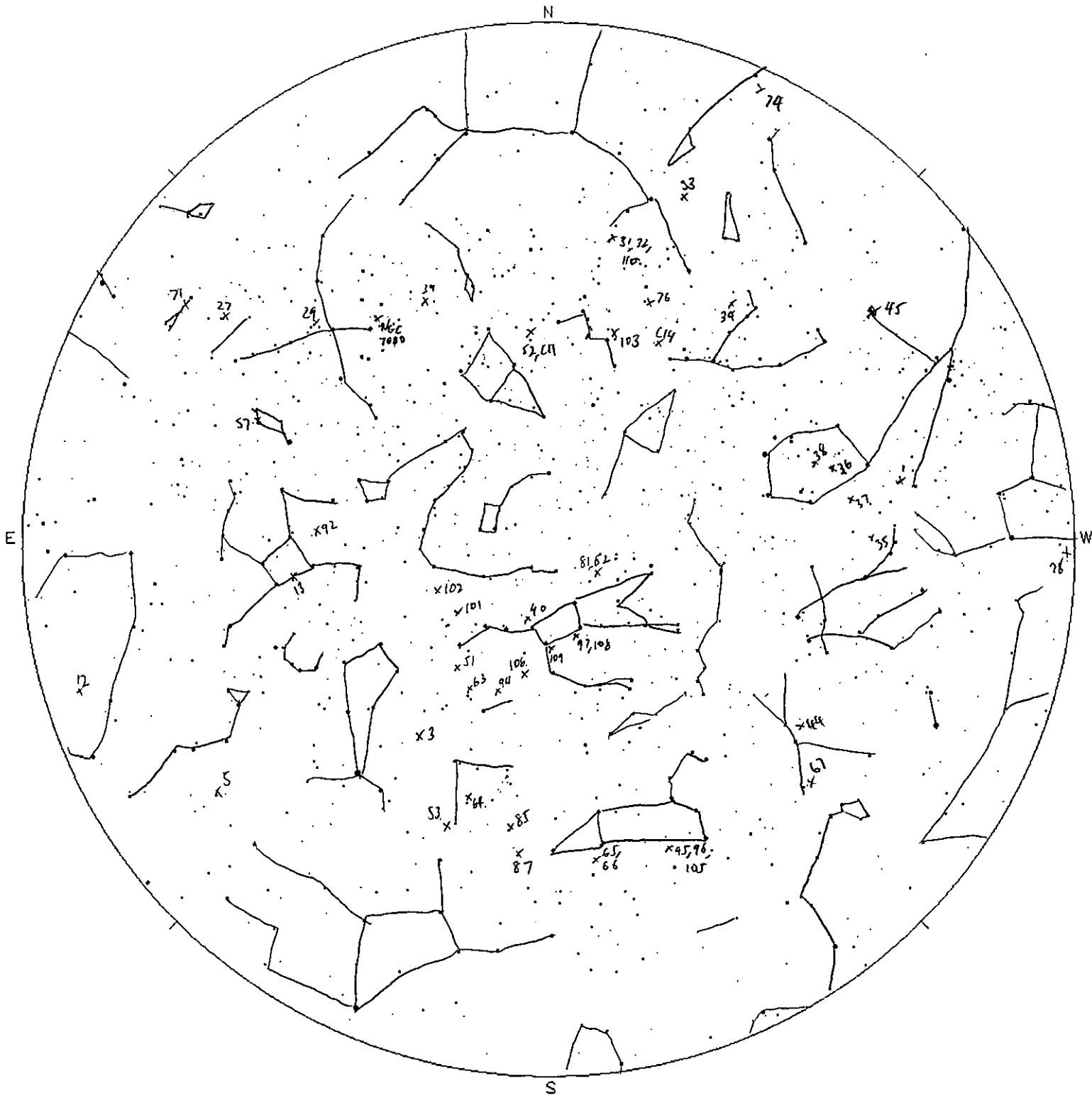






Switzerland star map





Back in Singapore

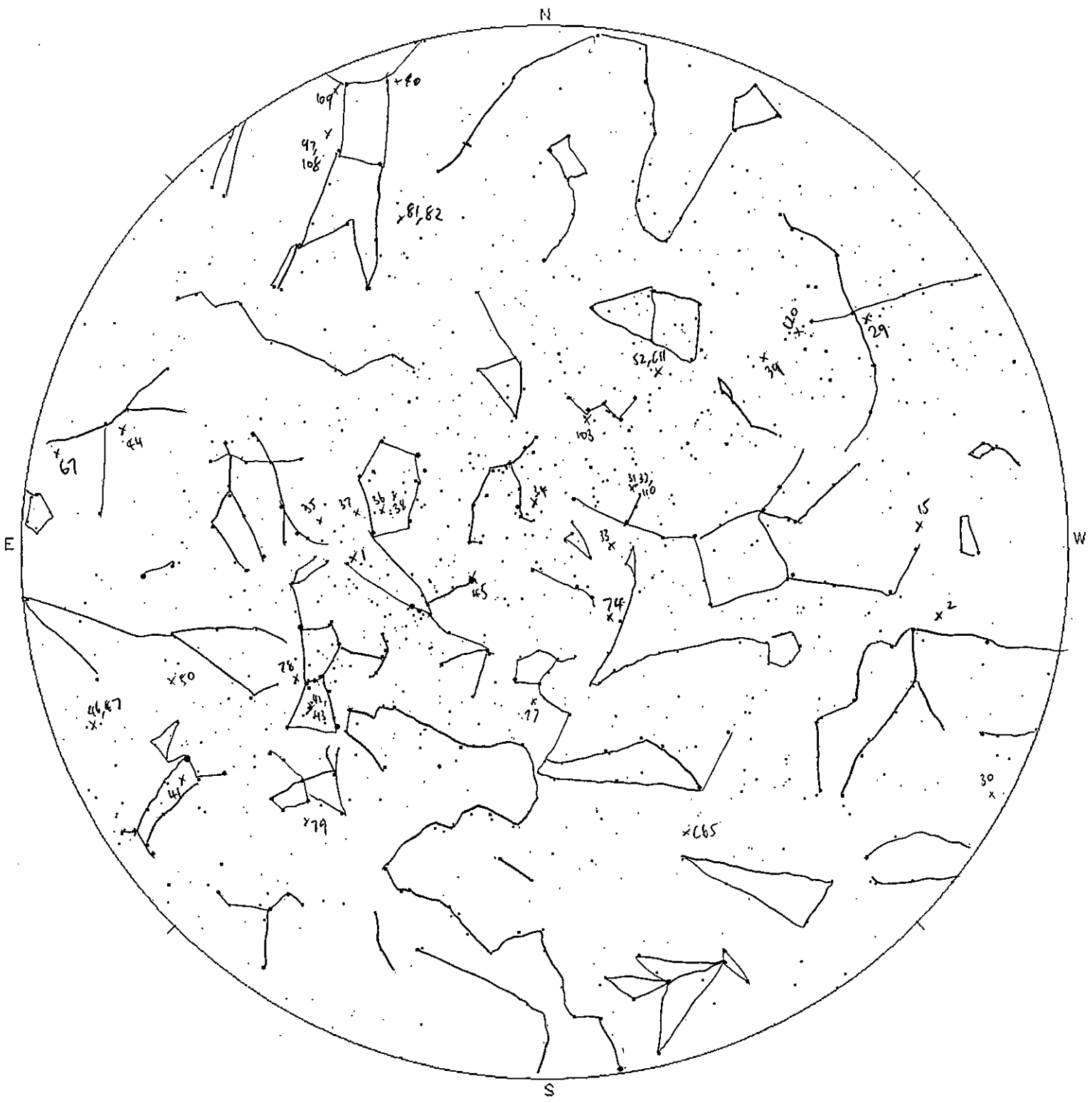


S



N

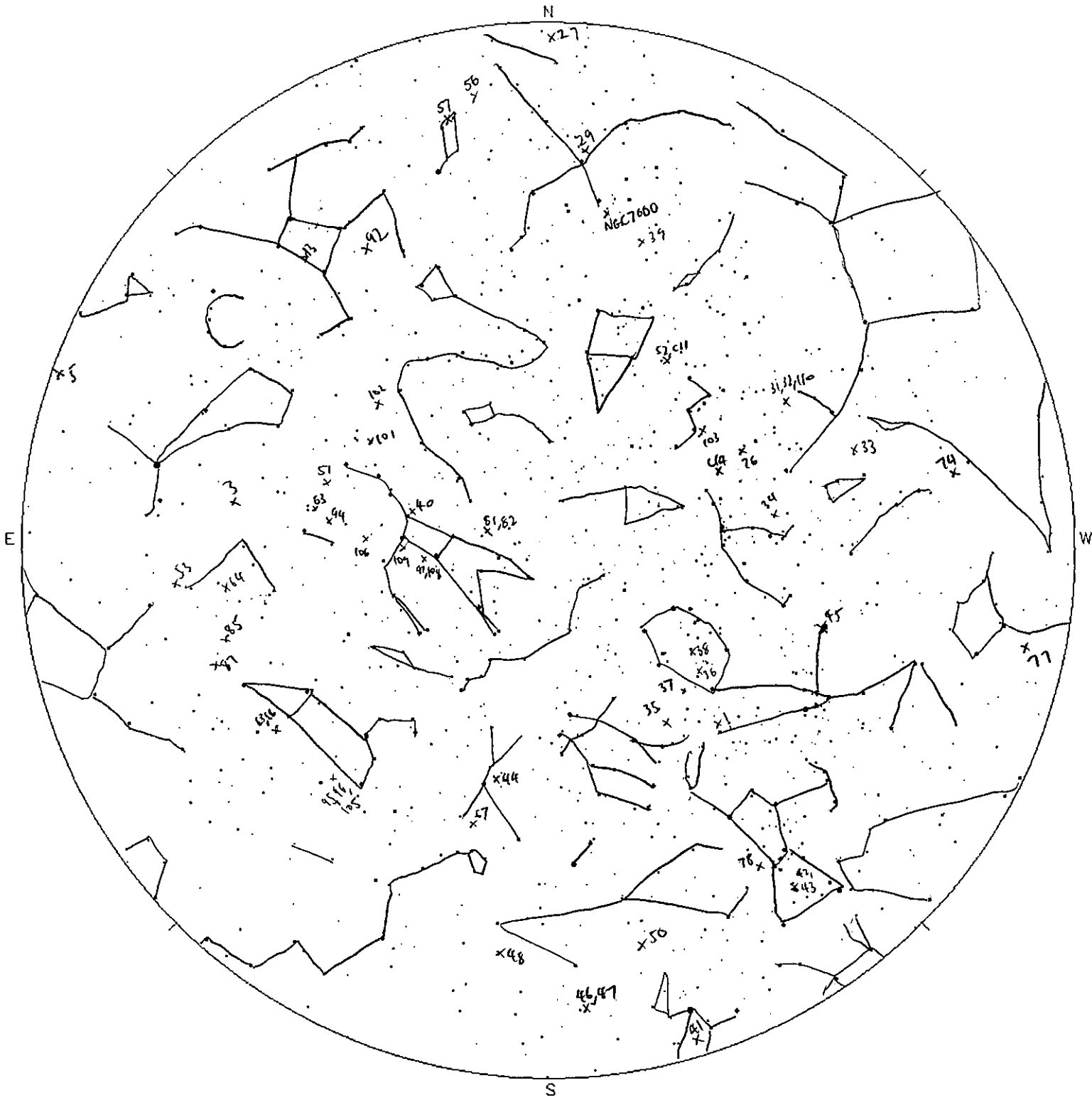








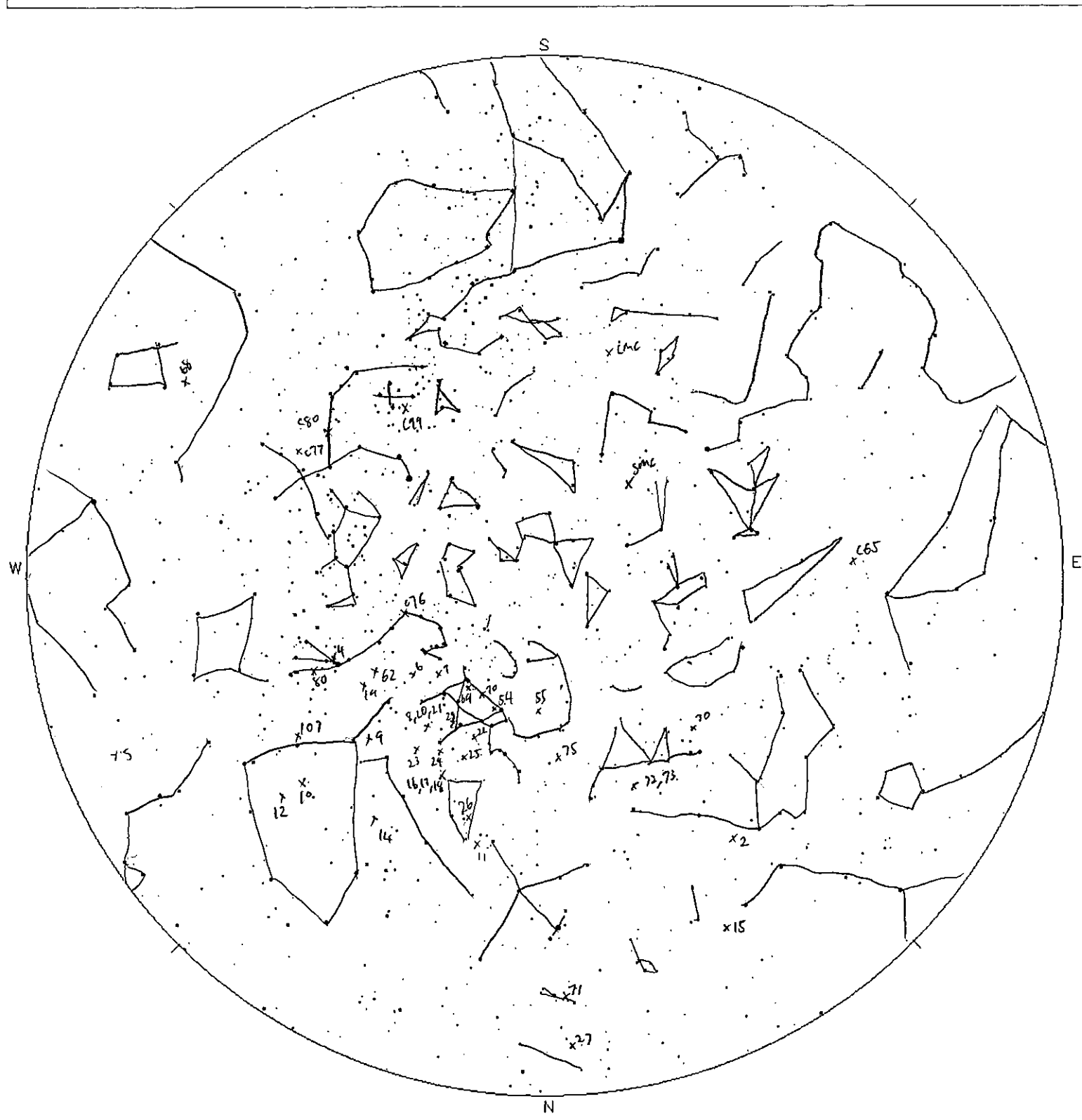


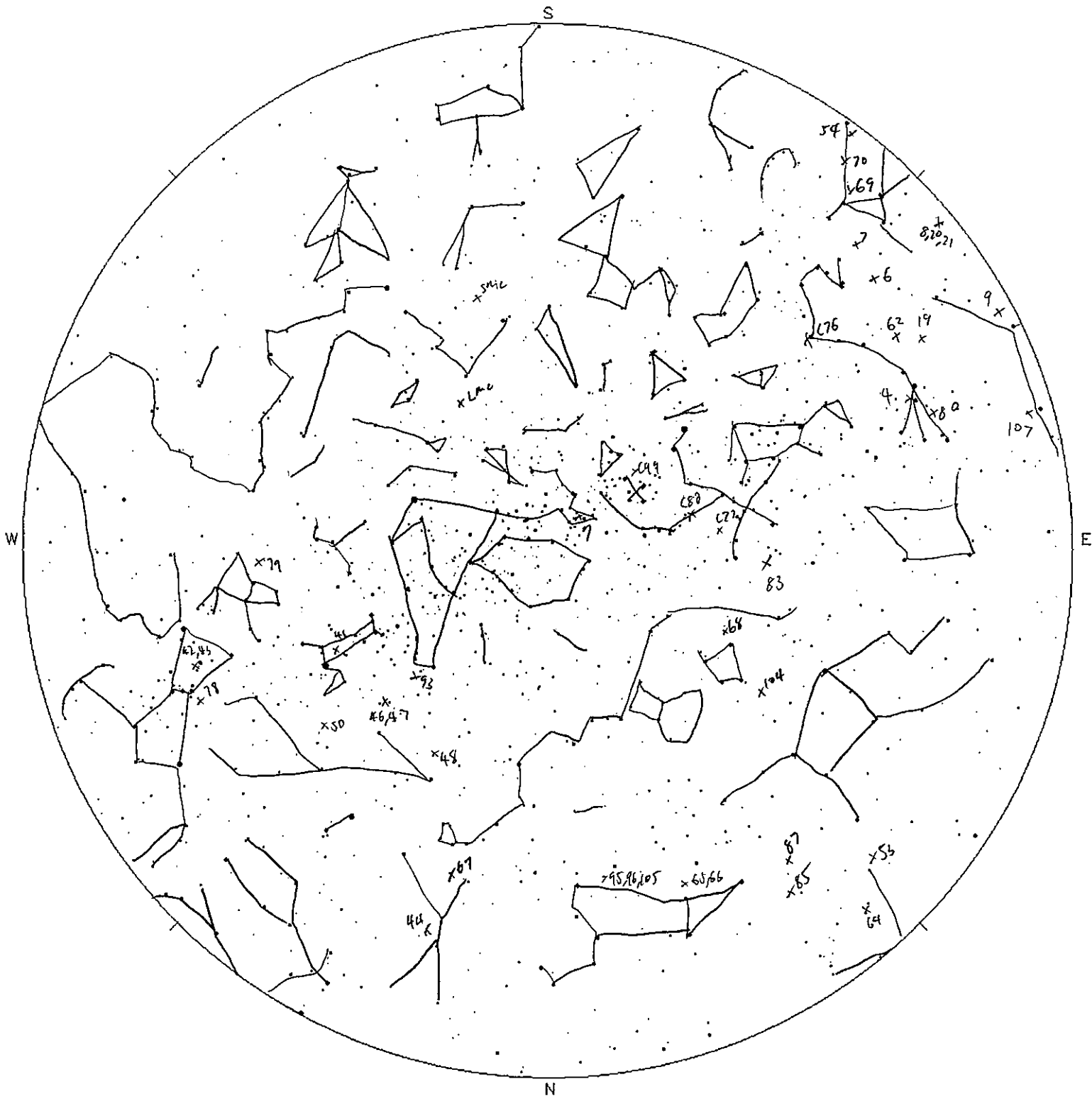


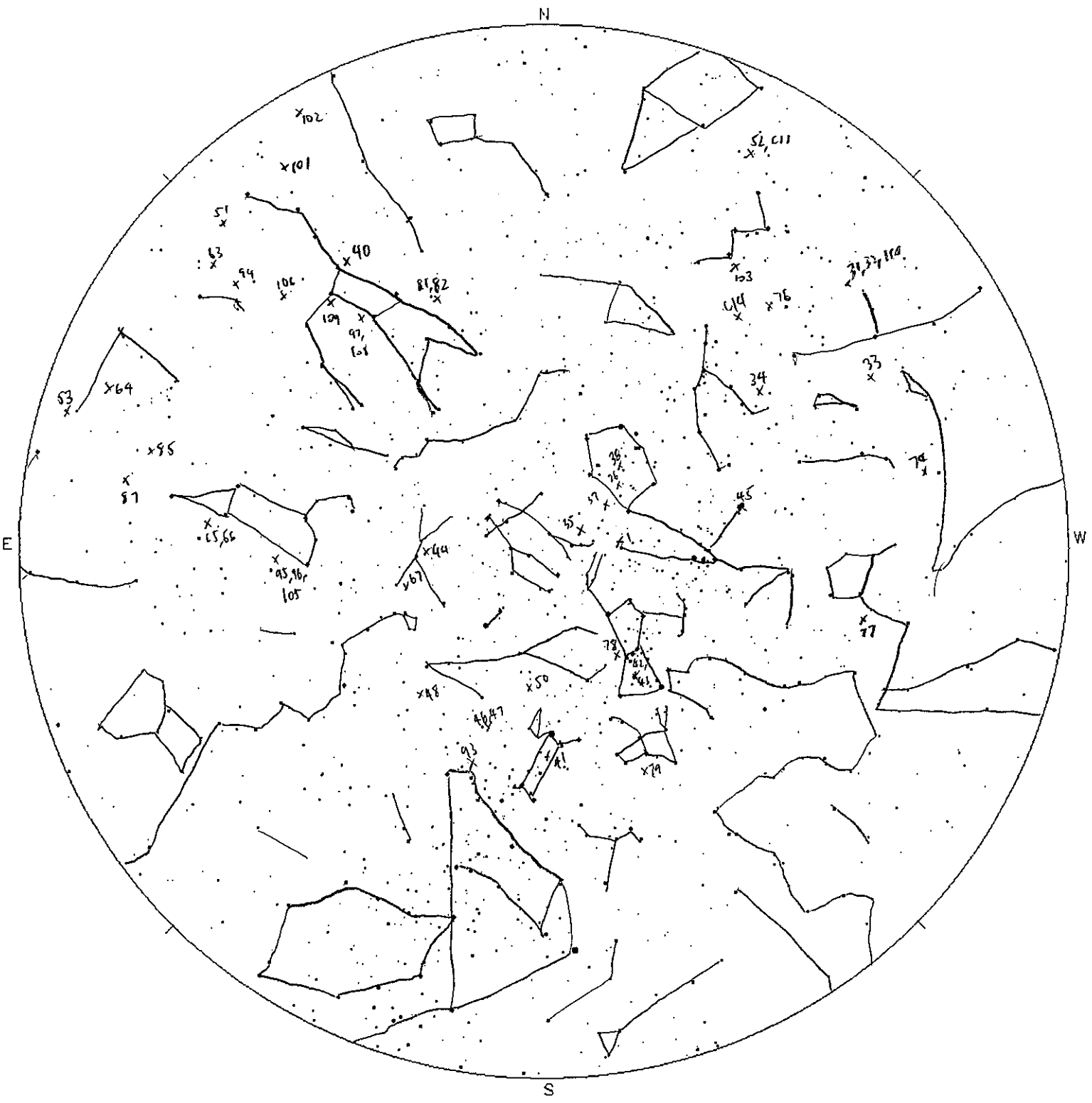
555









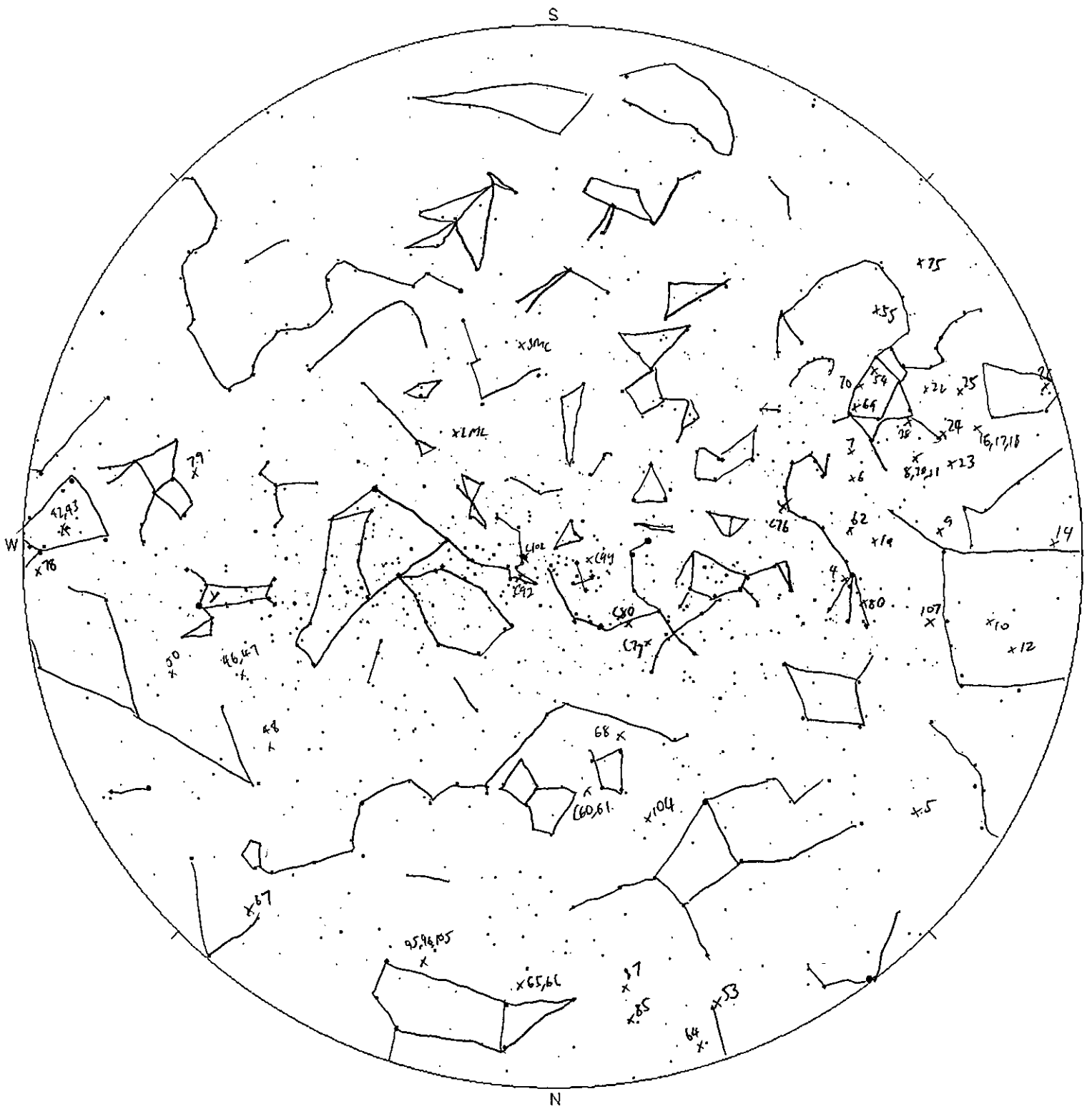




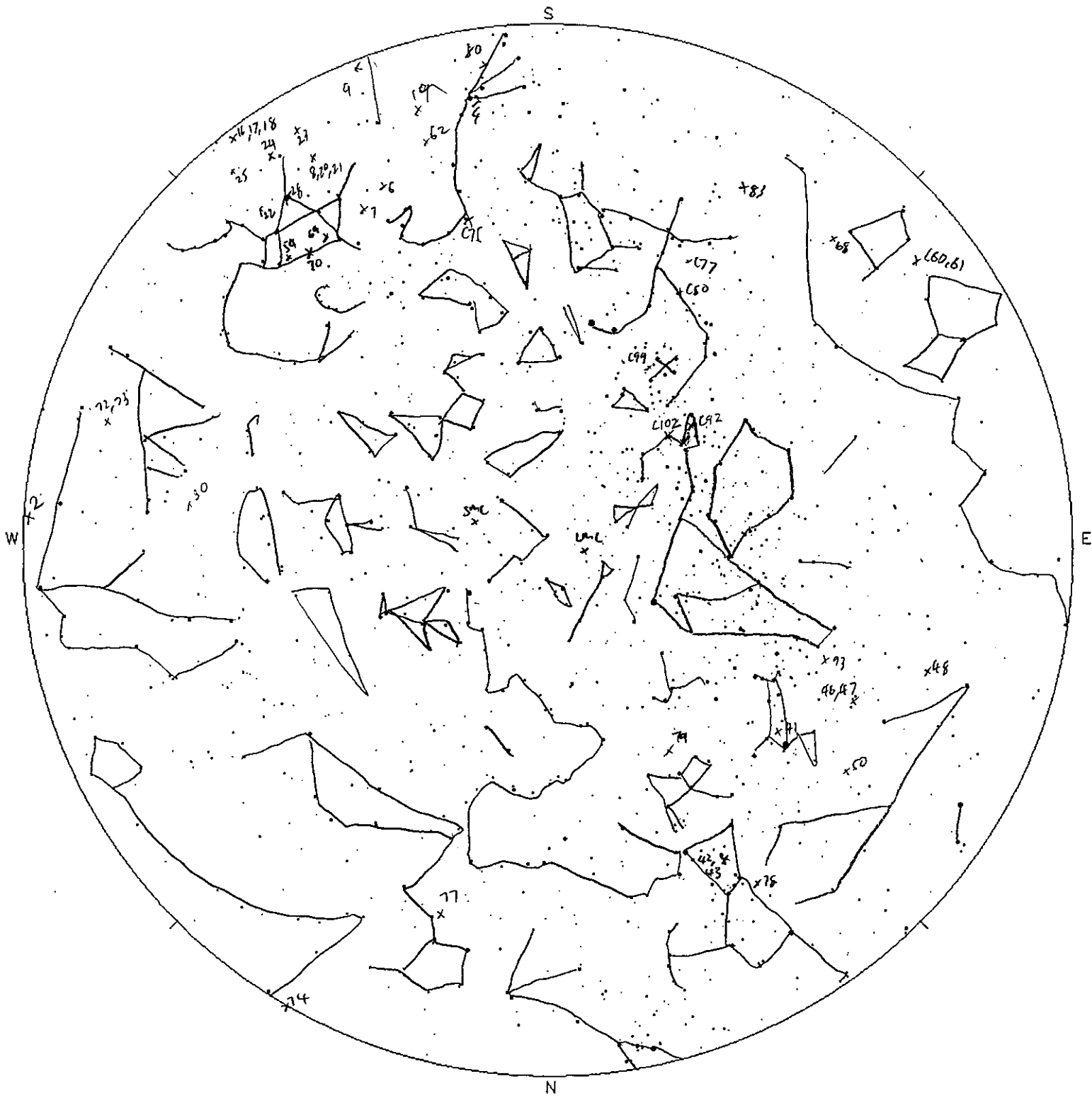


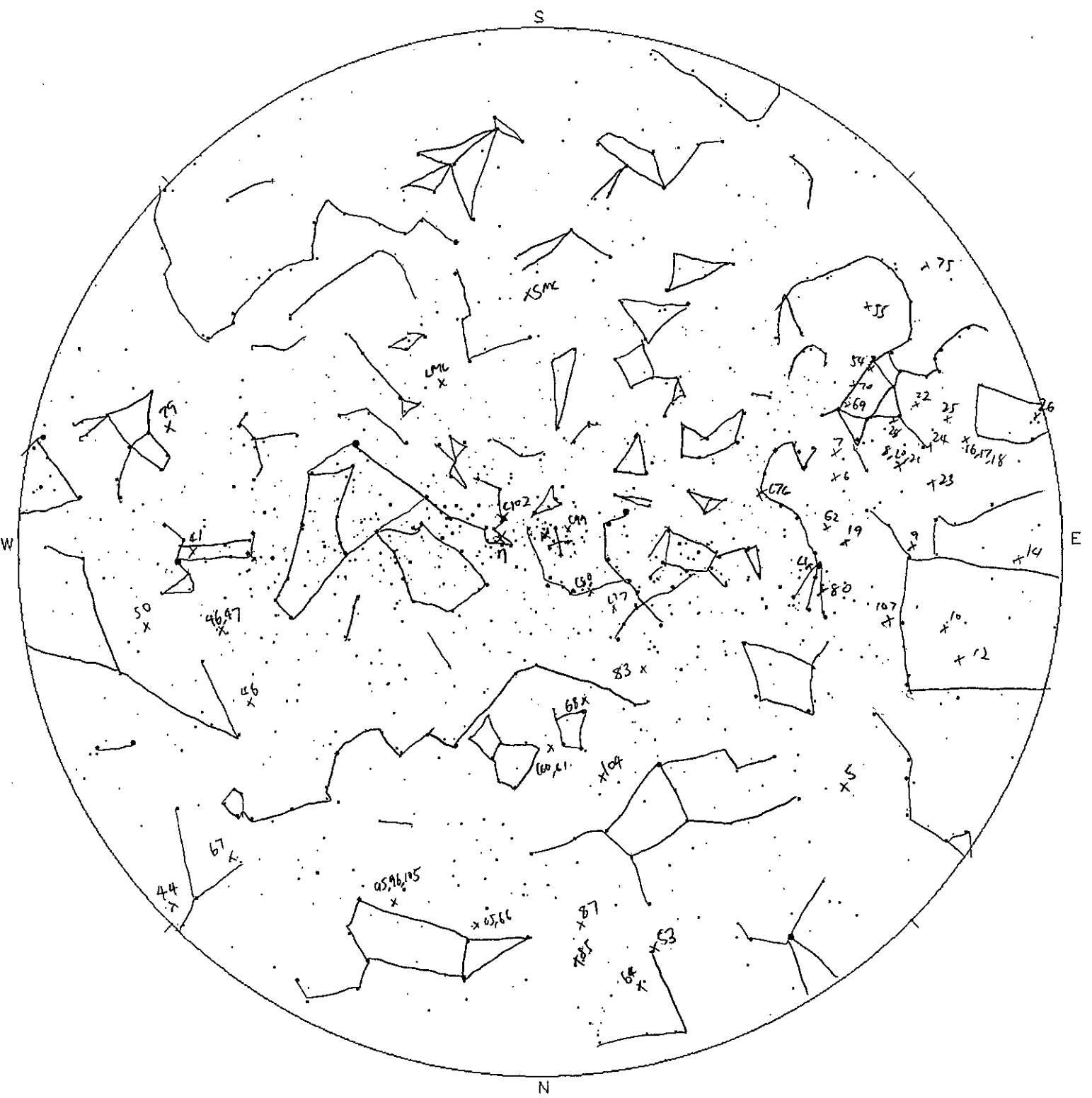


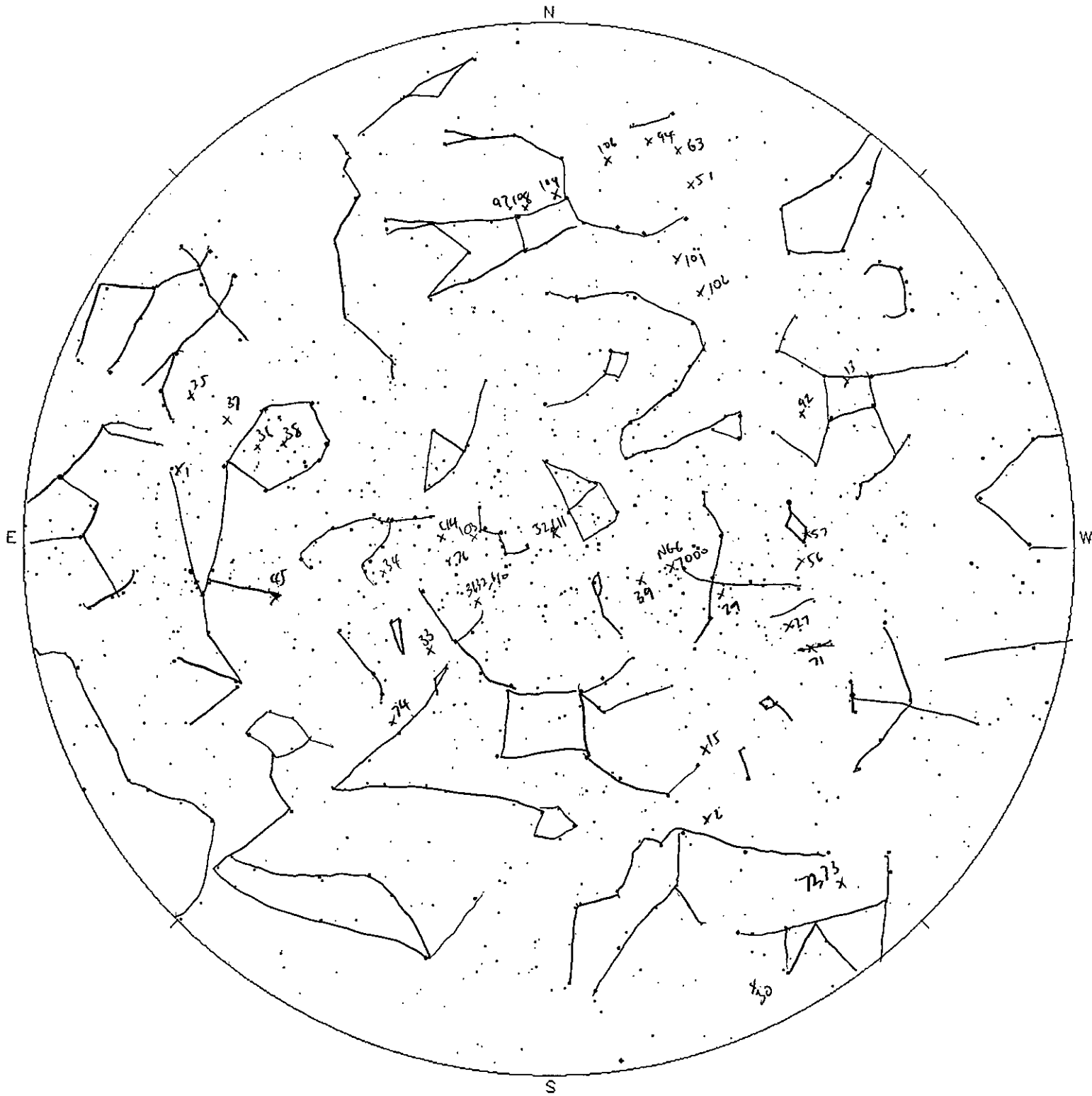












S



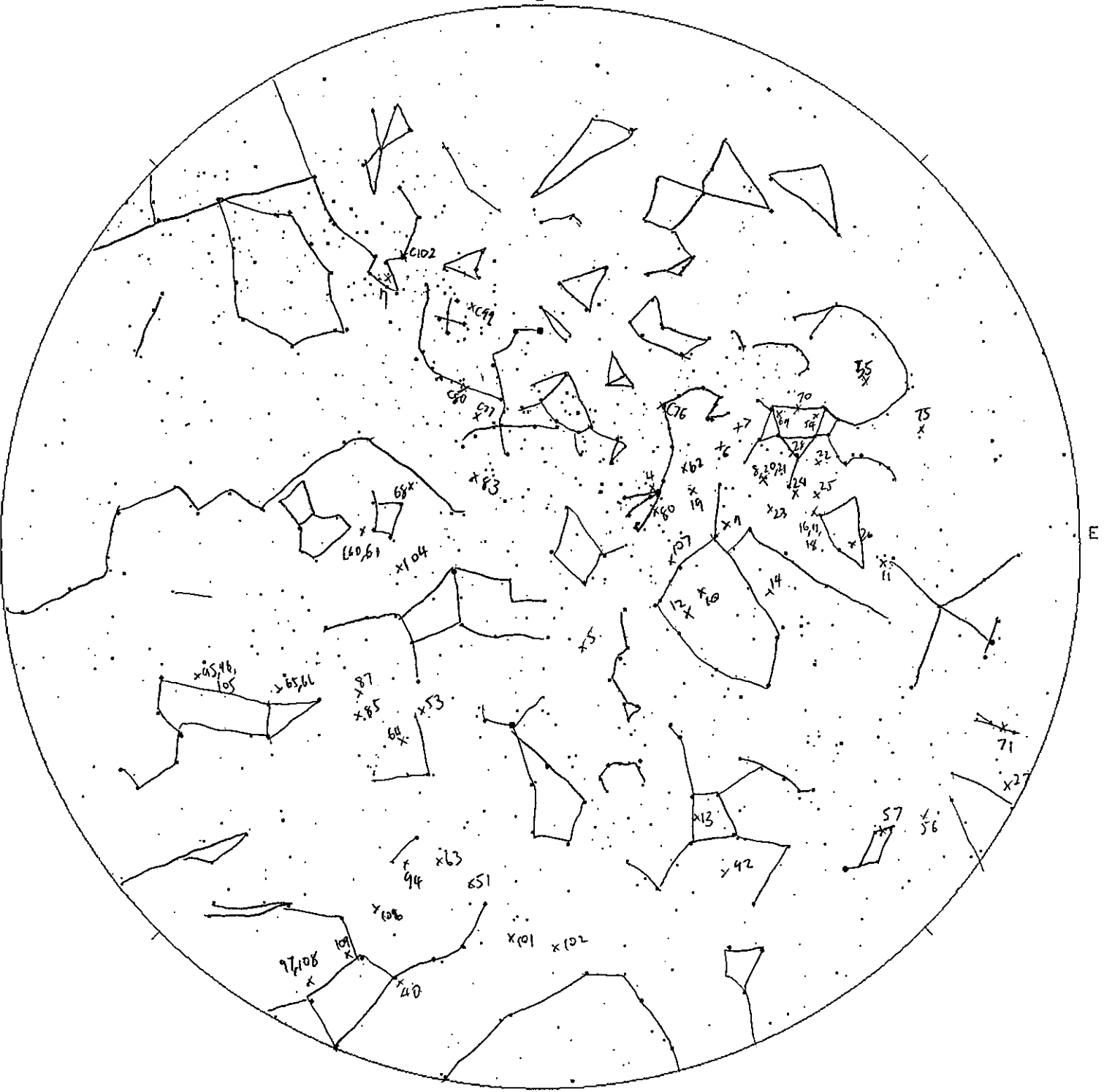
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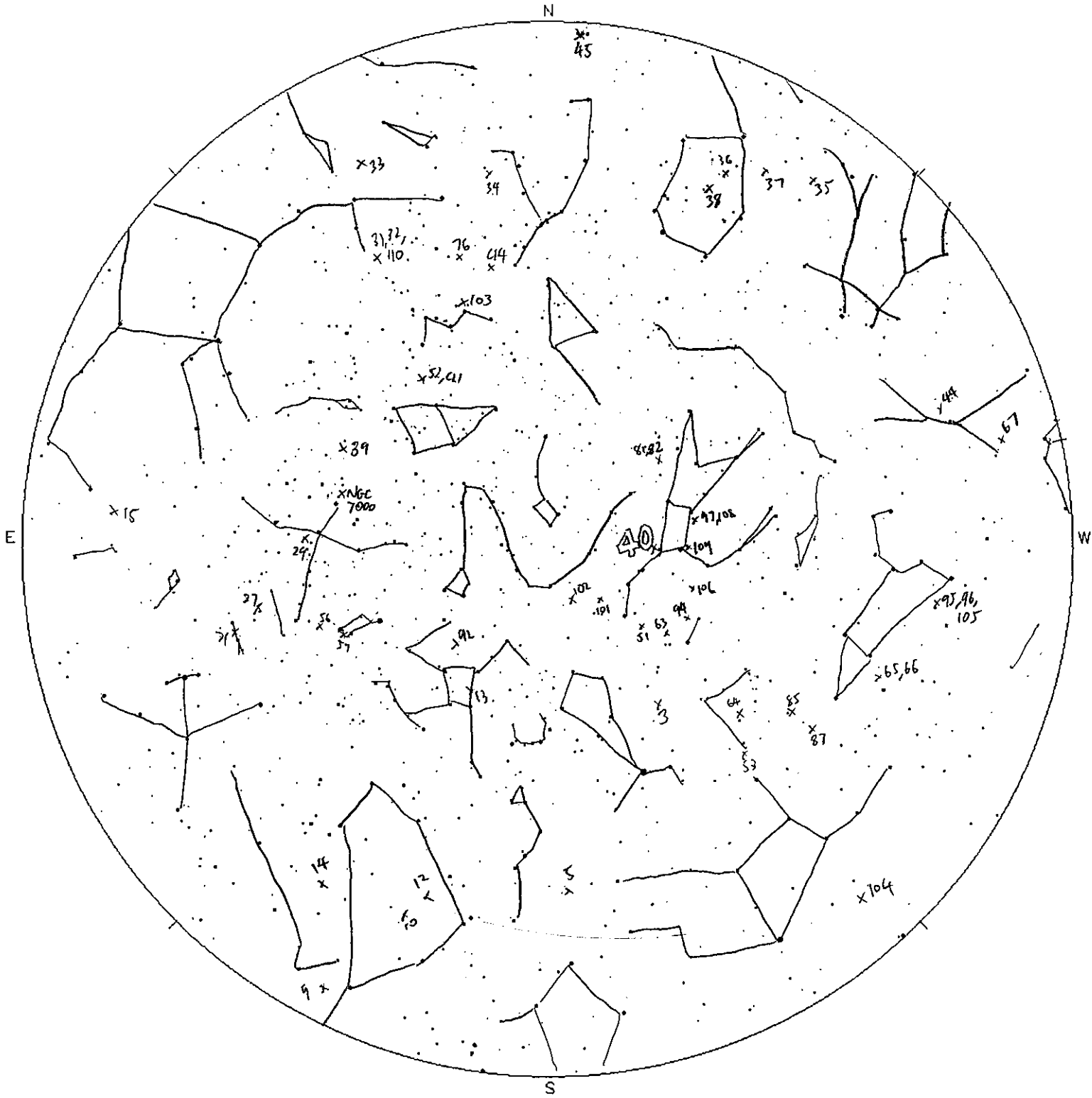
S

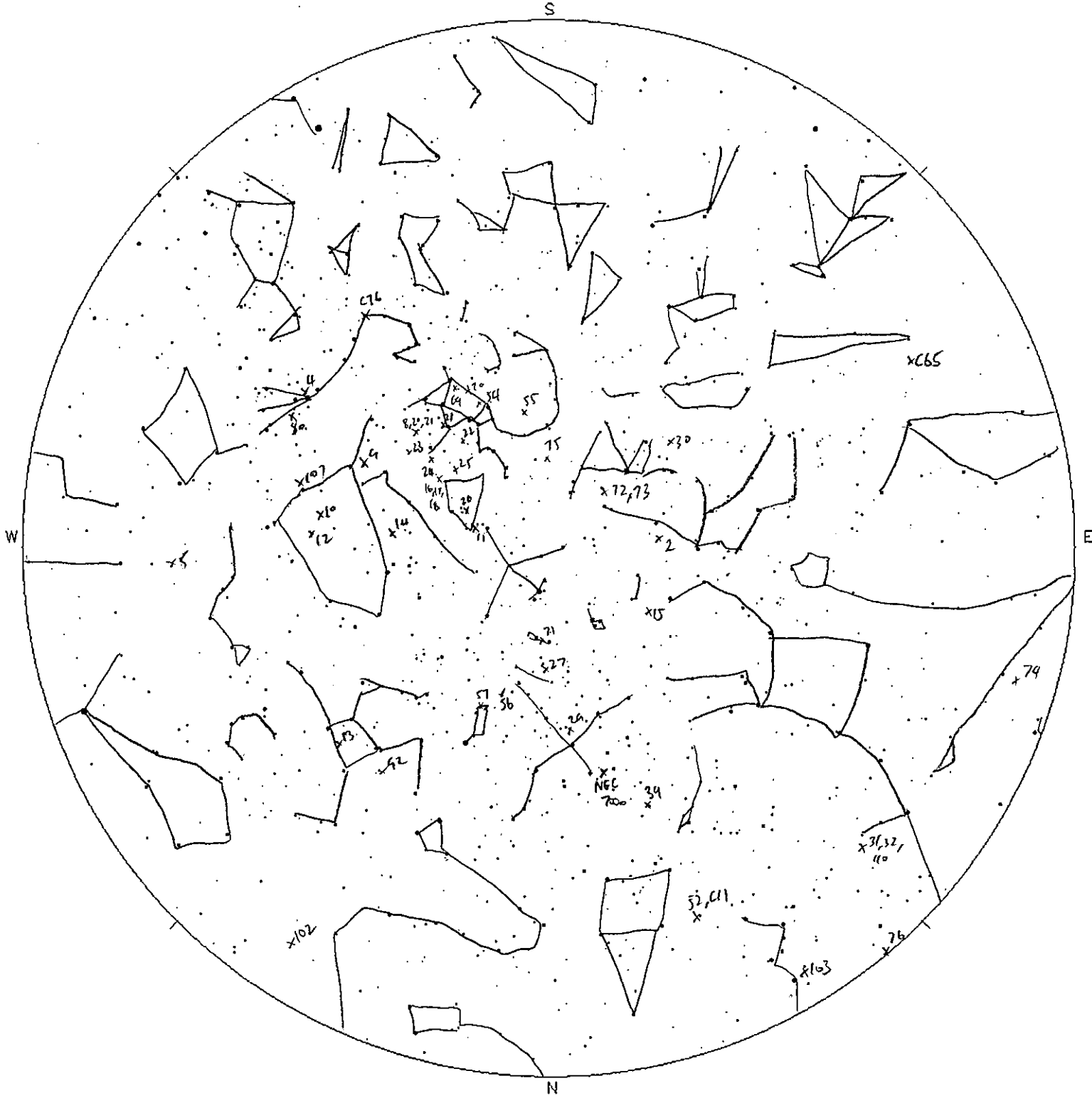
W

E

N

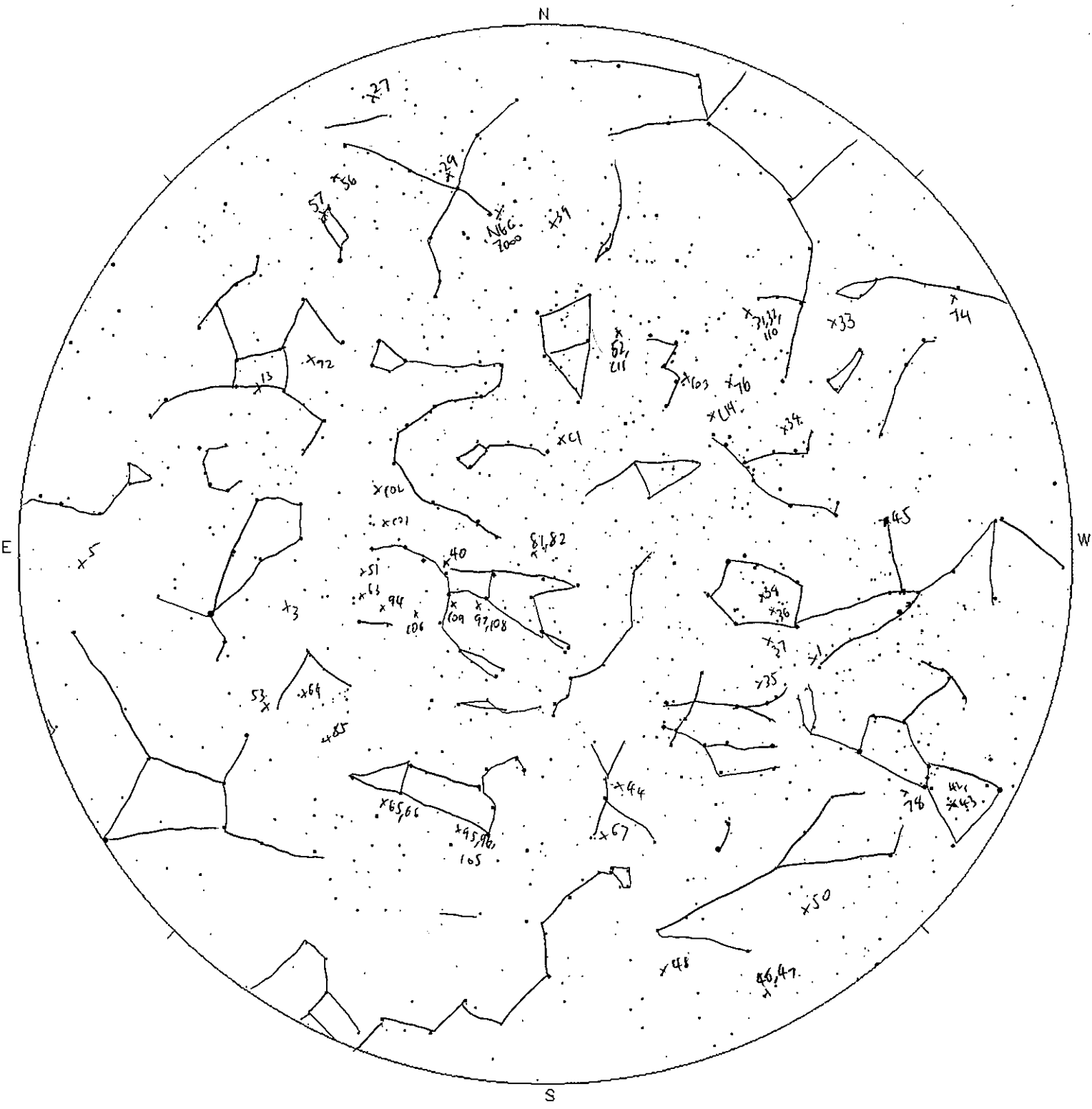


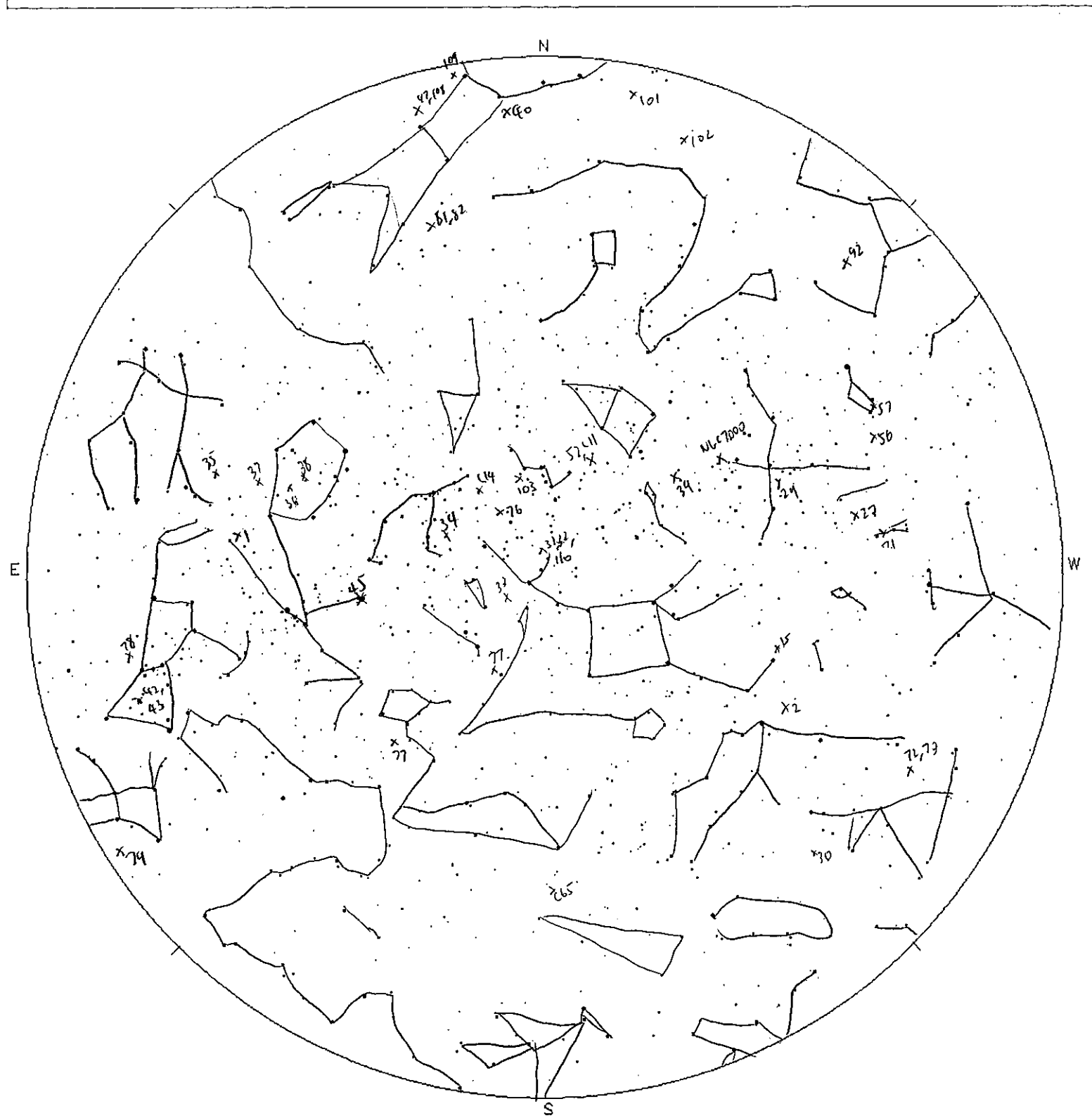


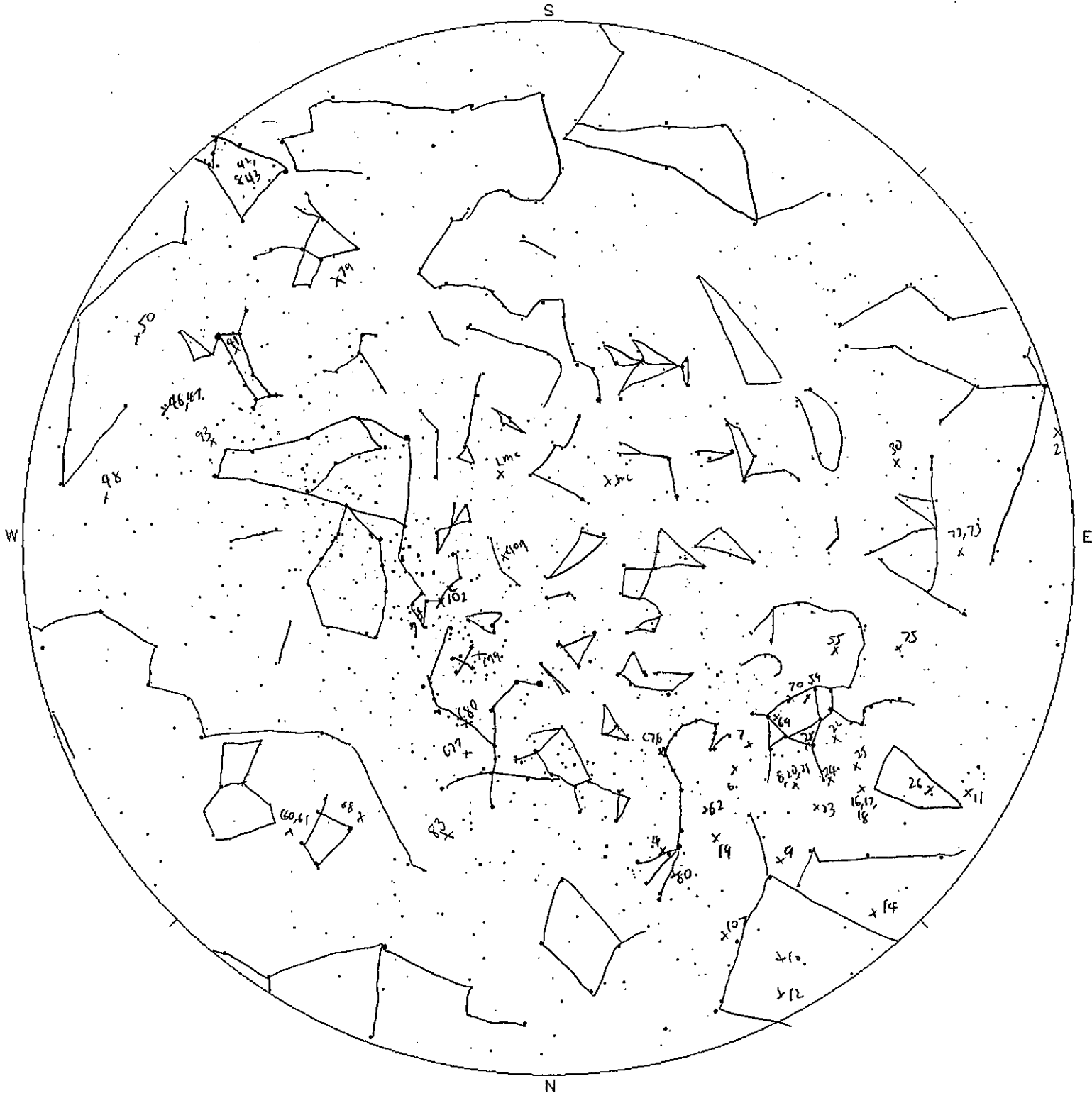


slightly south equator-

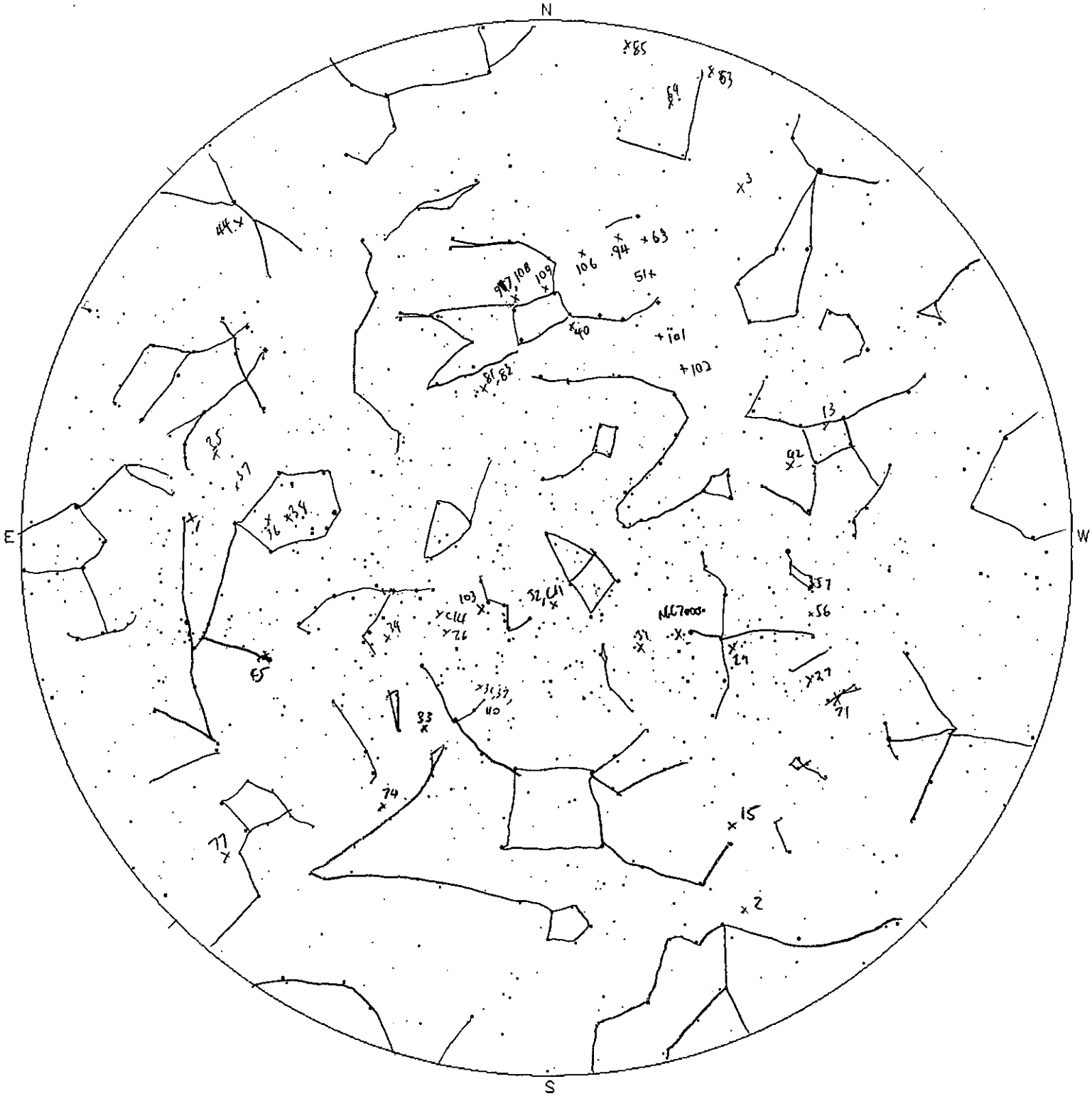




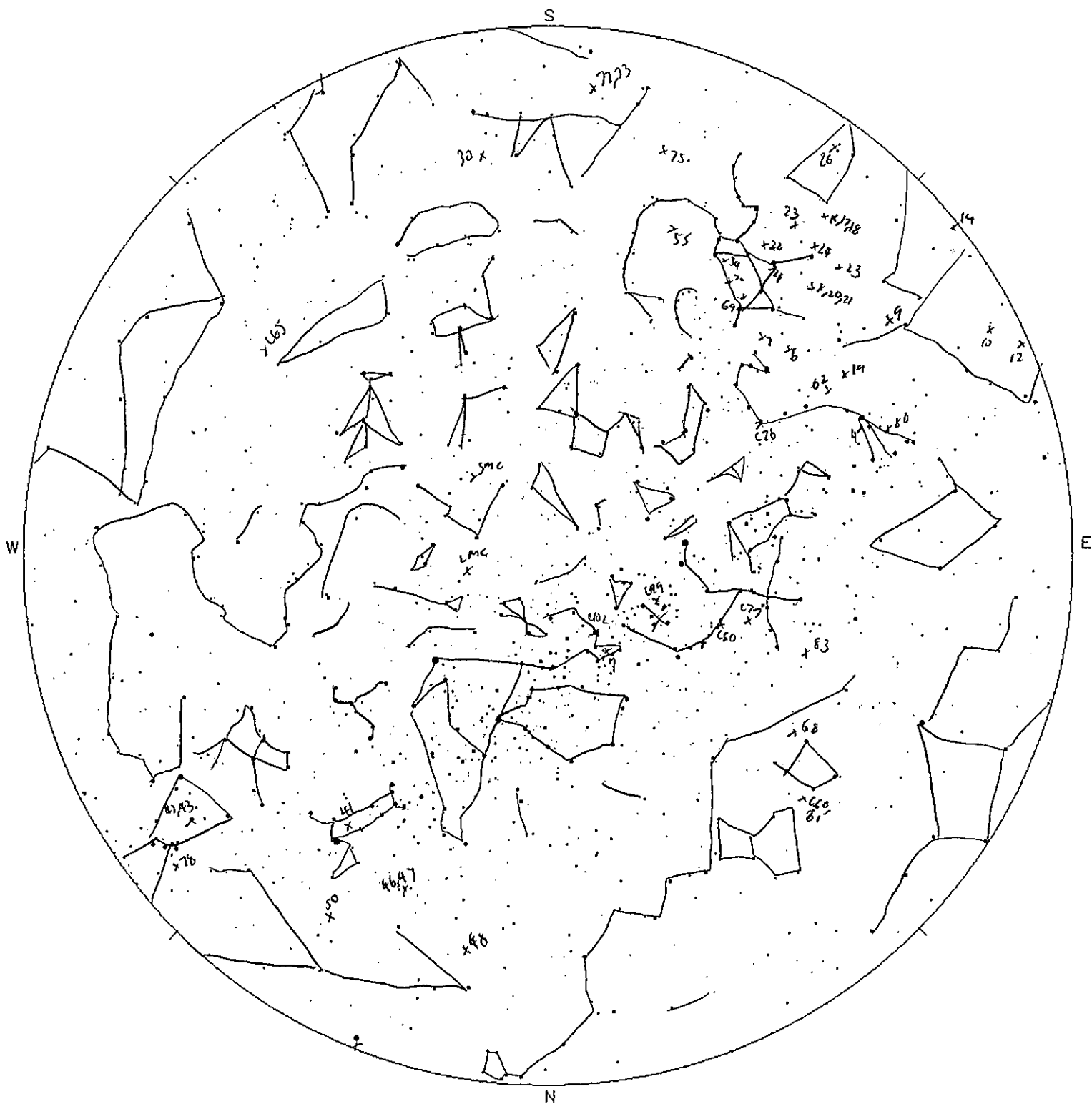




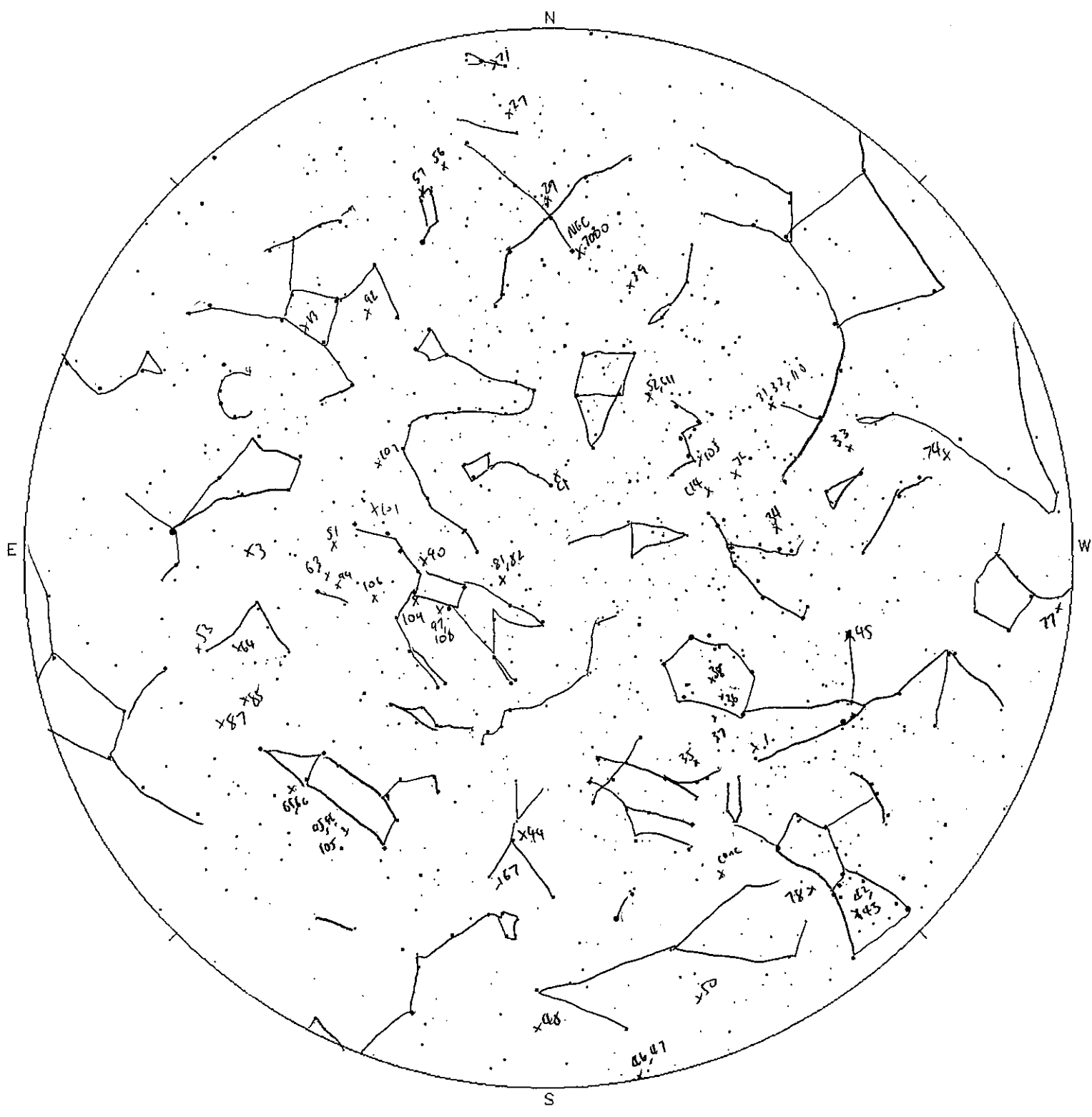
South pole

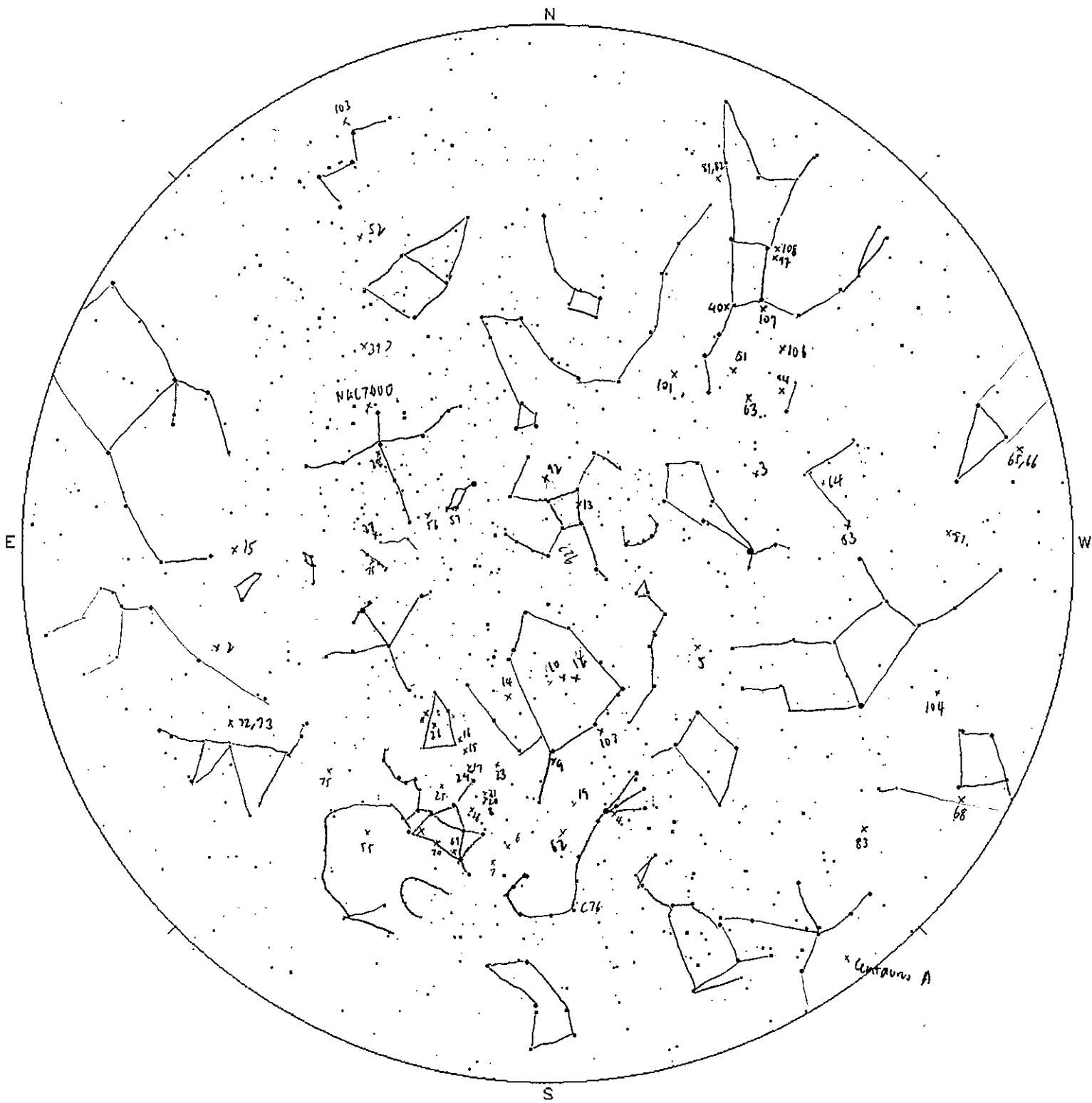


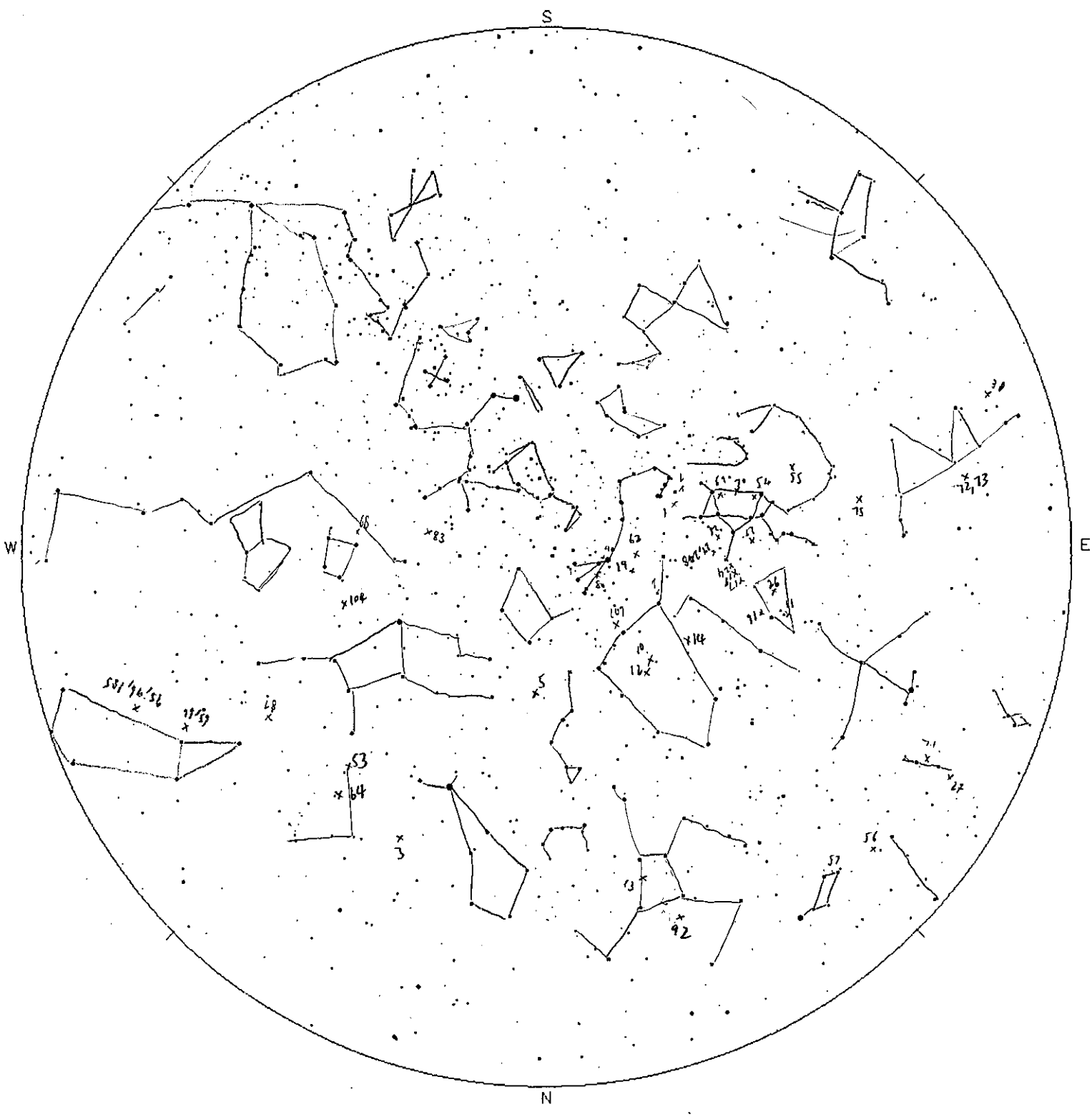


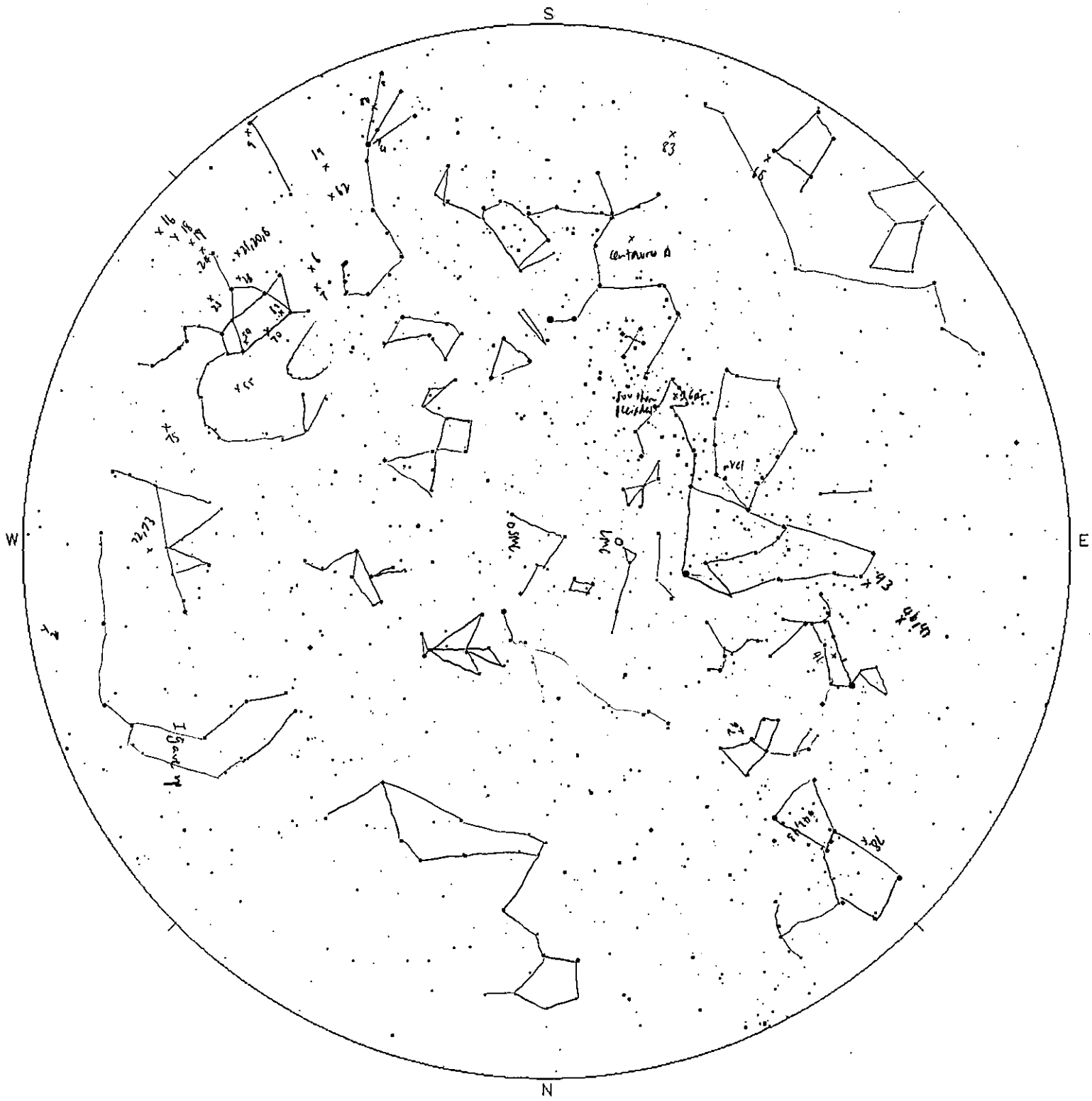


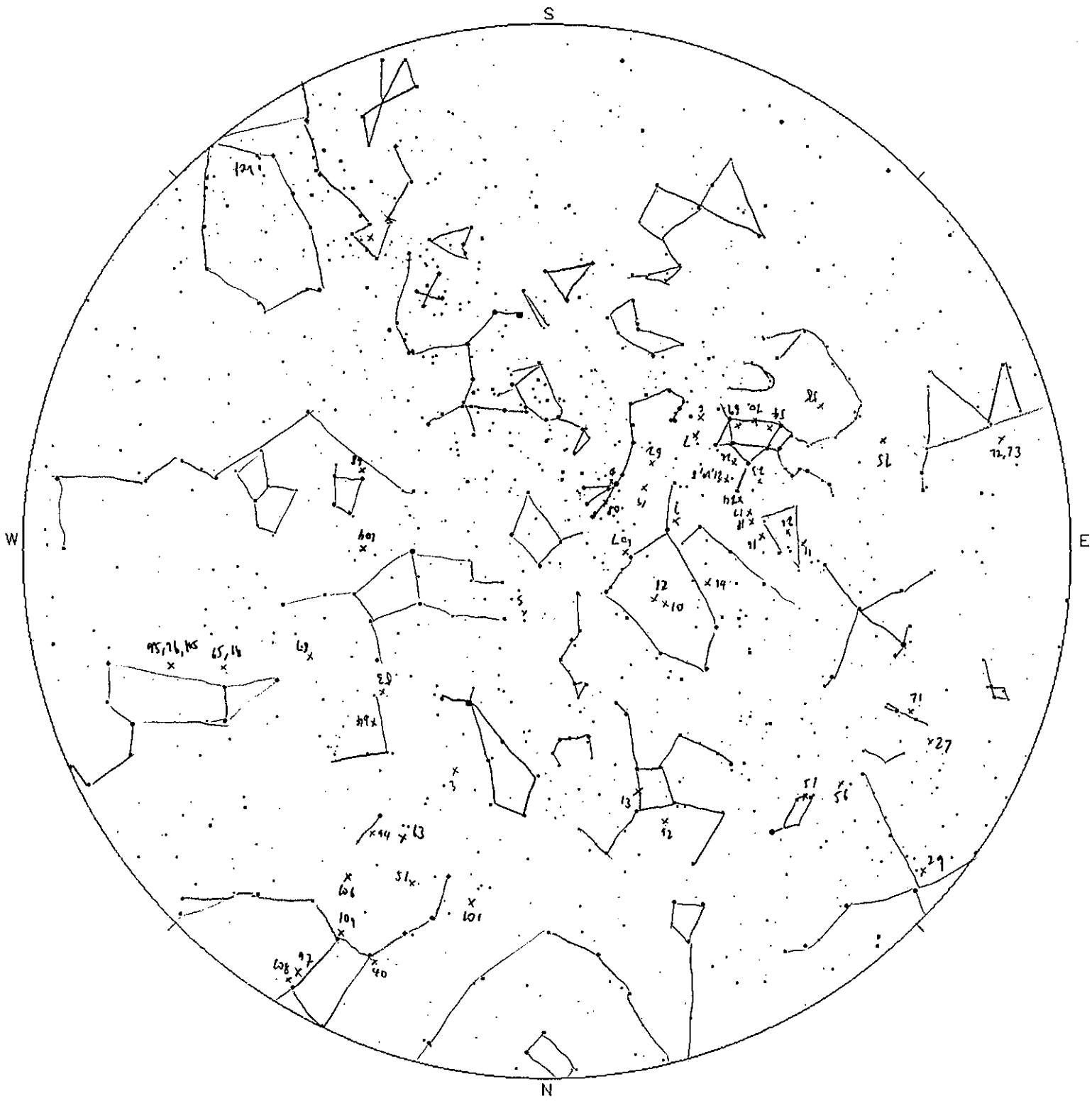


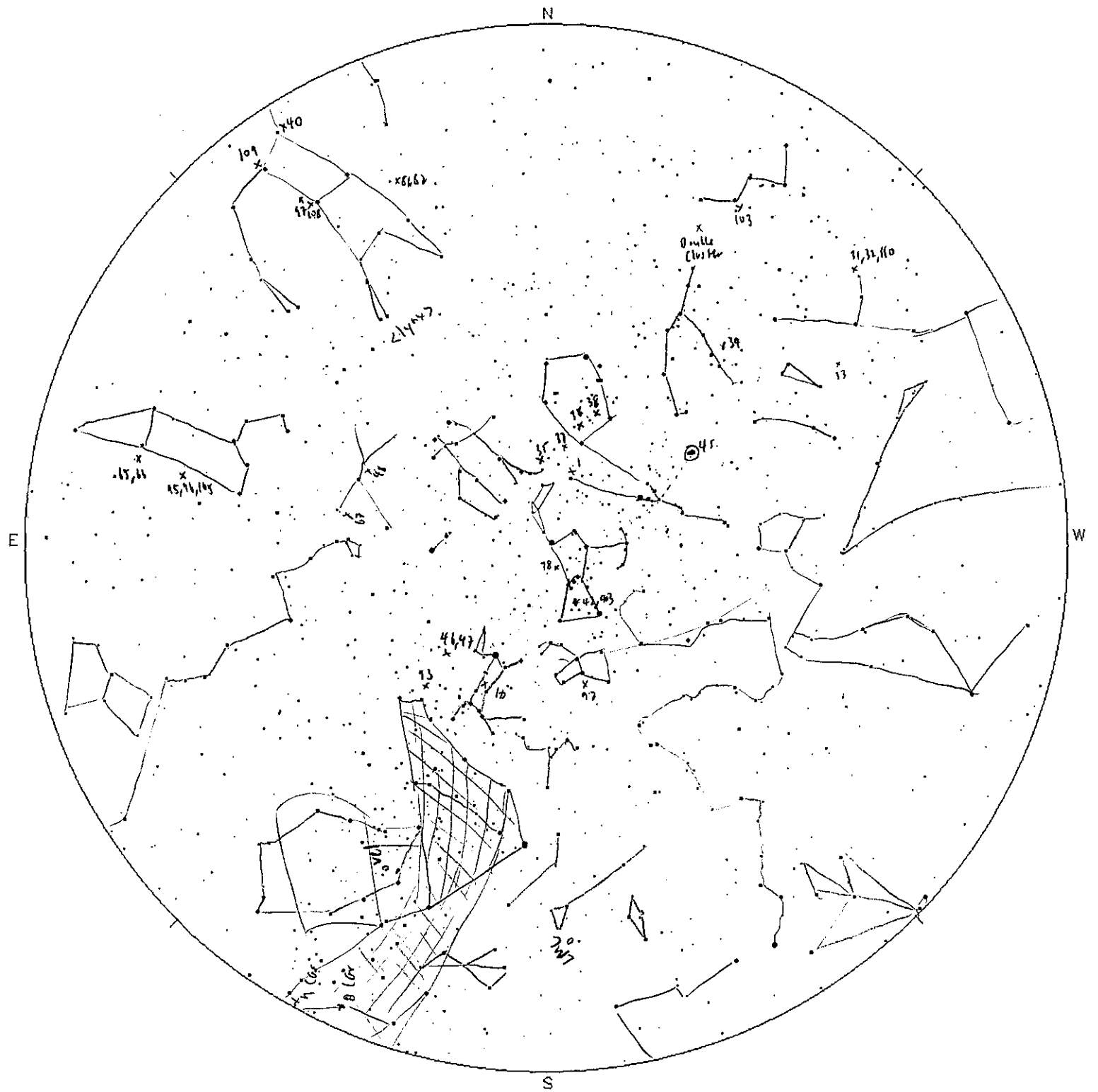


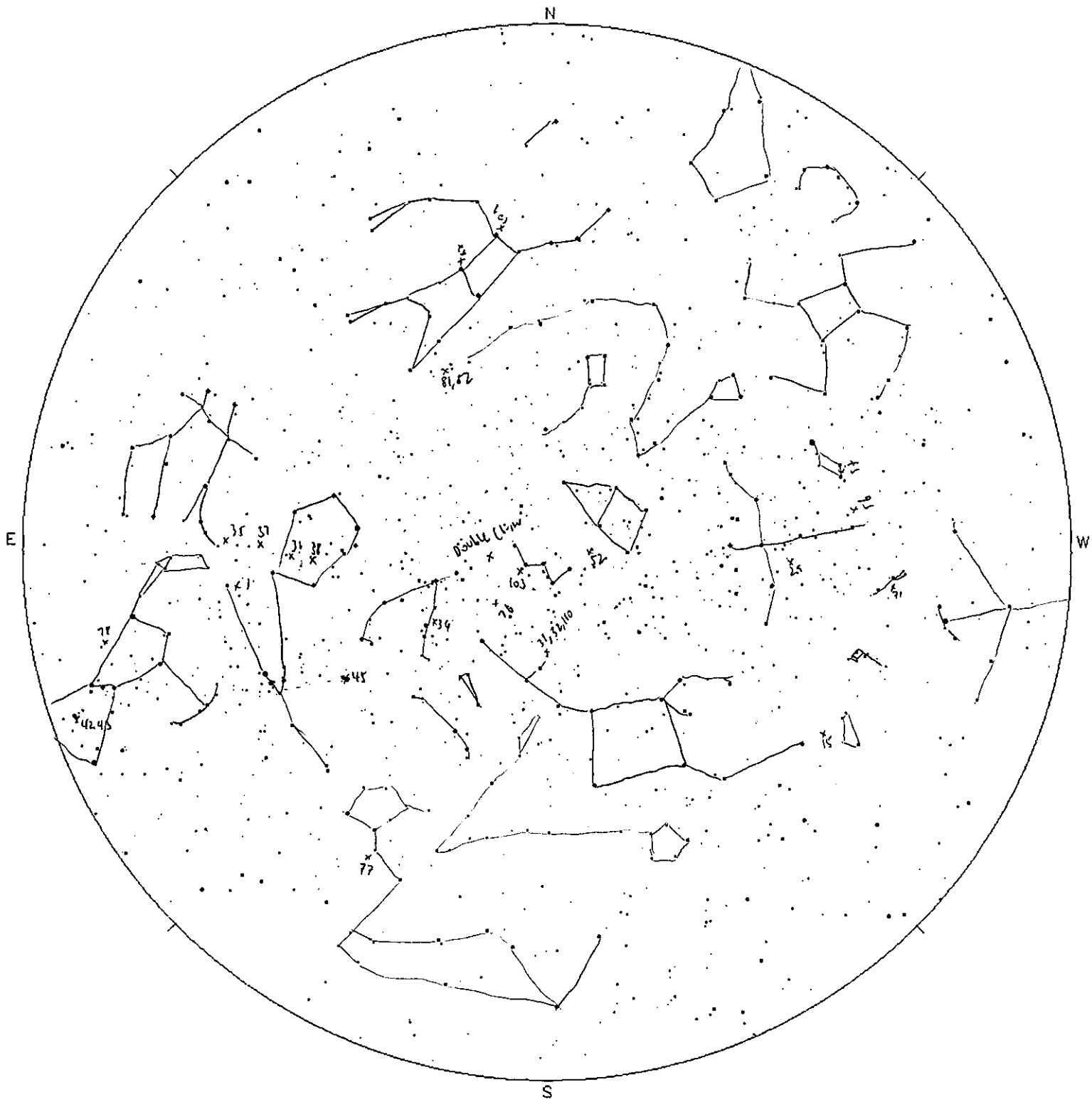


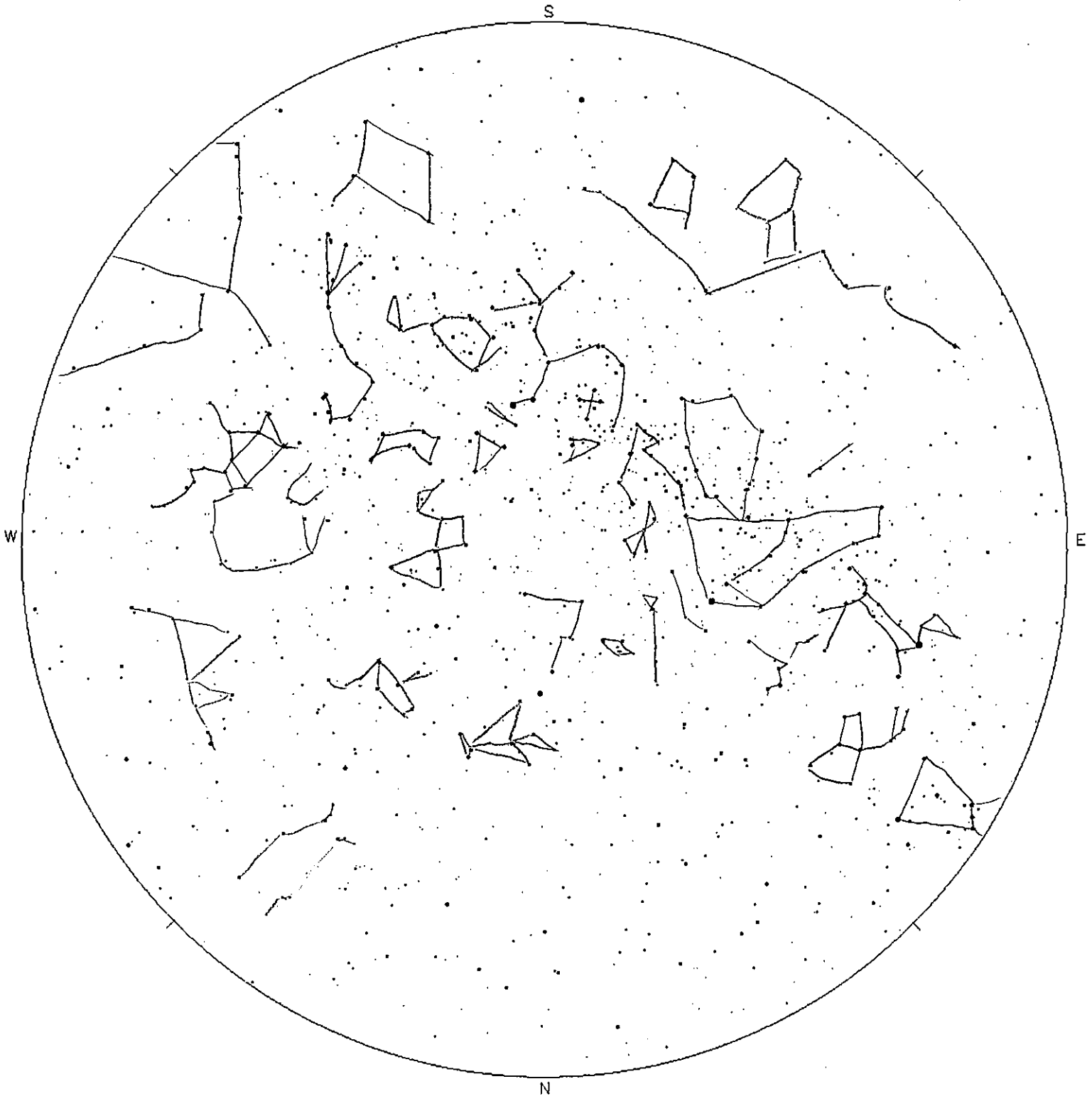




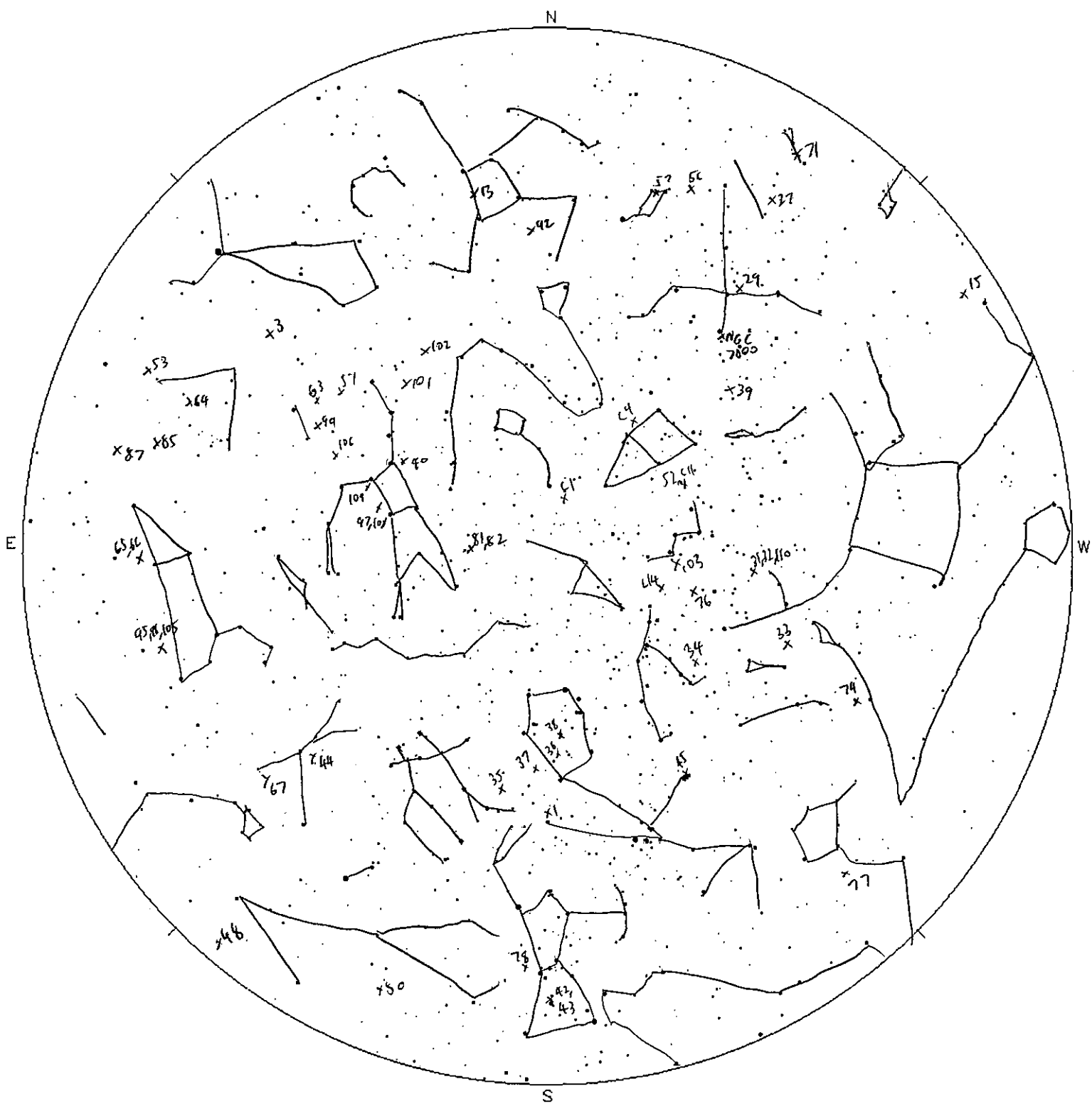


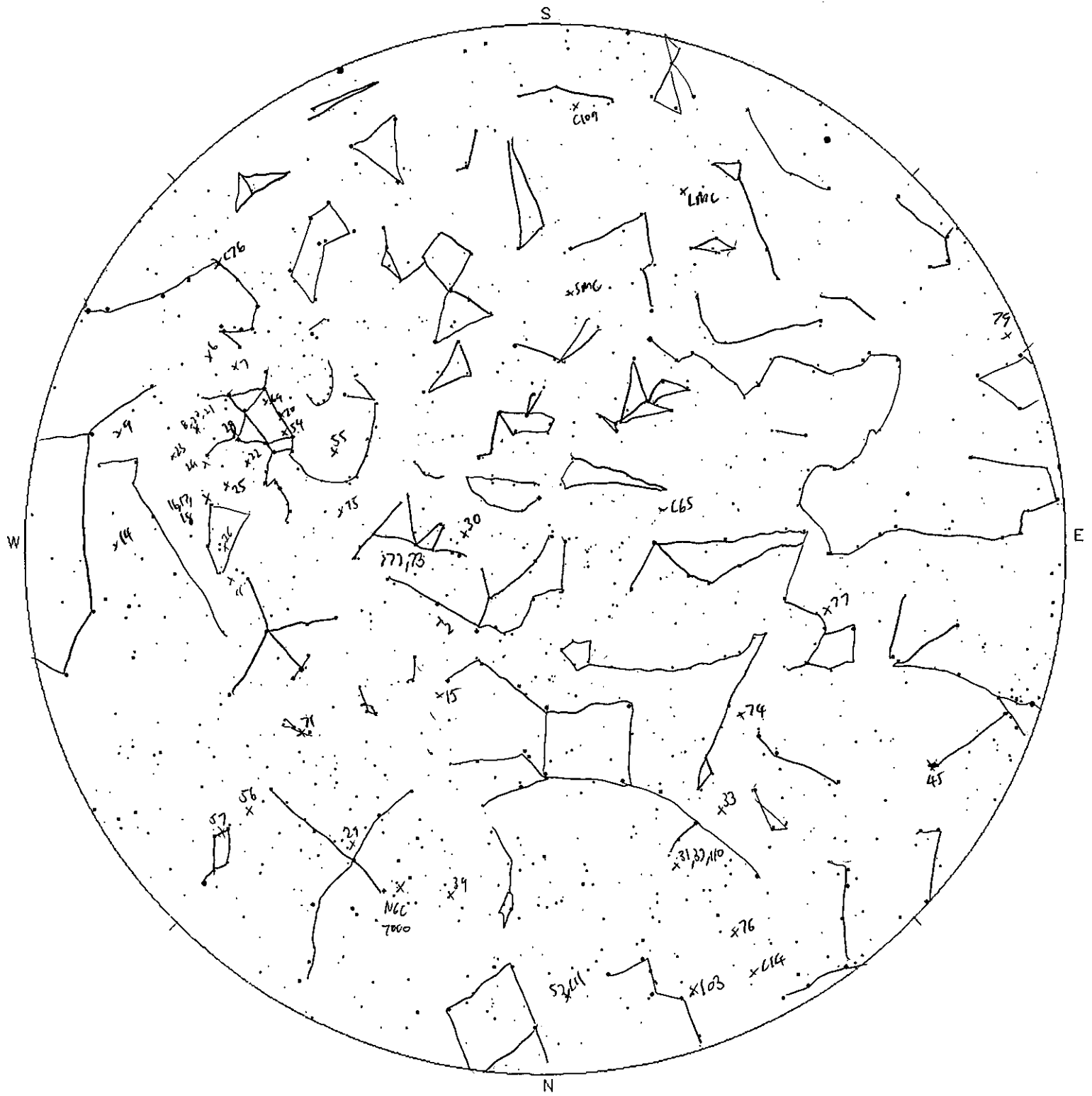


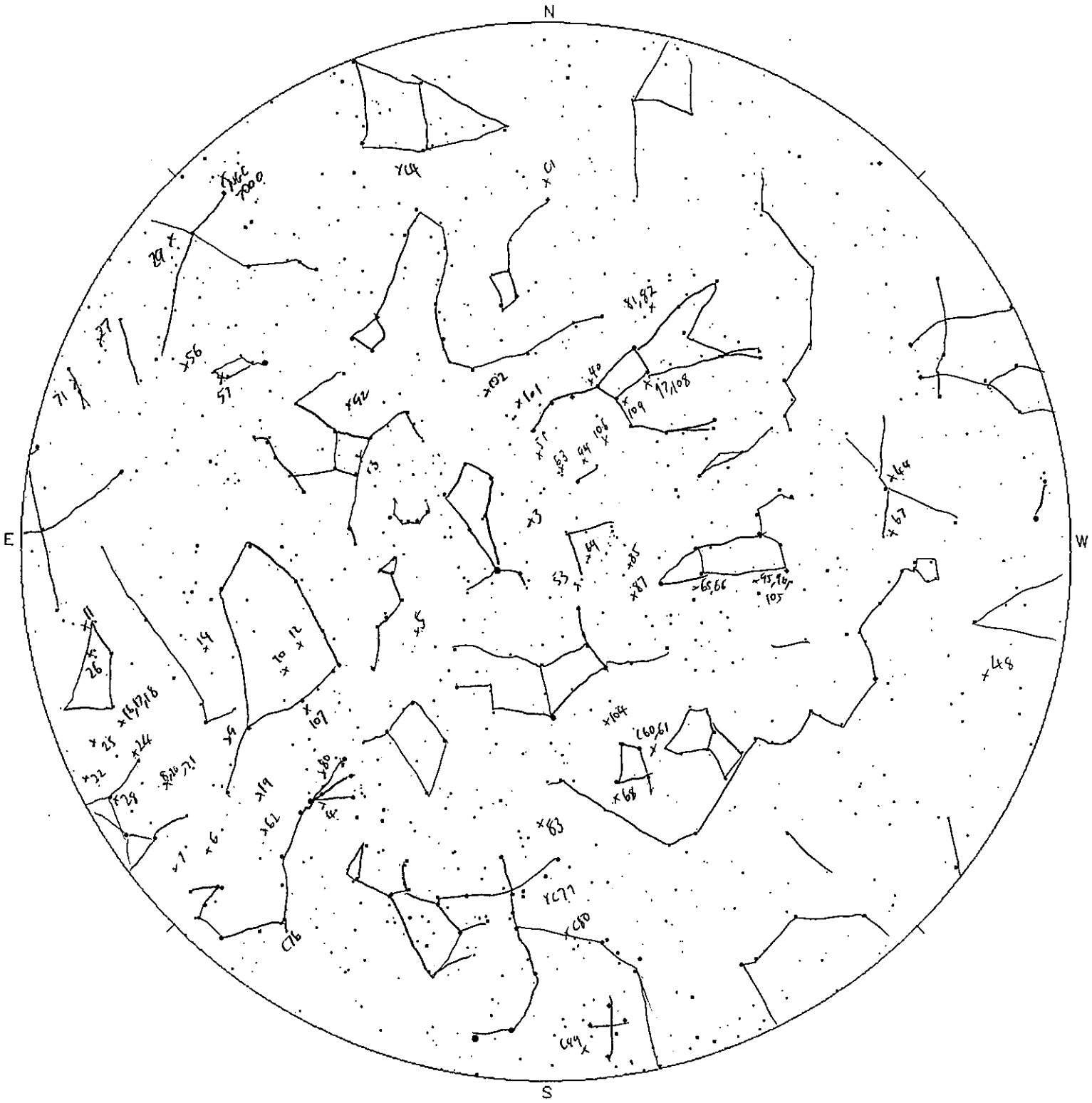


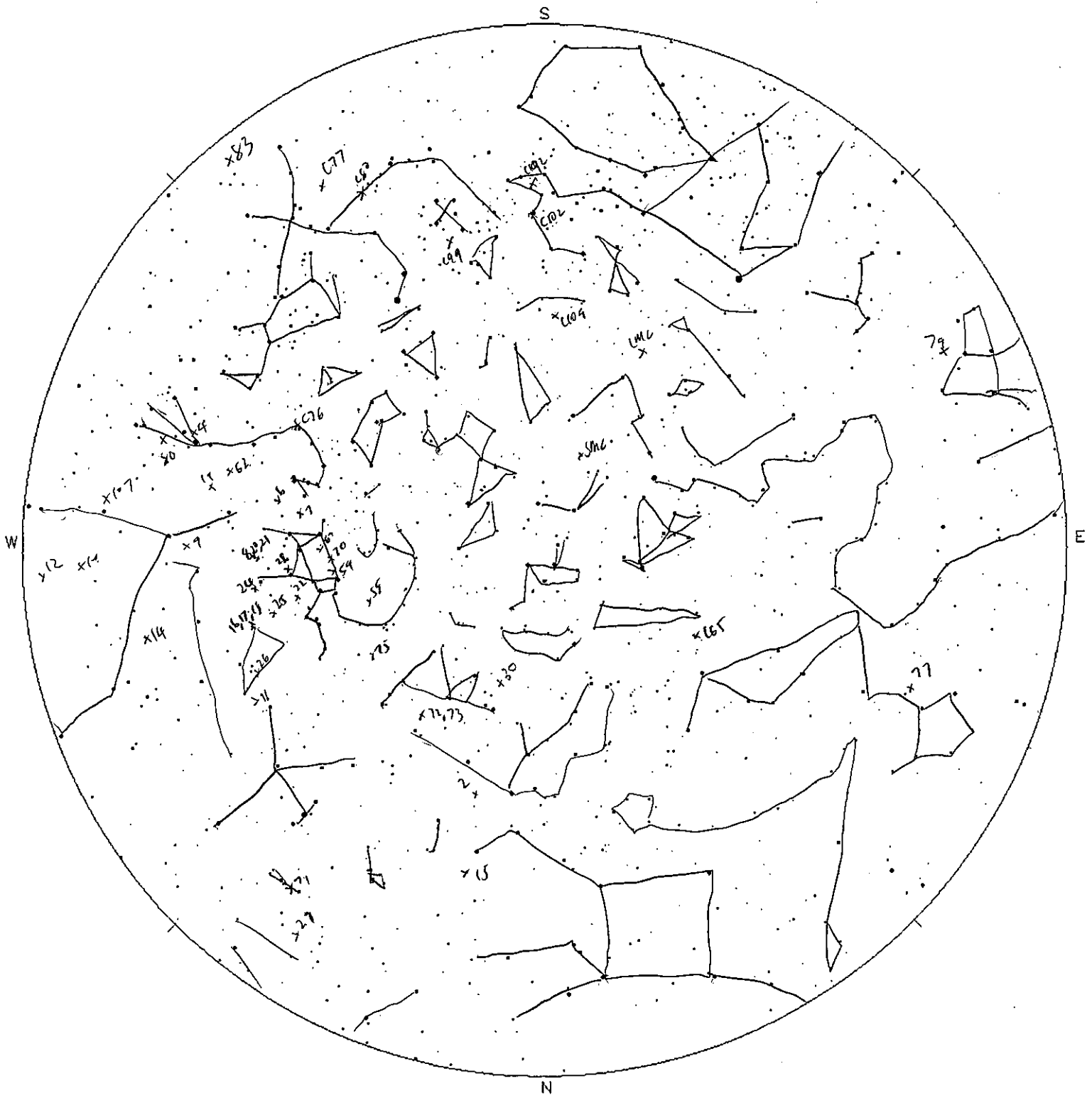


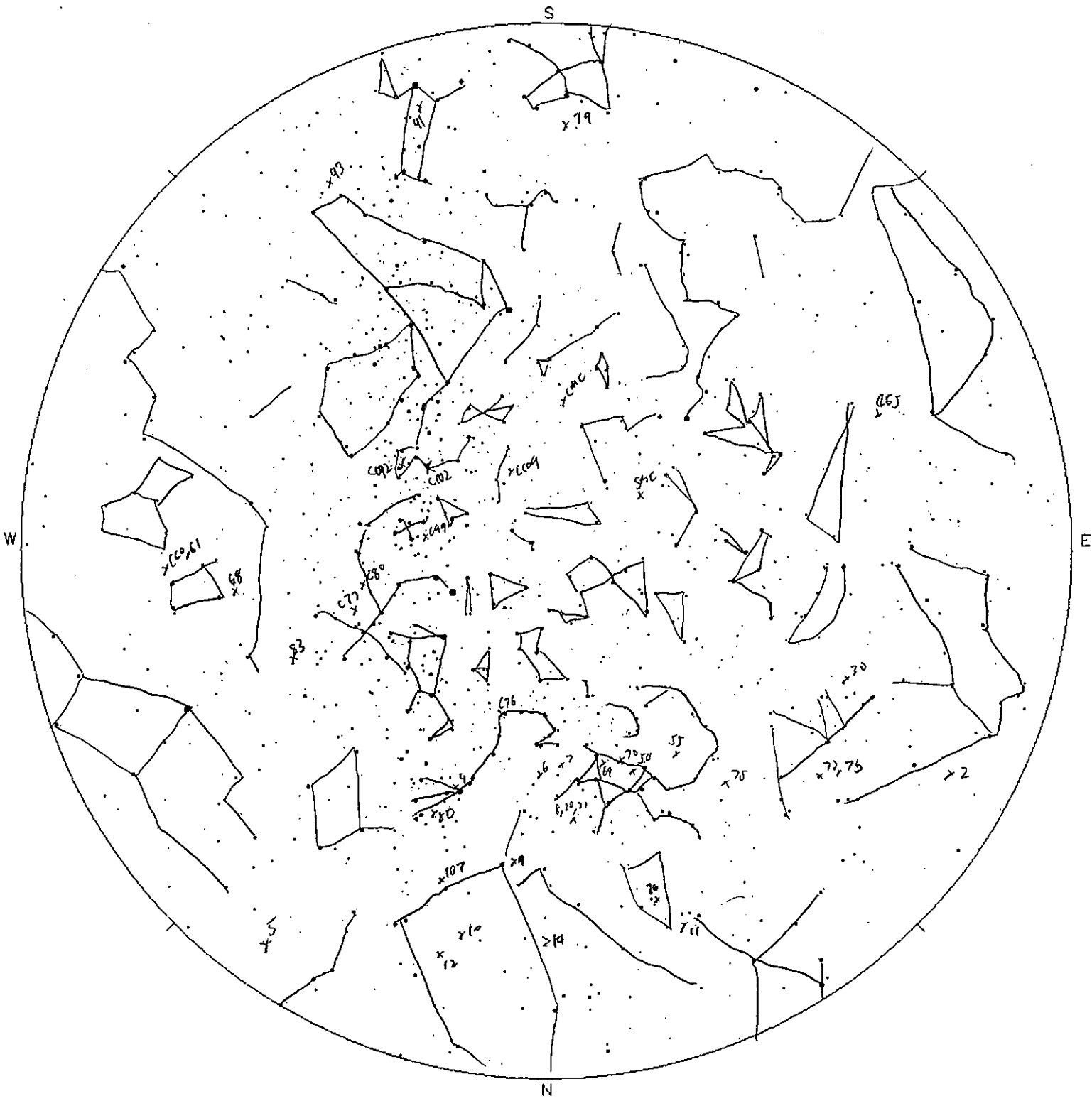


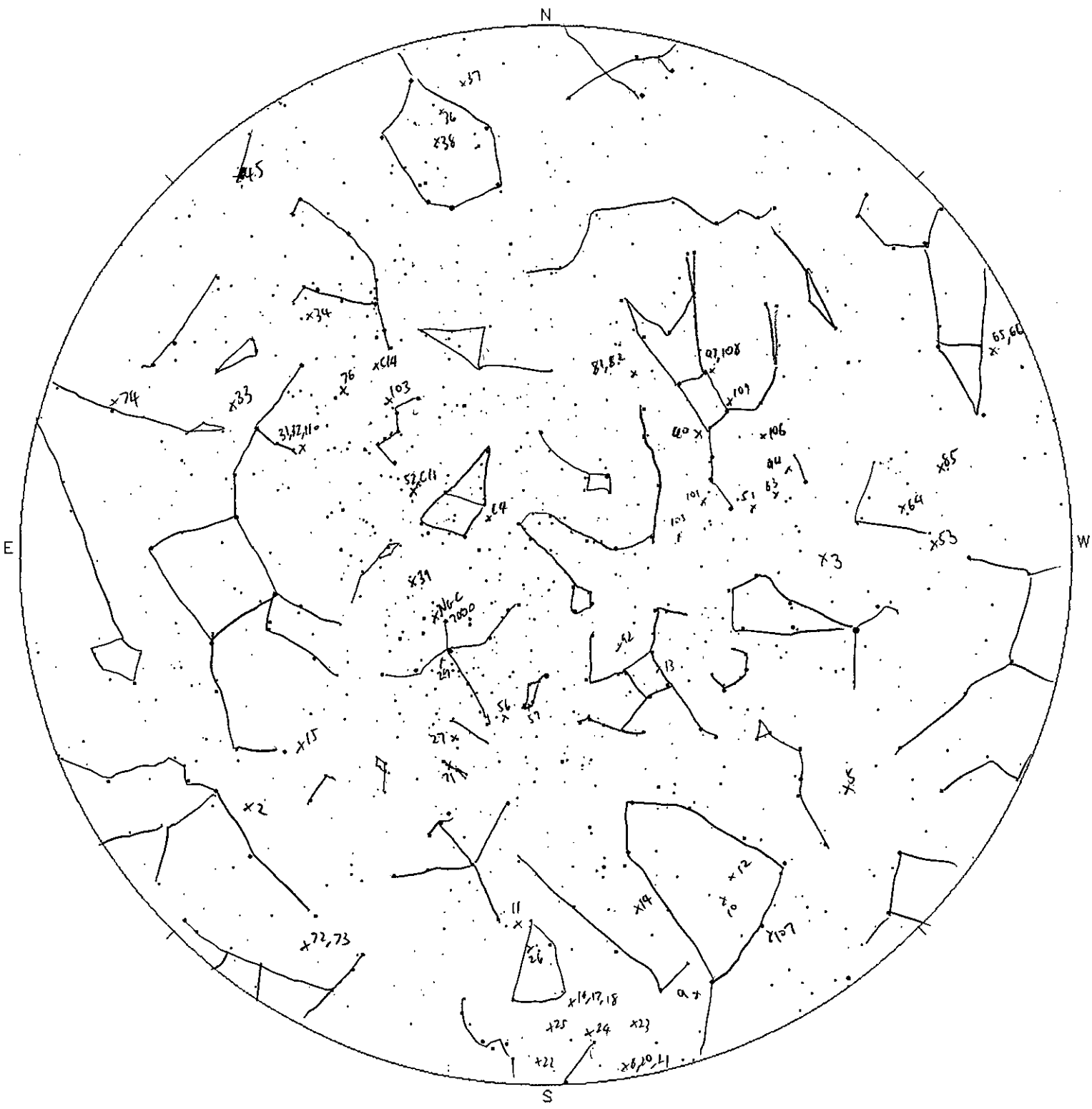












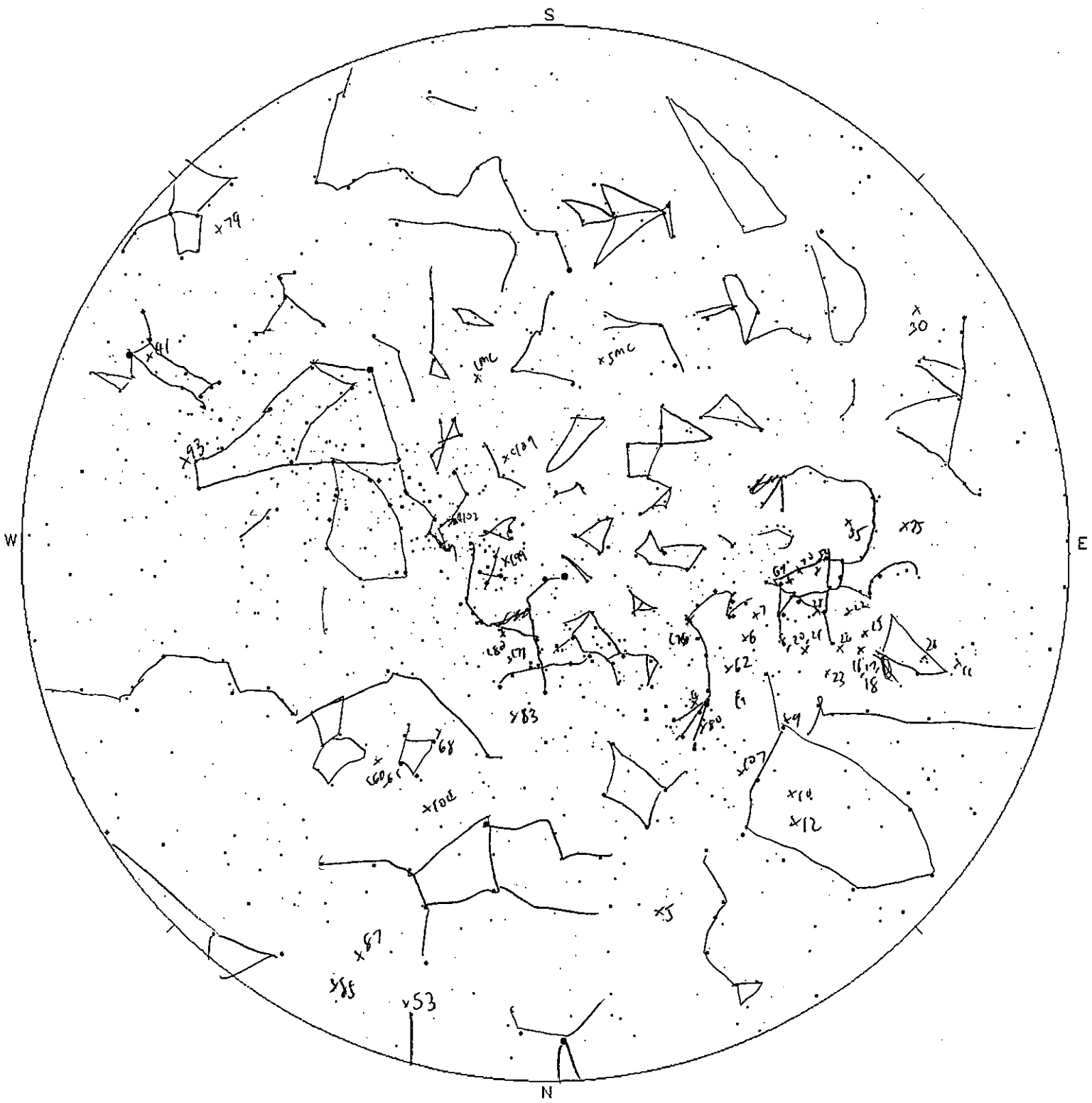


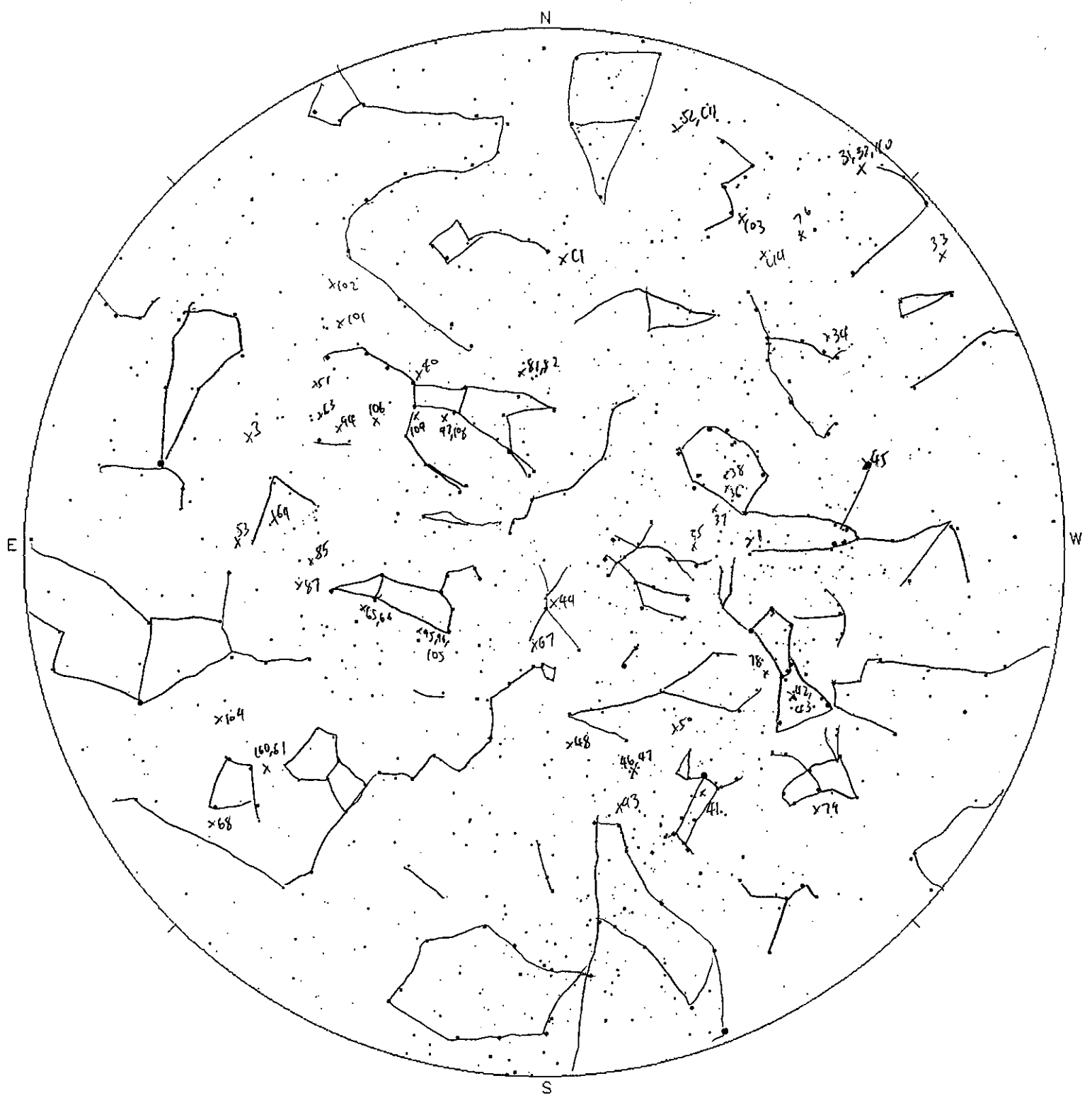


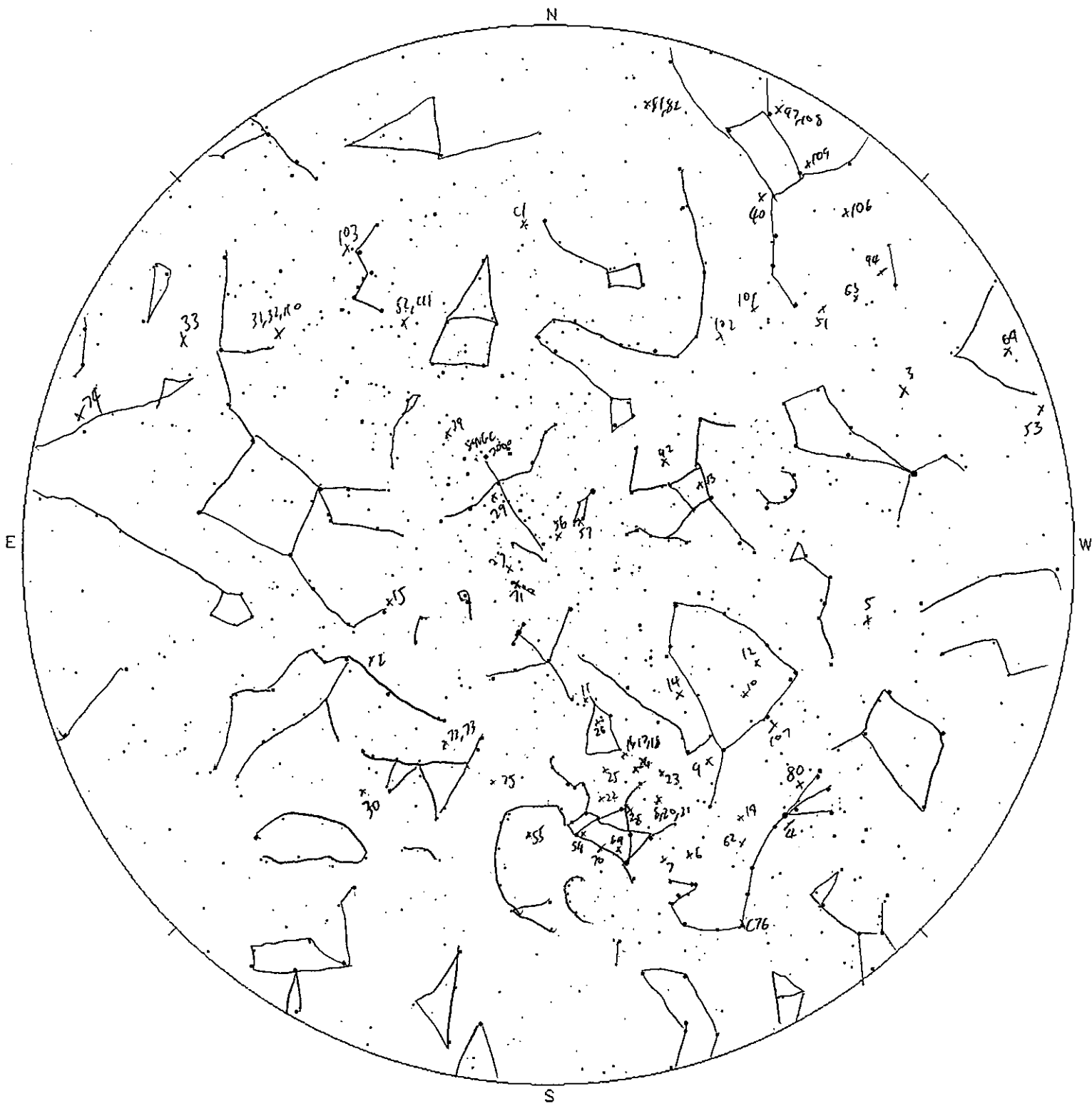


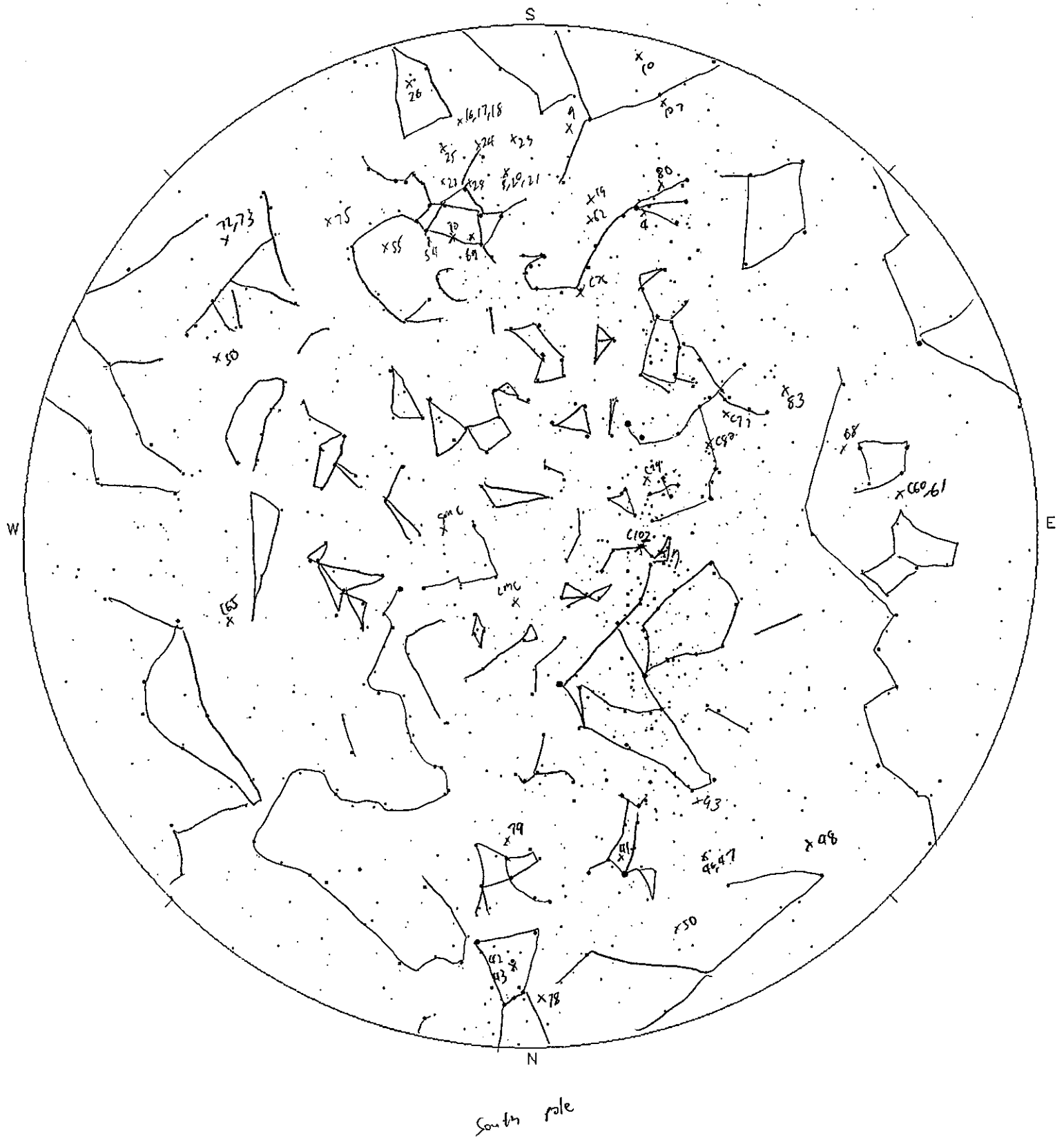
South
pole



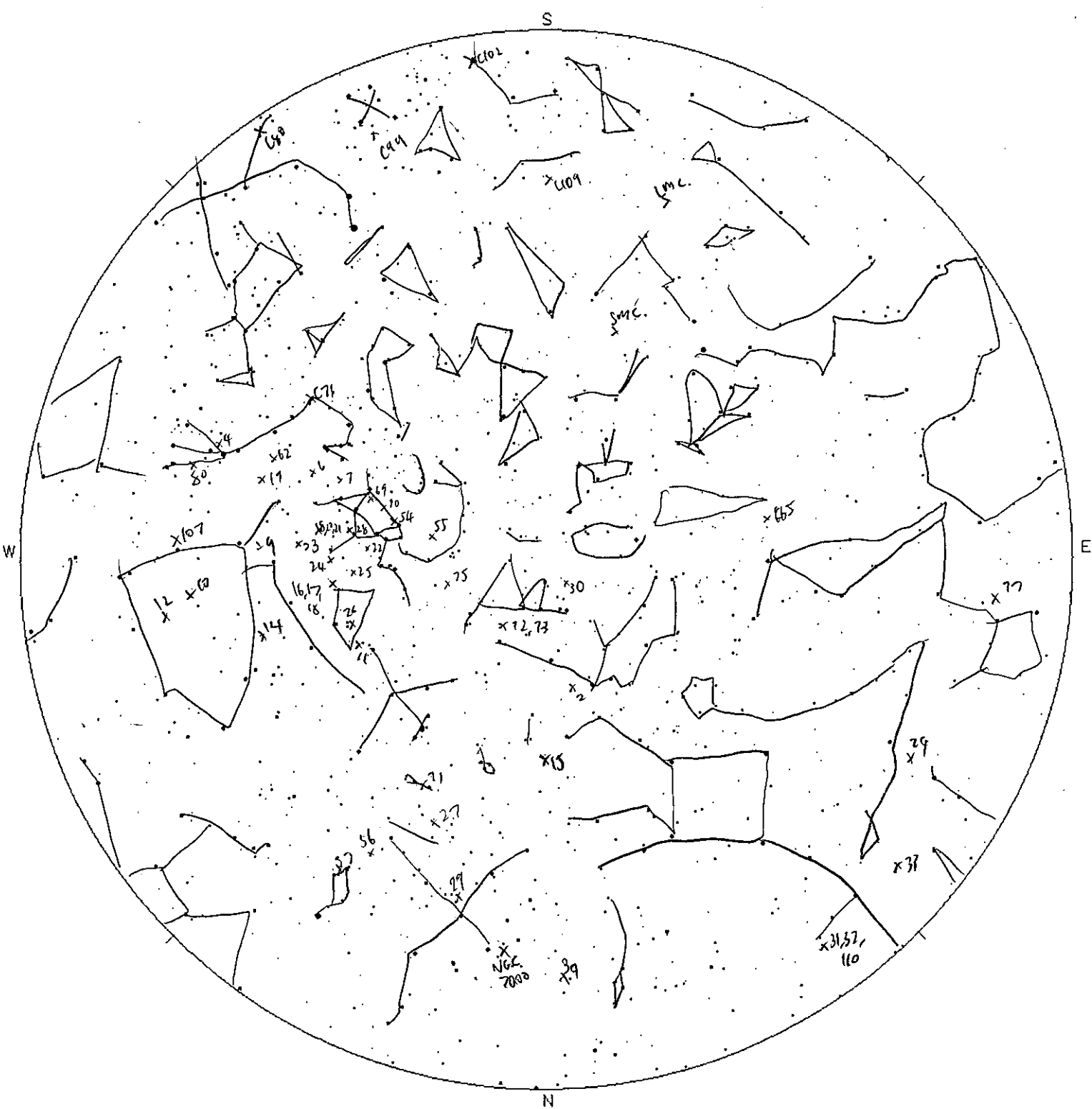


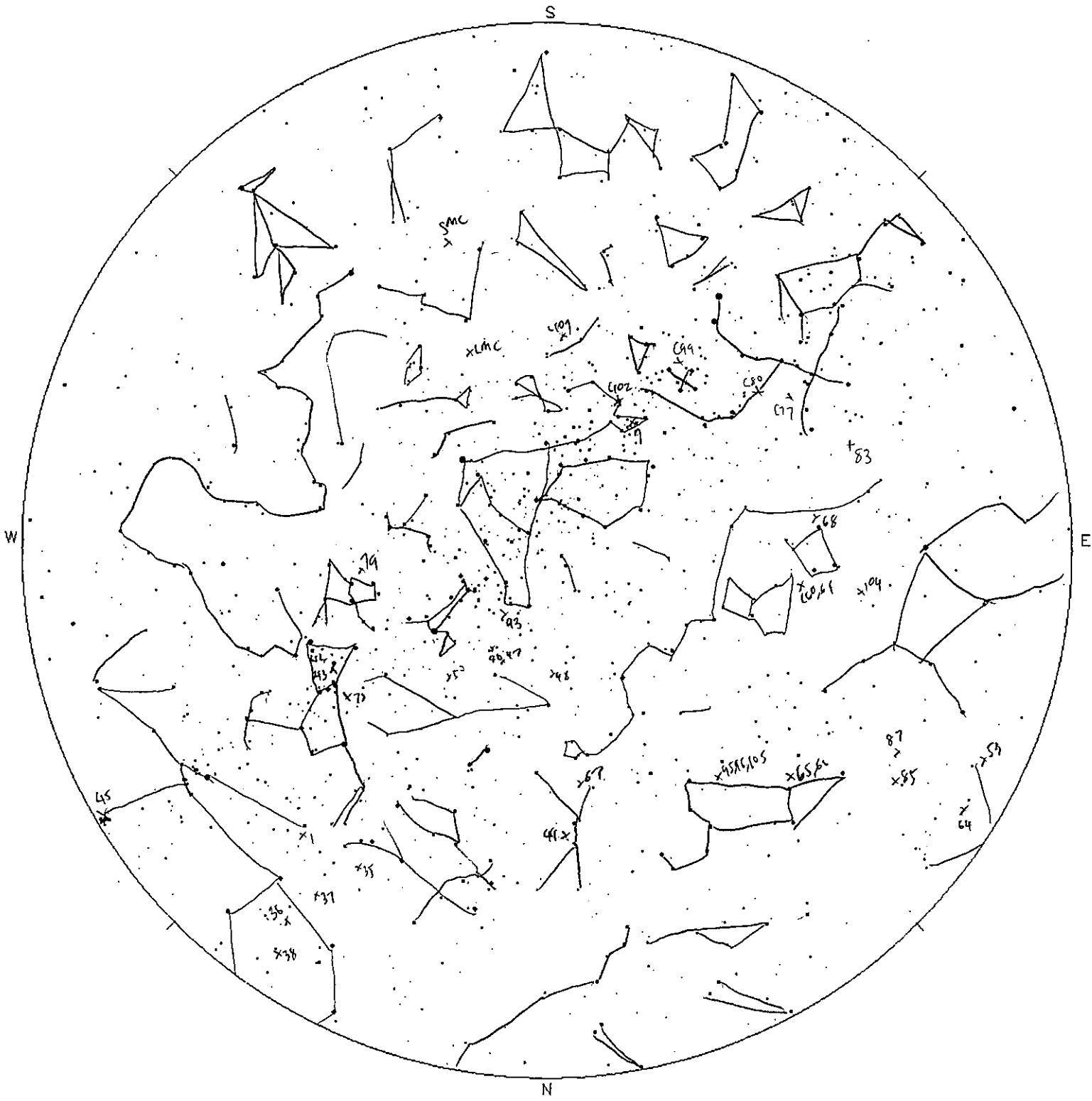


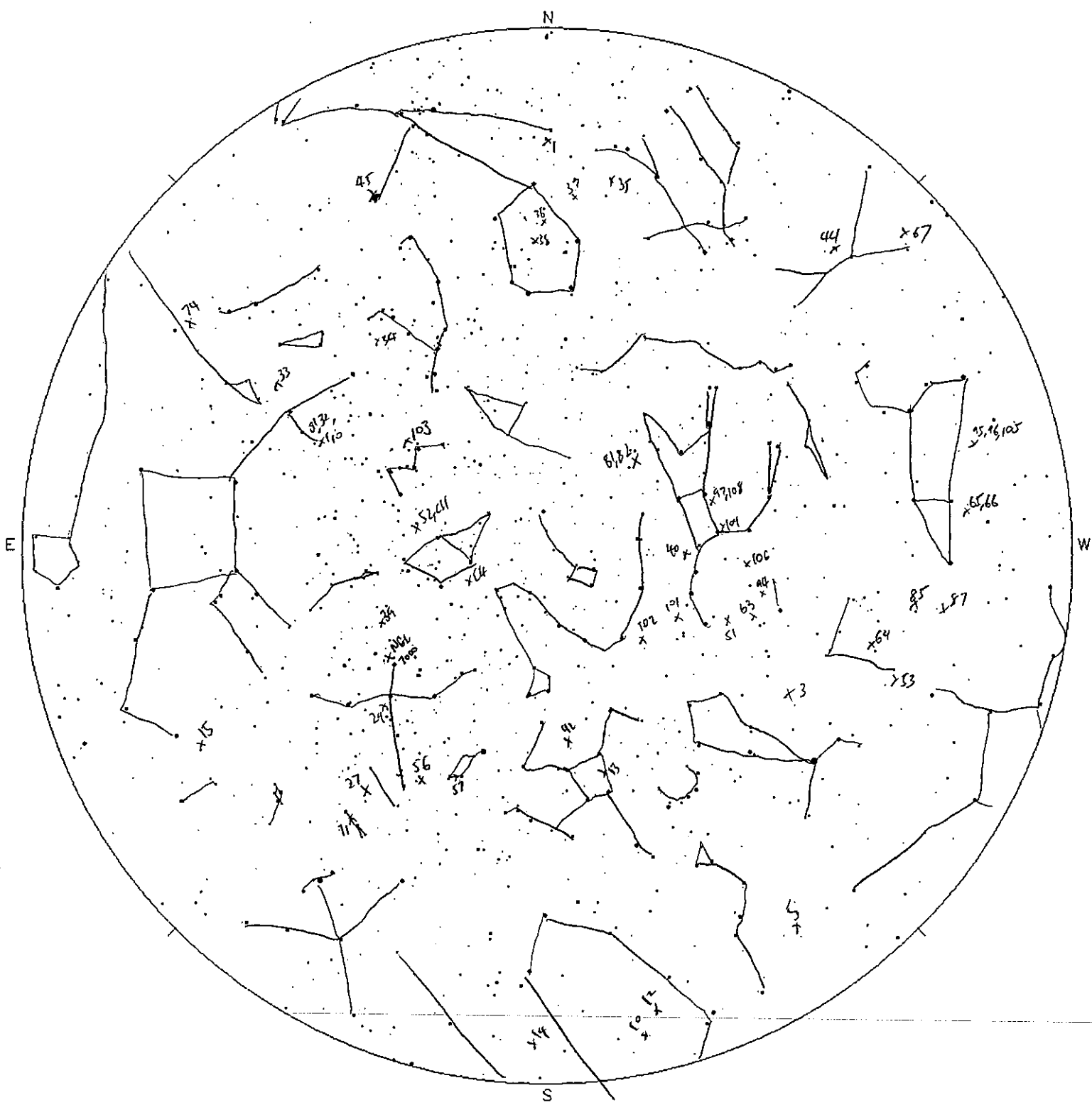






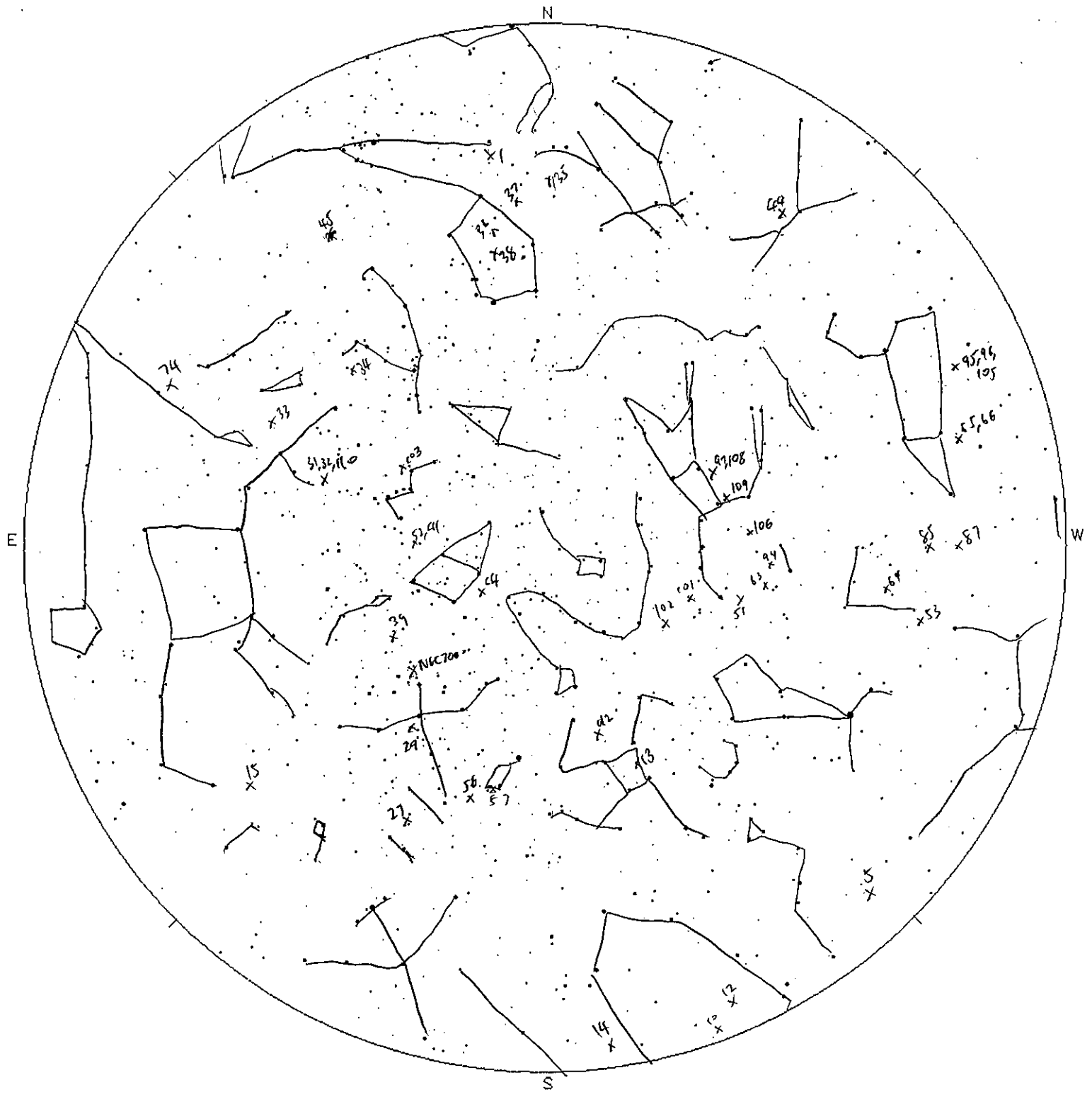




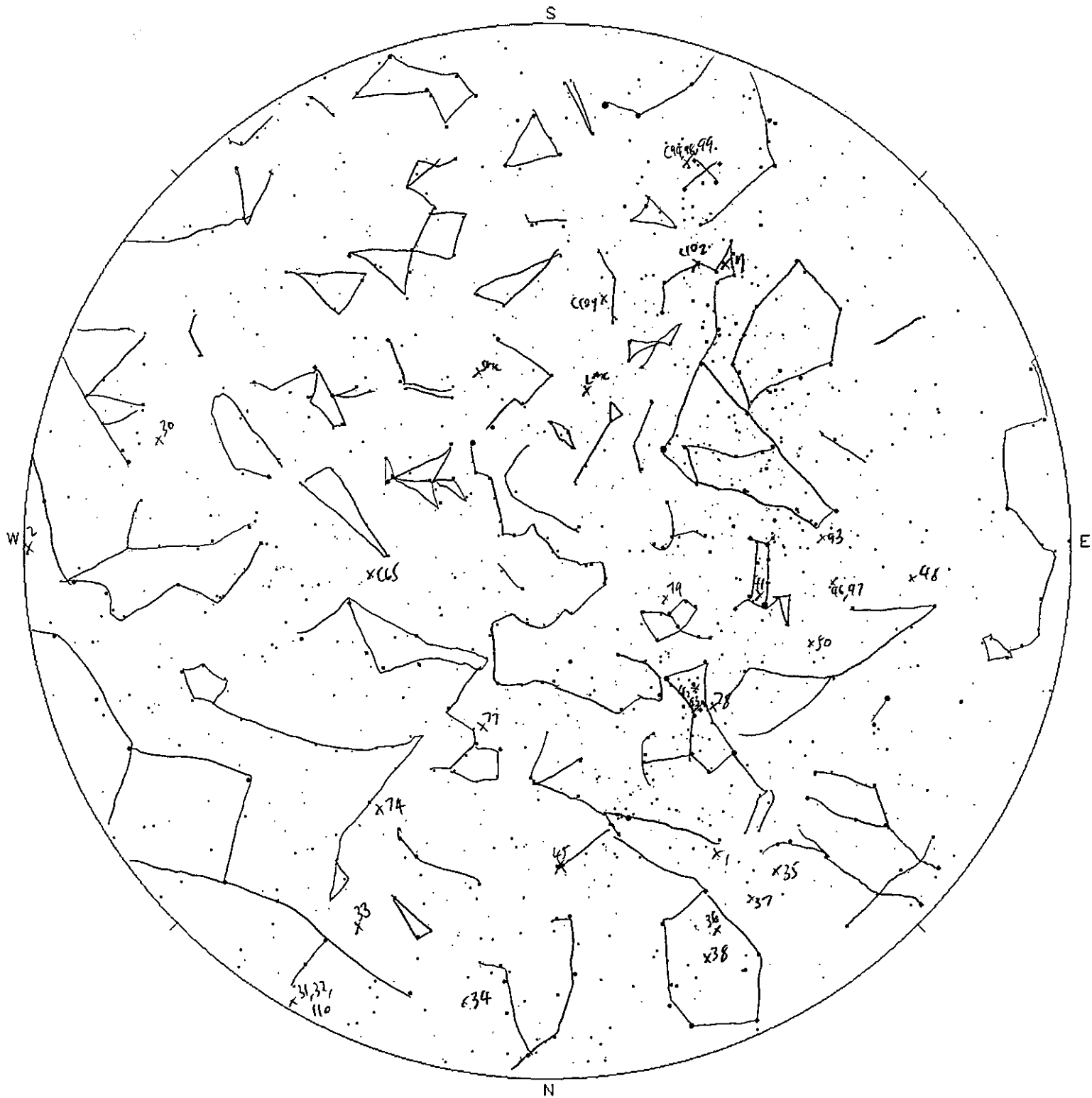




54
↑
625



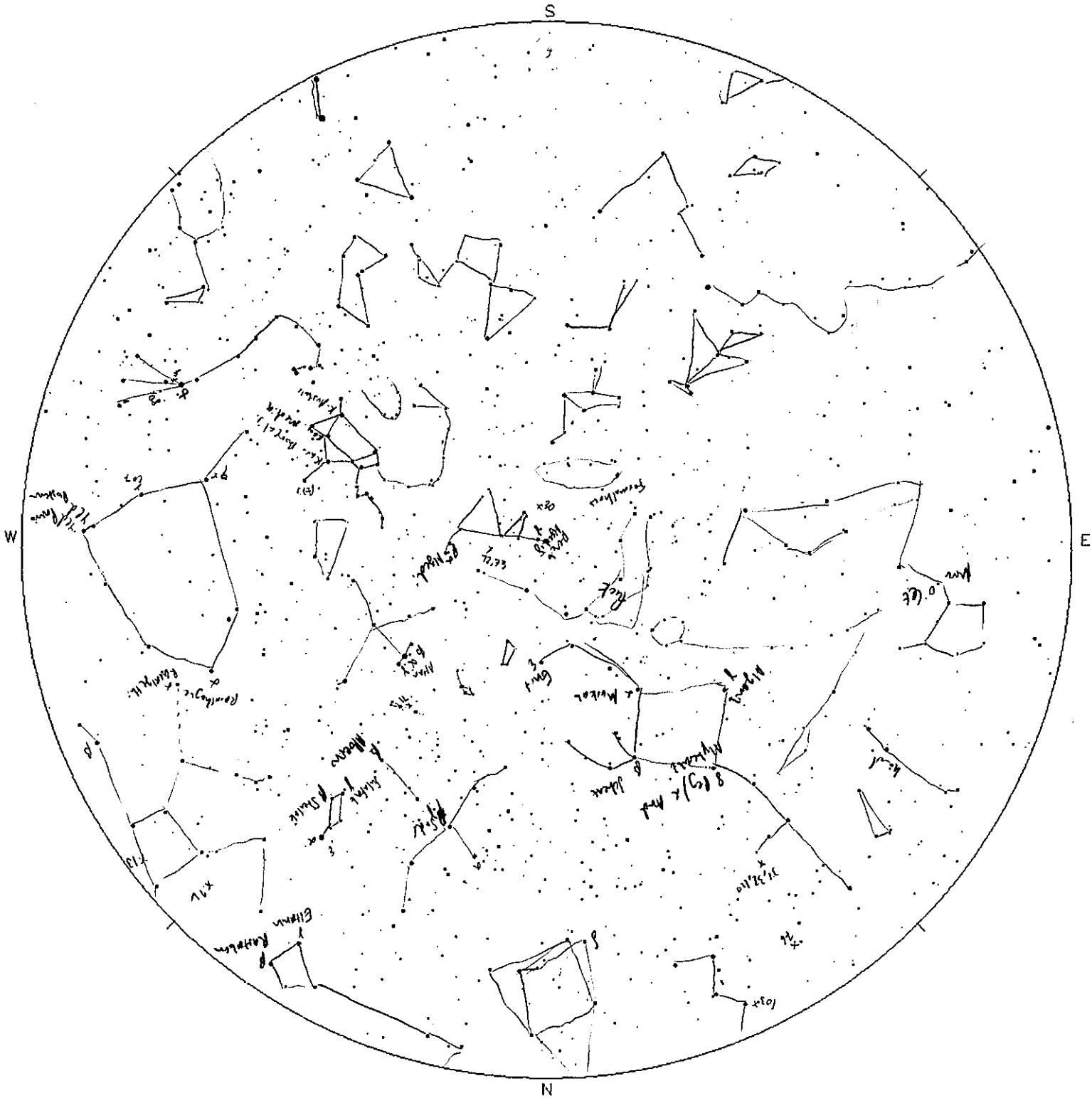
North Pole

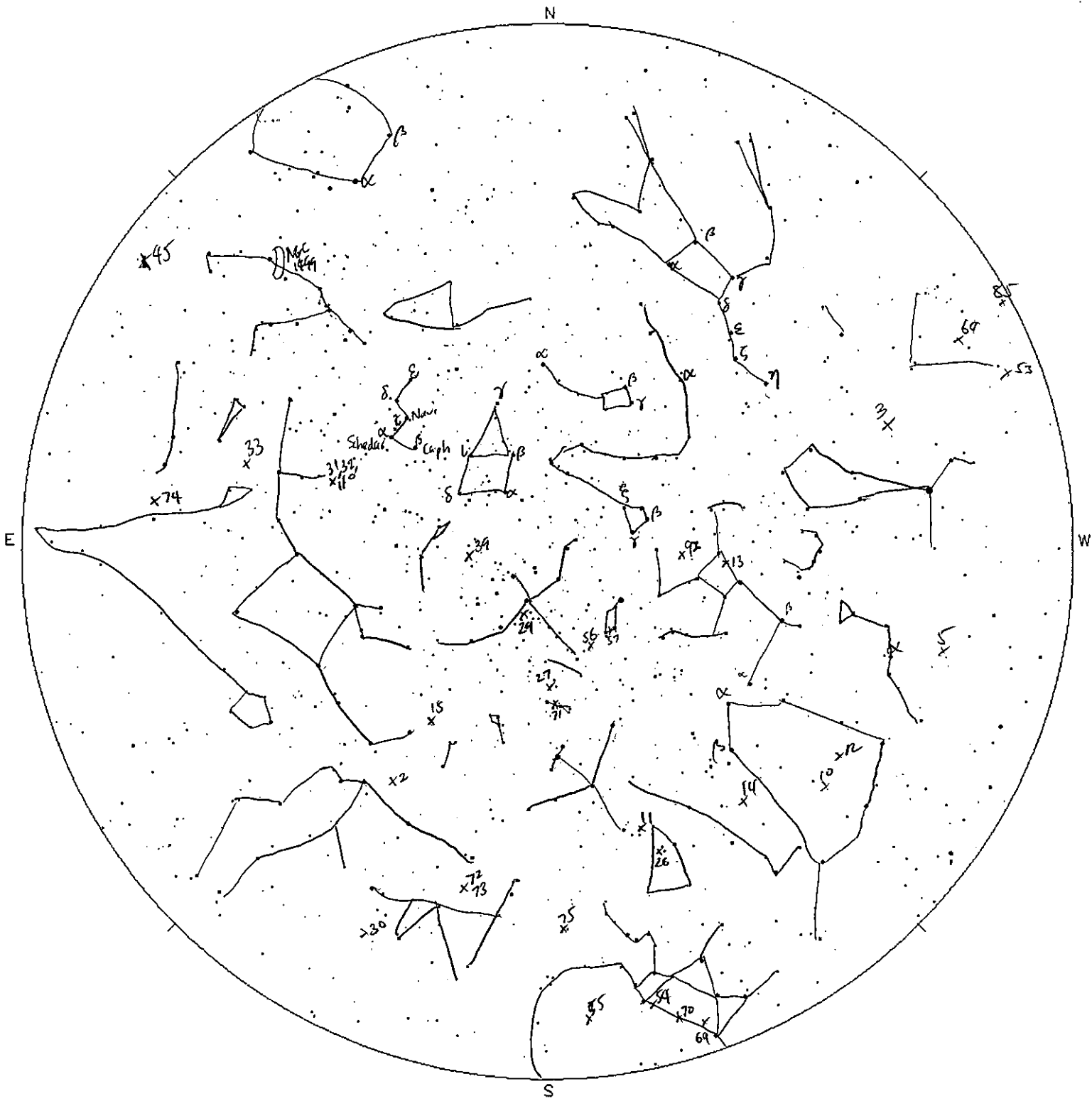




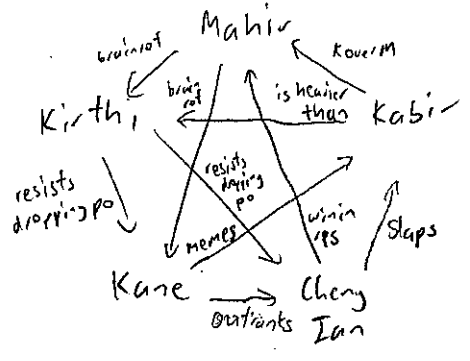
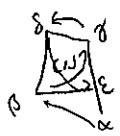
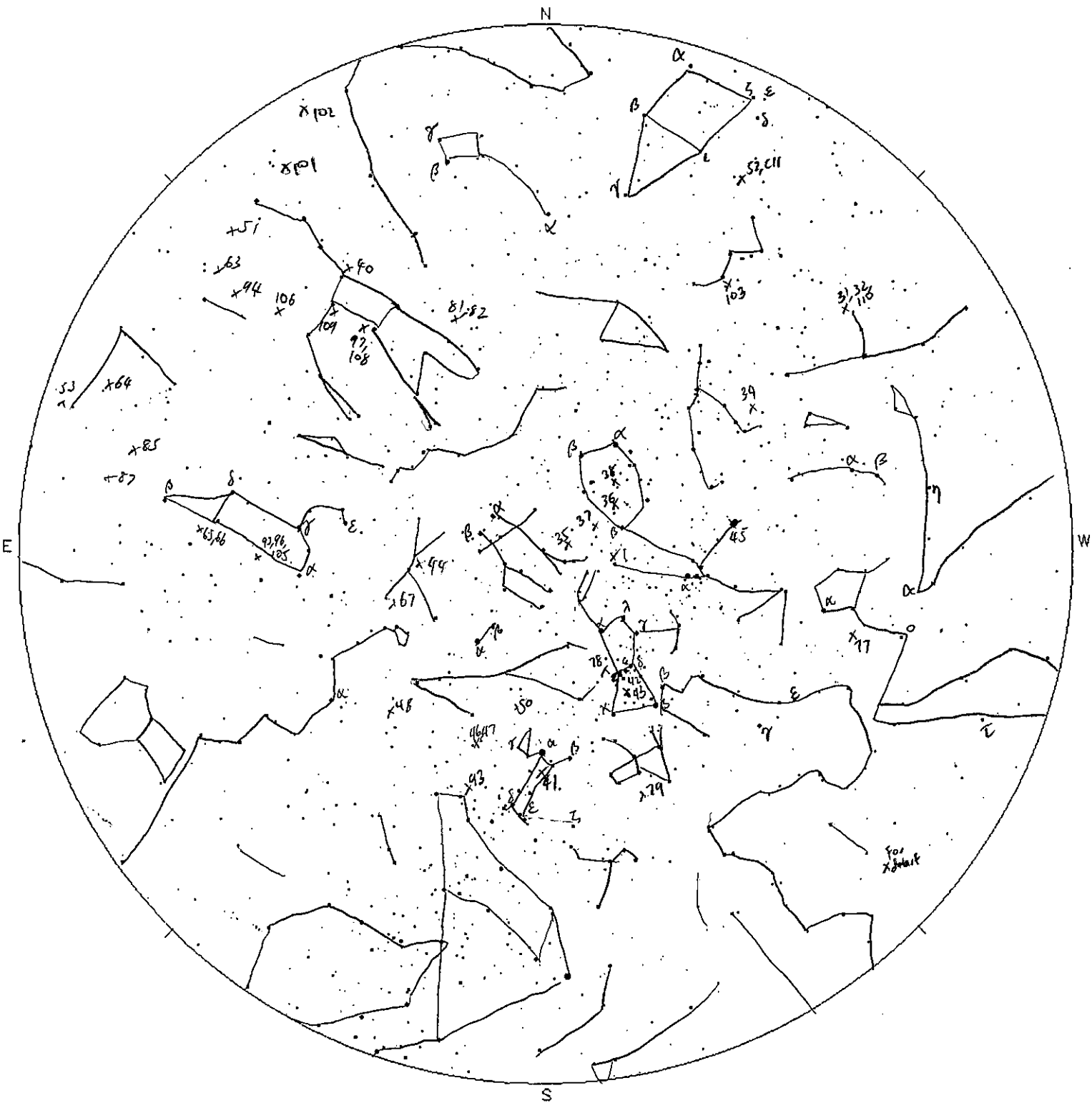
653-654
 lent? to
 some one in IOAA

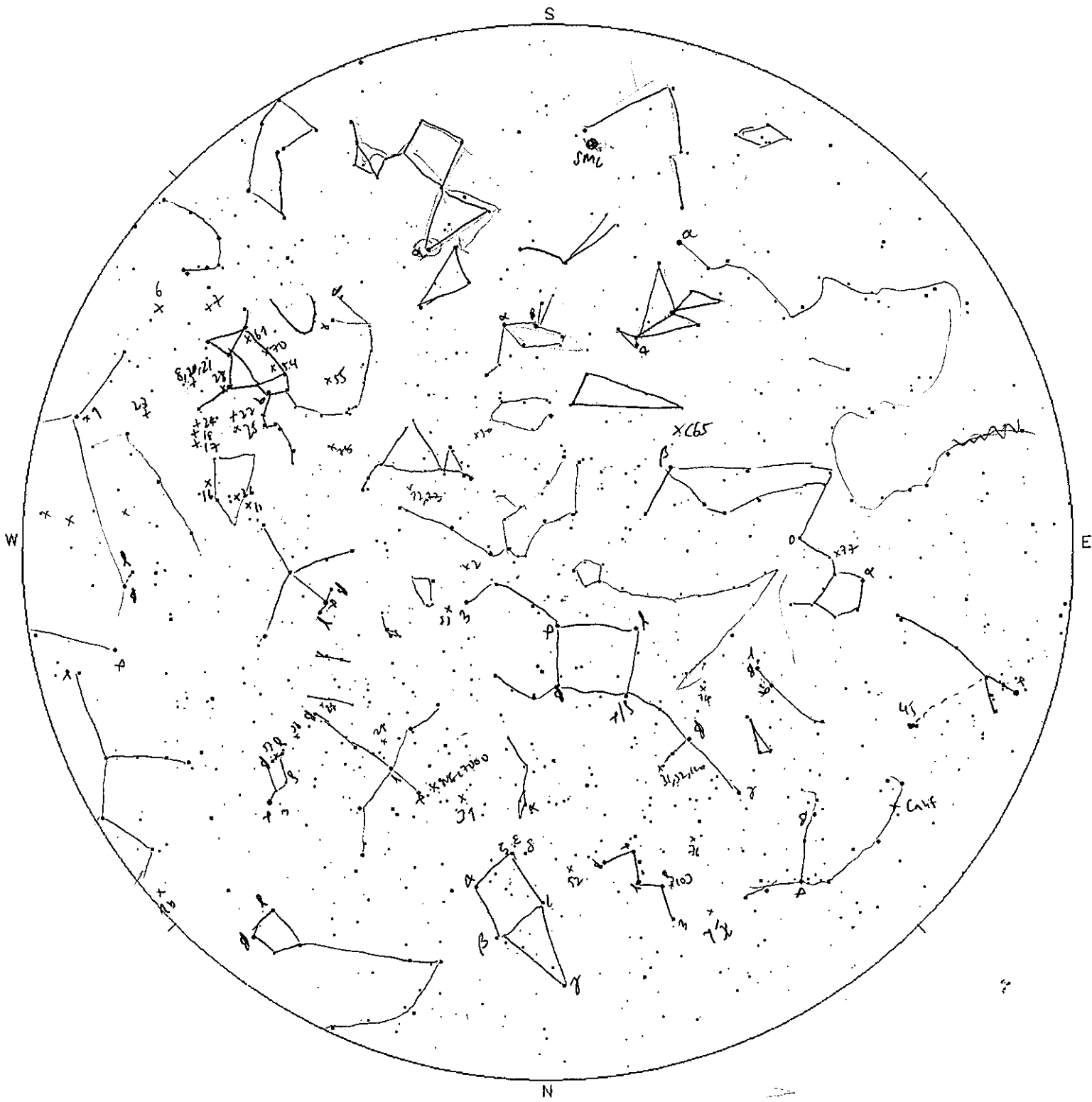
Tan!

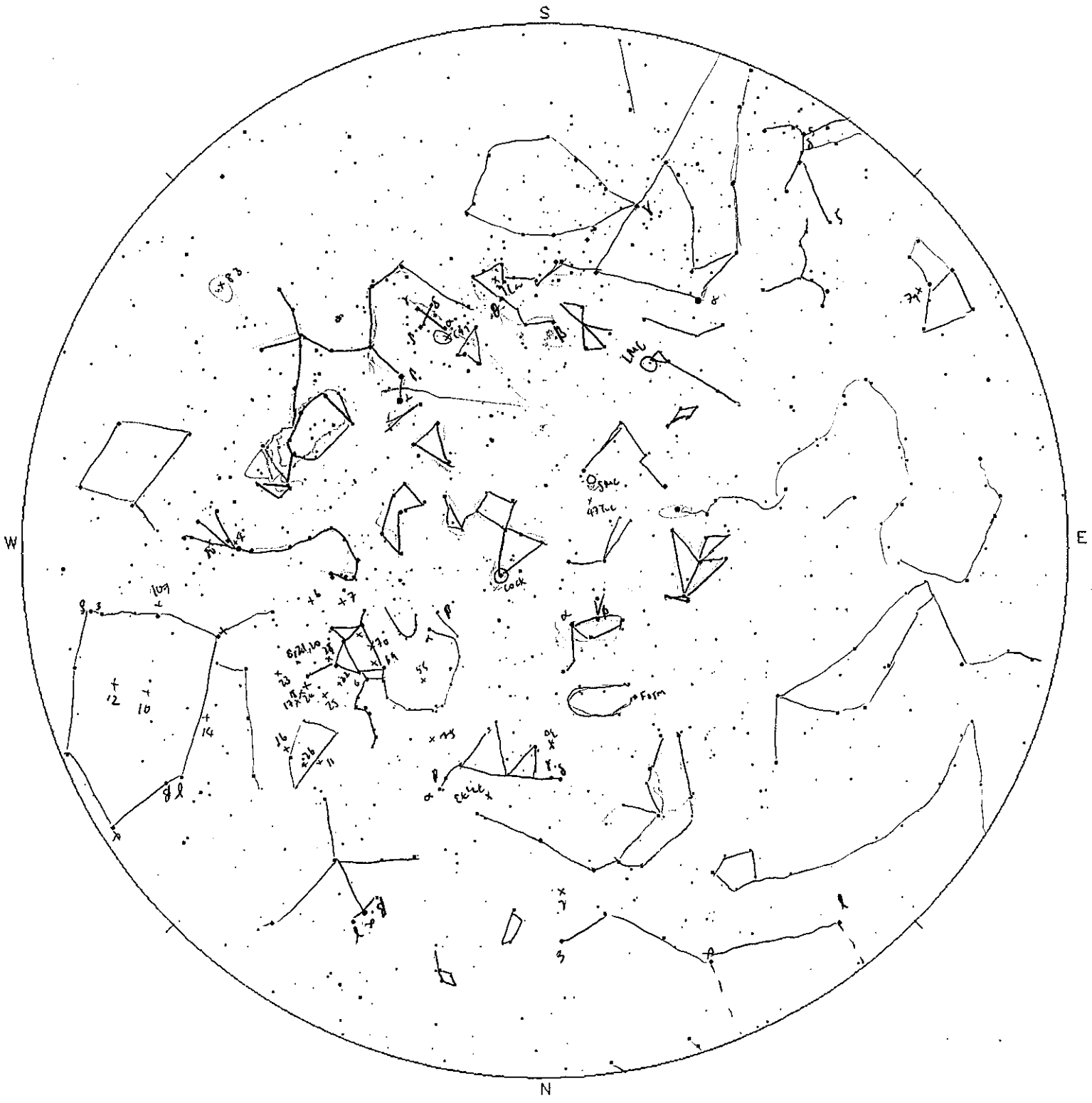


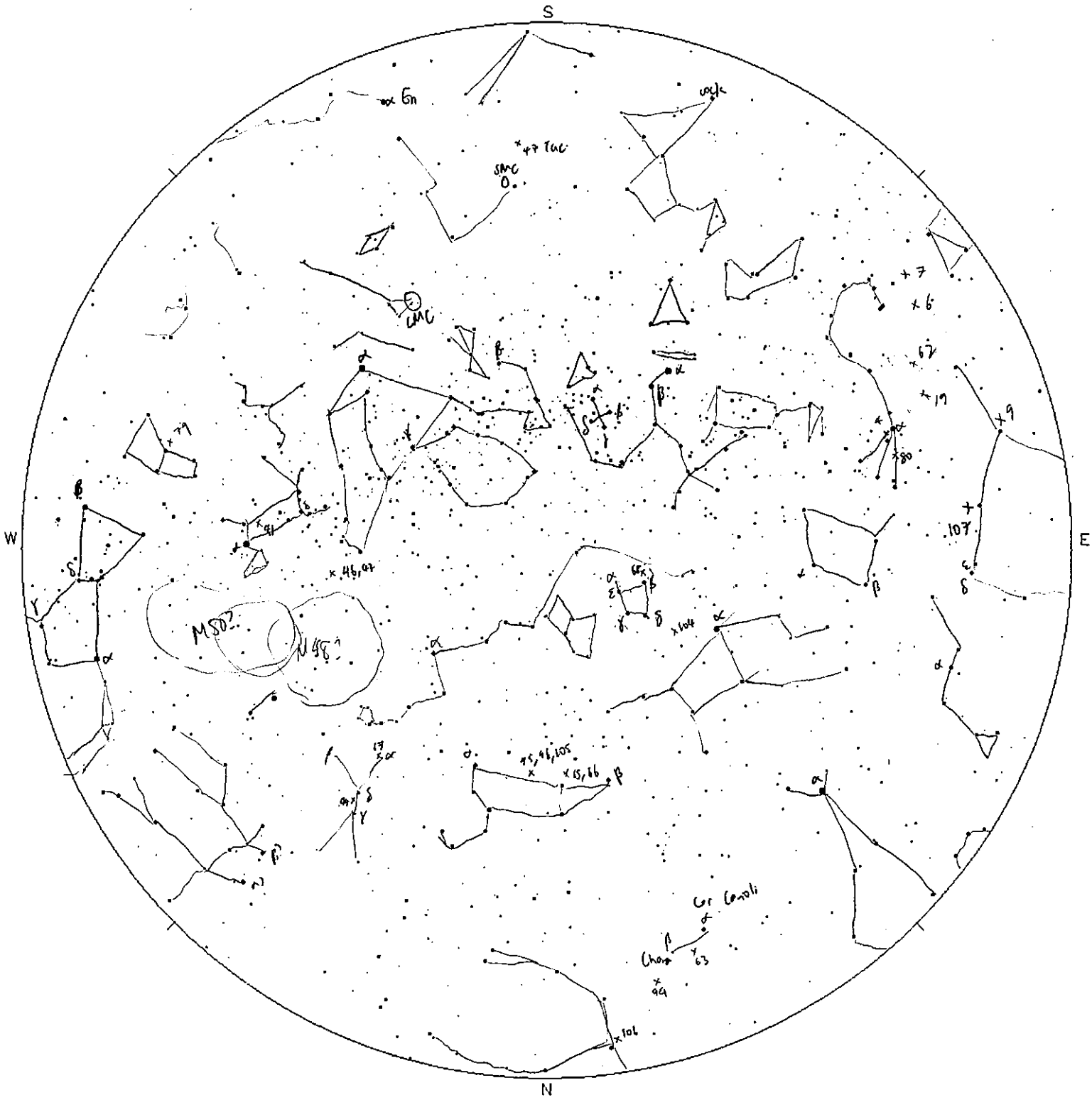


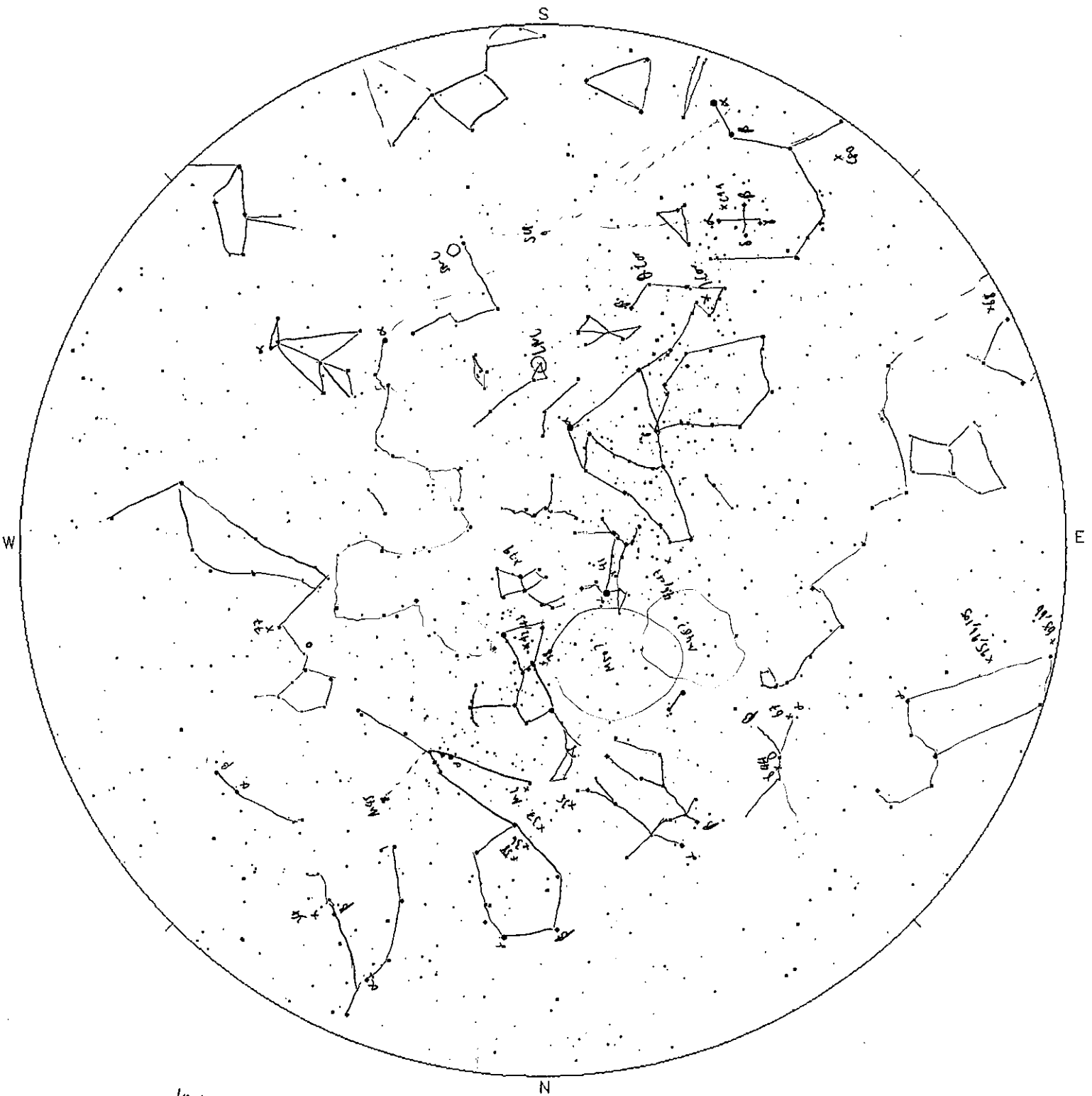
637-638
 also
 lent





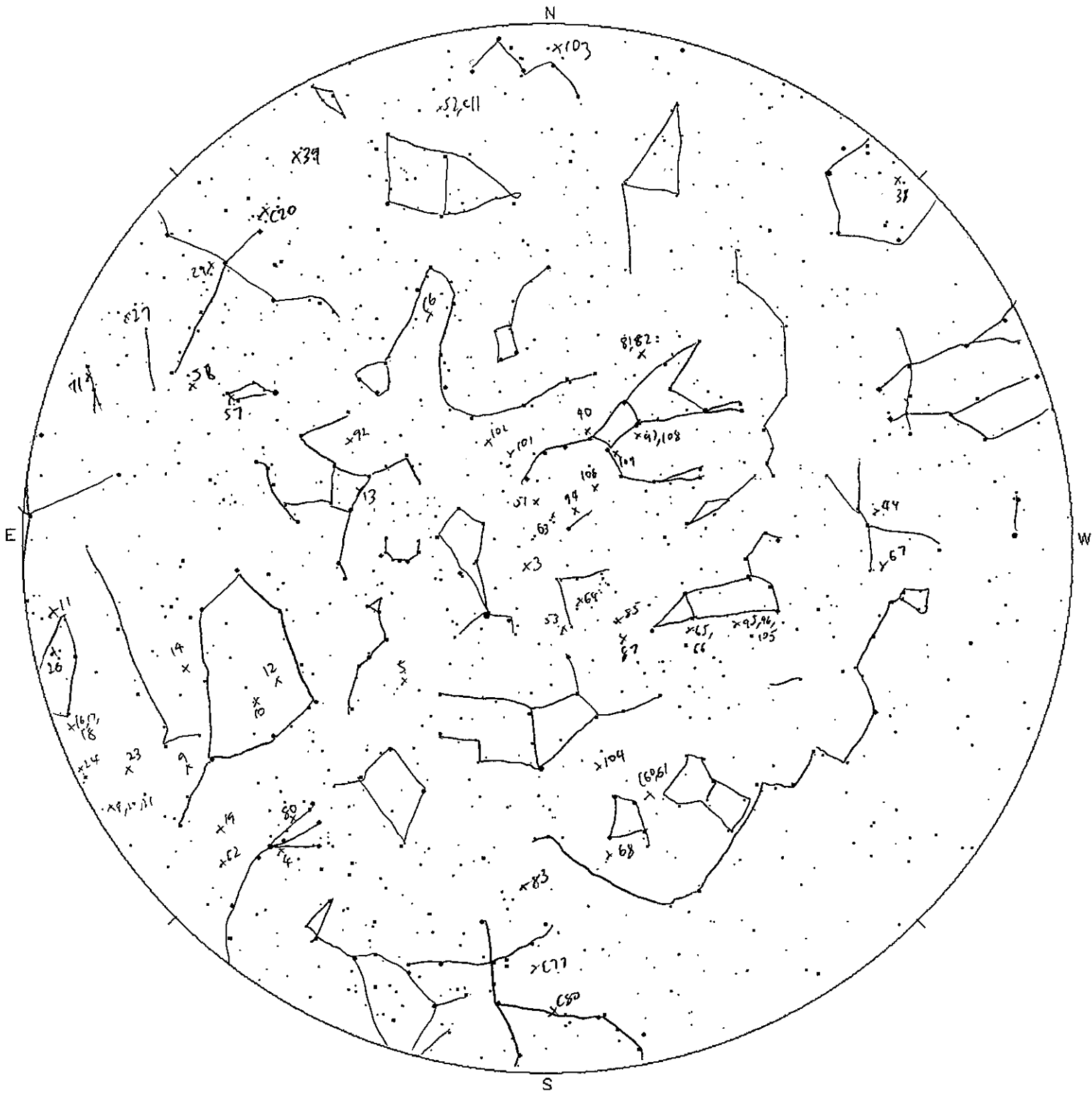




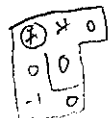


$$y = \log_{10} x = \frac{\ln x}{\ln 10}$$

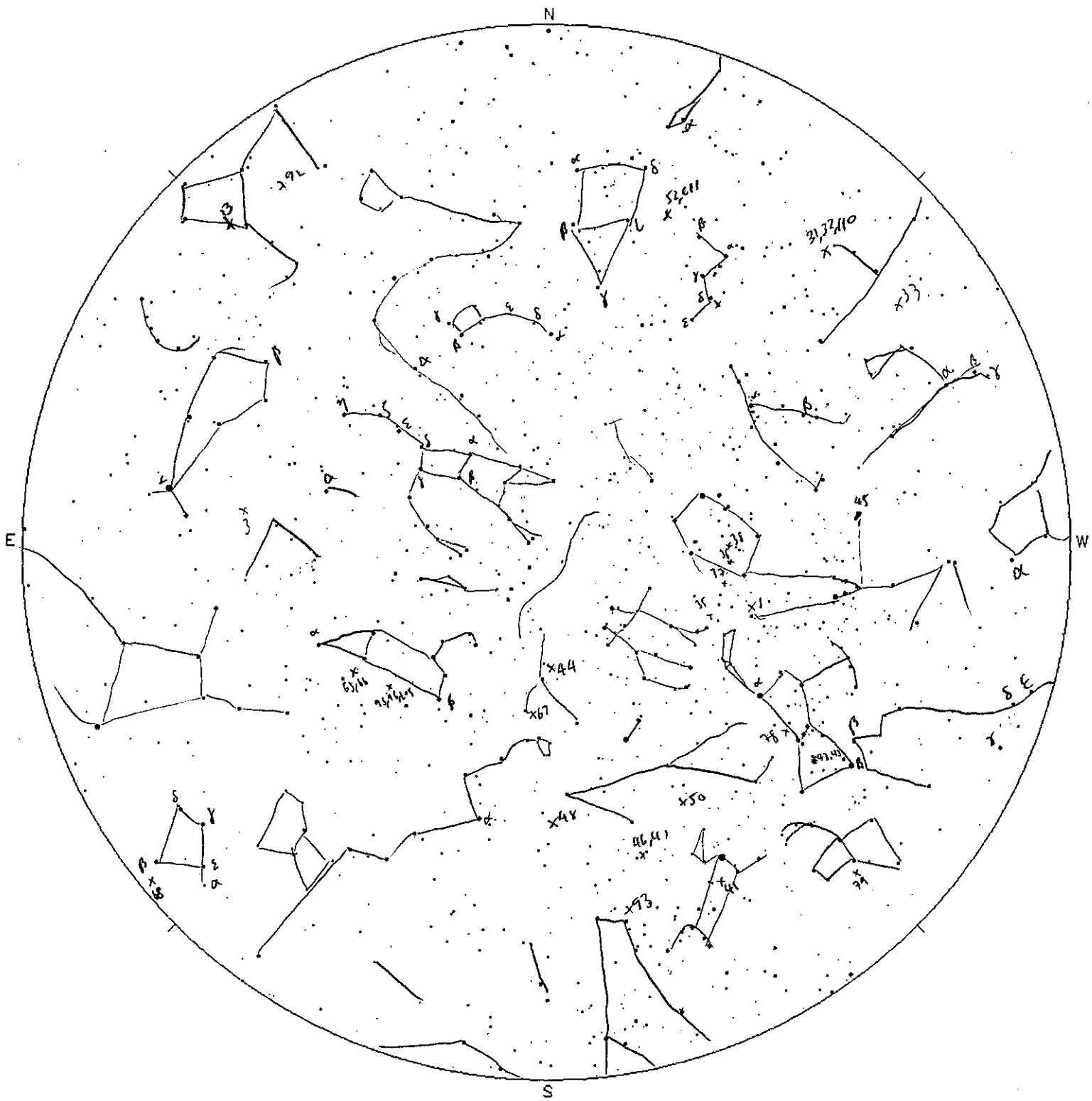
$$\Delta y = \frac{dy}{dx} \cdot \Delta x = \frac{1}{\ln 10} \cdot \frac{1}{x} \cdot \Delta x = \frac{\Delta x}{x \ln 10} \neq$$

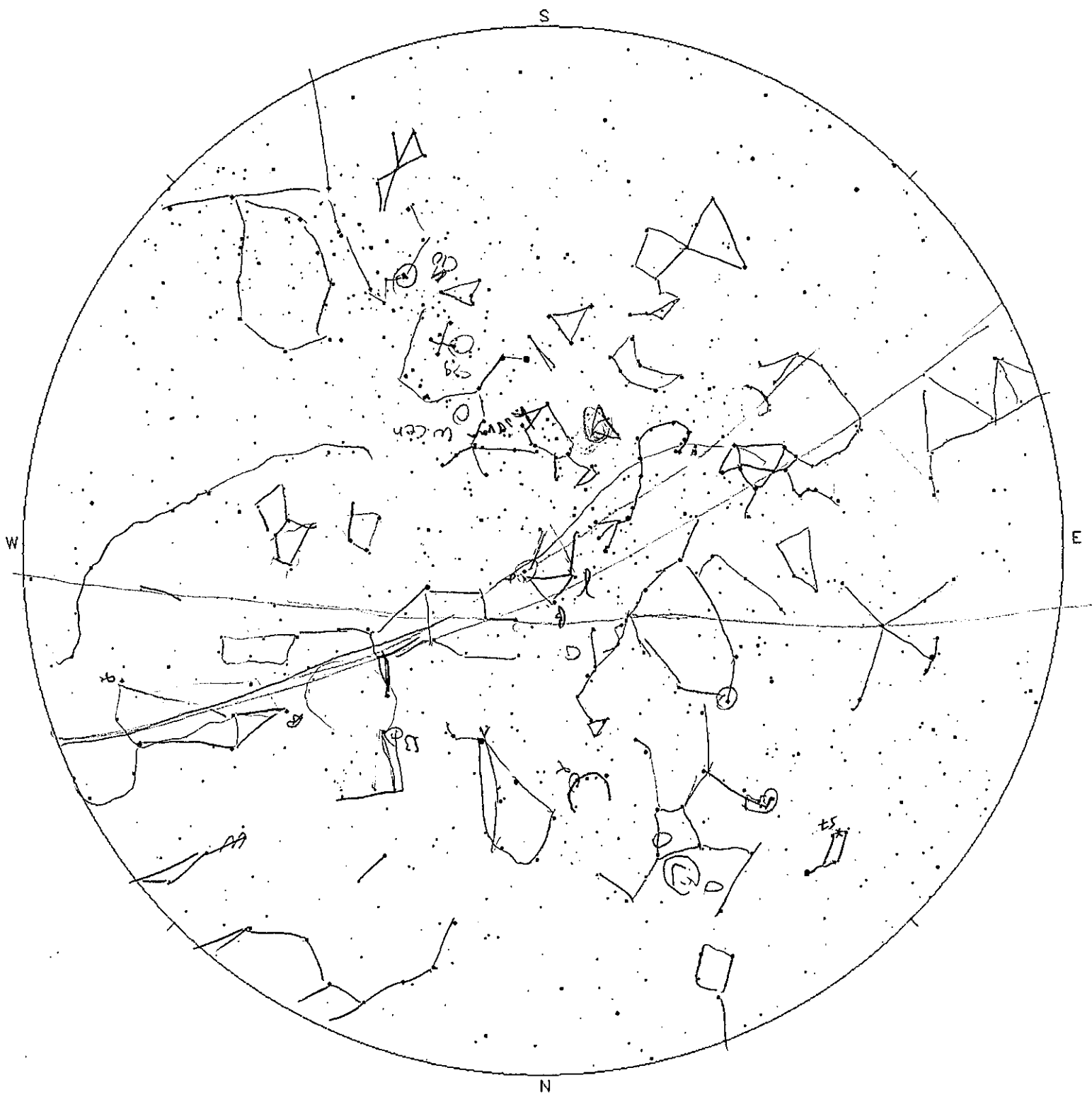


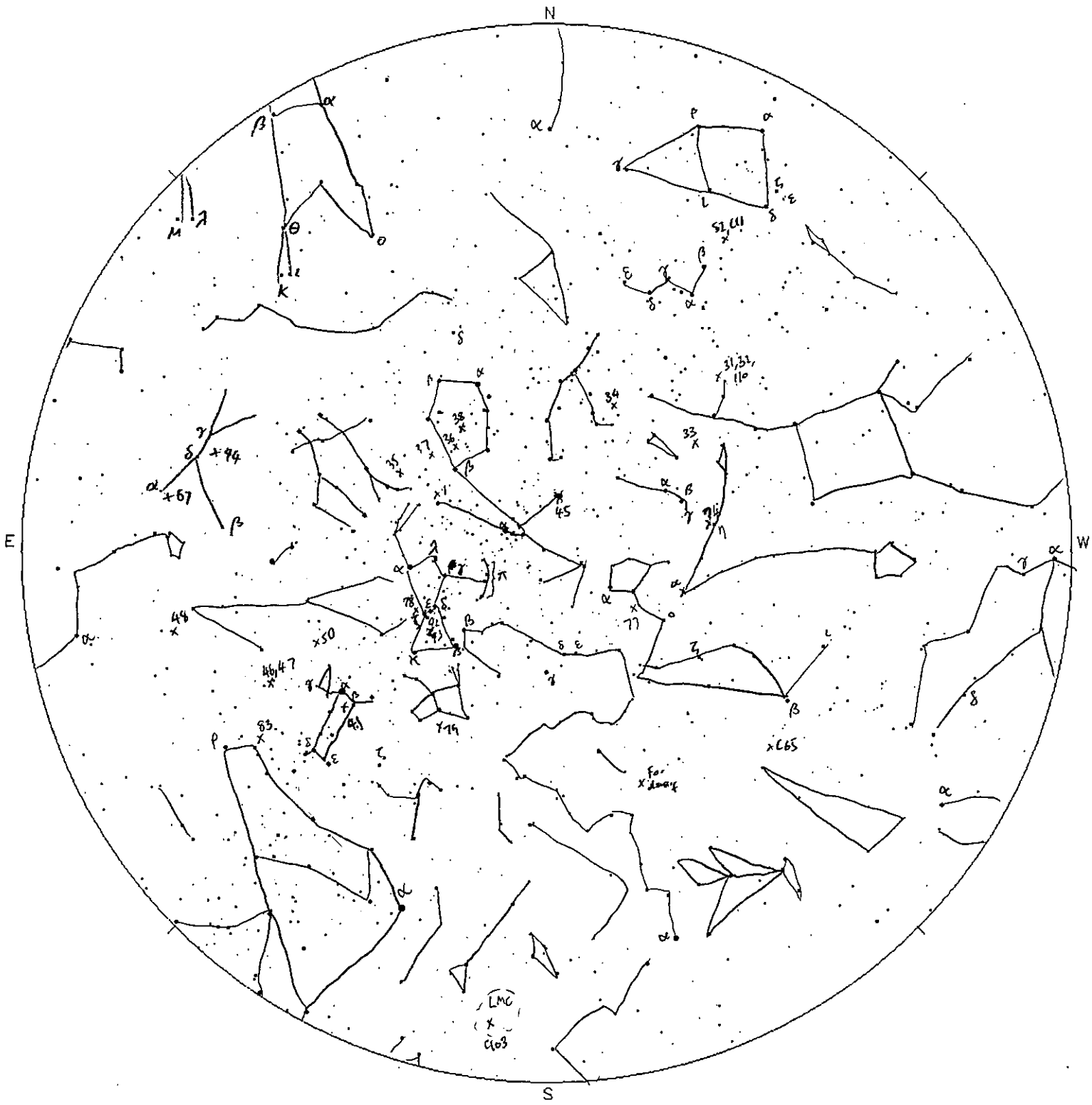
printed again
 Since it was
 given to other people in ZOAA



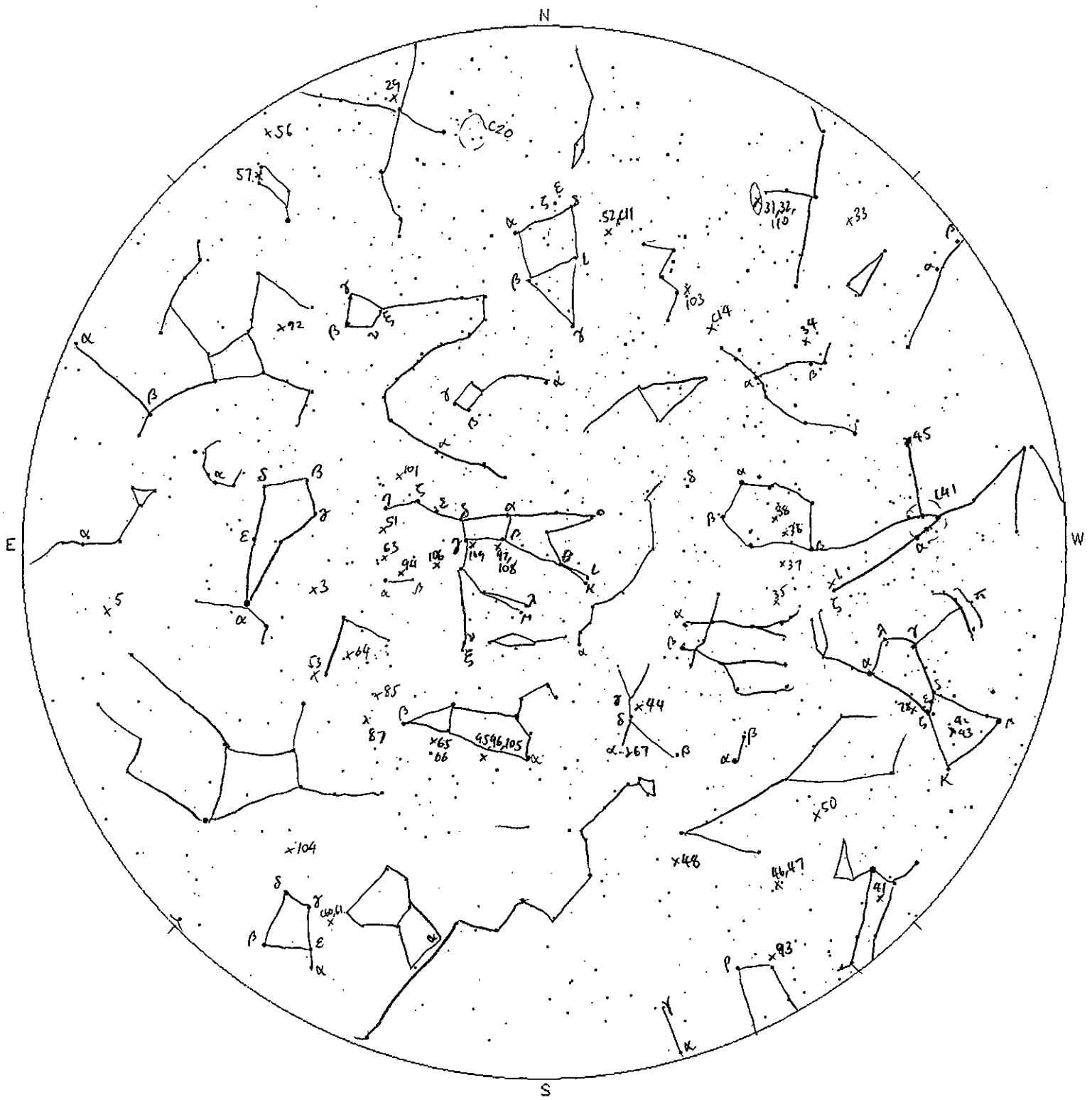
{0|0,x}





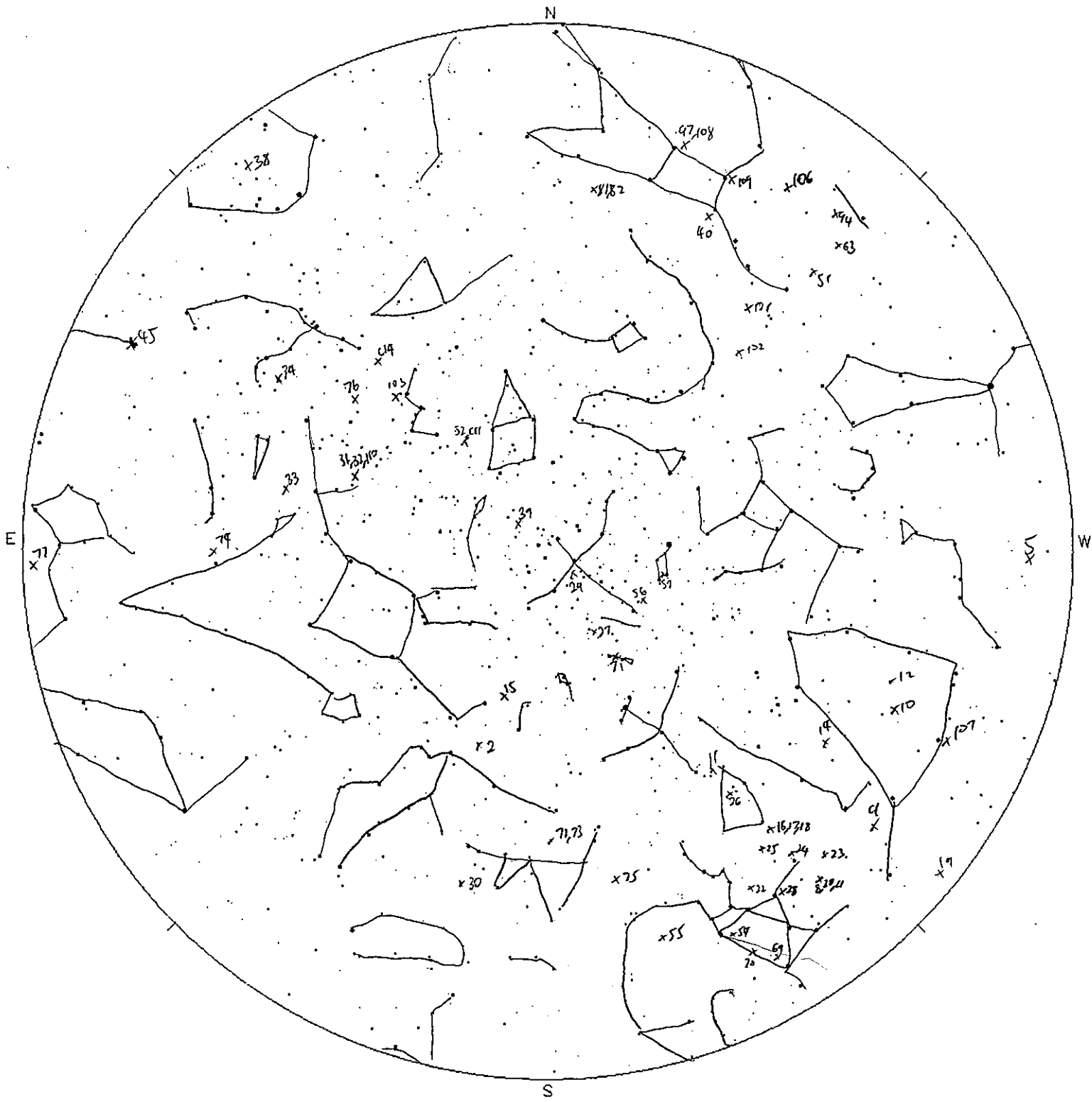


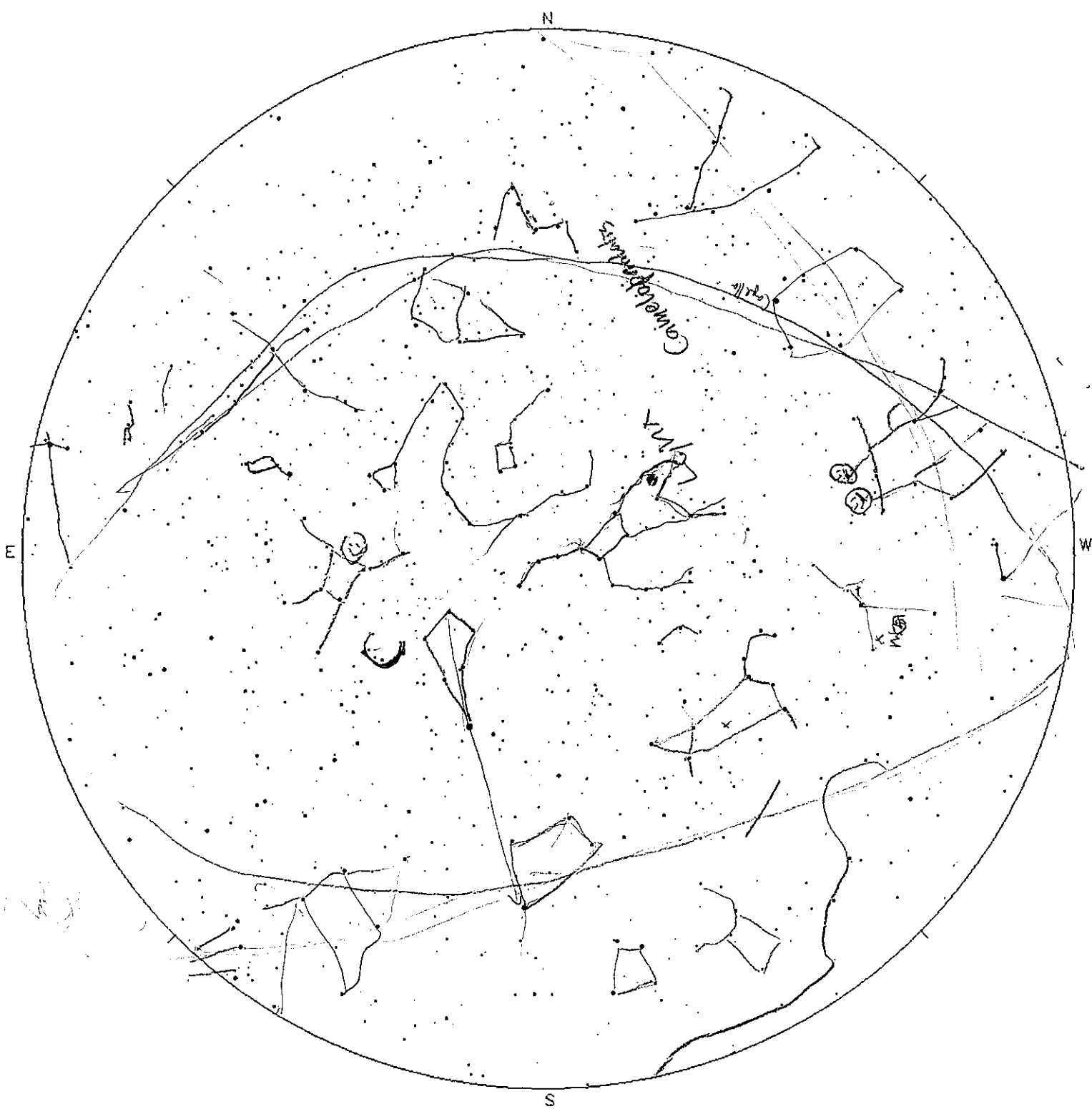
W

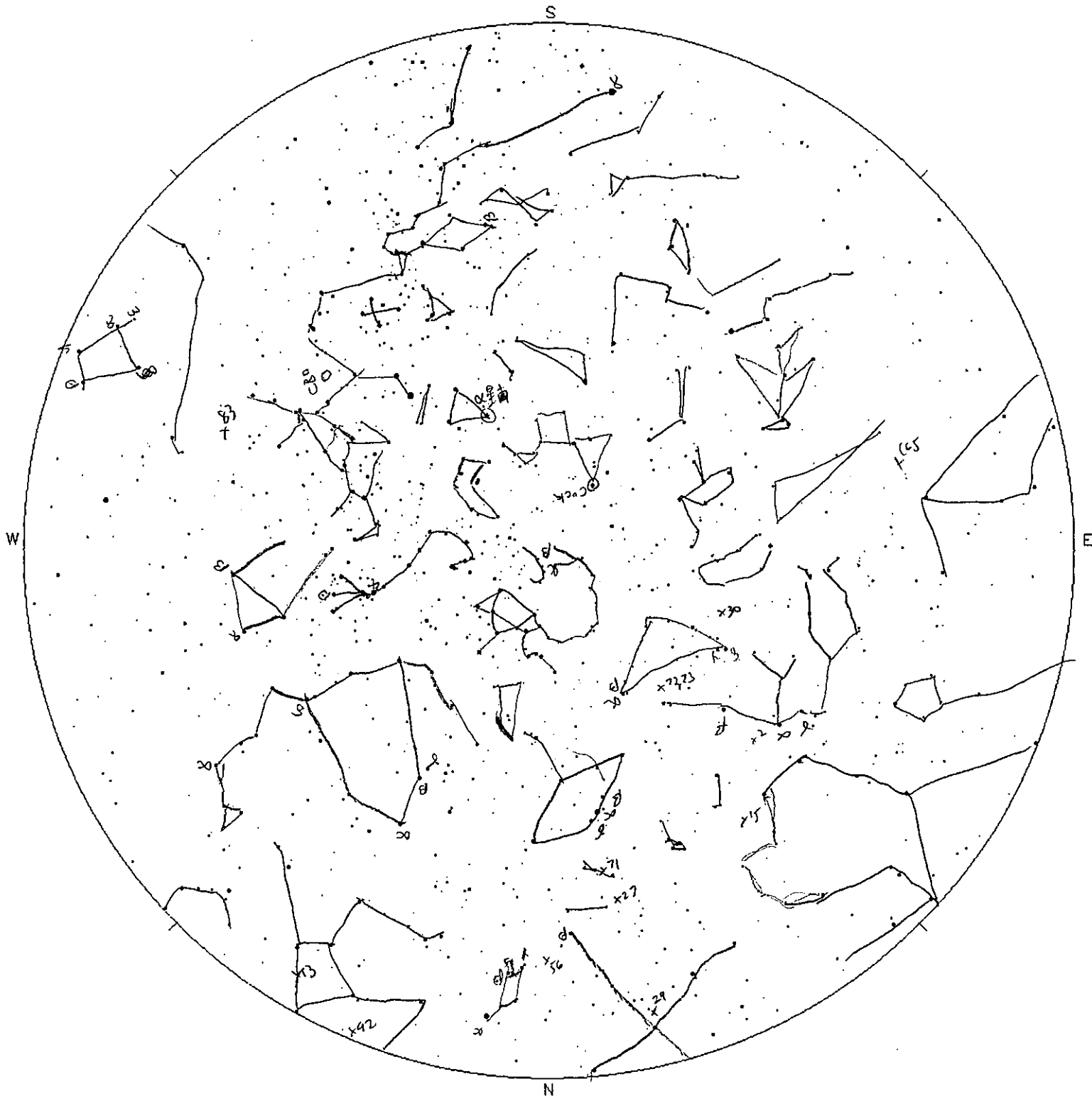


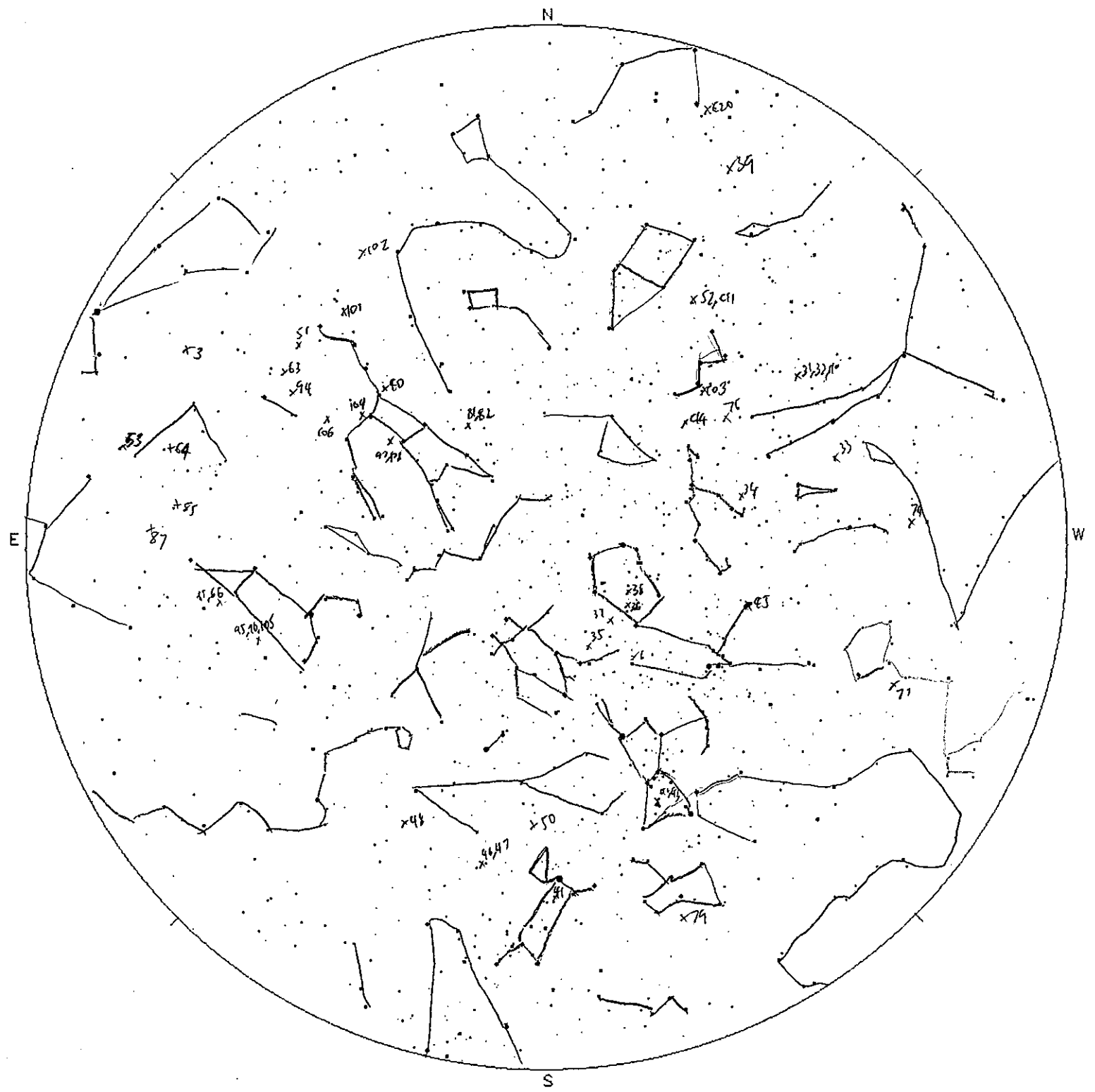


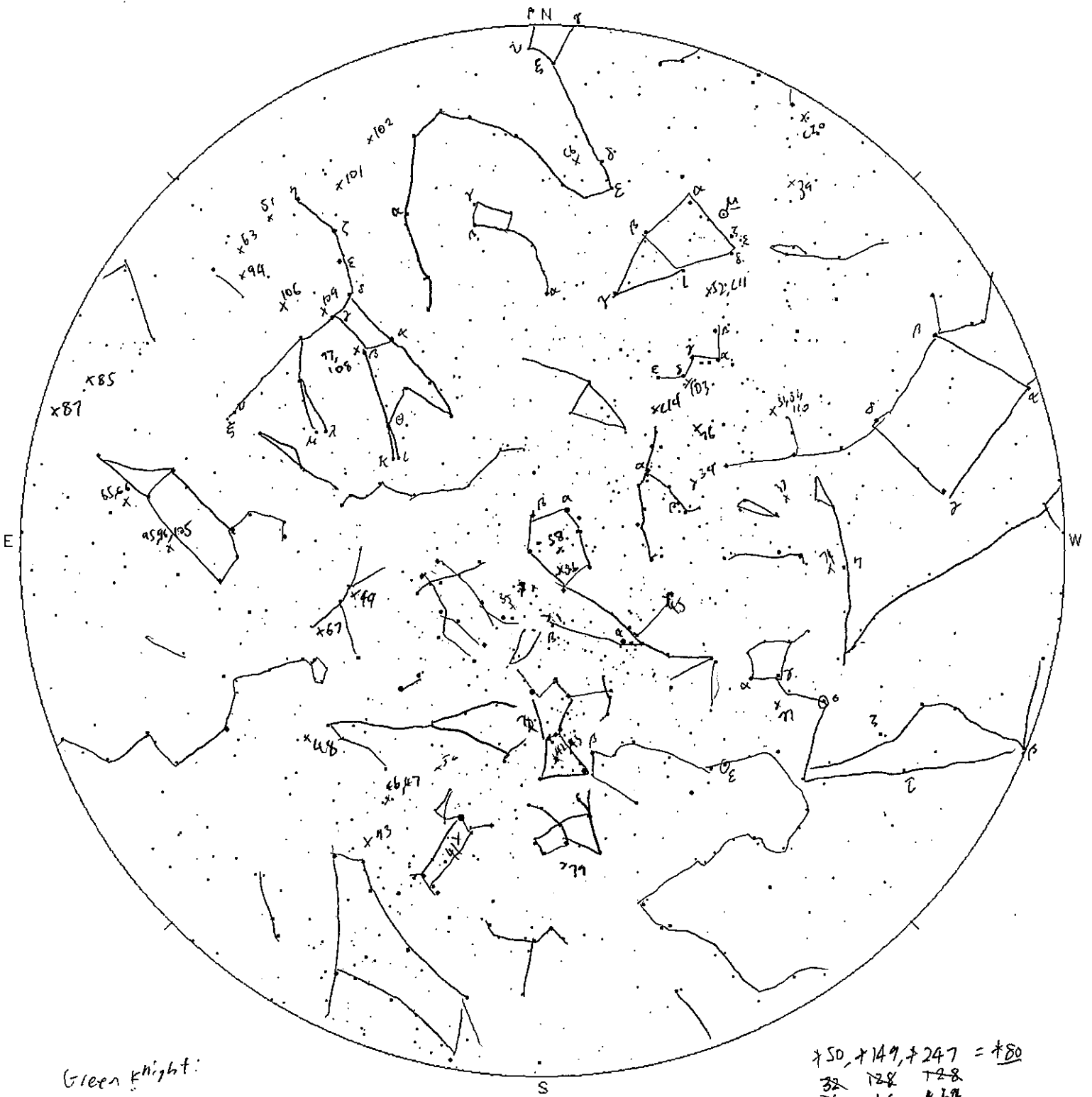




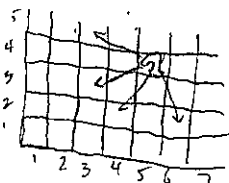








Green Knight:



All values
numbers since
impartial game
(S-6 th-)

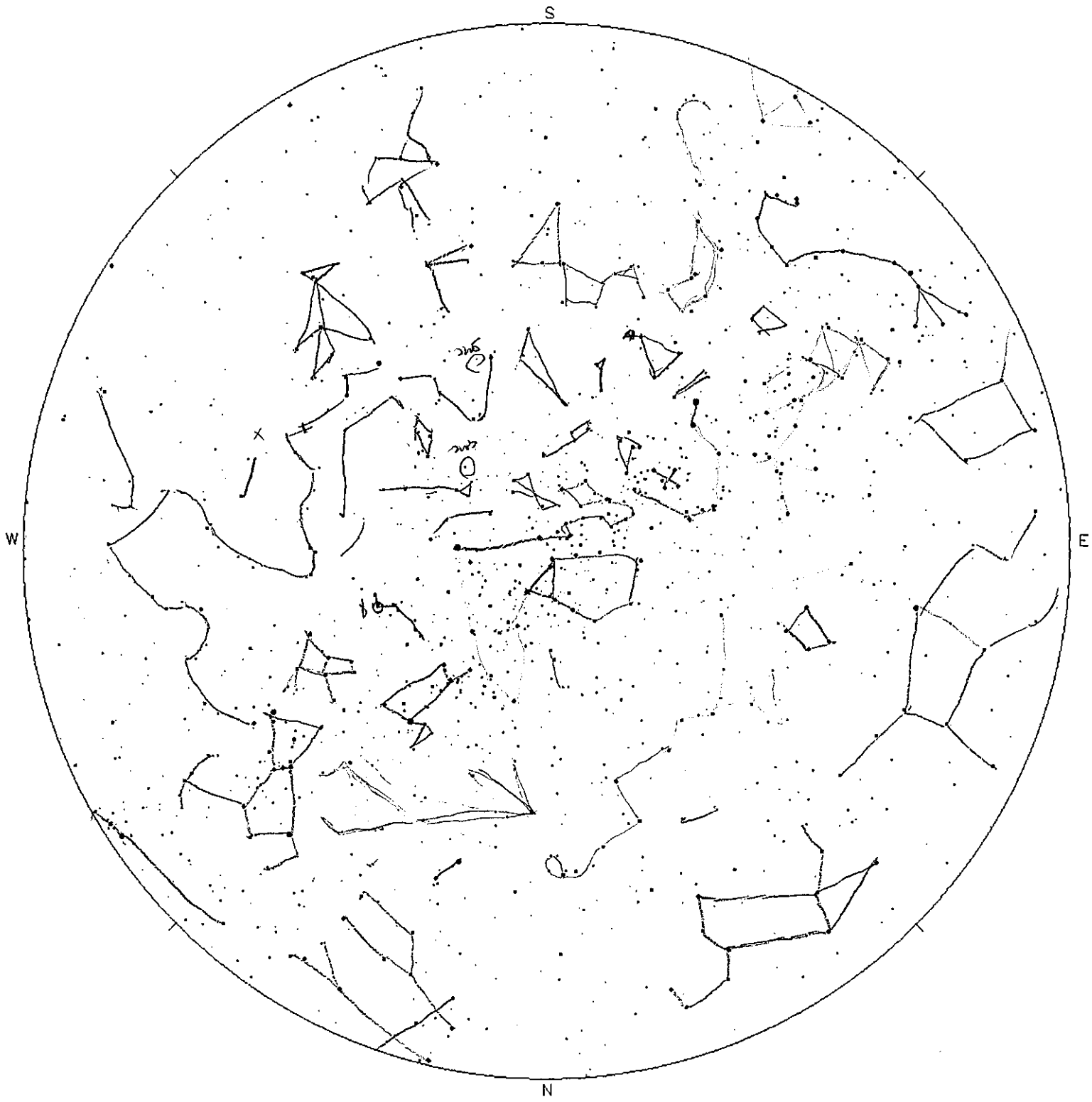
also
mey rule

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 13 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |

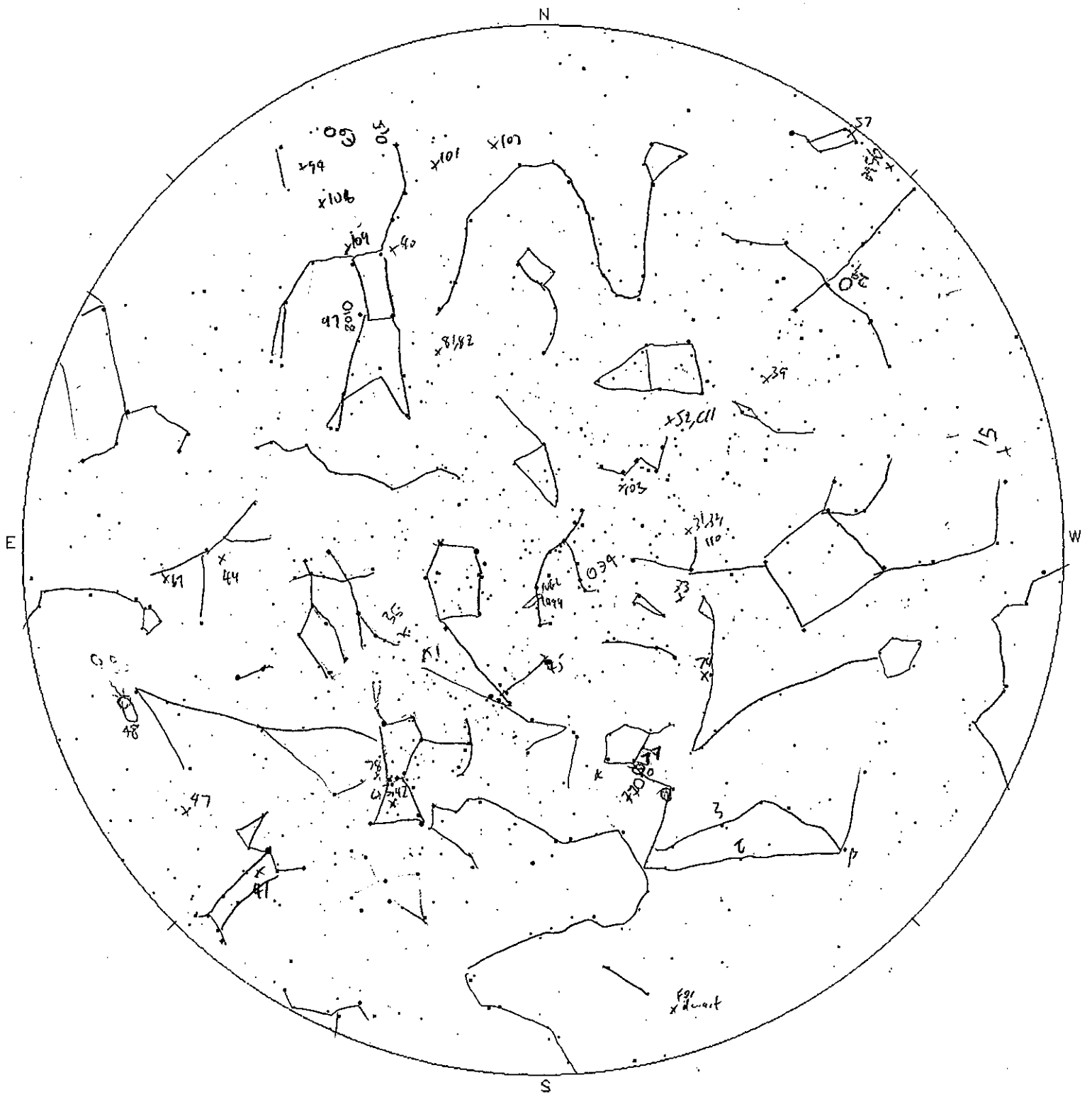
$$\begin{array}{r}
 *50, *149, *247 = *80 \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 32 \\
 76 \\
 \times \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{r}
 128 \\
 16 \\
 \times \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{r}
 728 \\
 672 \\
 32 \\
 16 \\
 \times \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

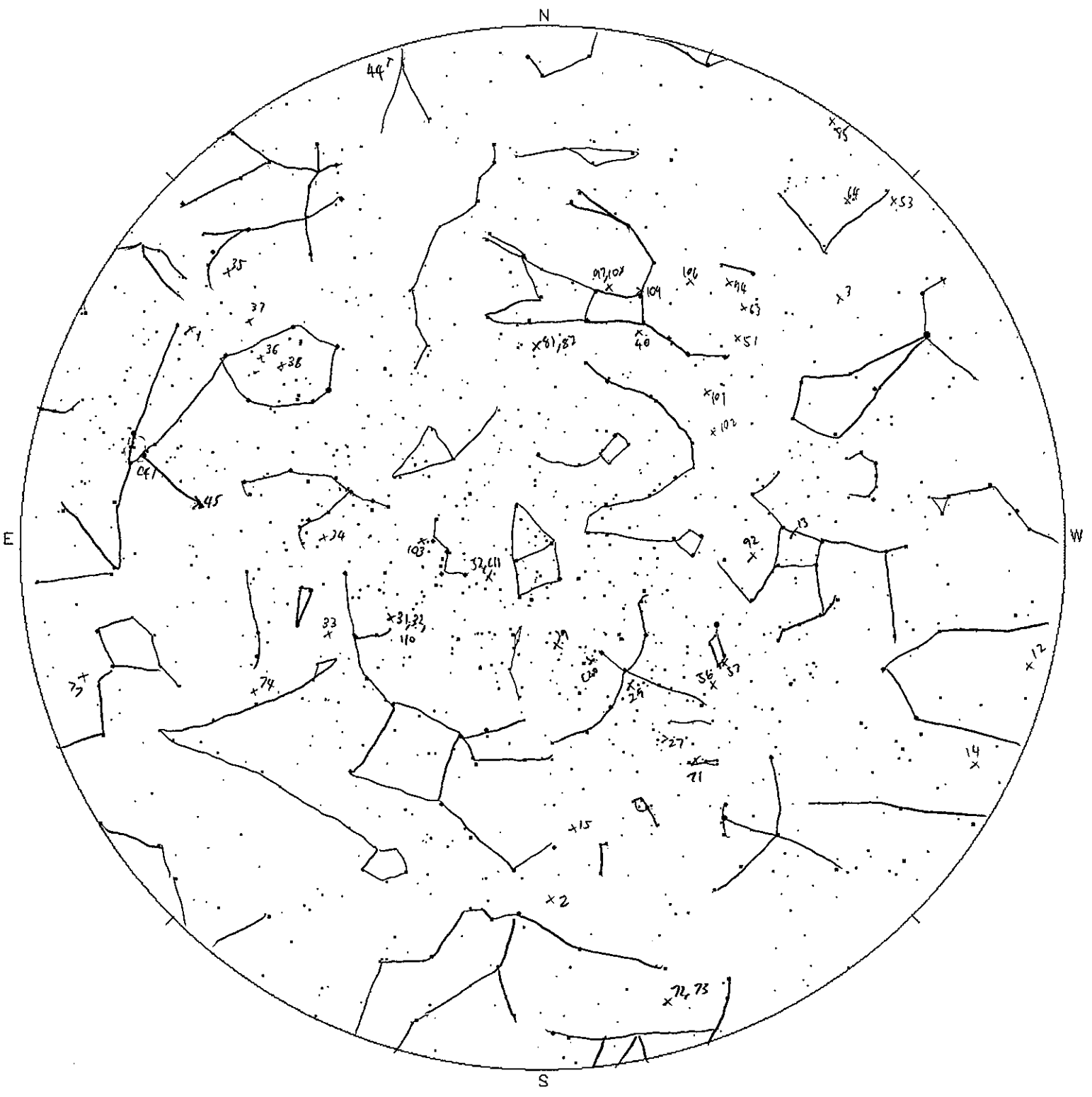
13/20

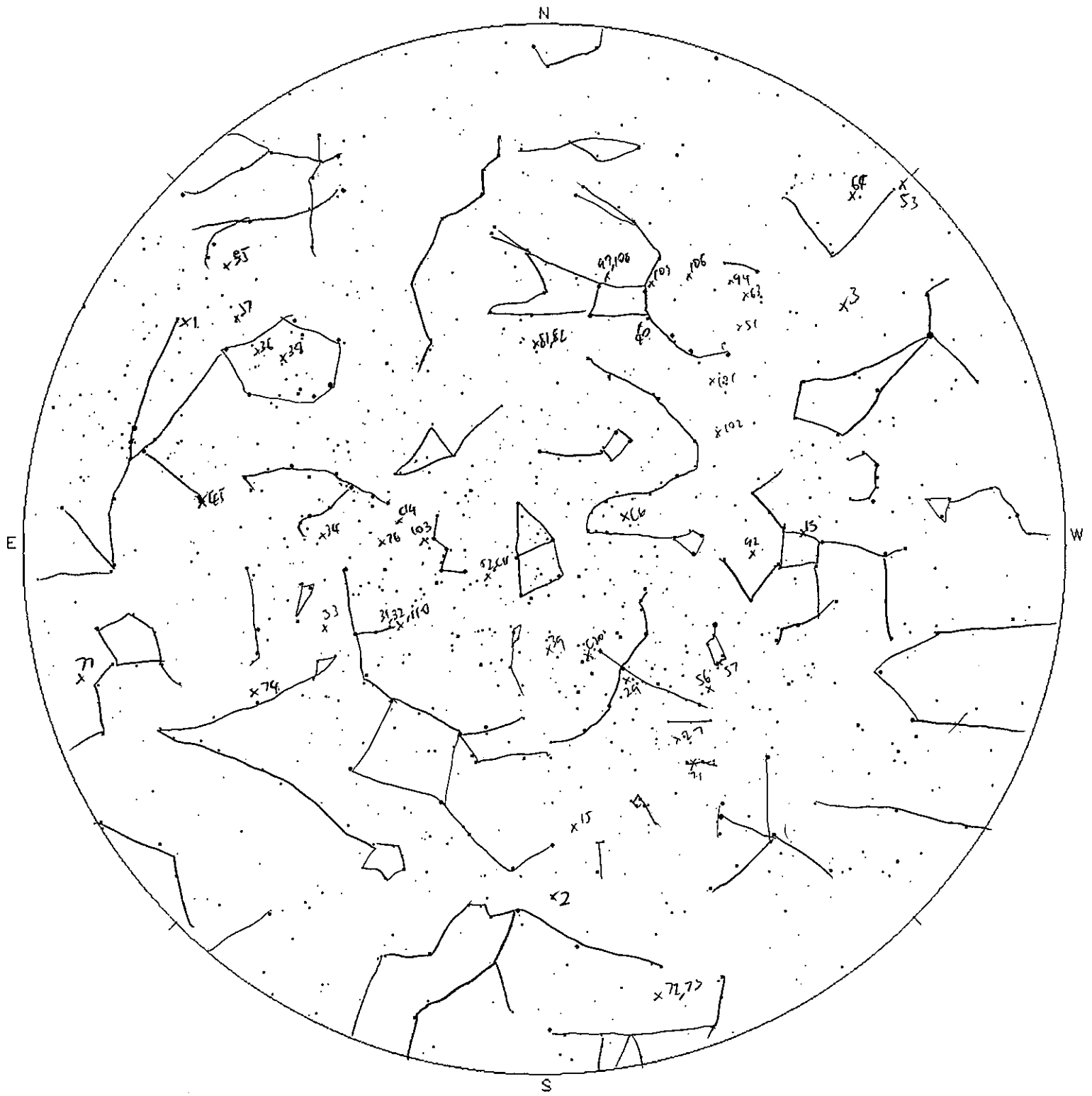
650

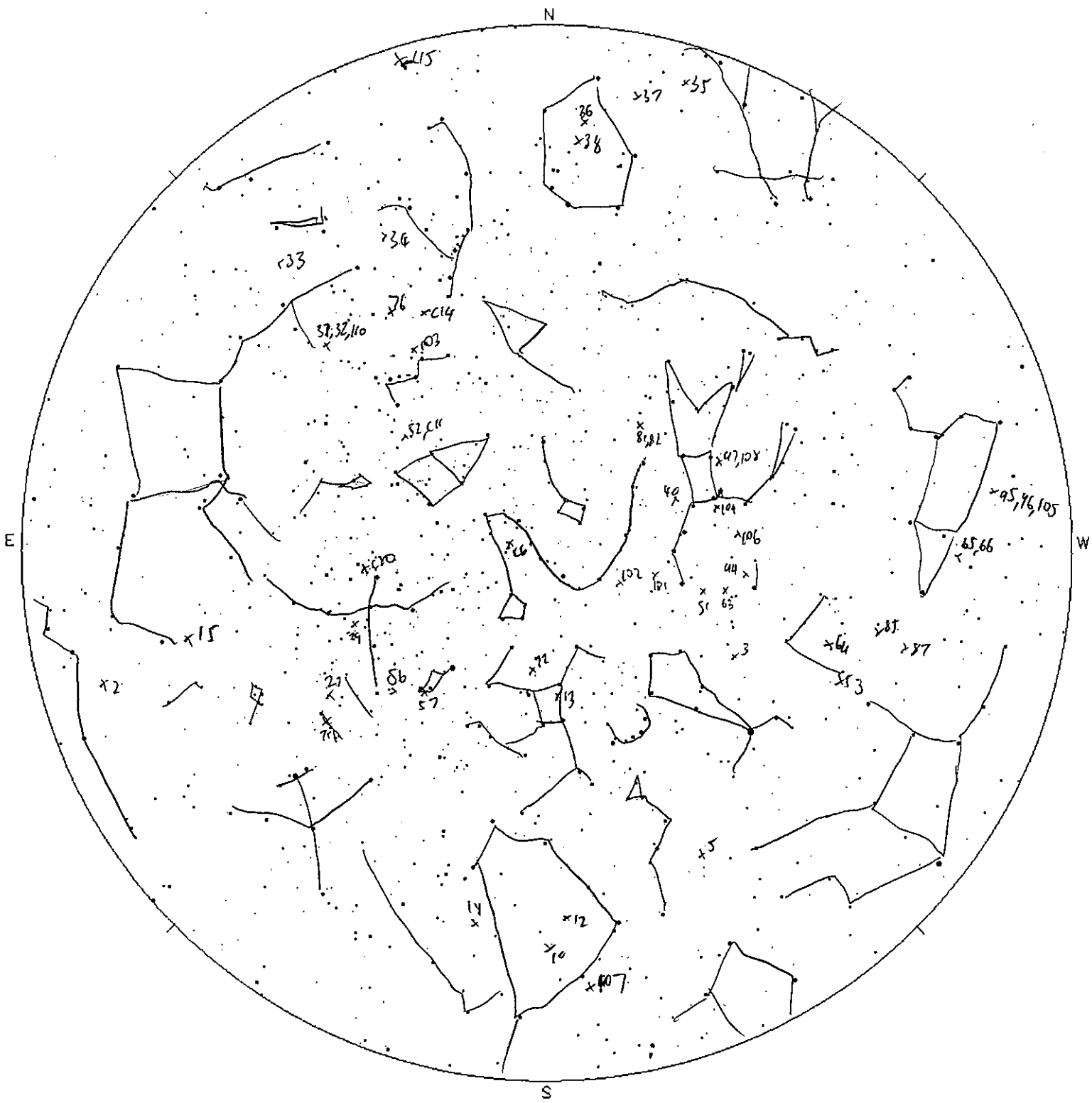


eu

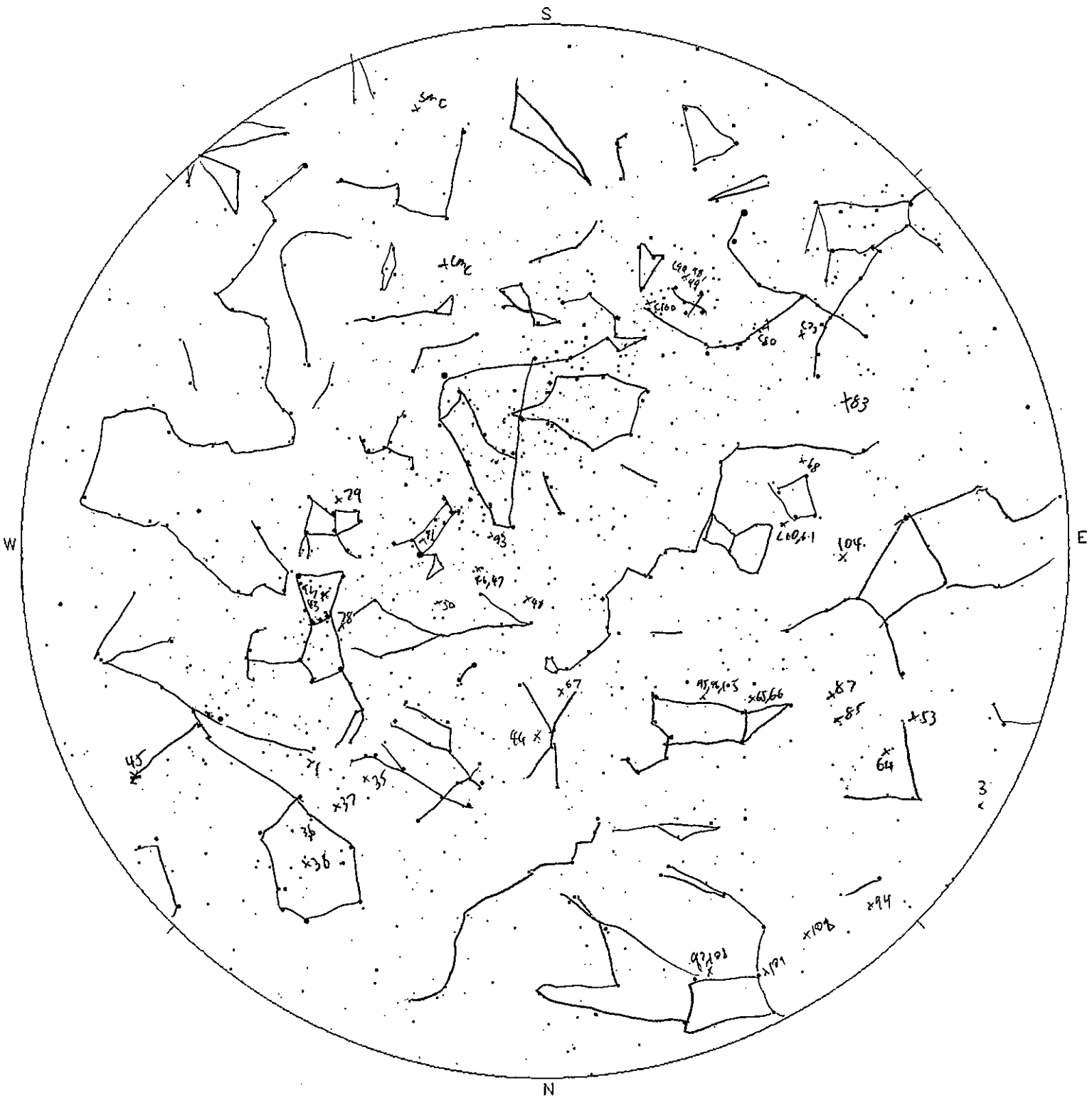


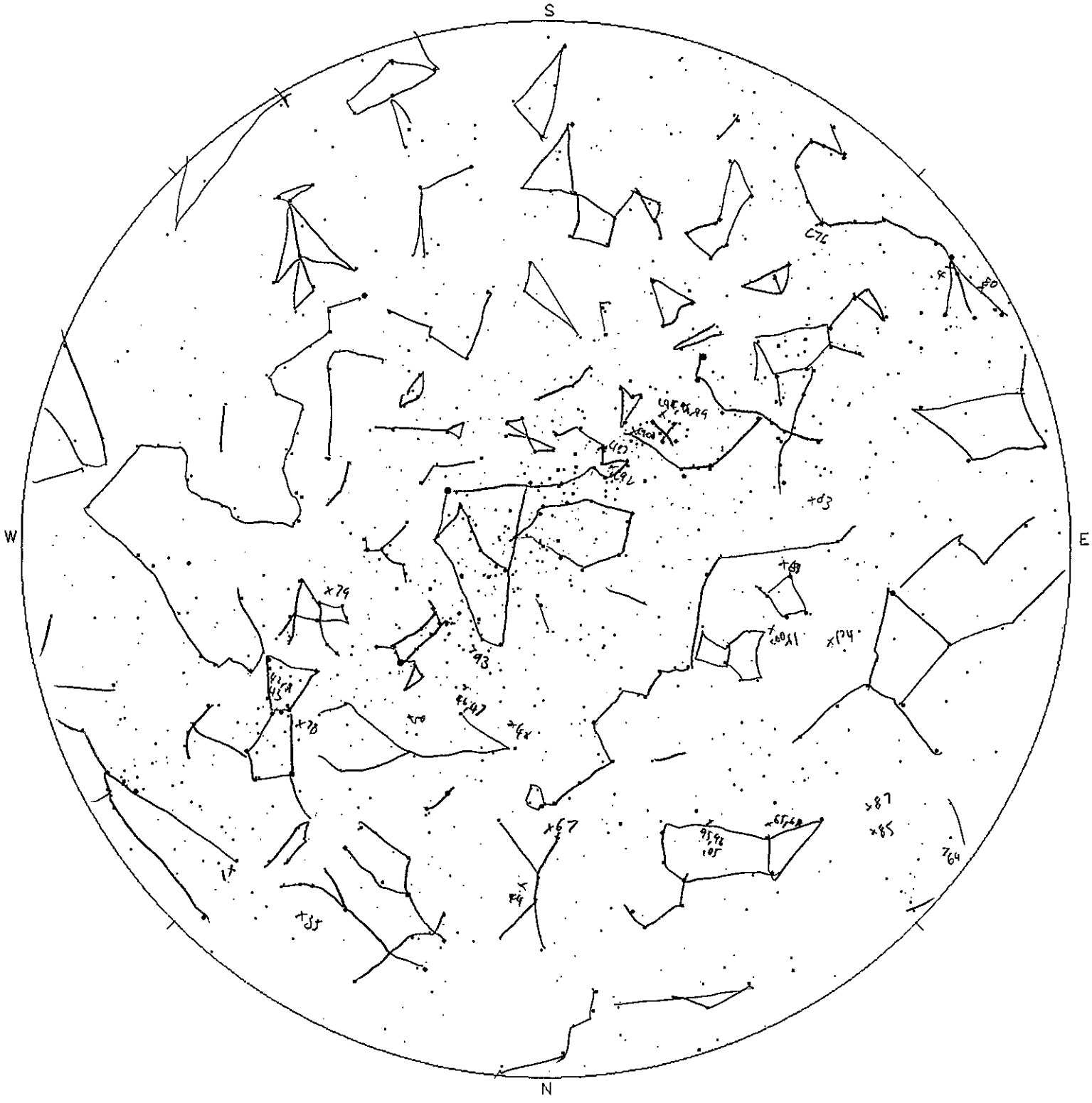




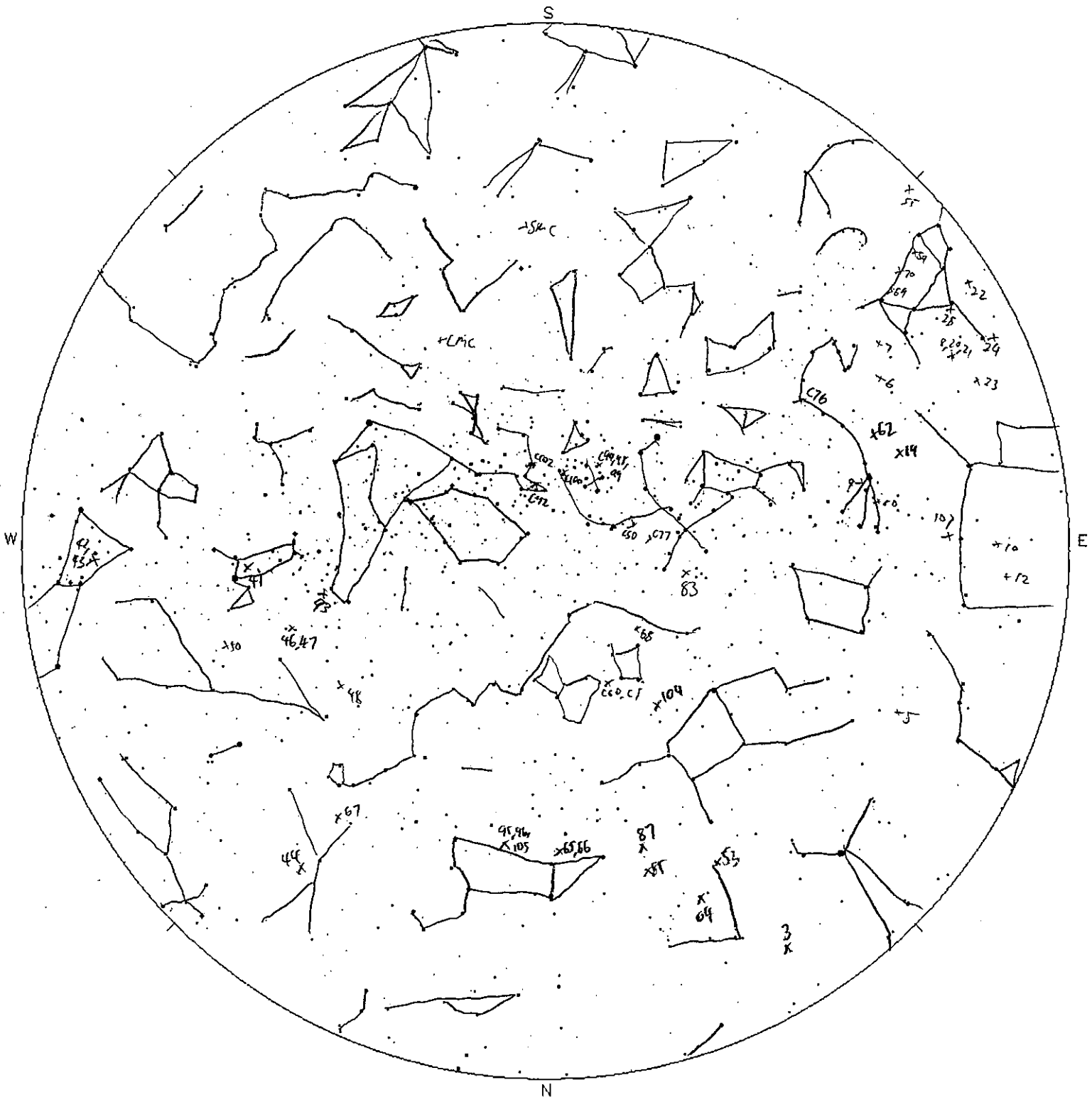












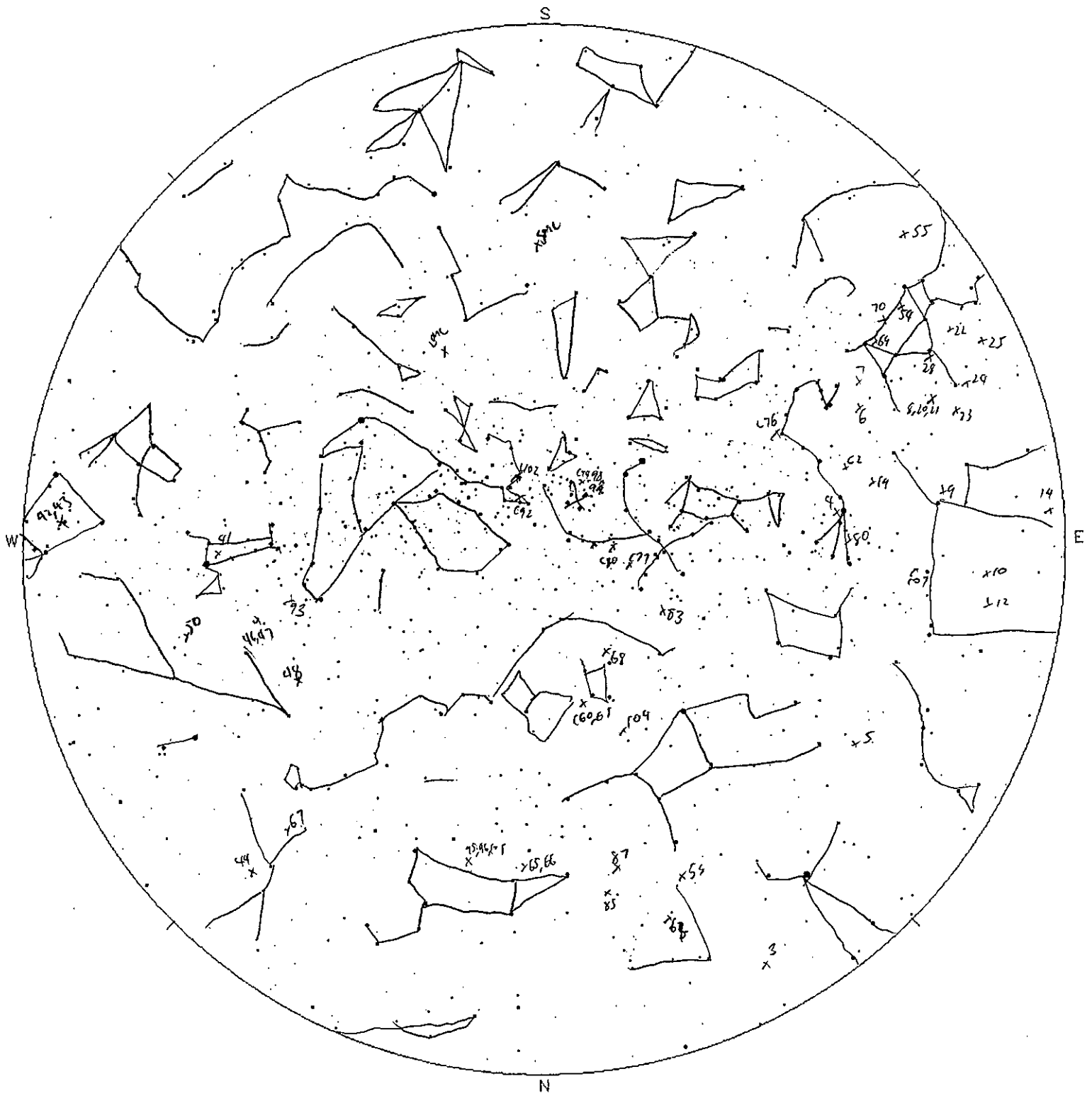
$$\left(\frac{a-1}{2}\right) \frac{|x-0.5|}{x-0.5} + |x-1| + \left(\frac{a-1}{2}\right)$$

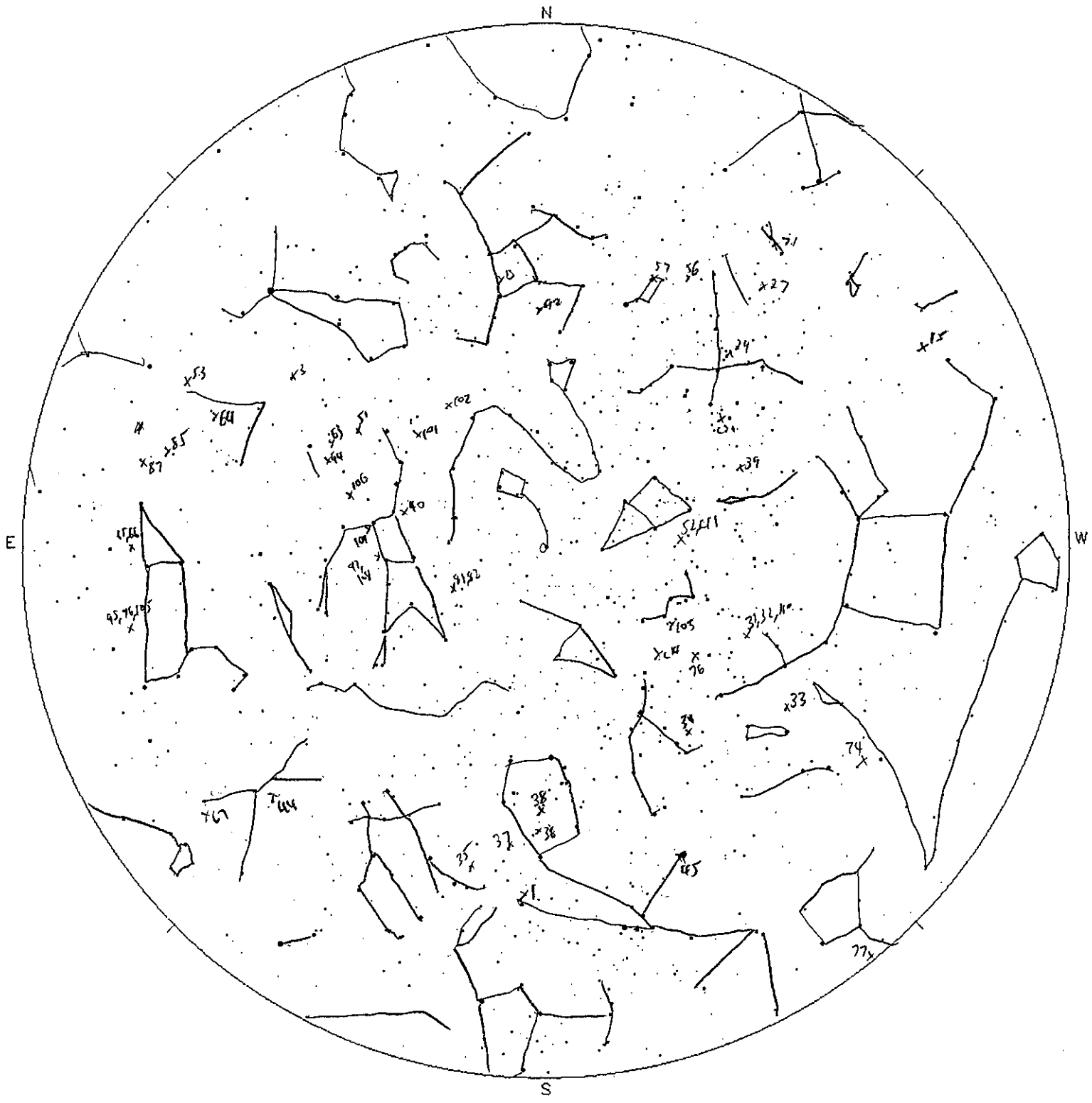


2/19/2023

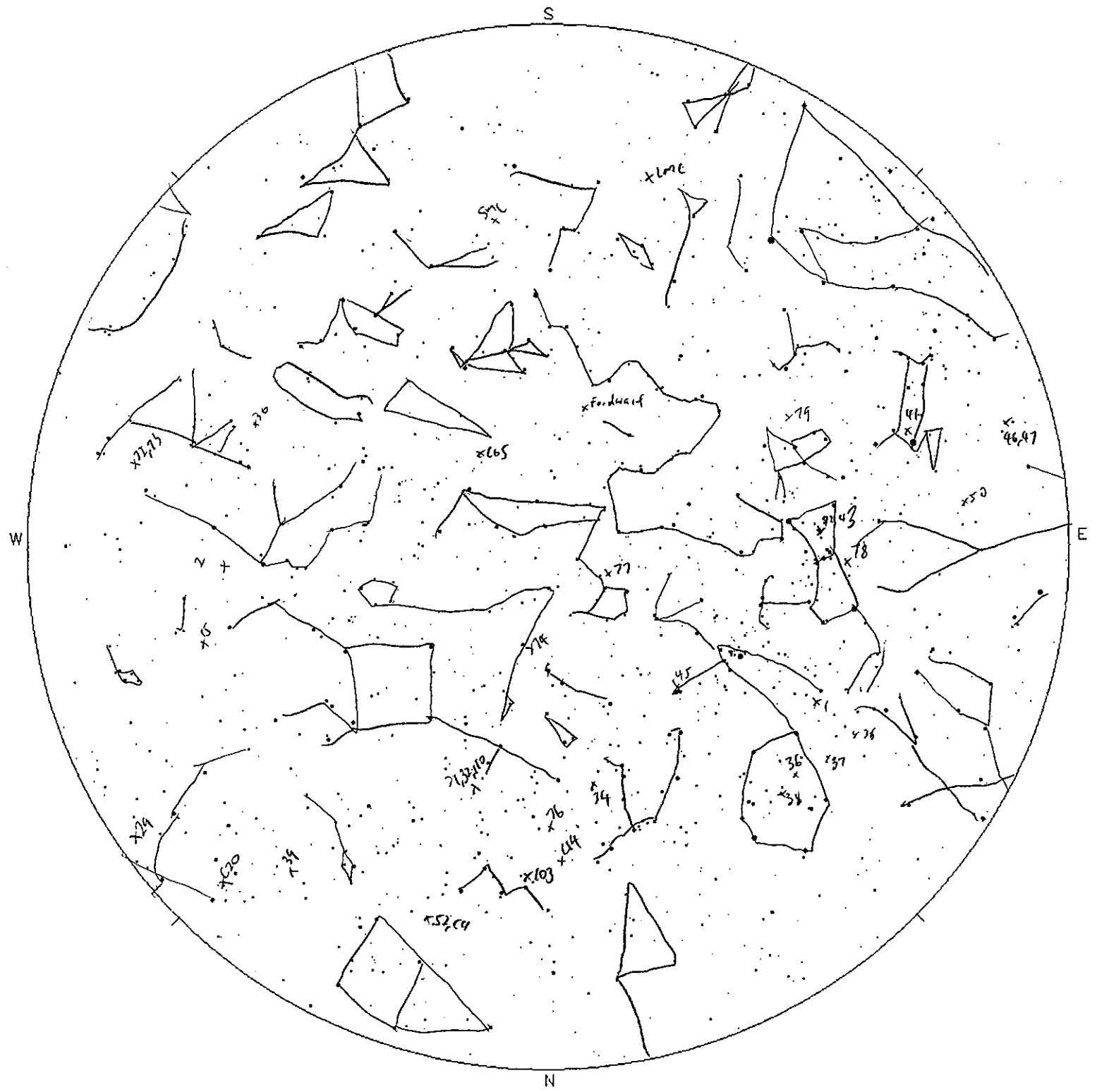
2/3

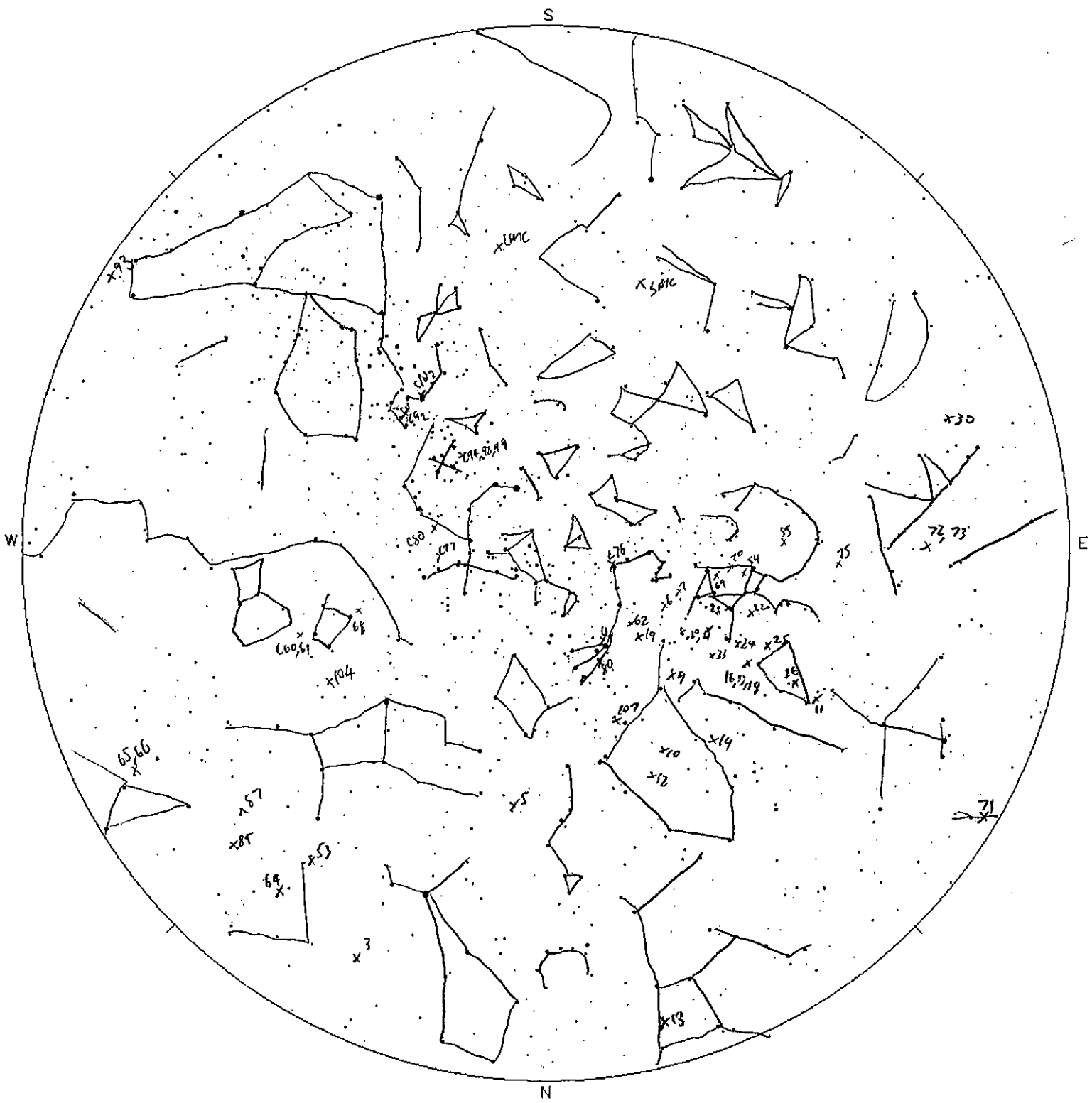




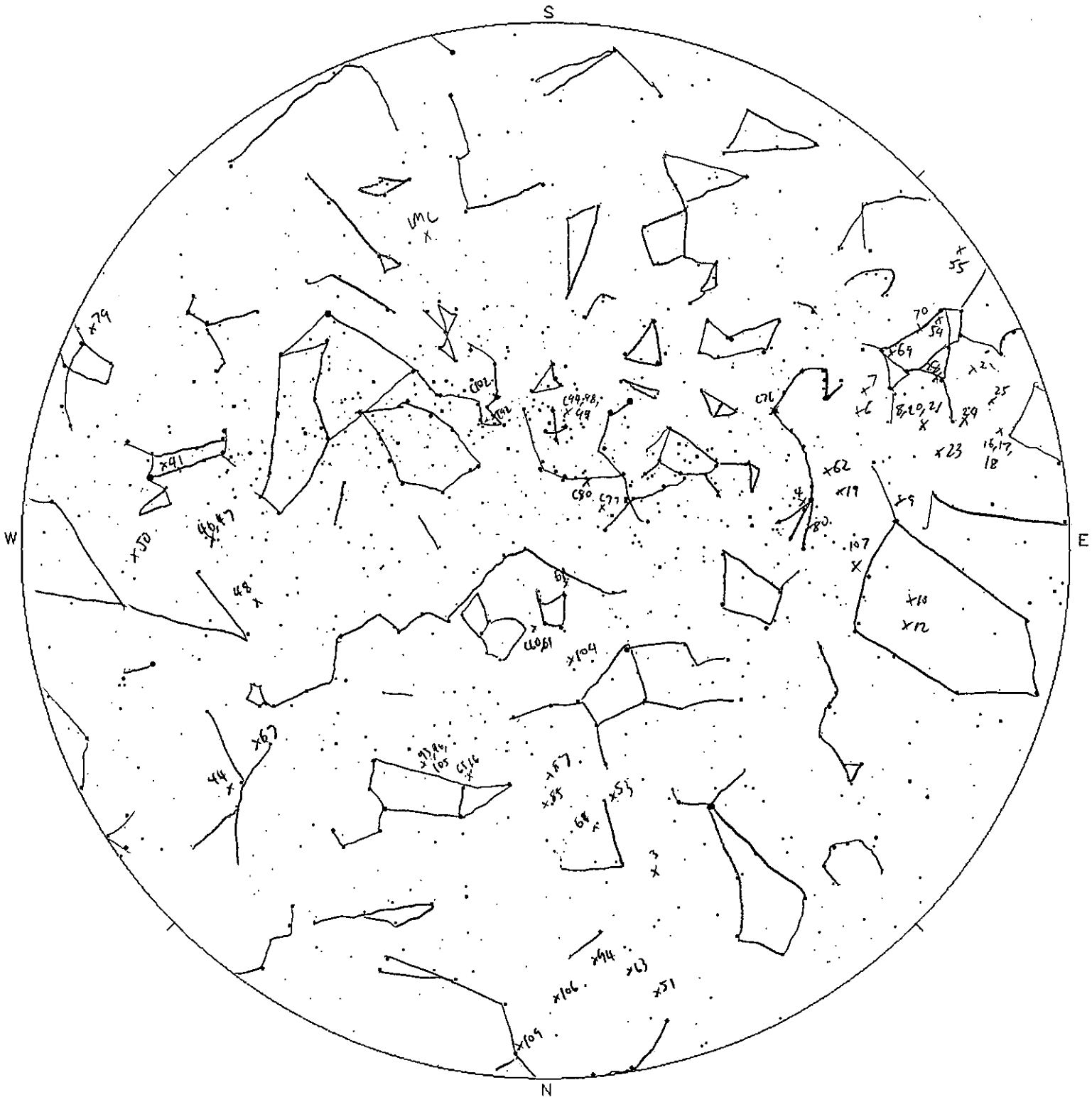


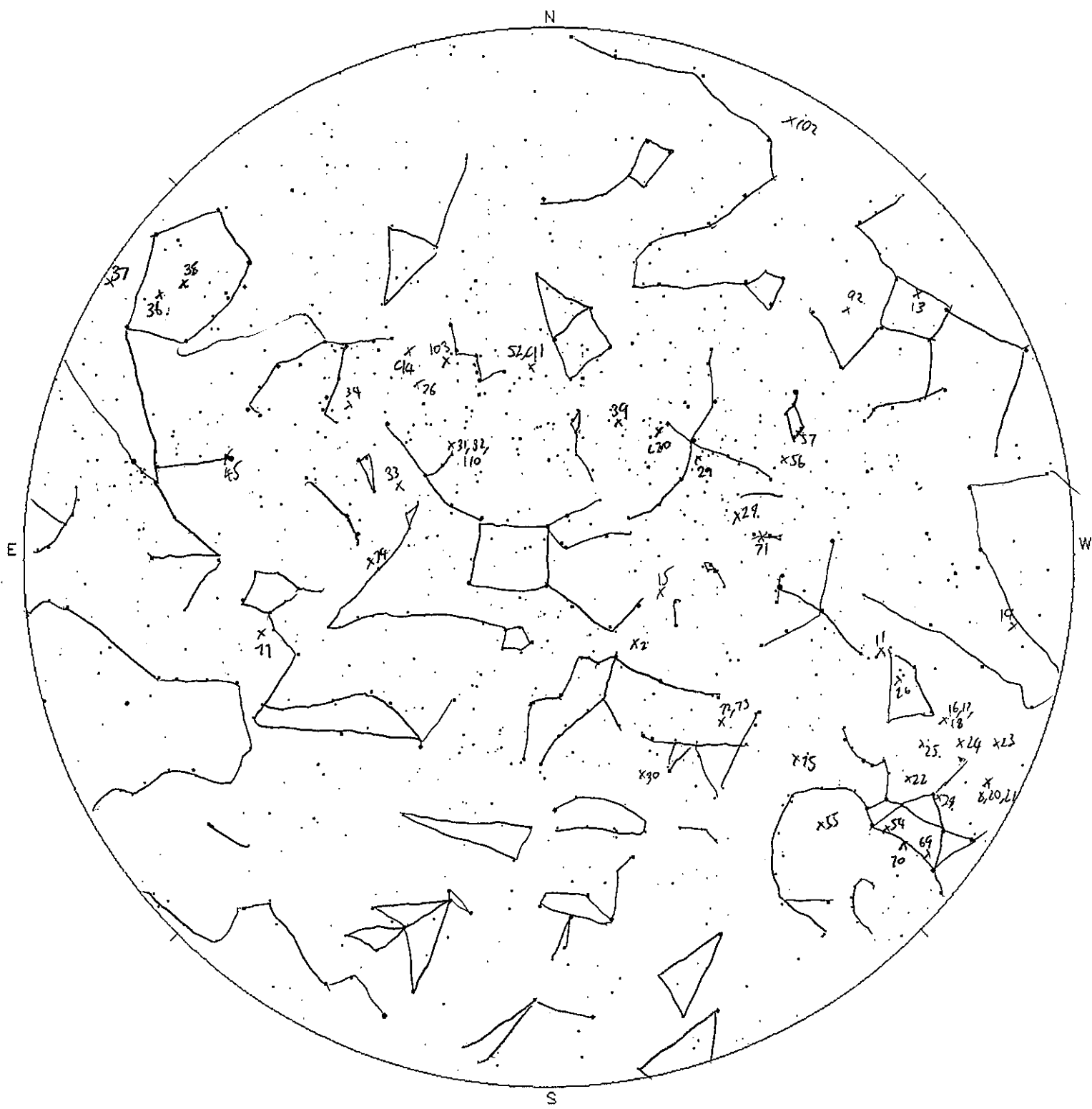
North pole map



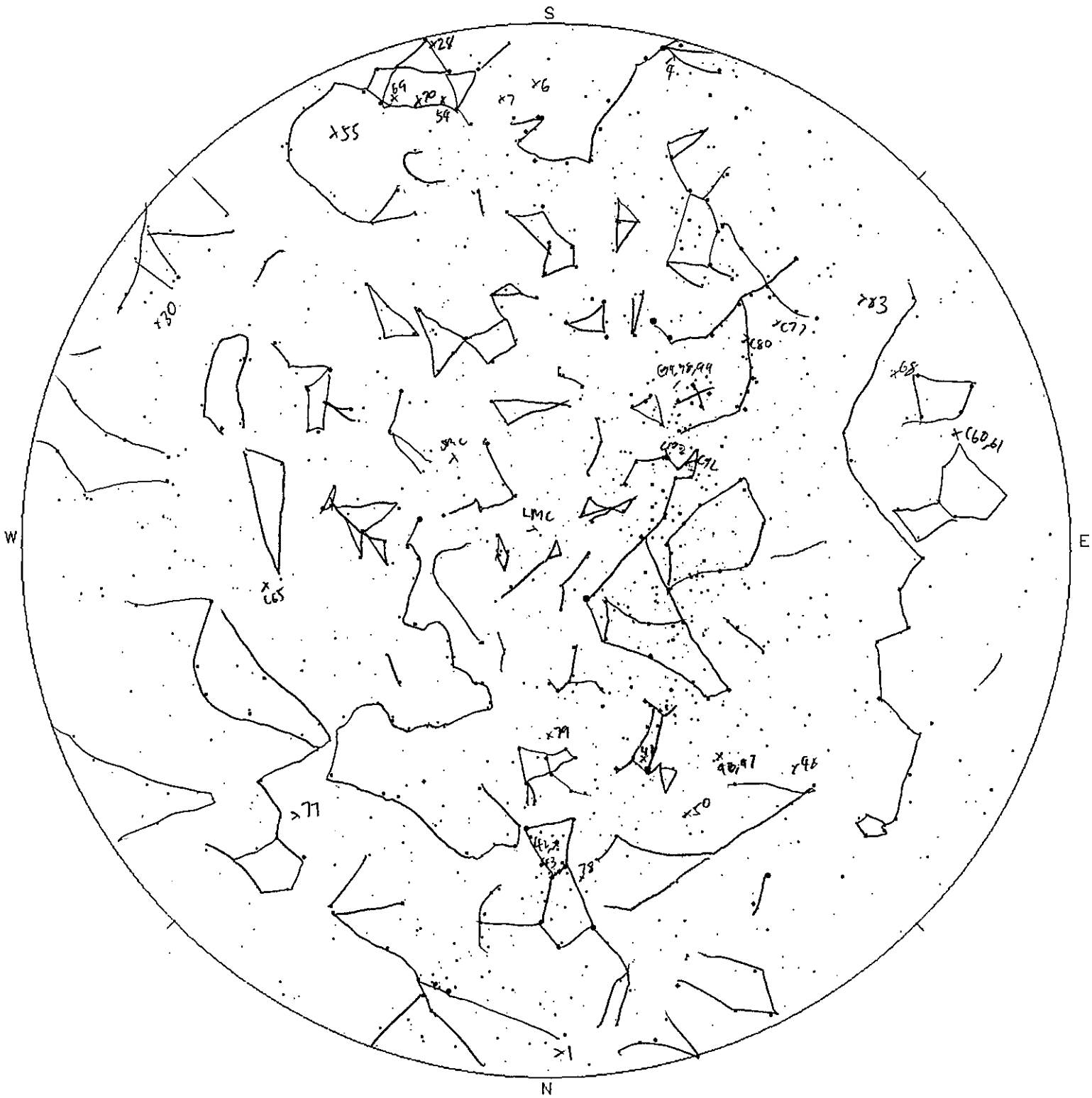


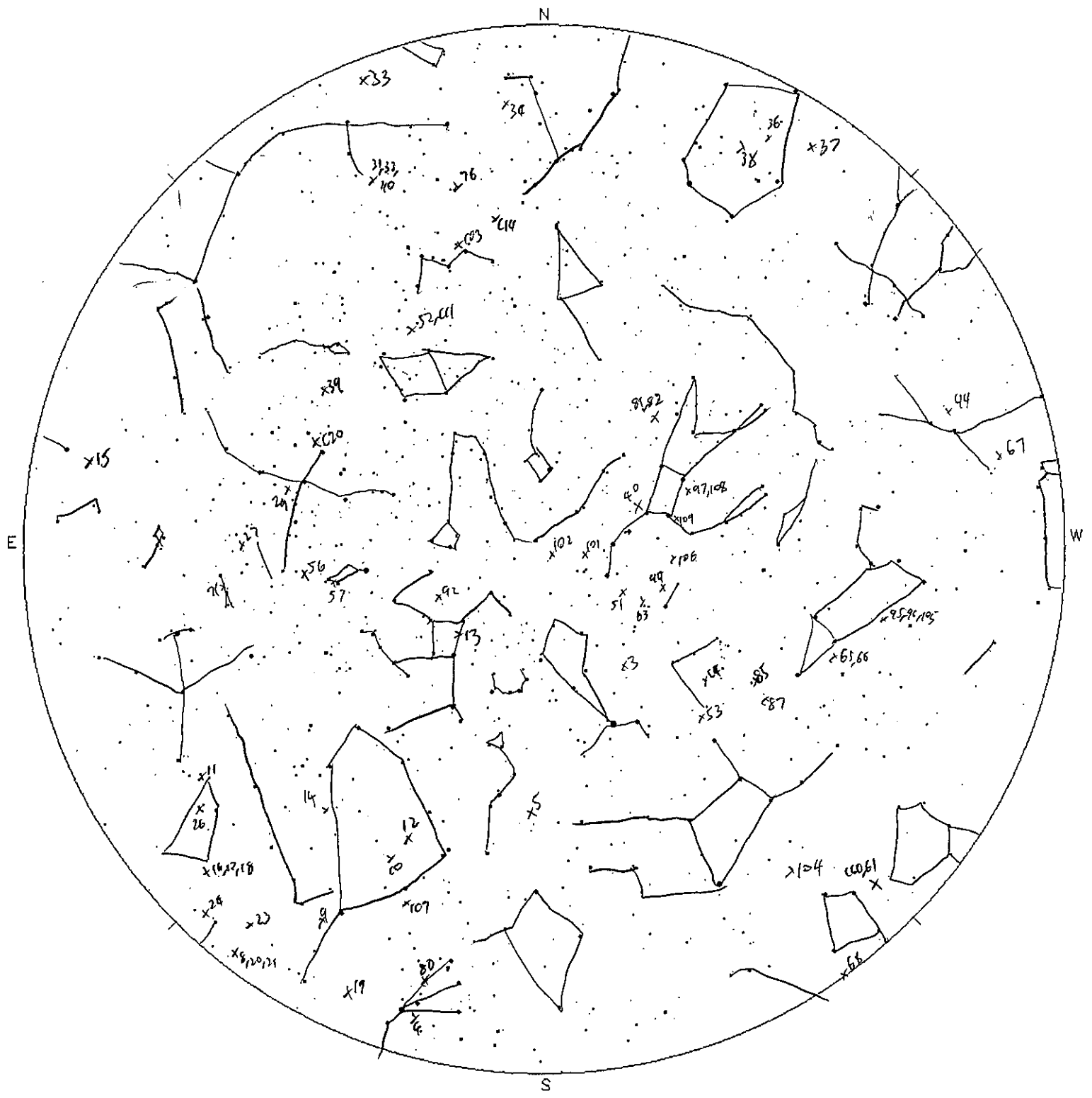


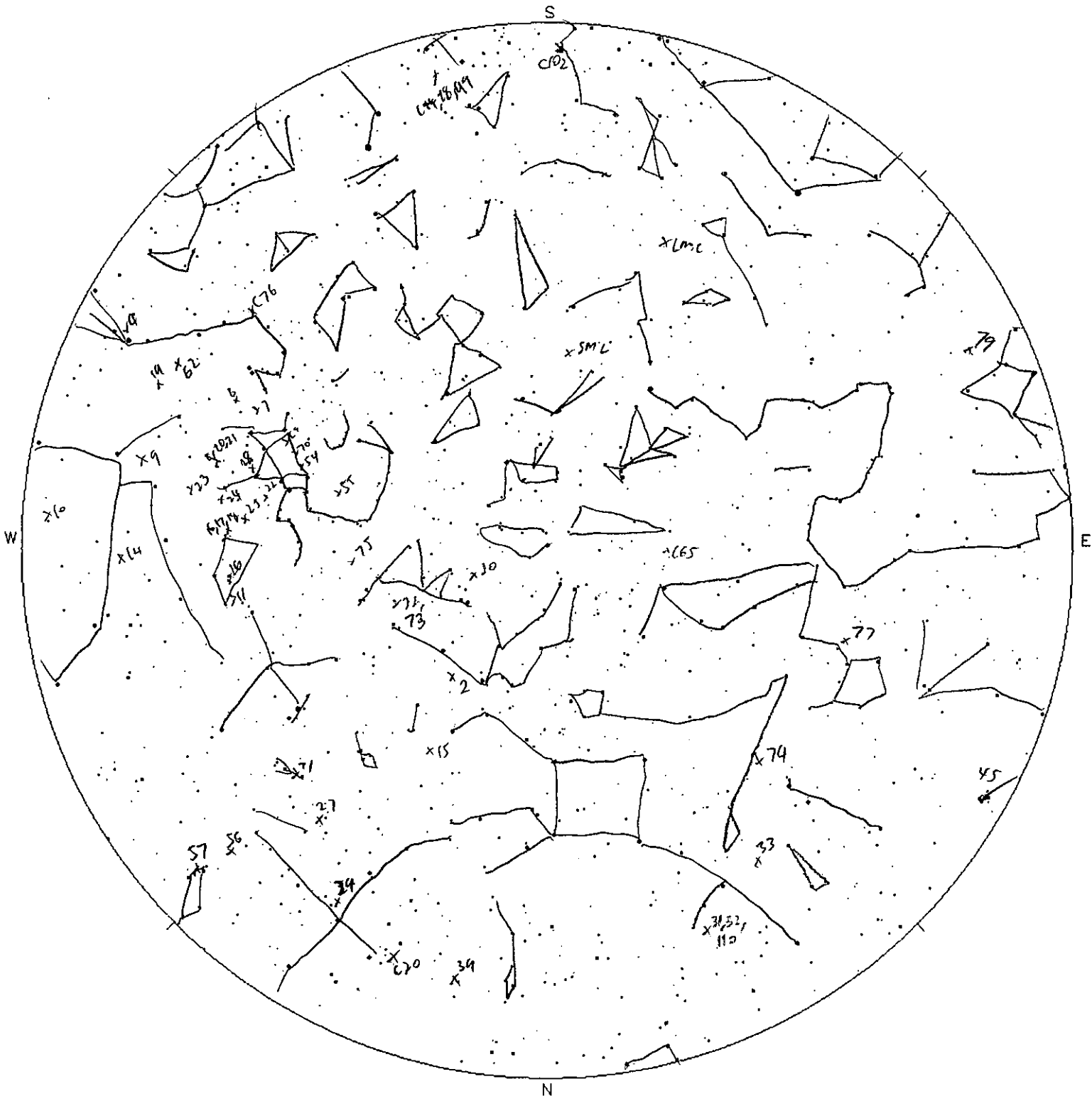


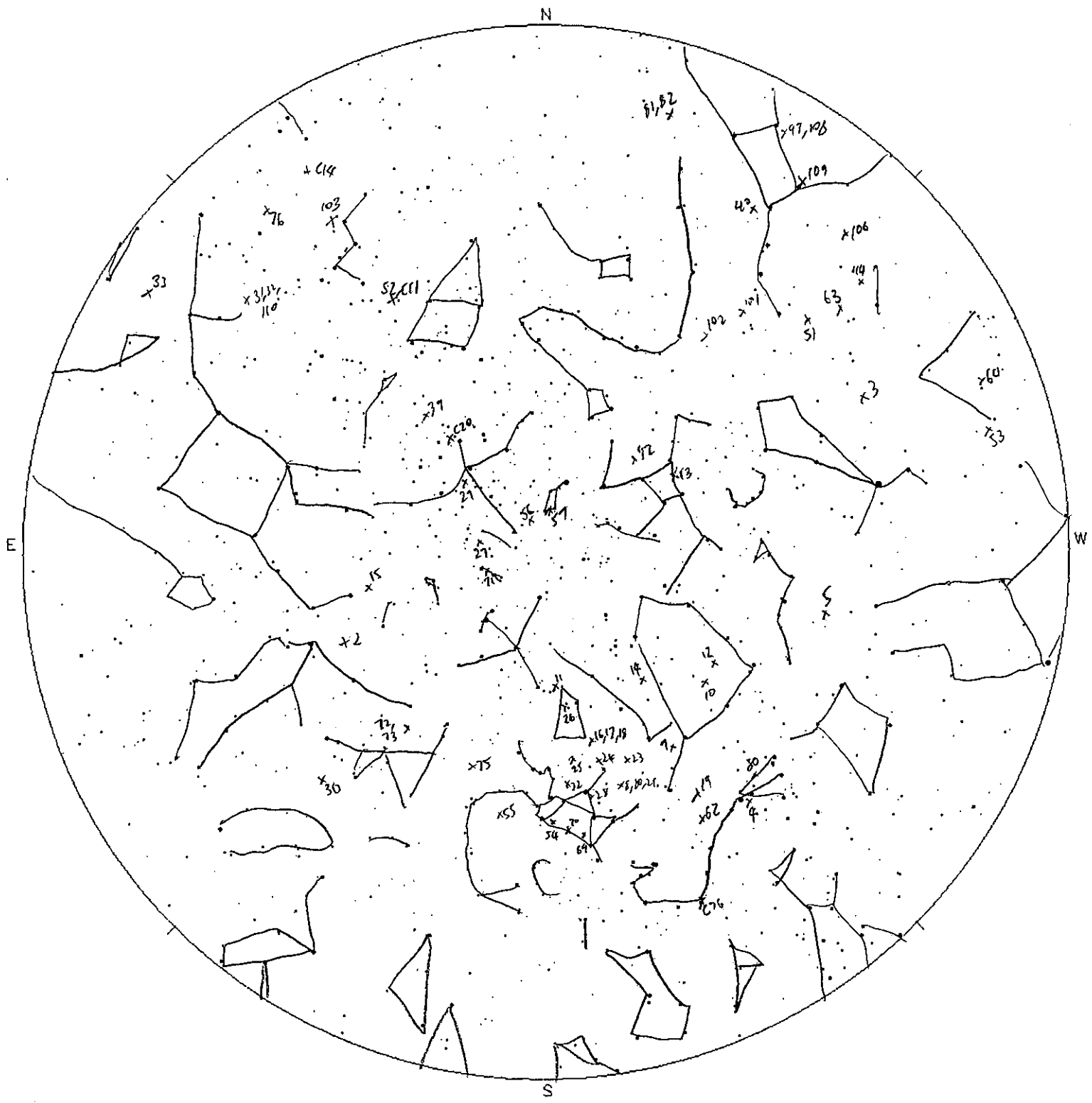




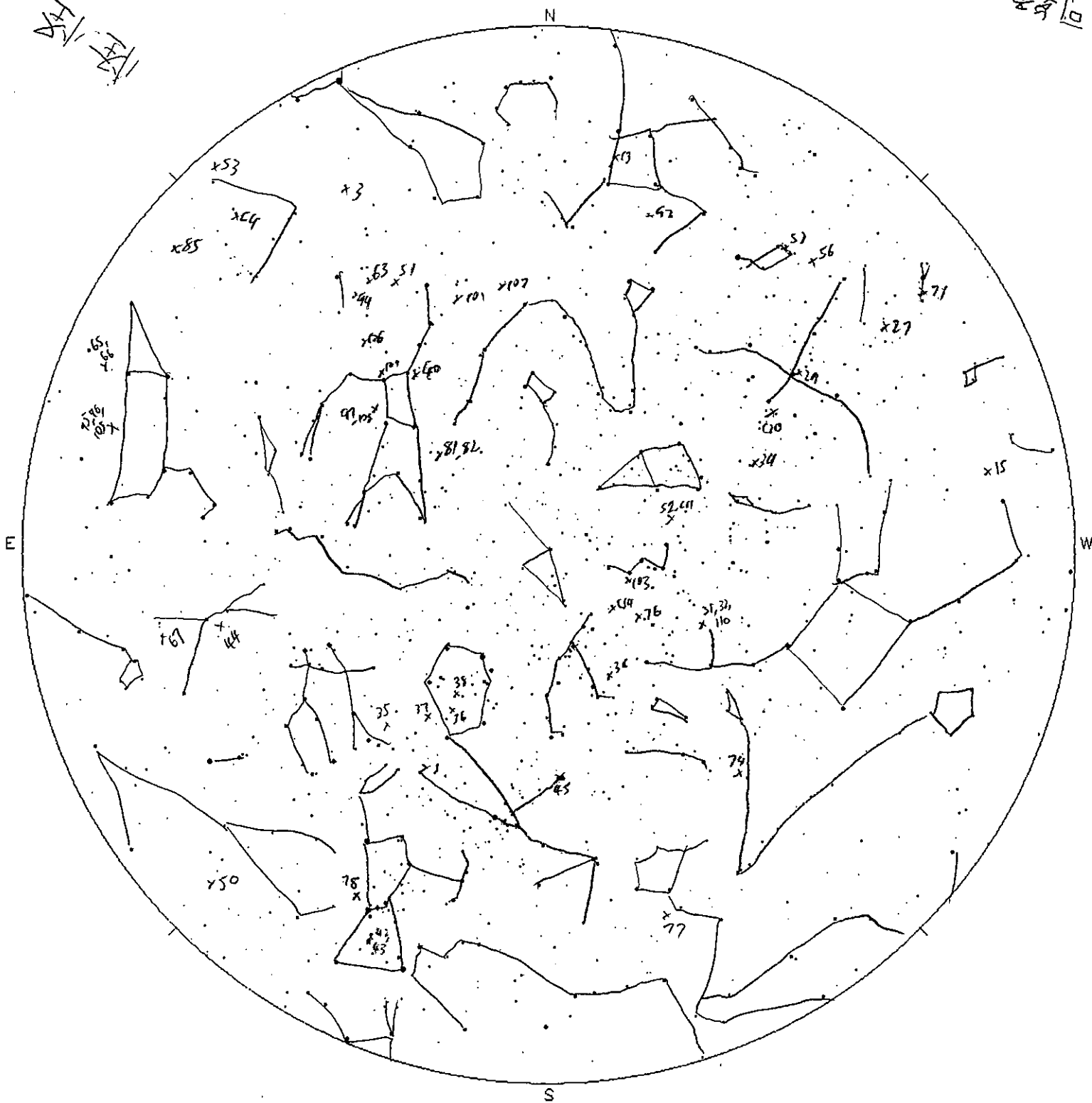




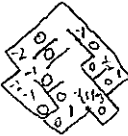




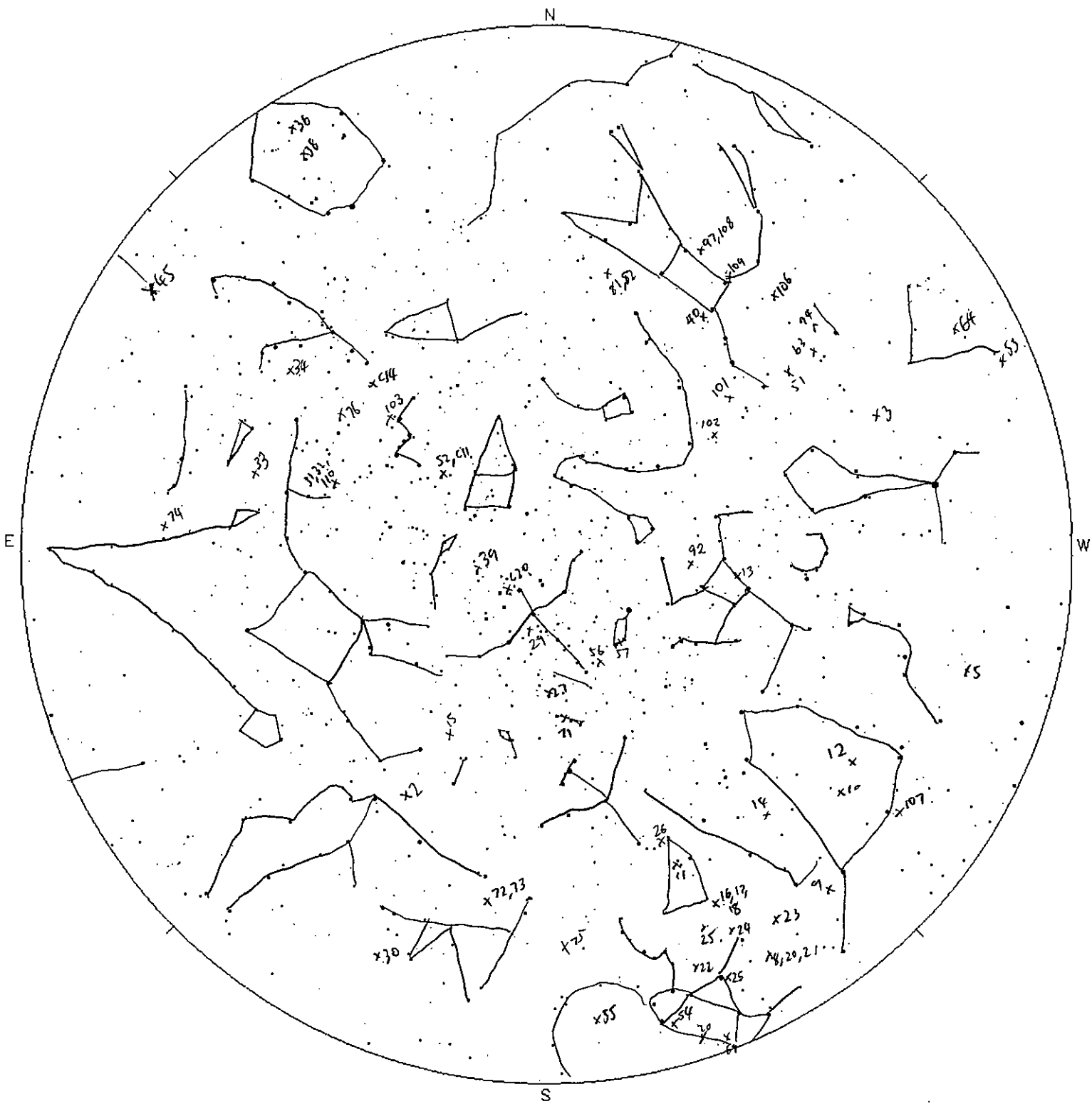
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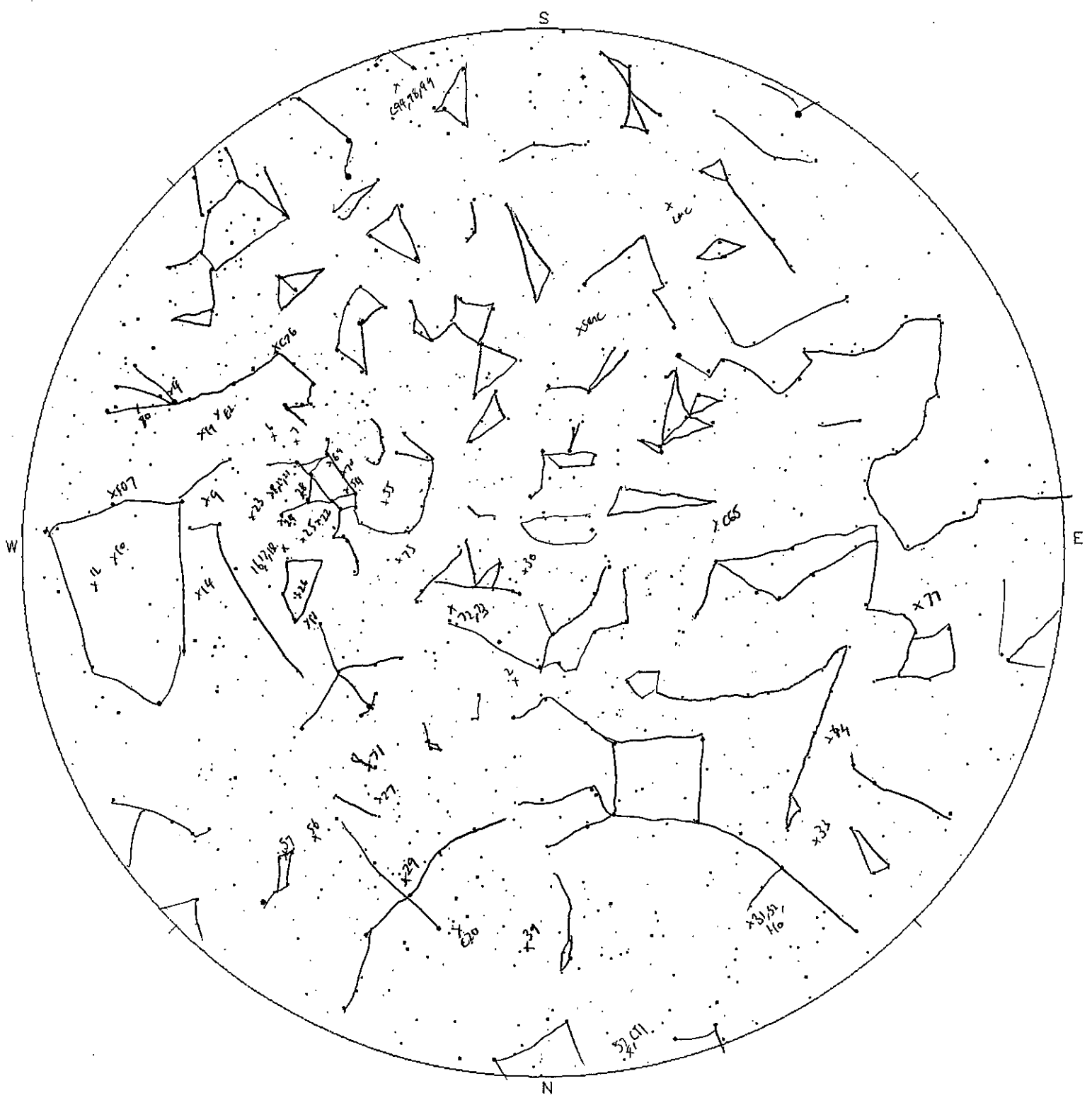


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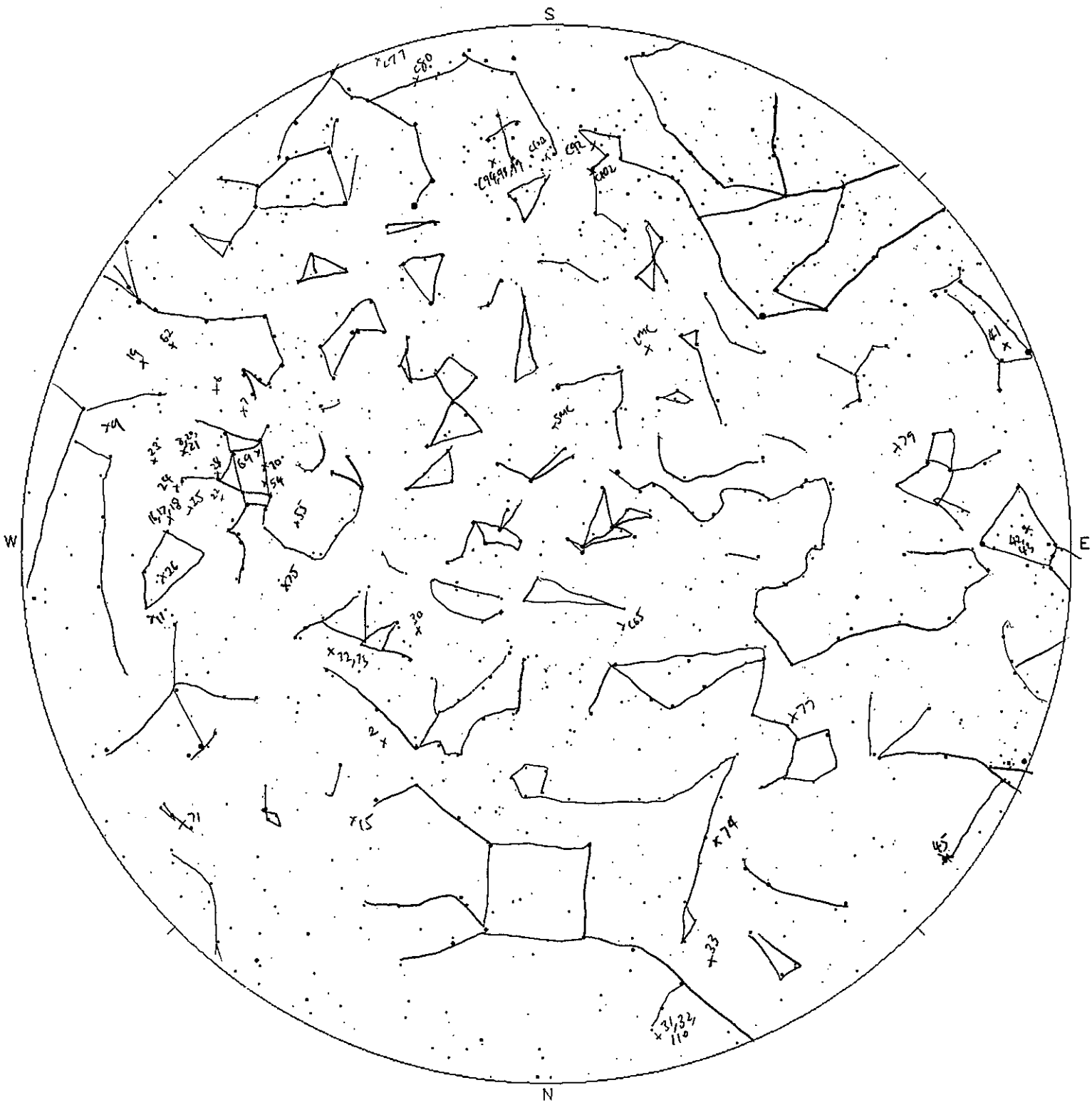




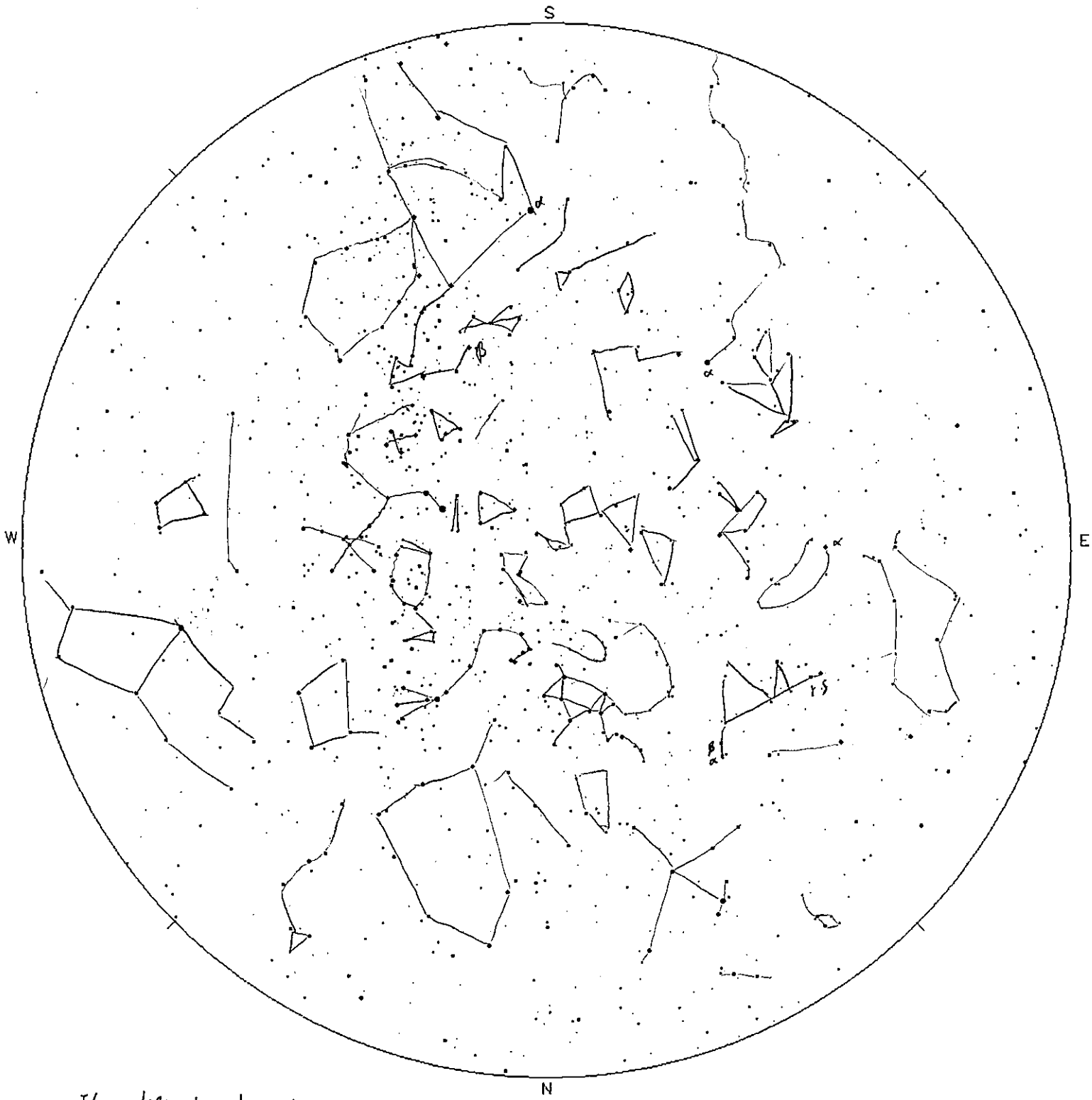






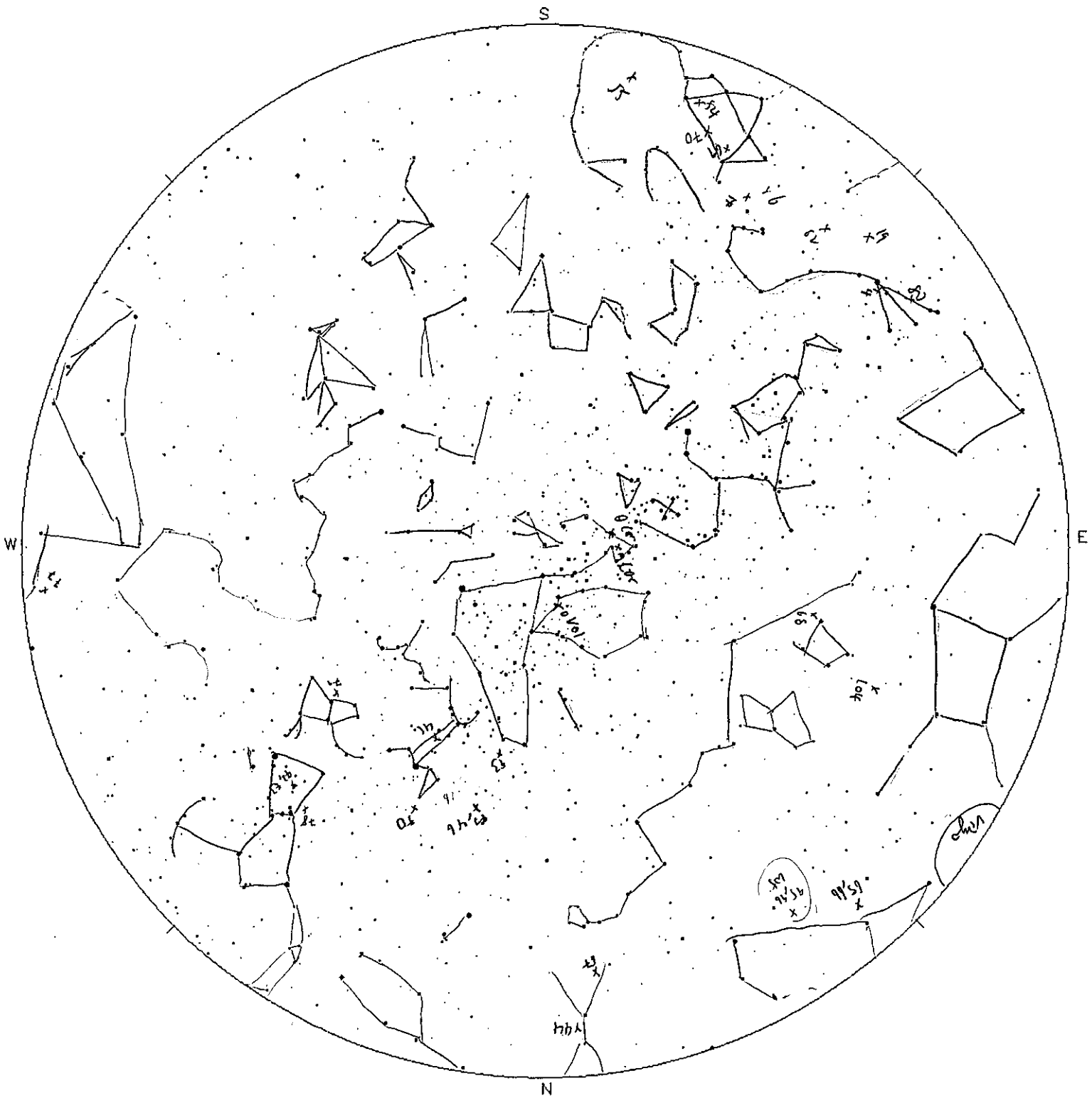


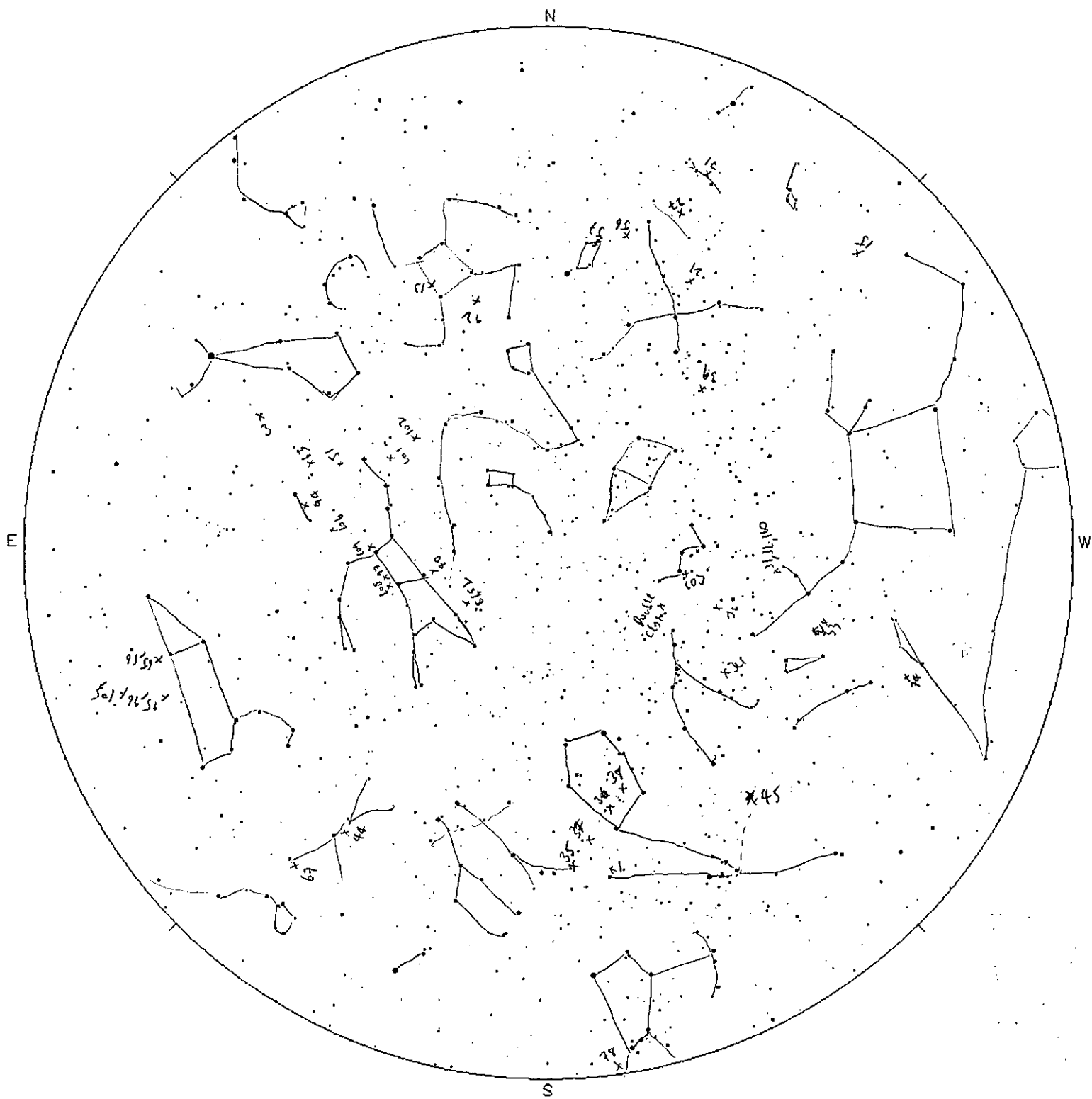




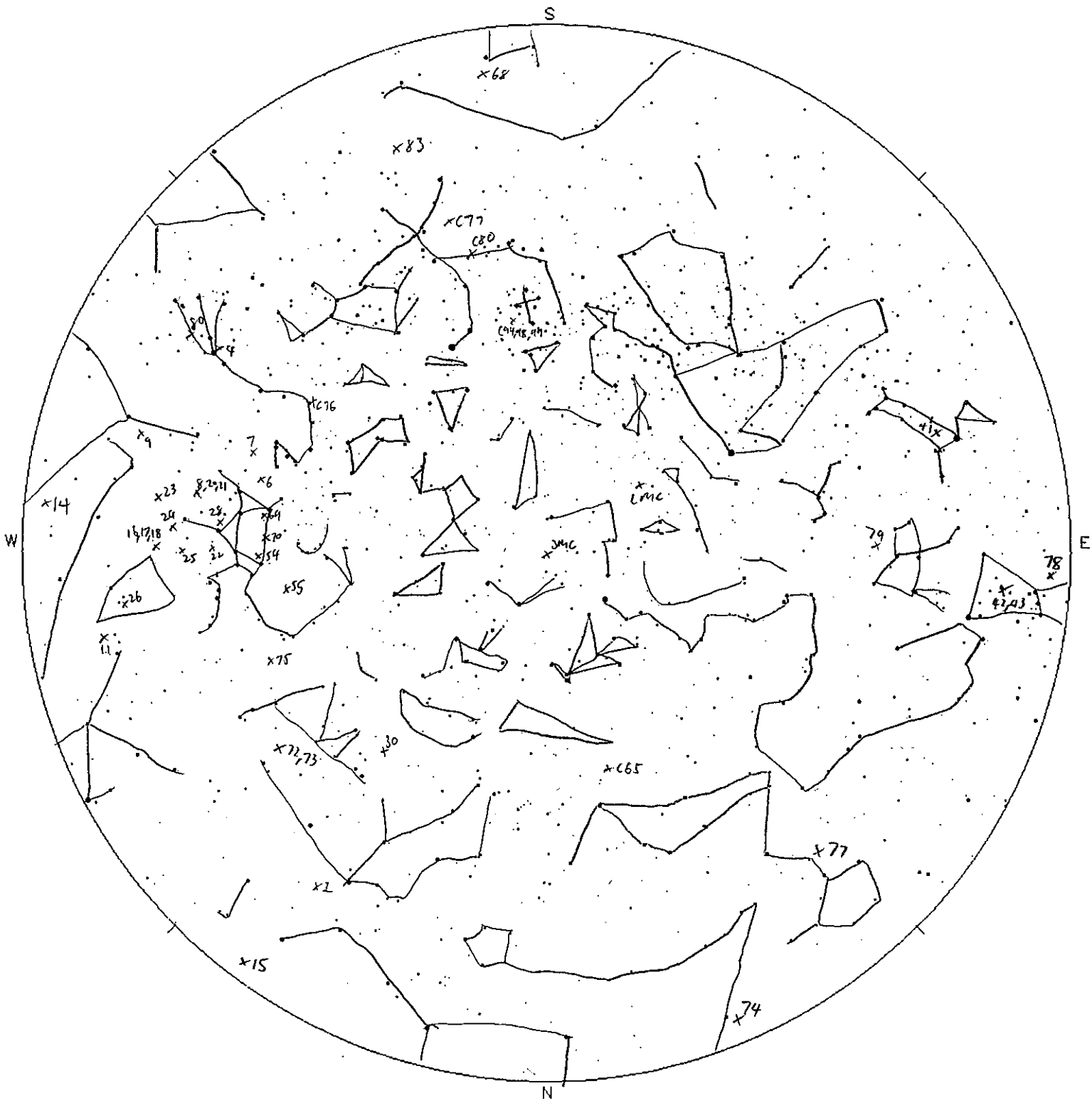
I'm lazy to draw the messiers or the DSOs or the galaxies

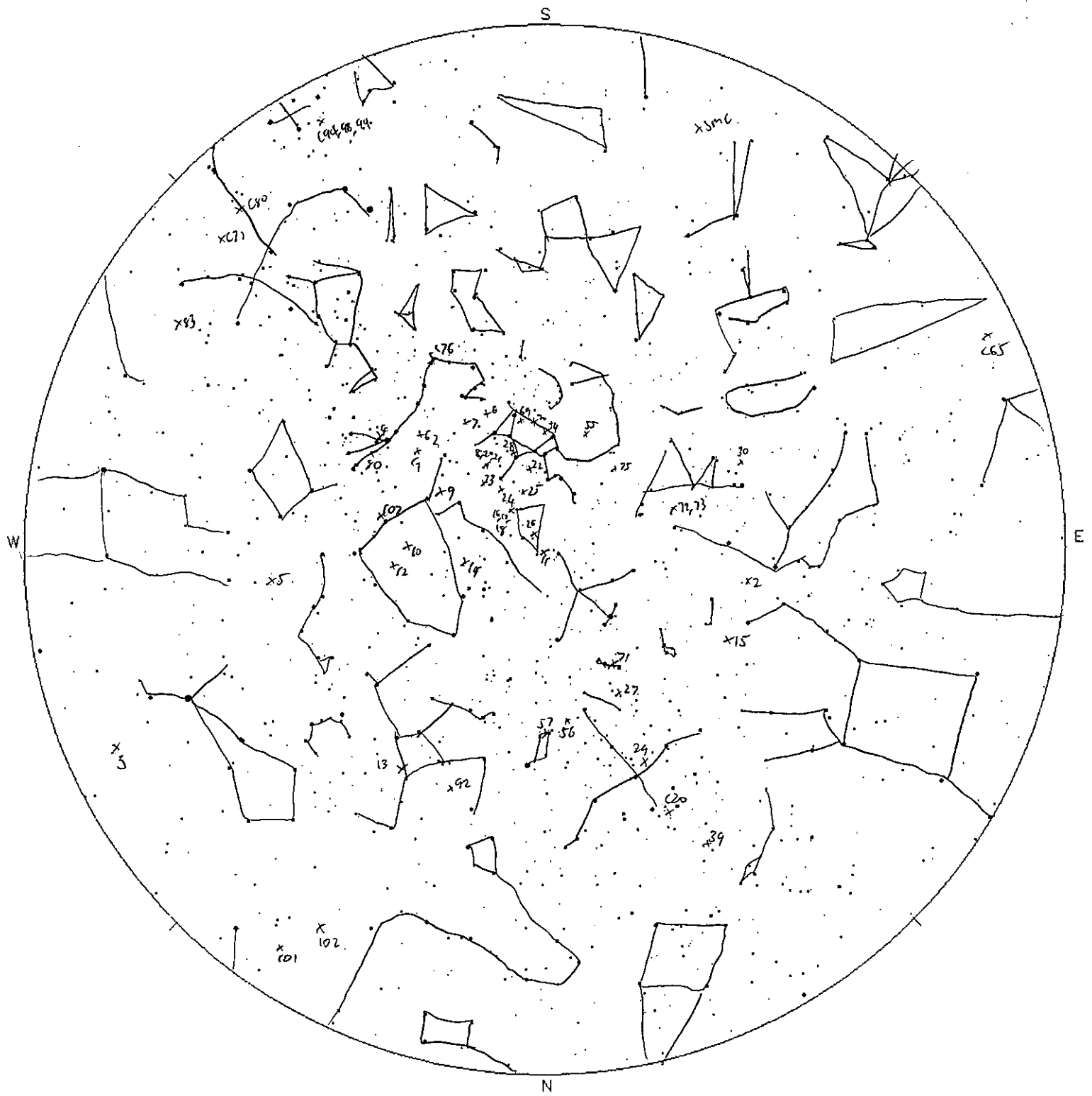


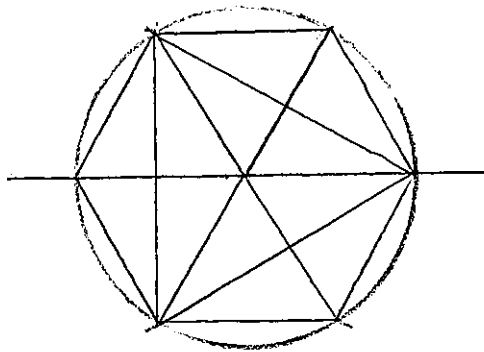
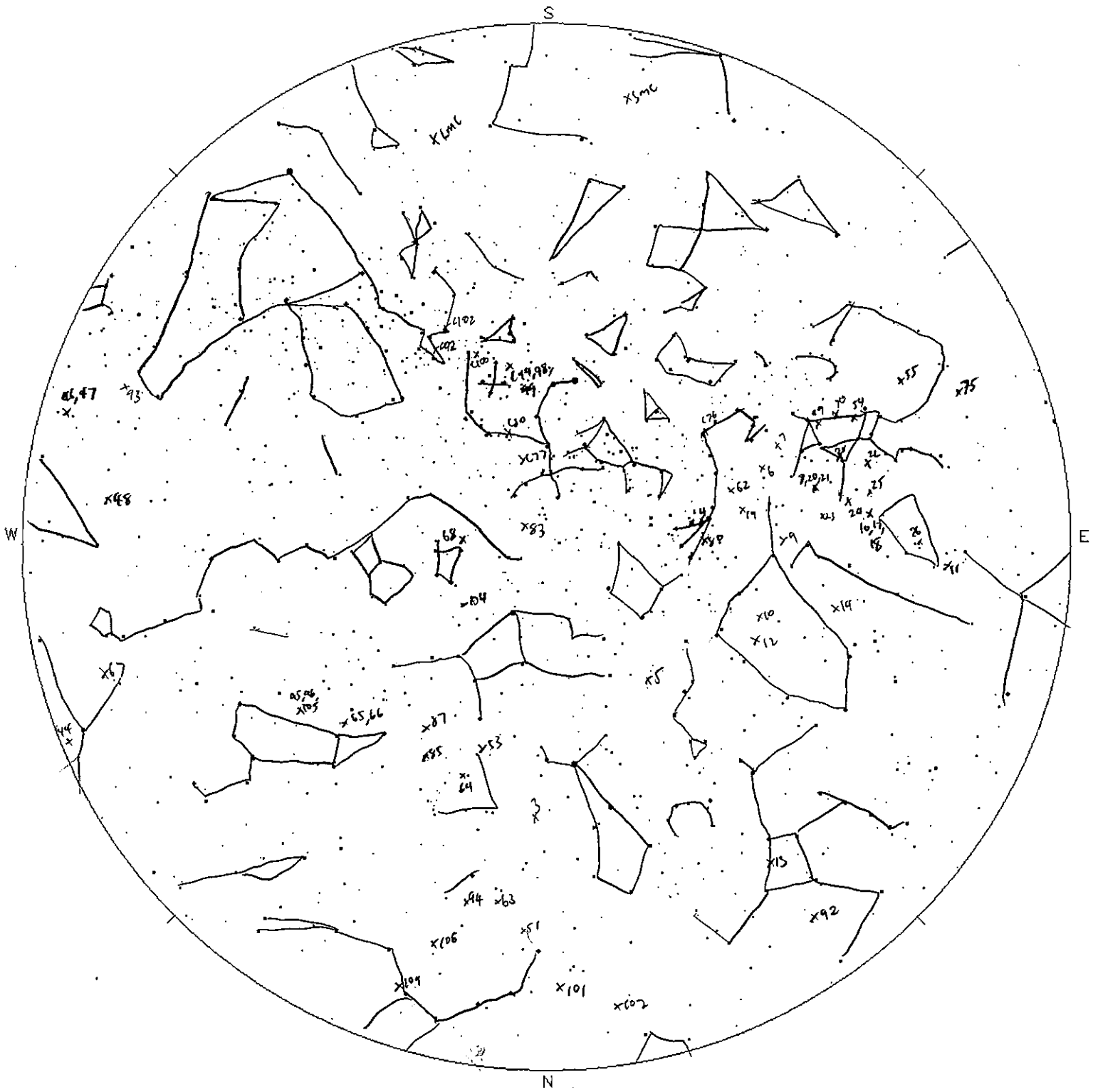


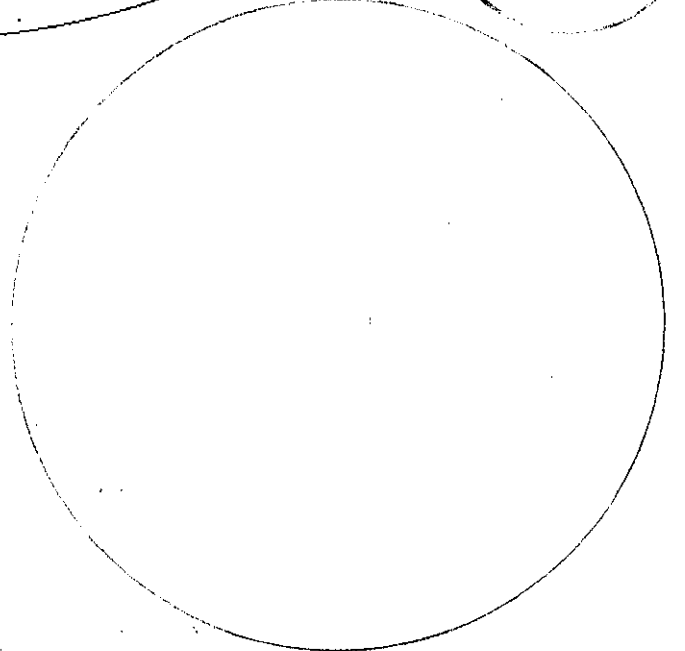
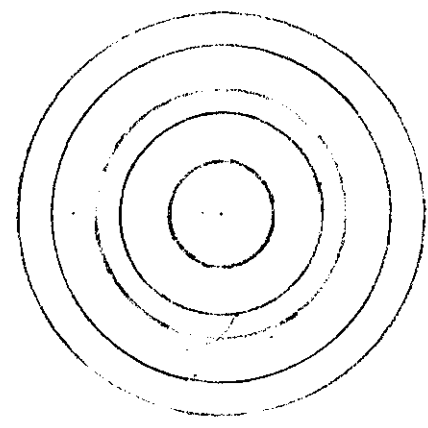
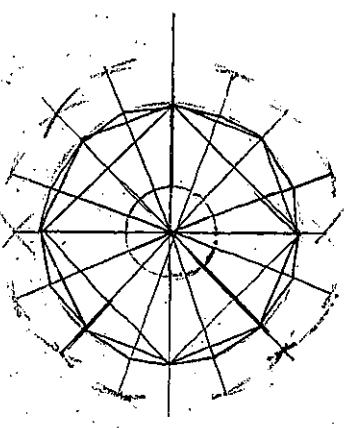
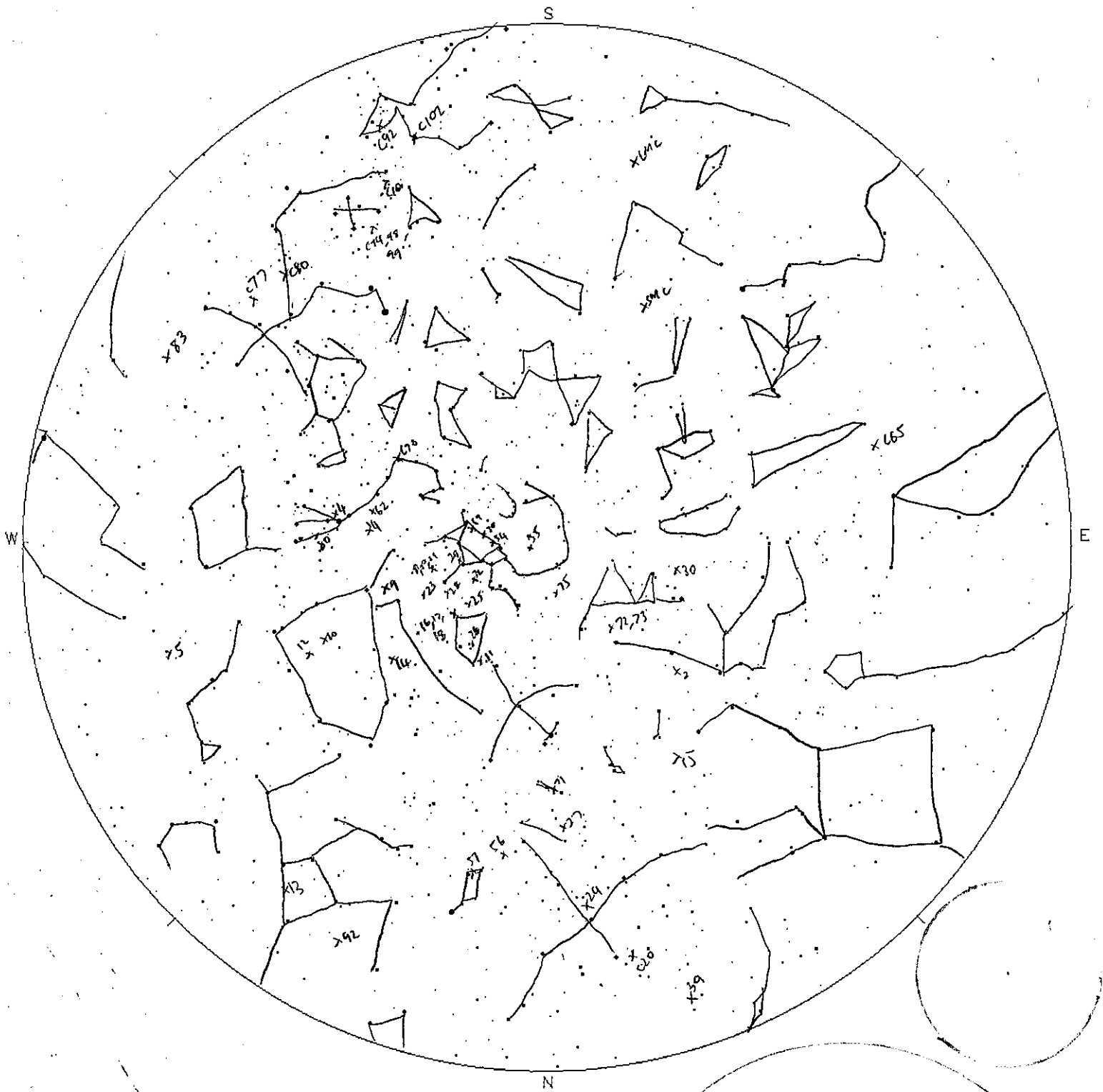


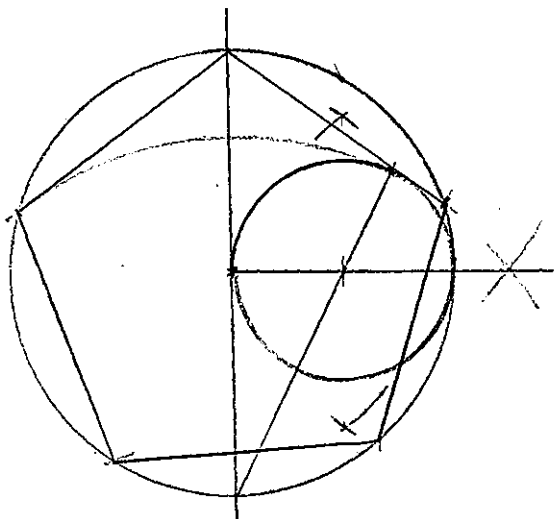
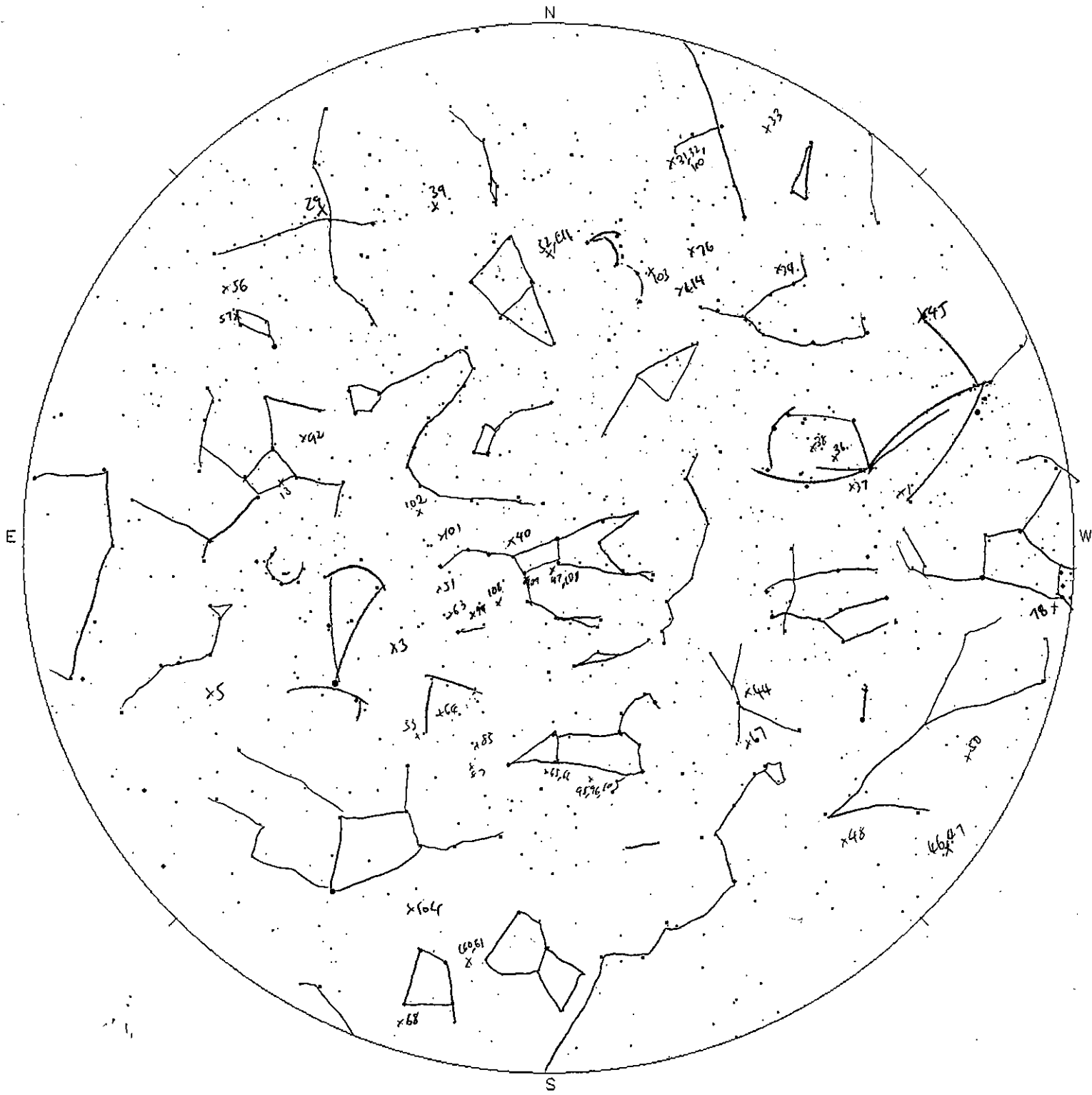




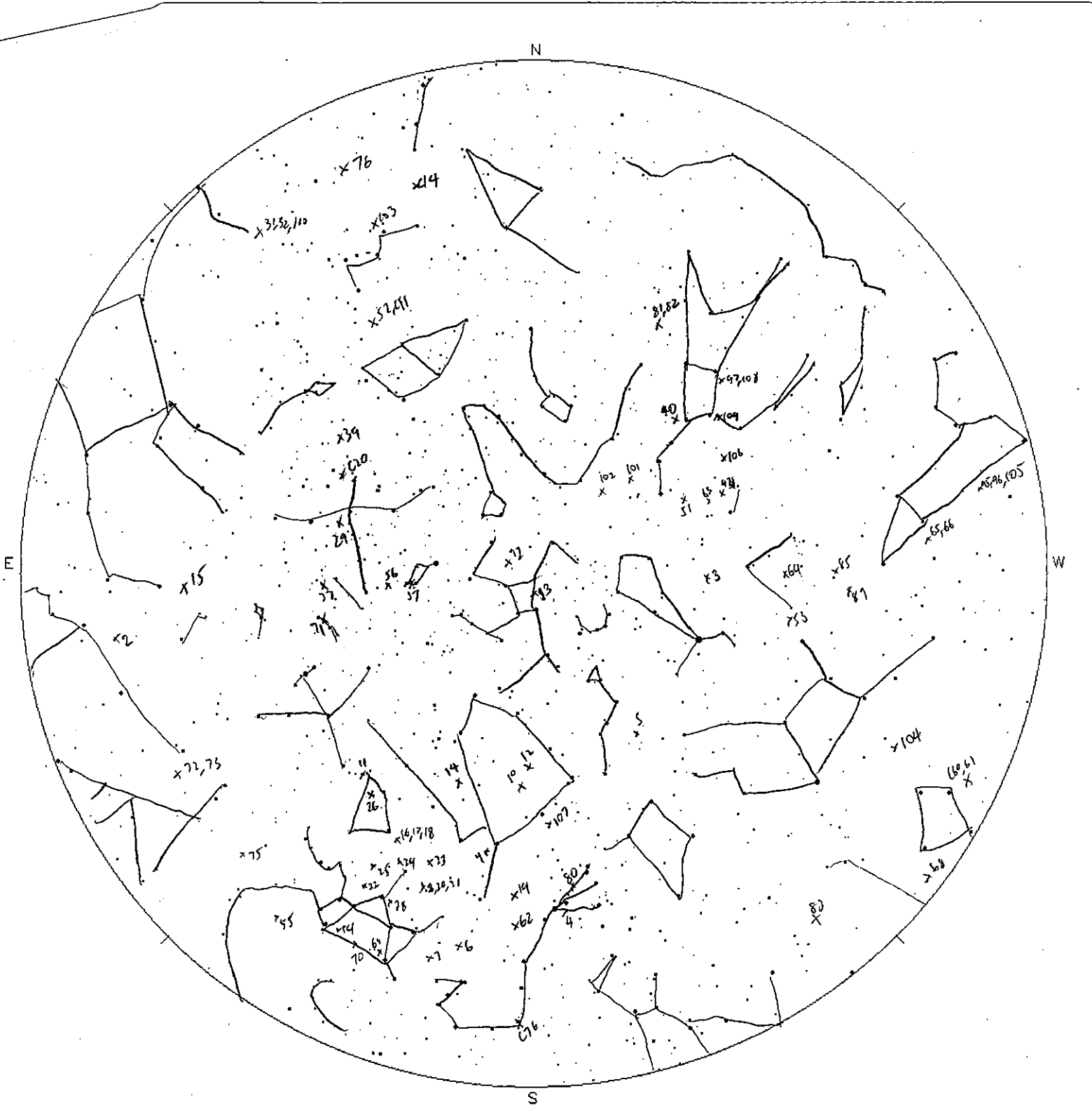








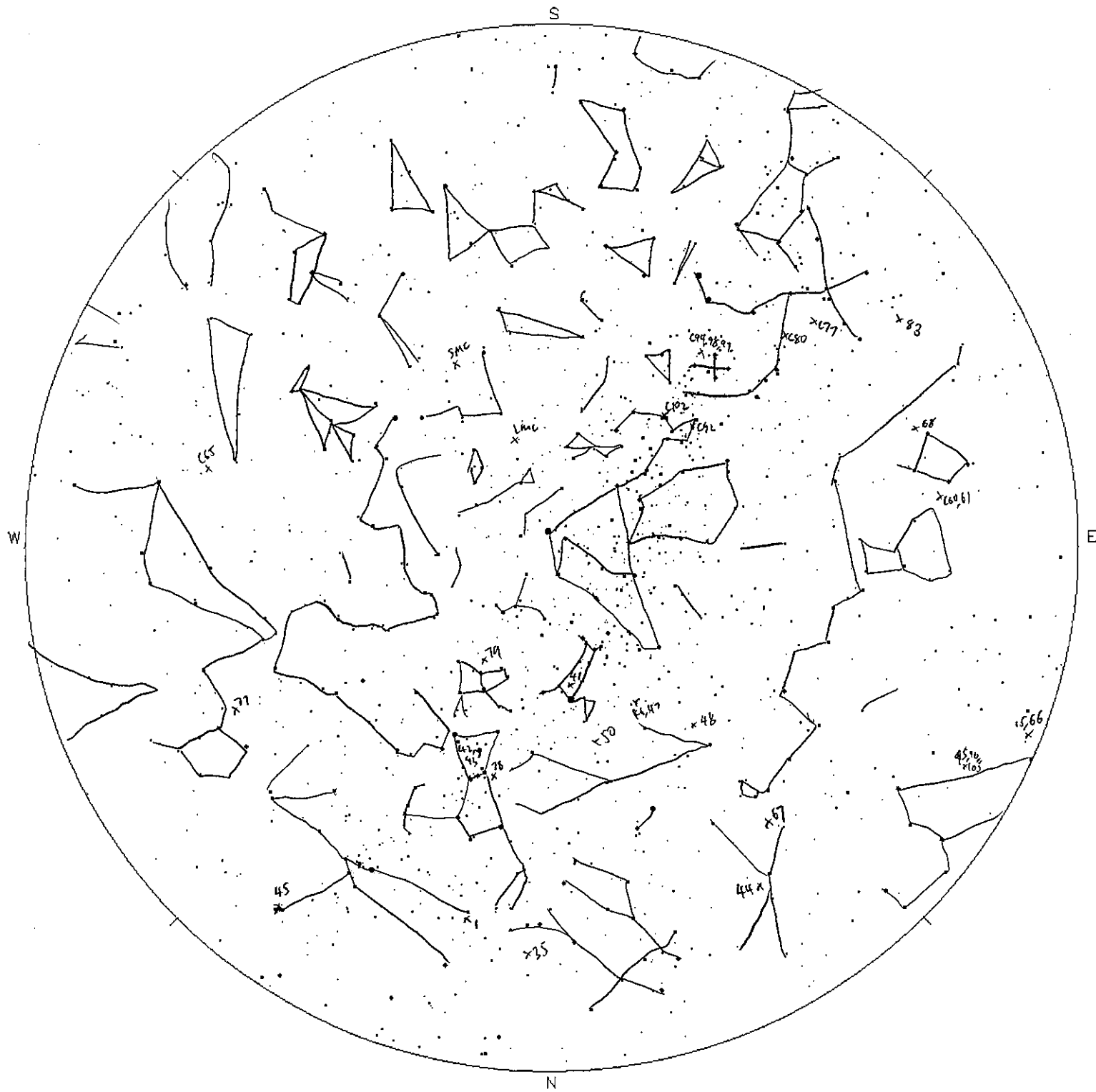
Handwritten scribbles or symbols, possibly initials or a signature.



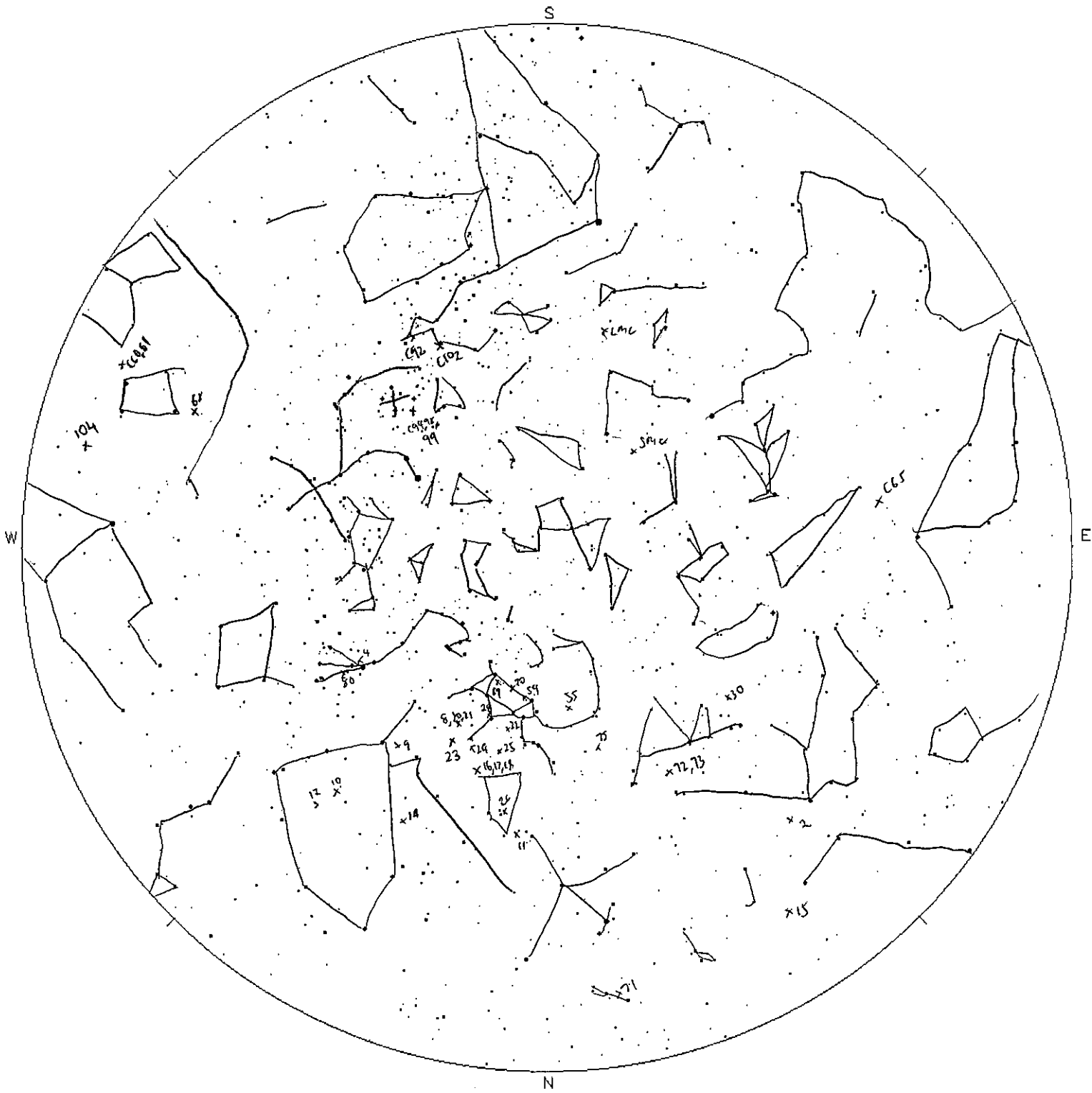




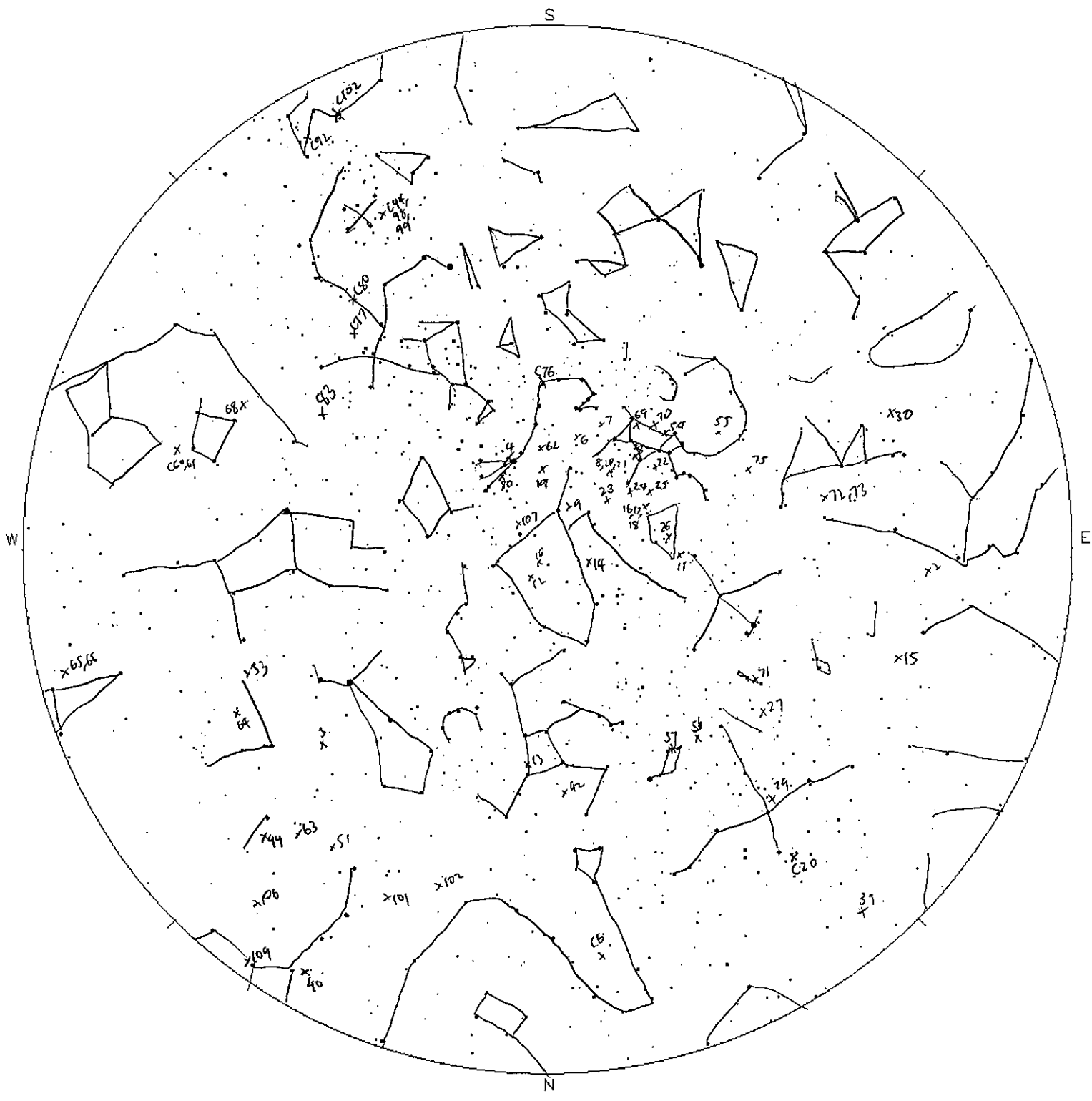


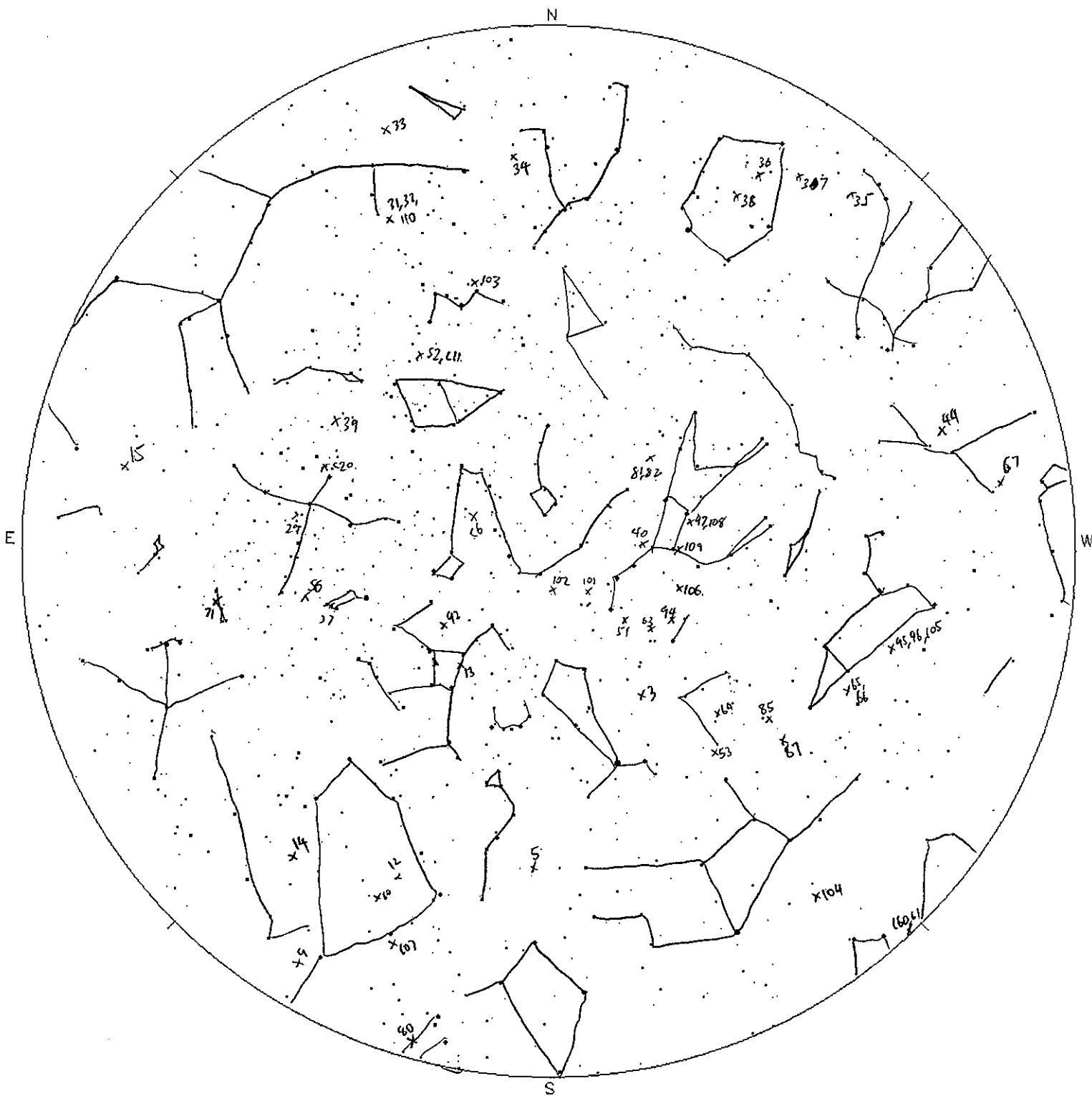


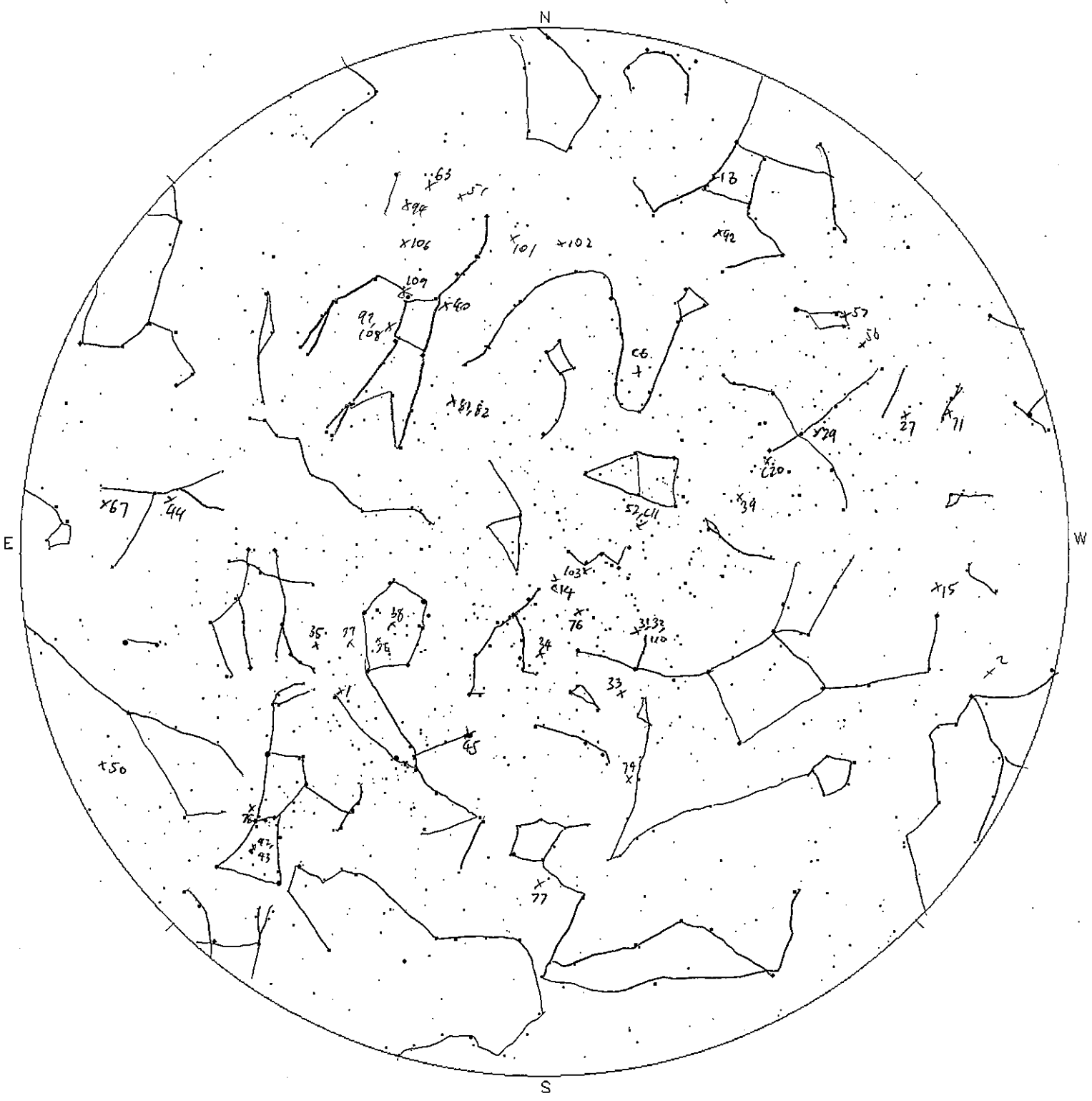


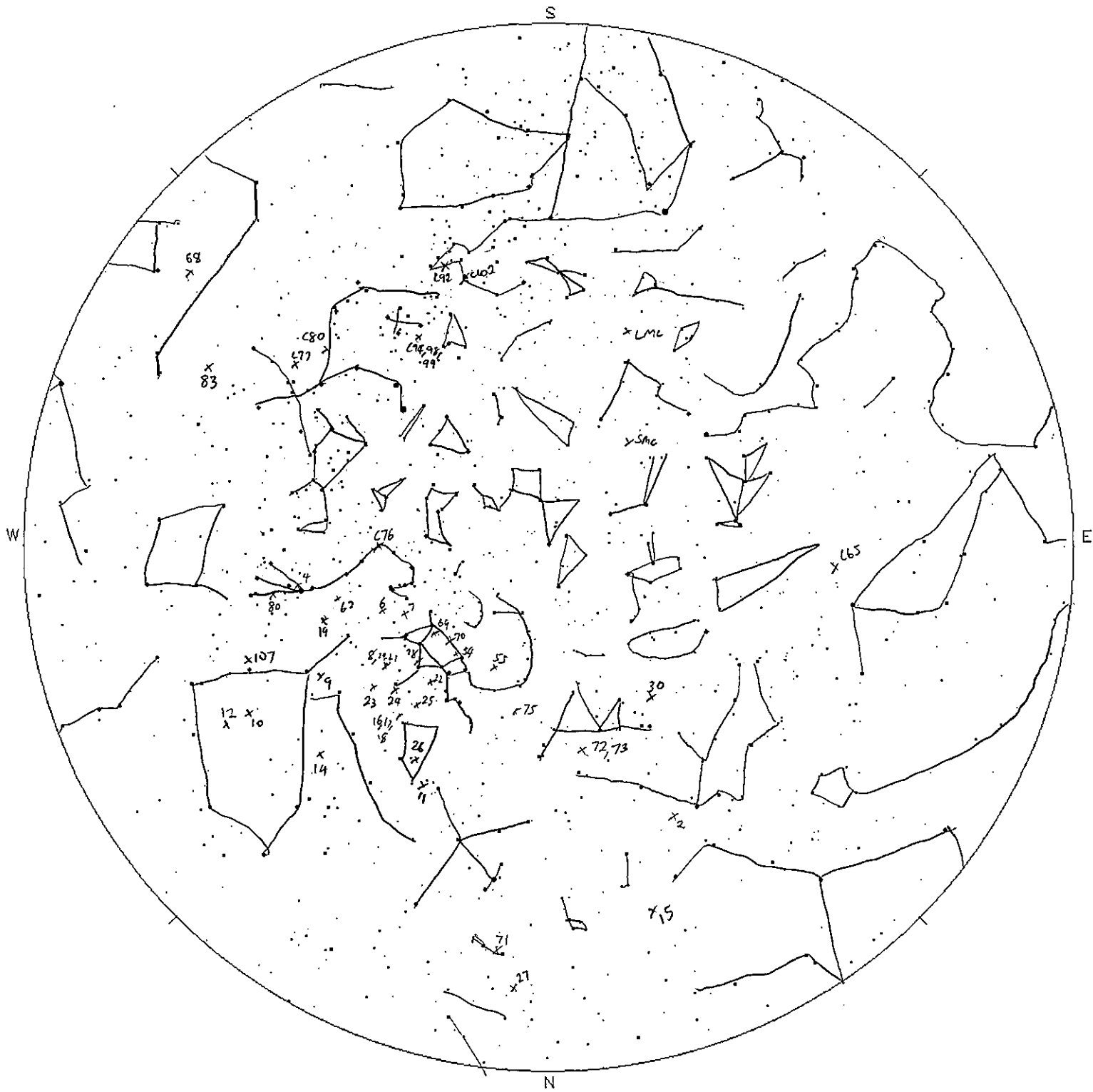


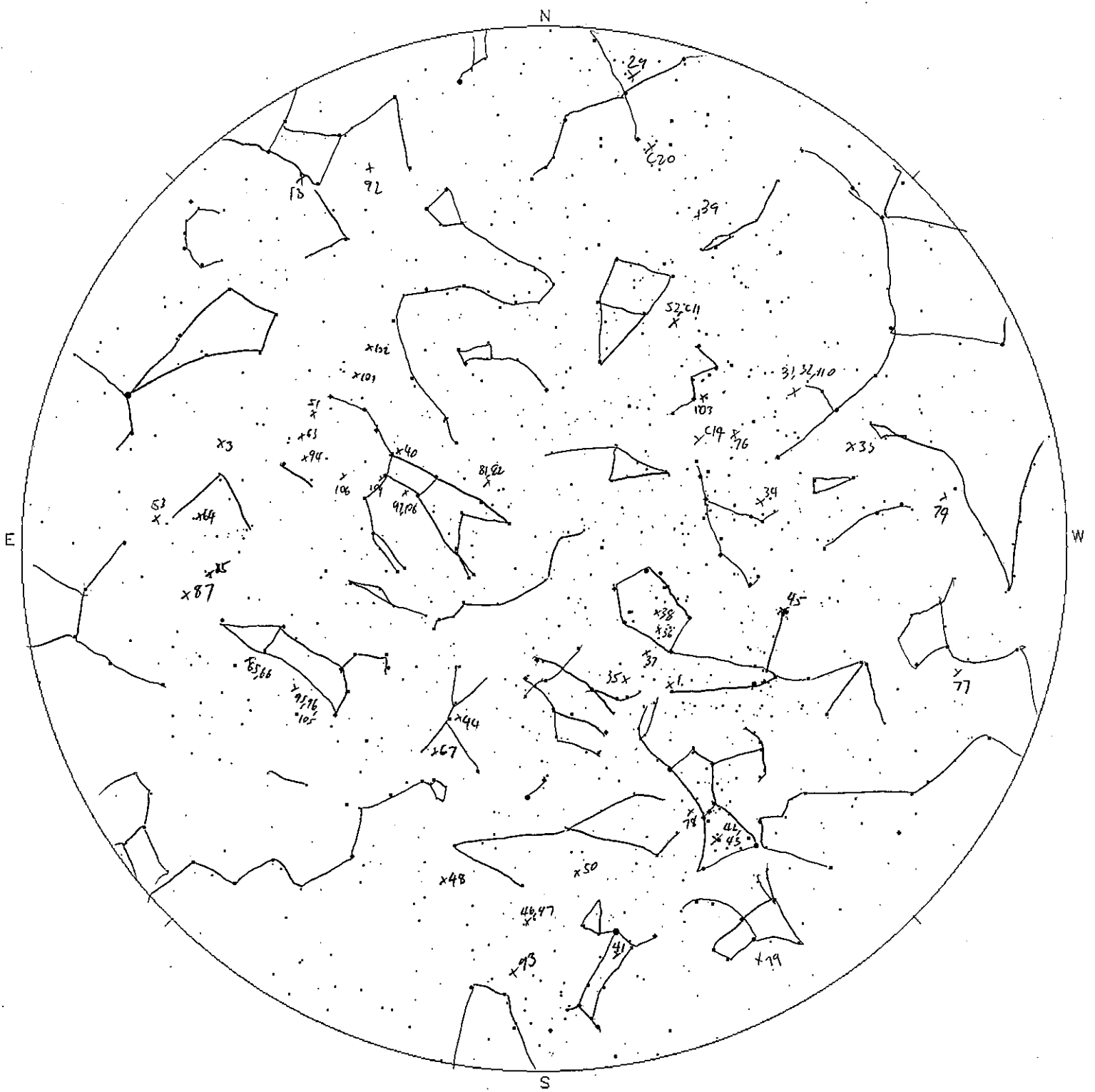


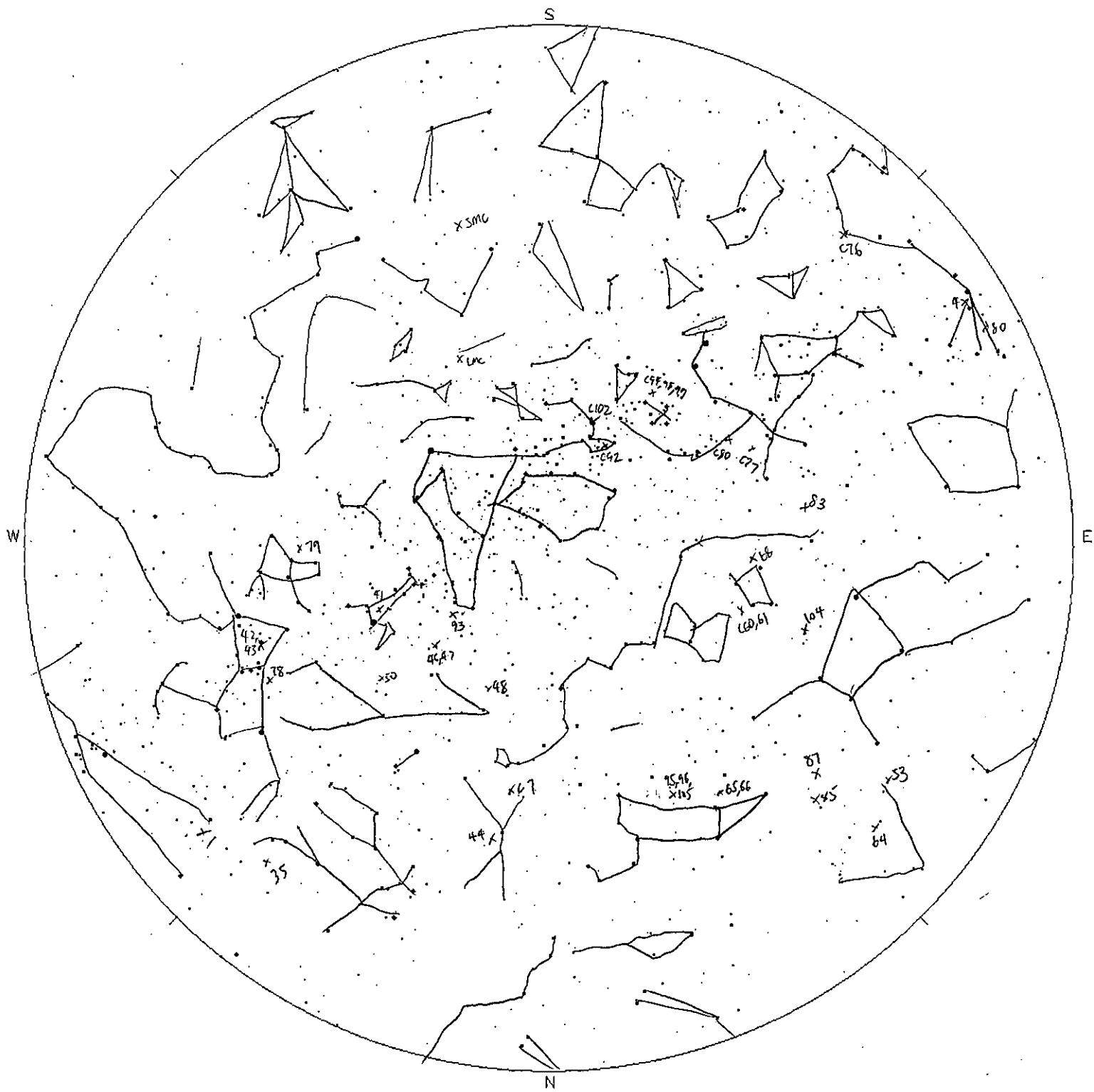


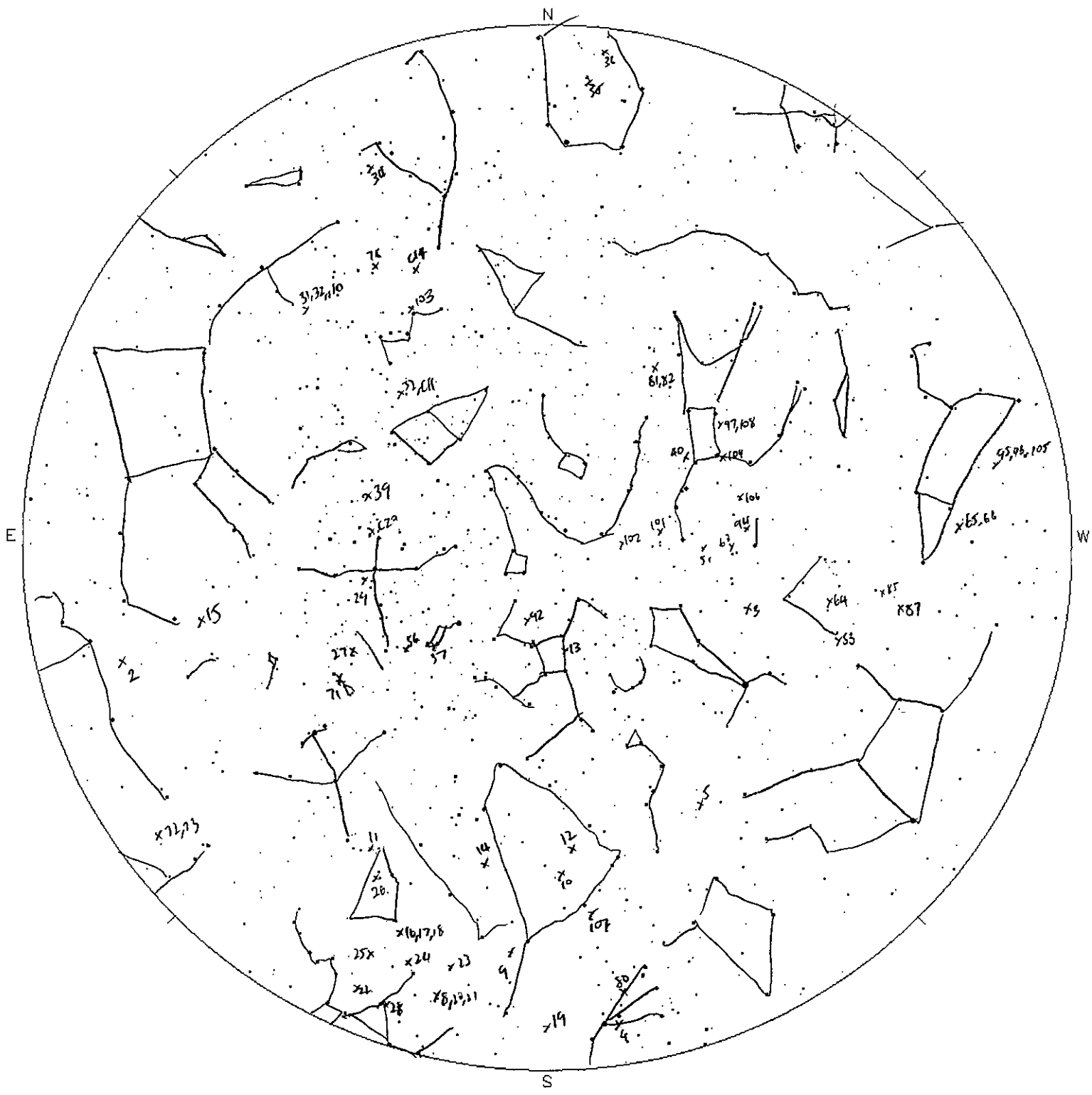












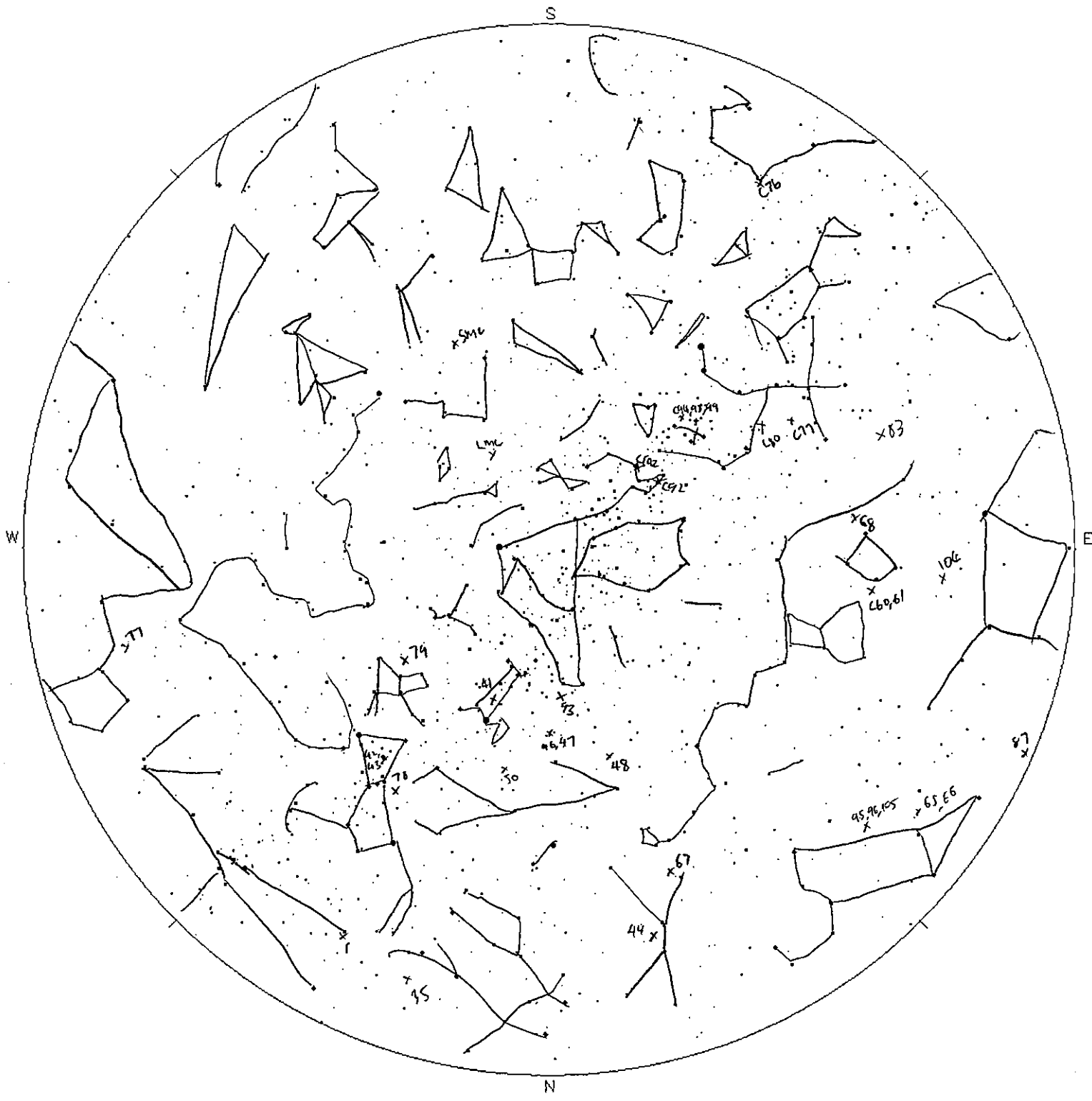
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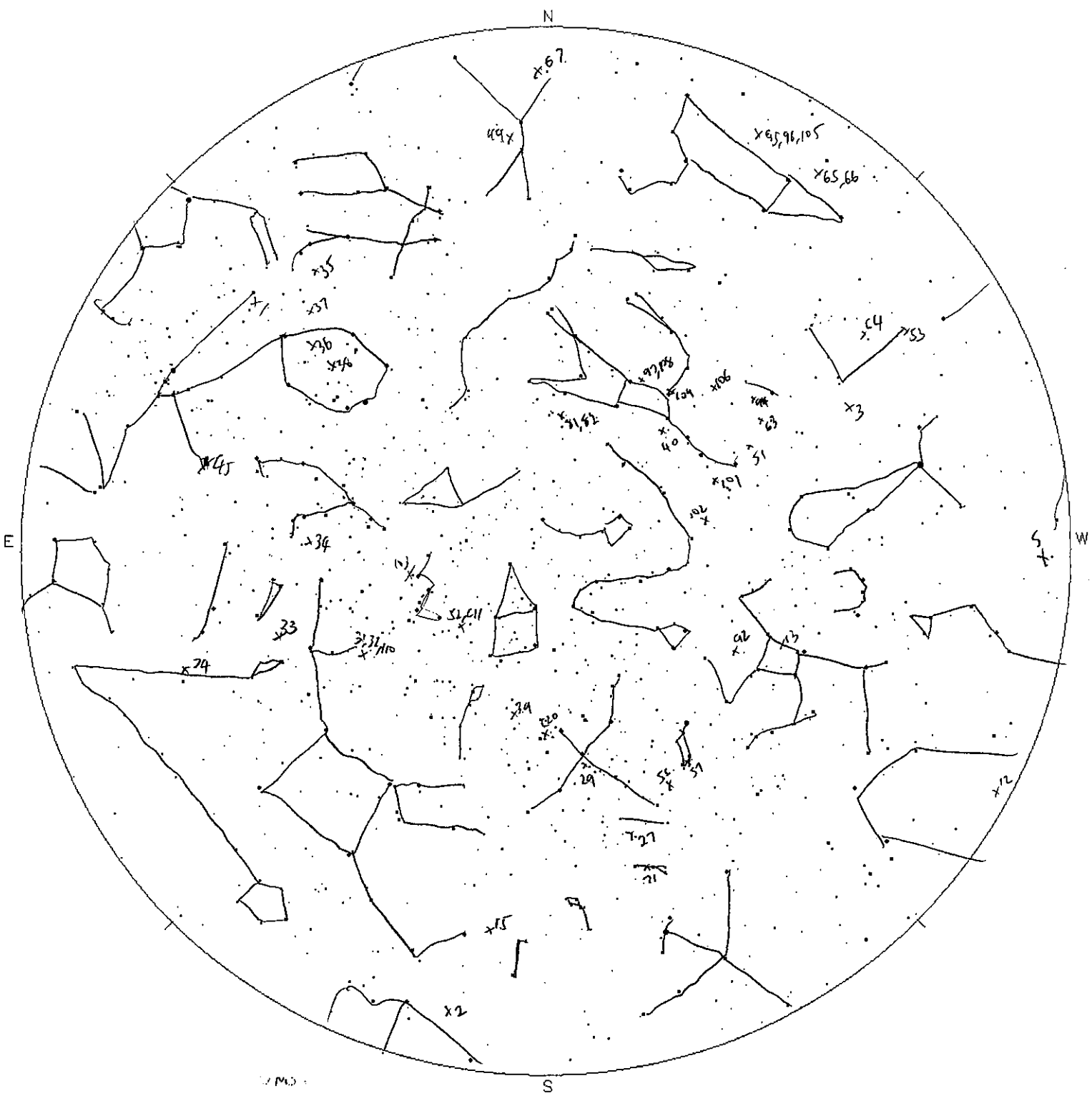
E

W

S



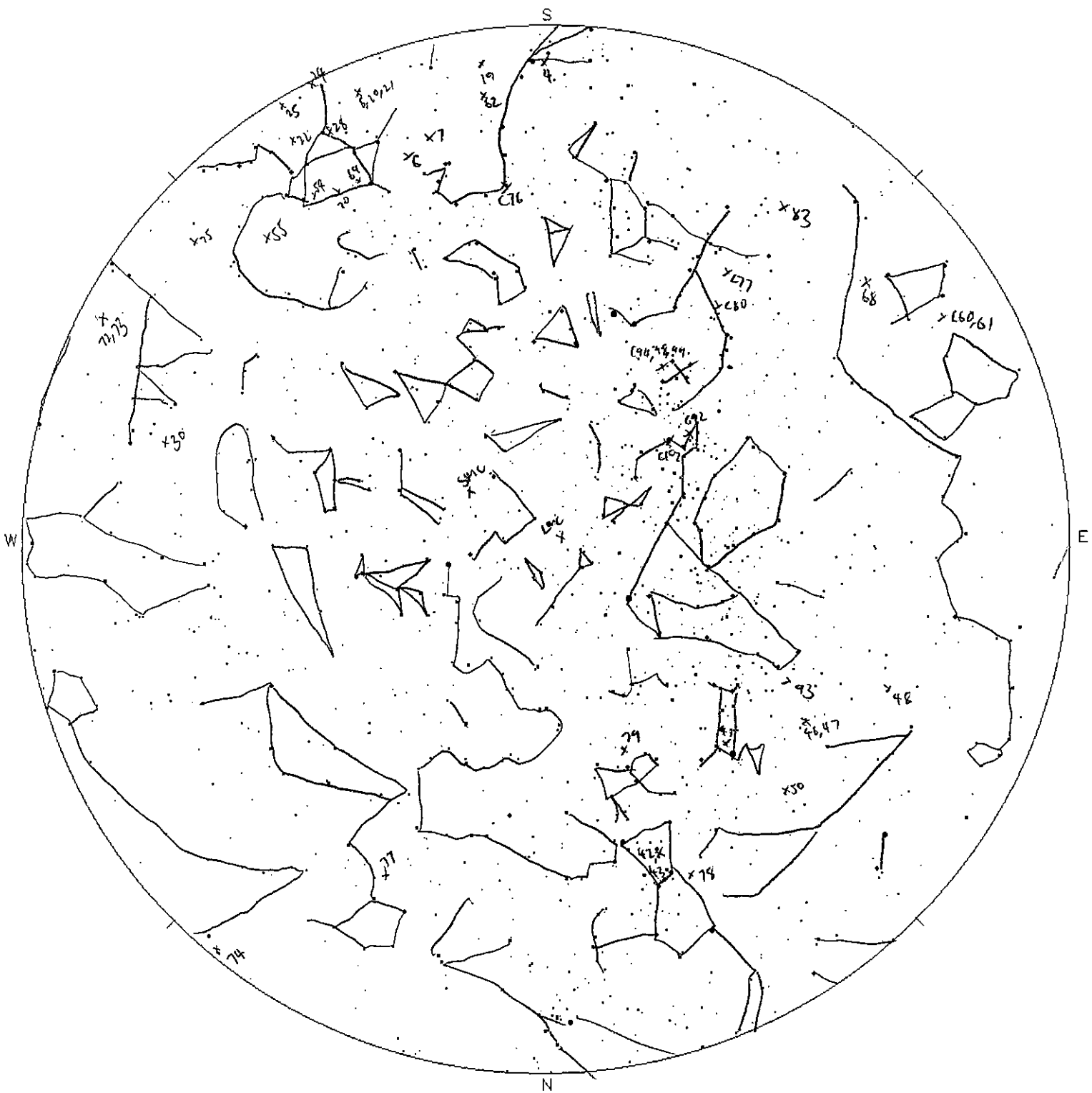




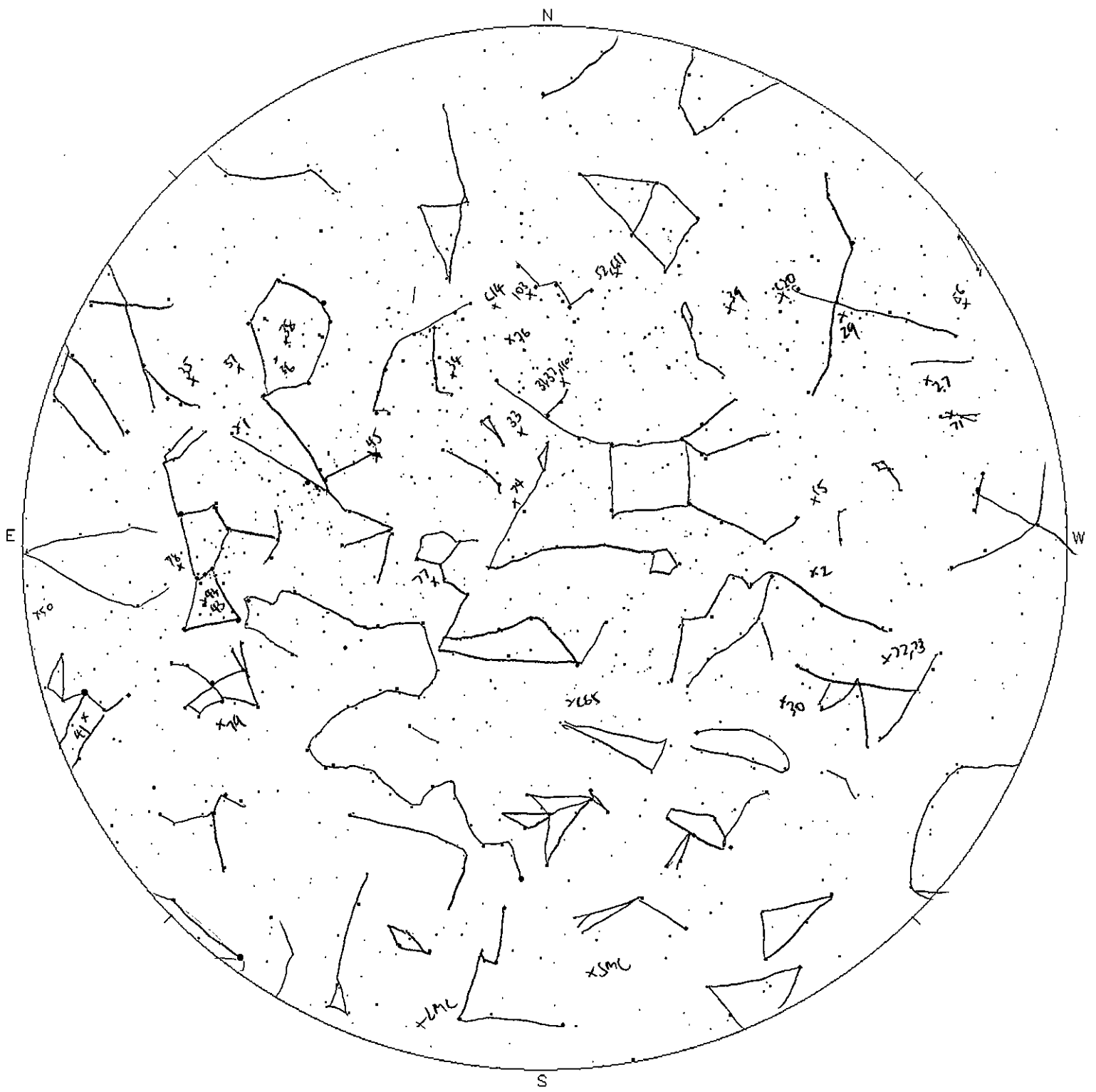


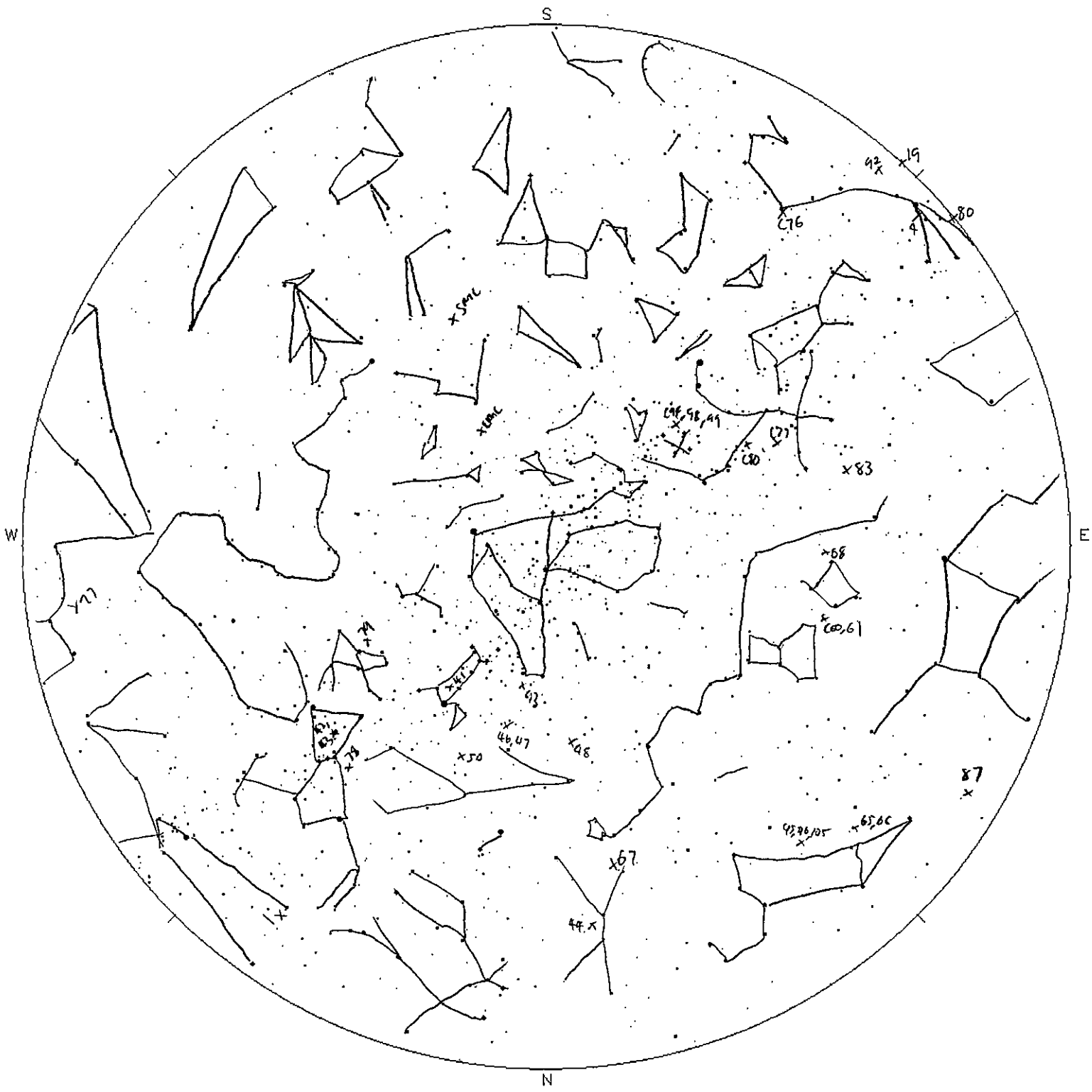
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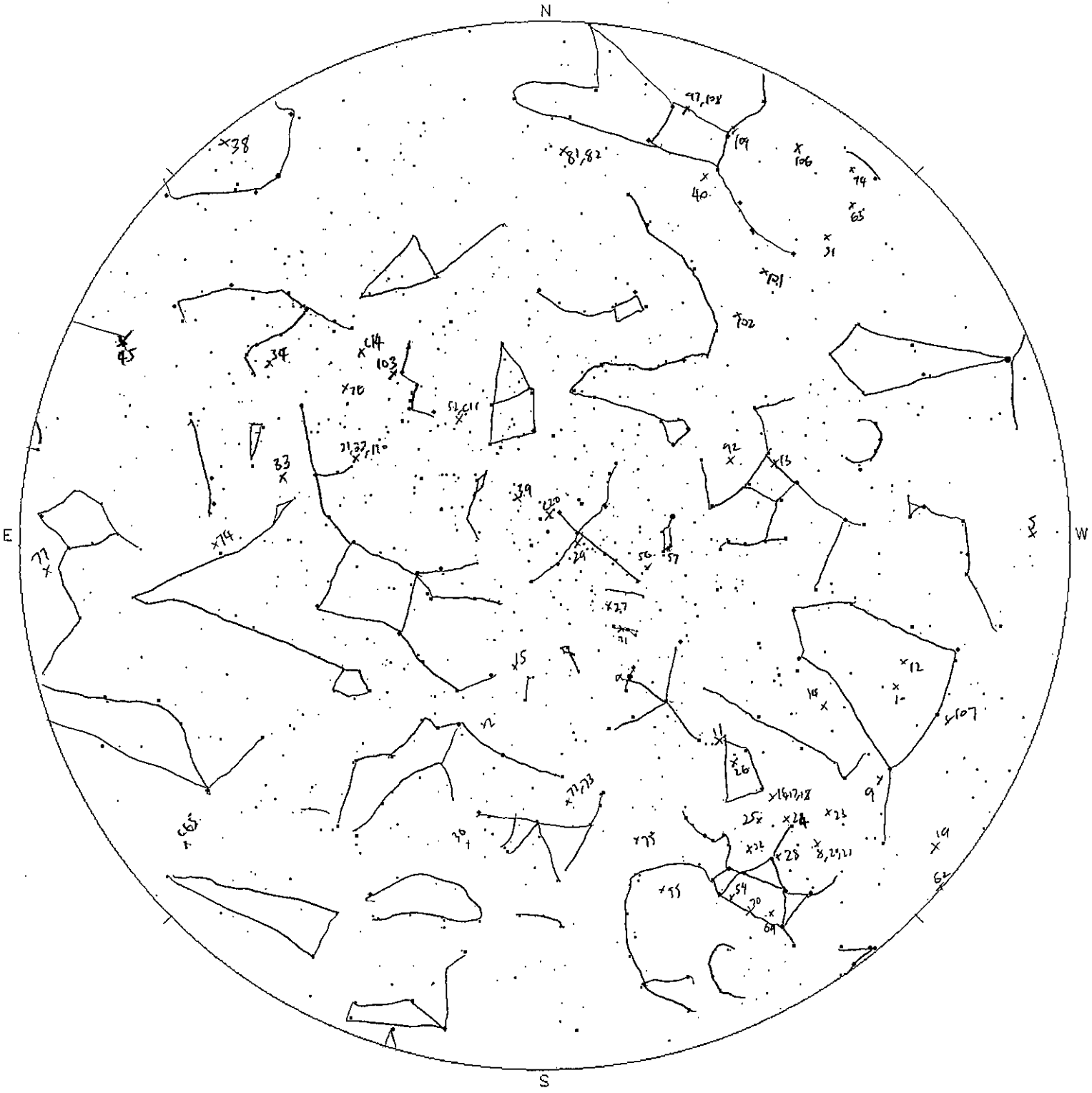


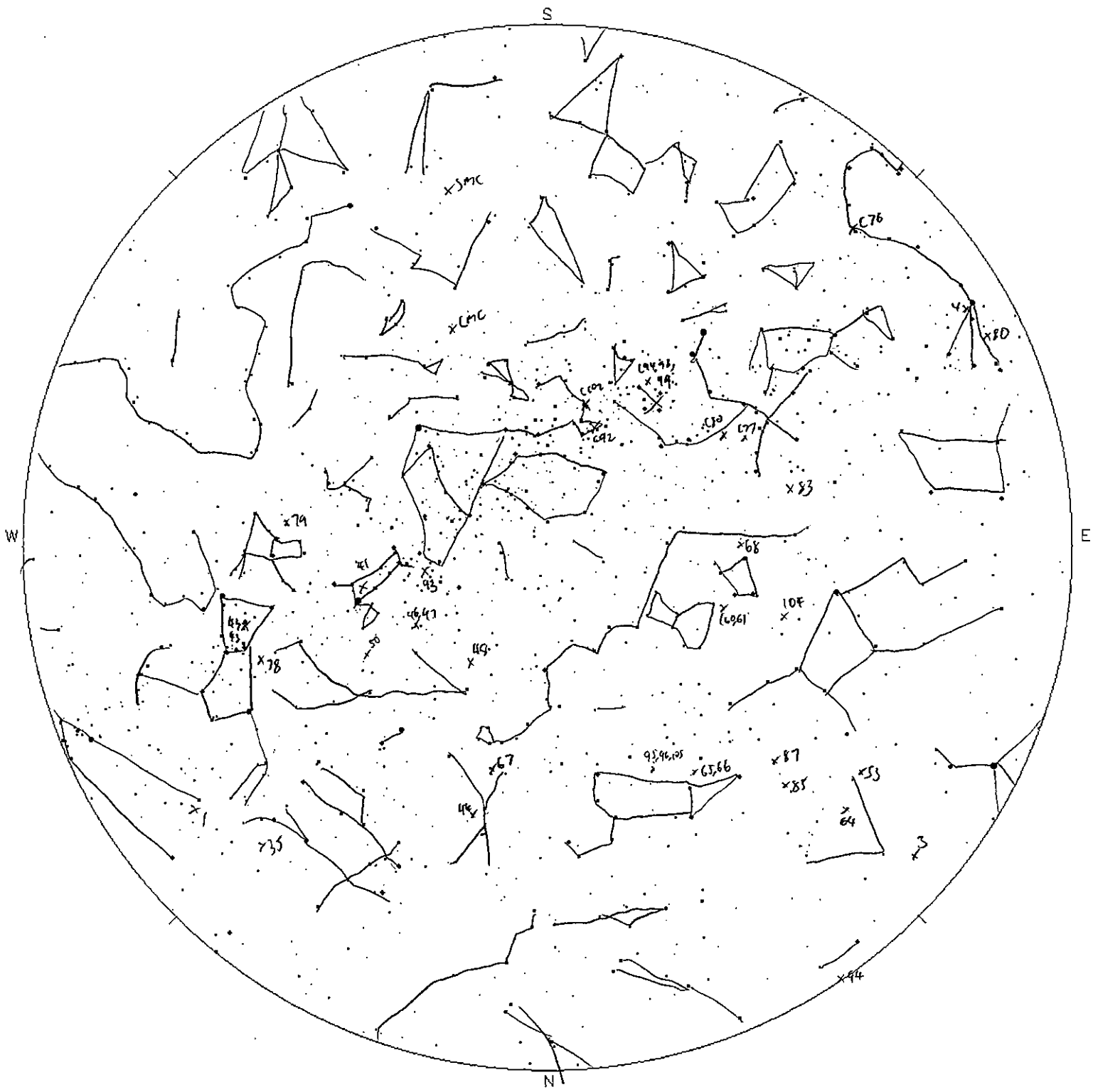


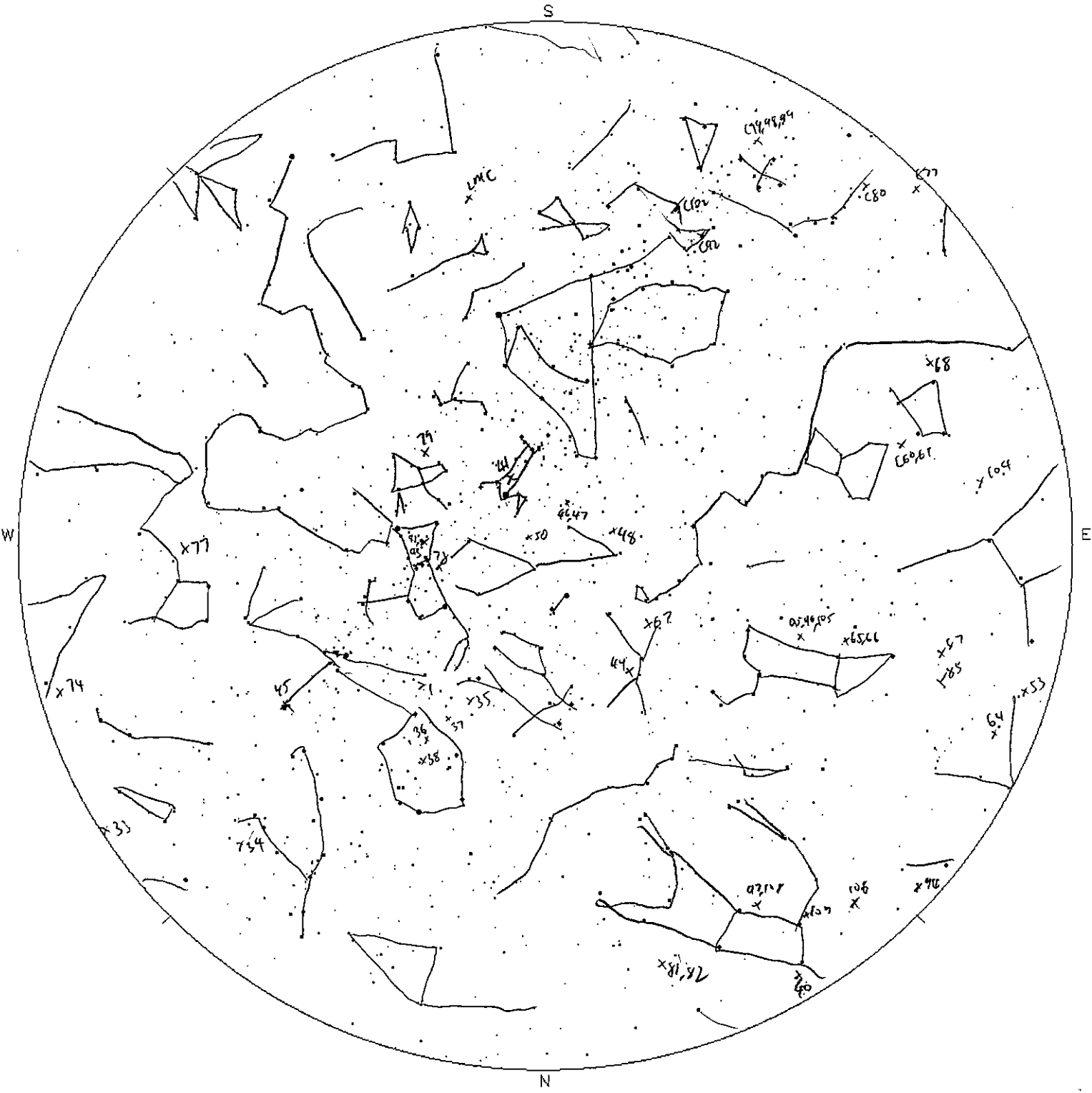


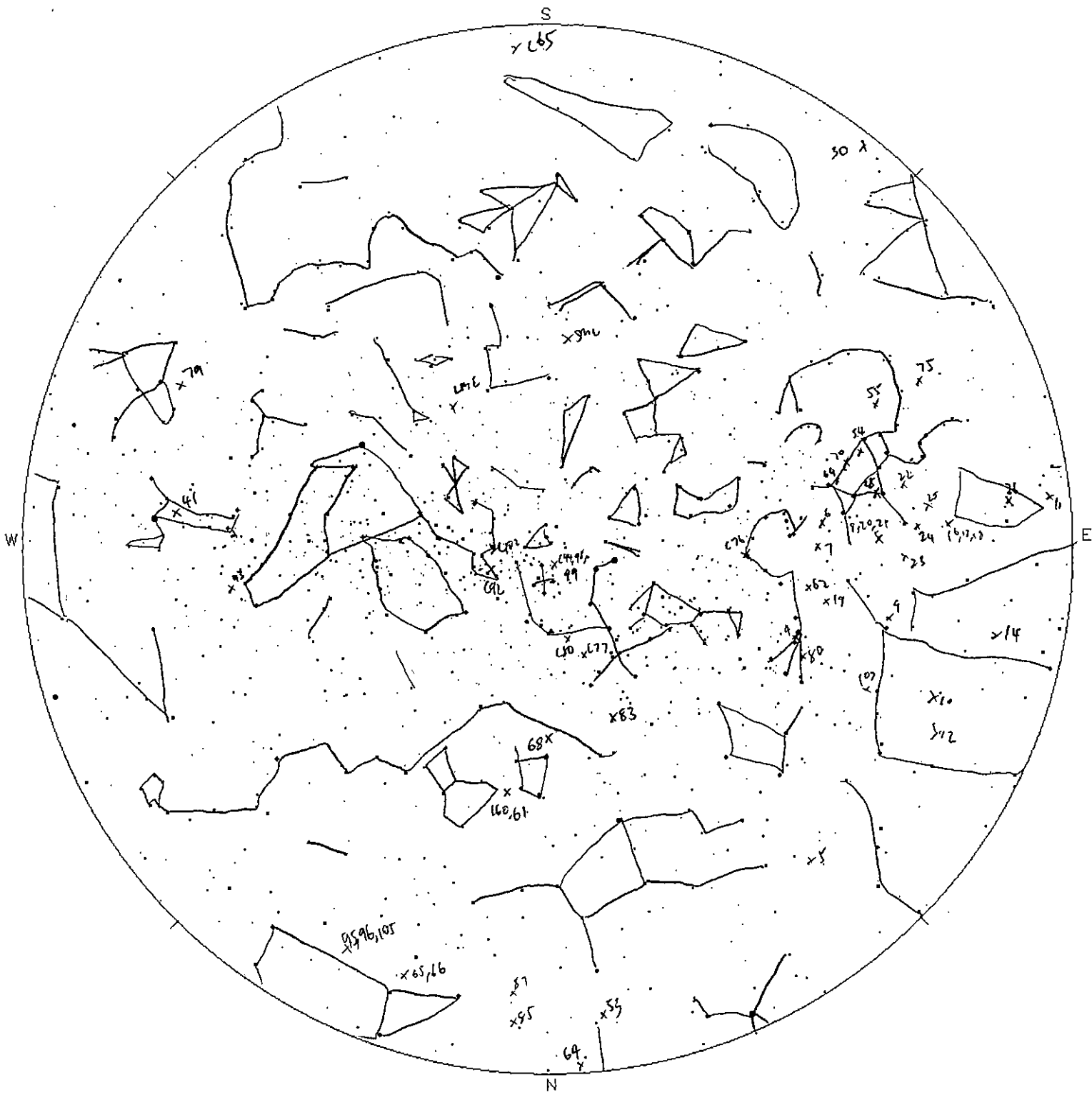


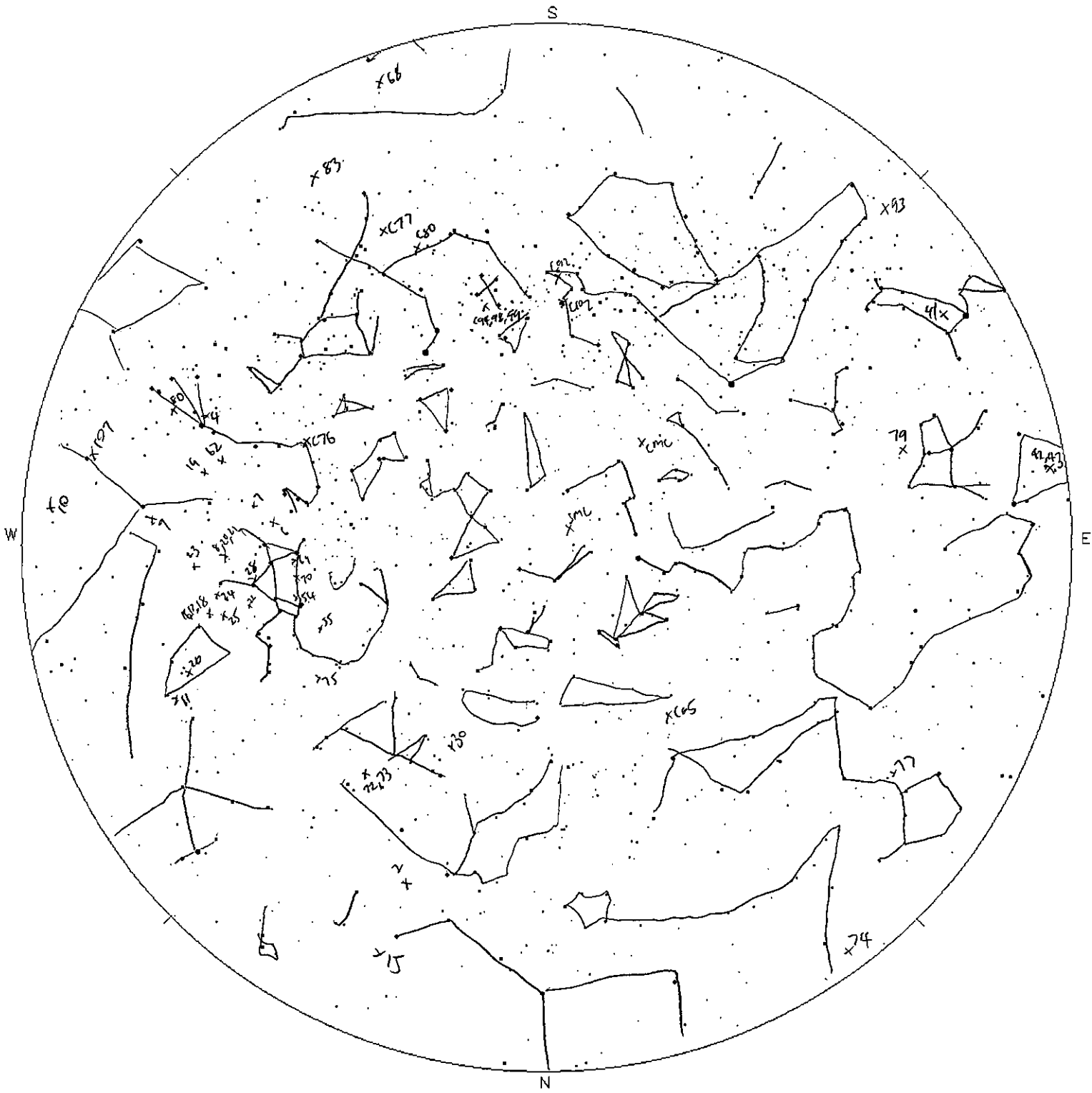


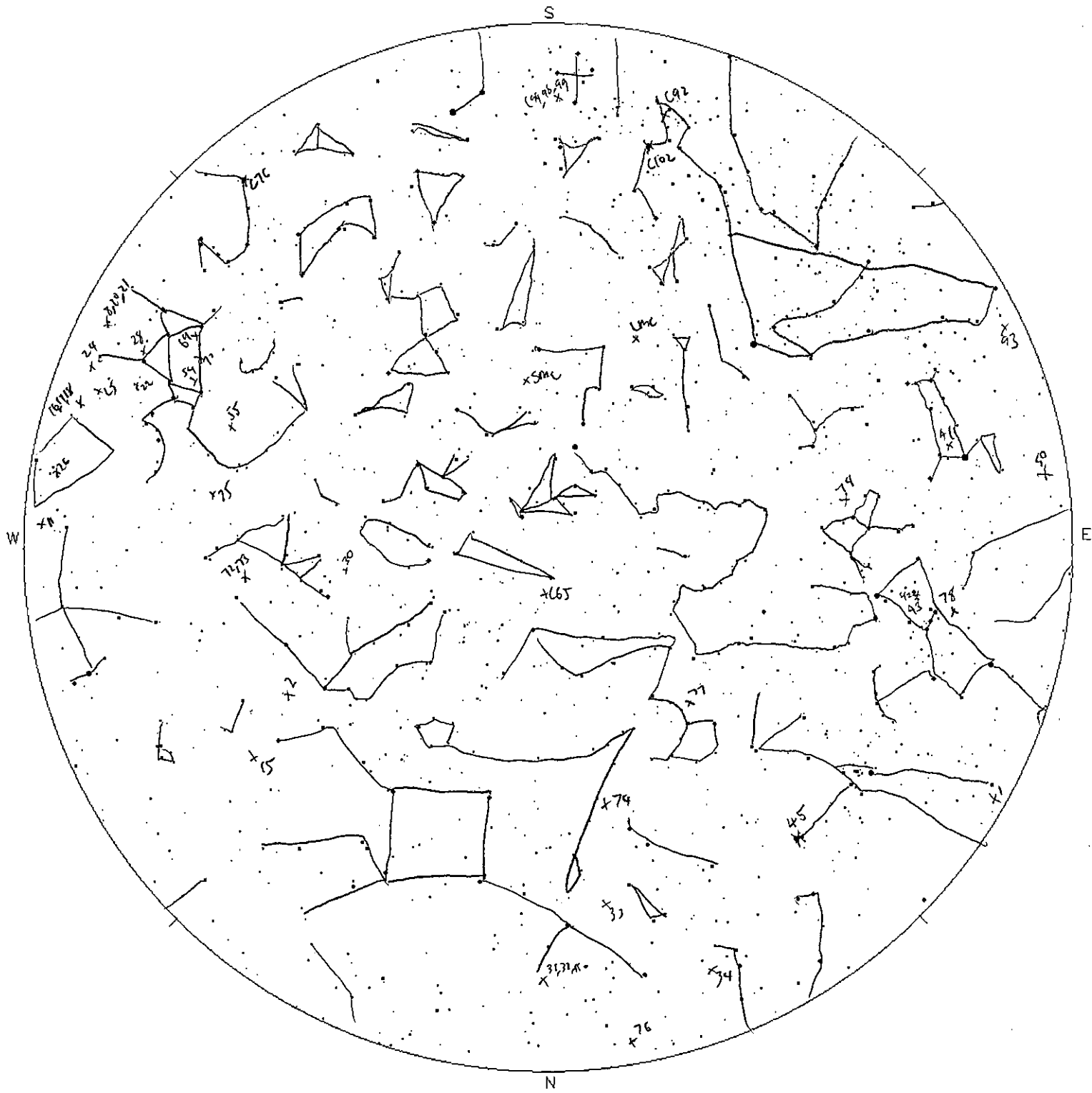


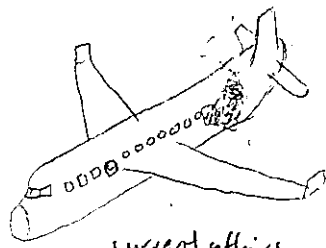




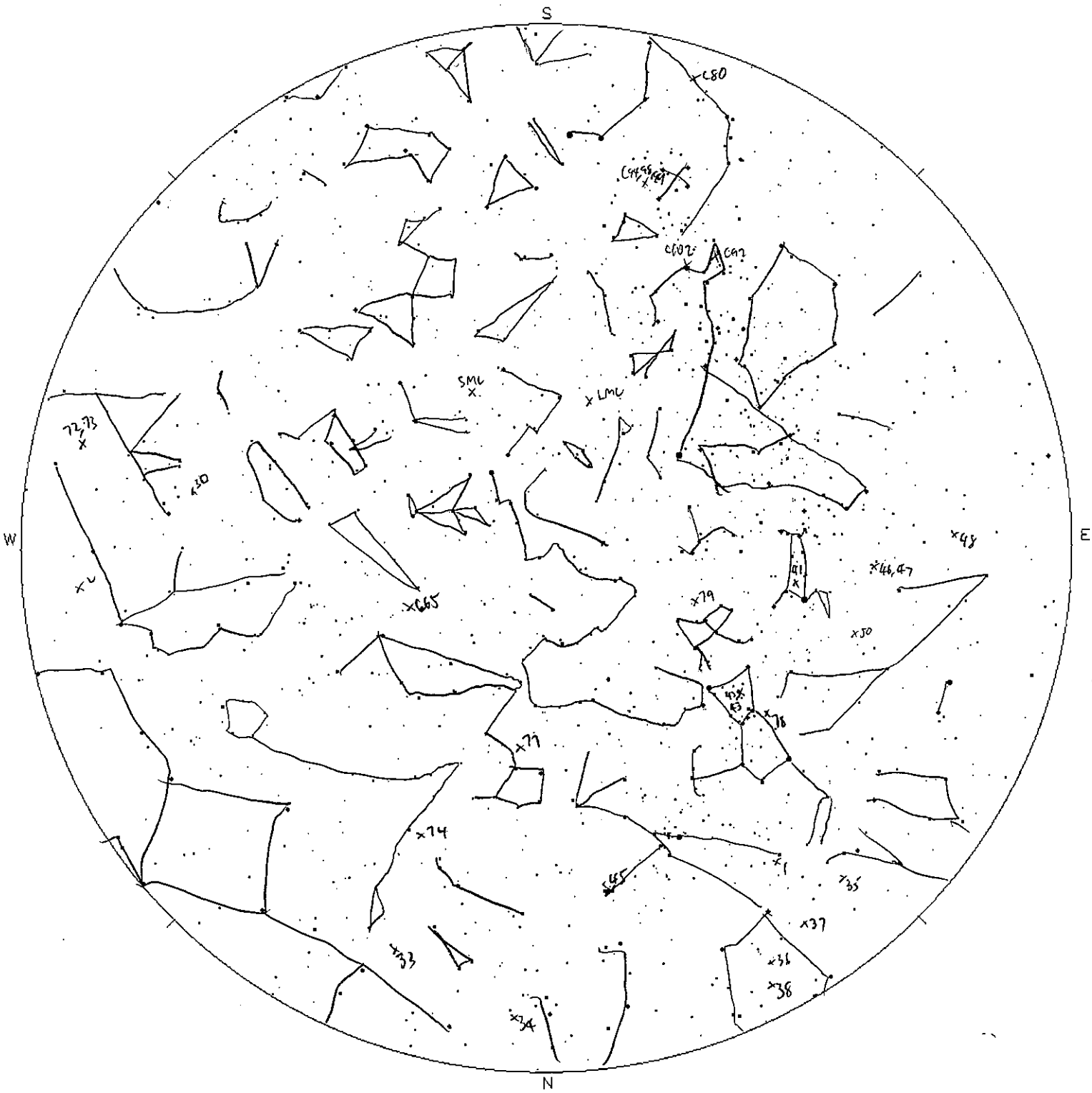




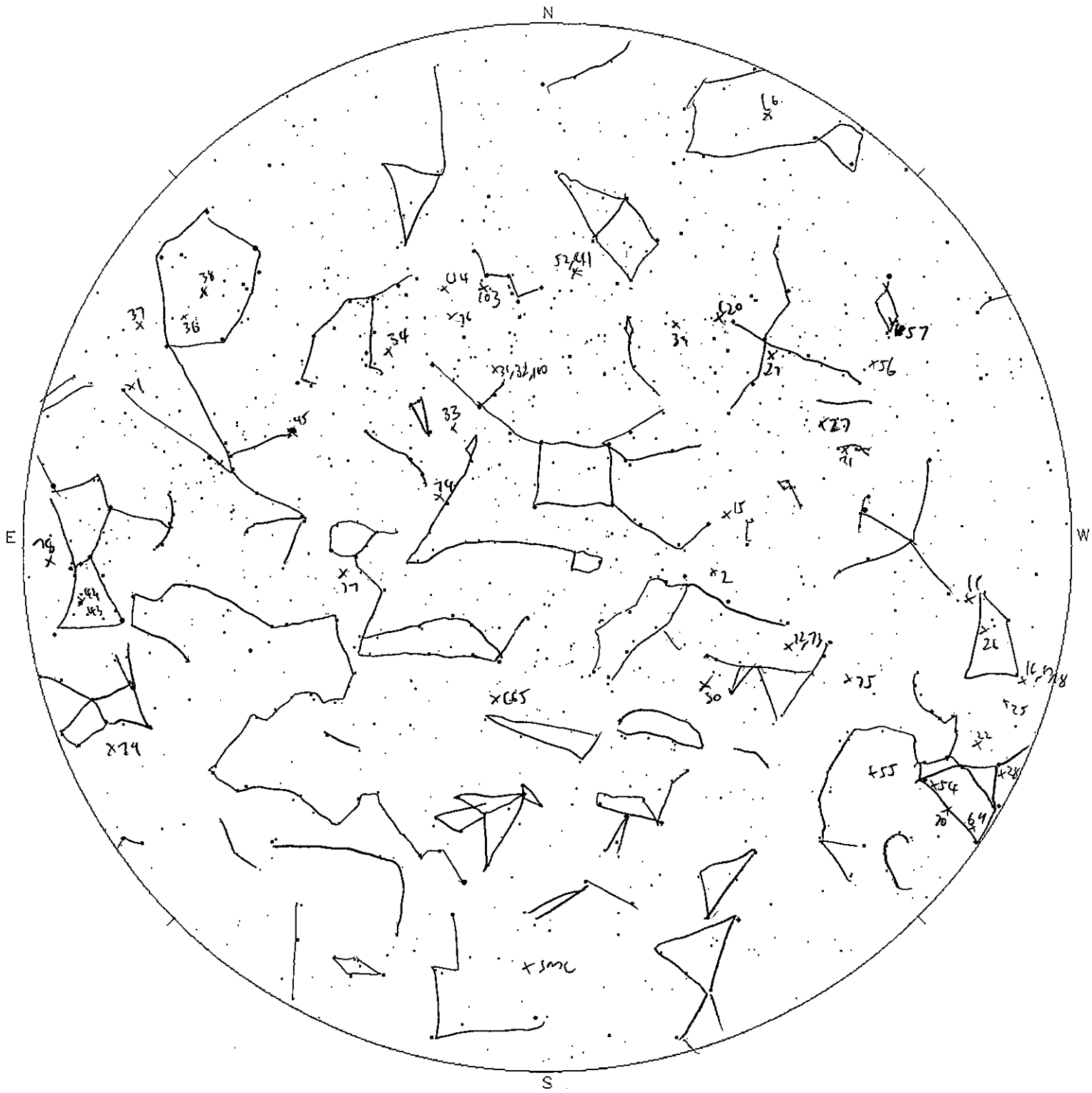


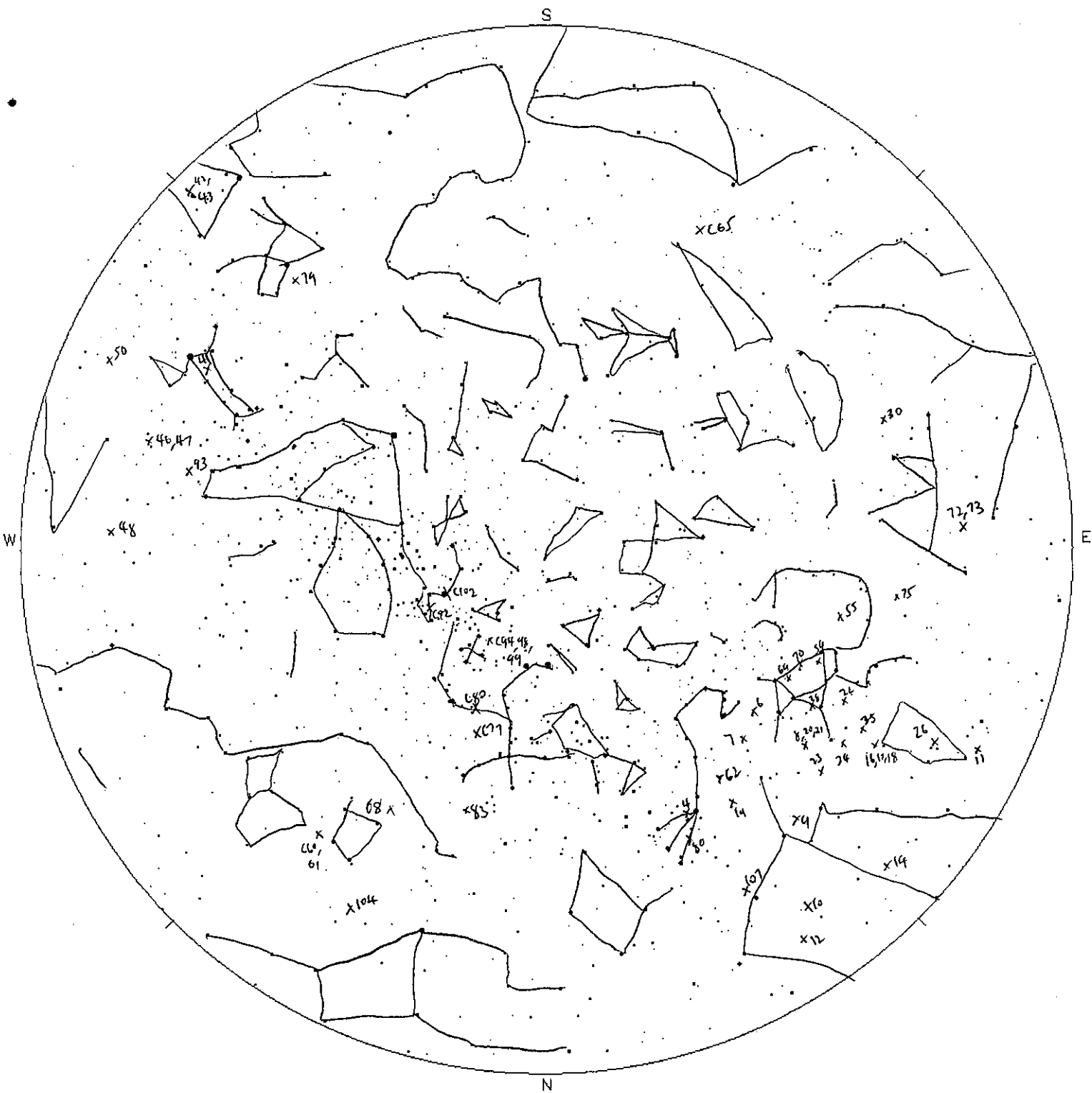


current affairs
5/1/2024



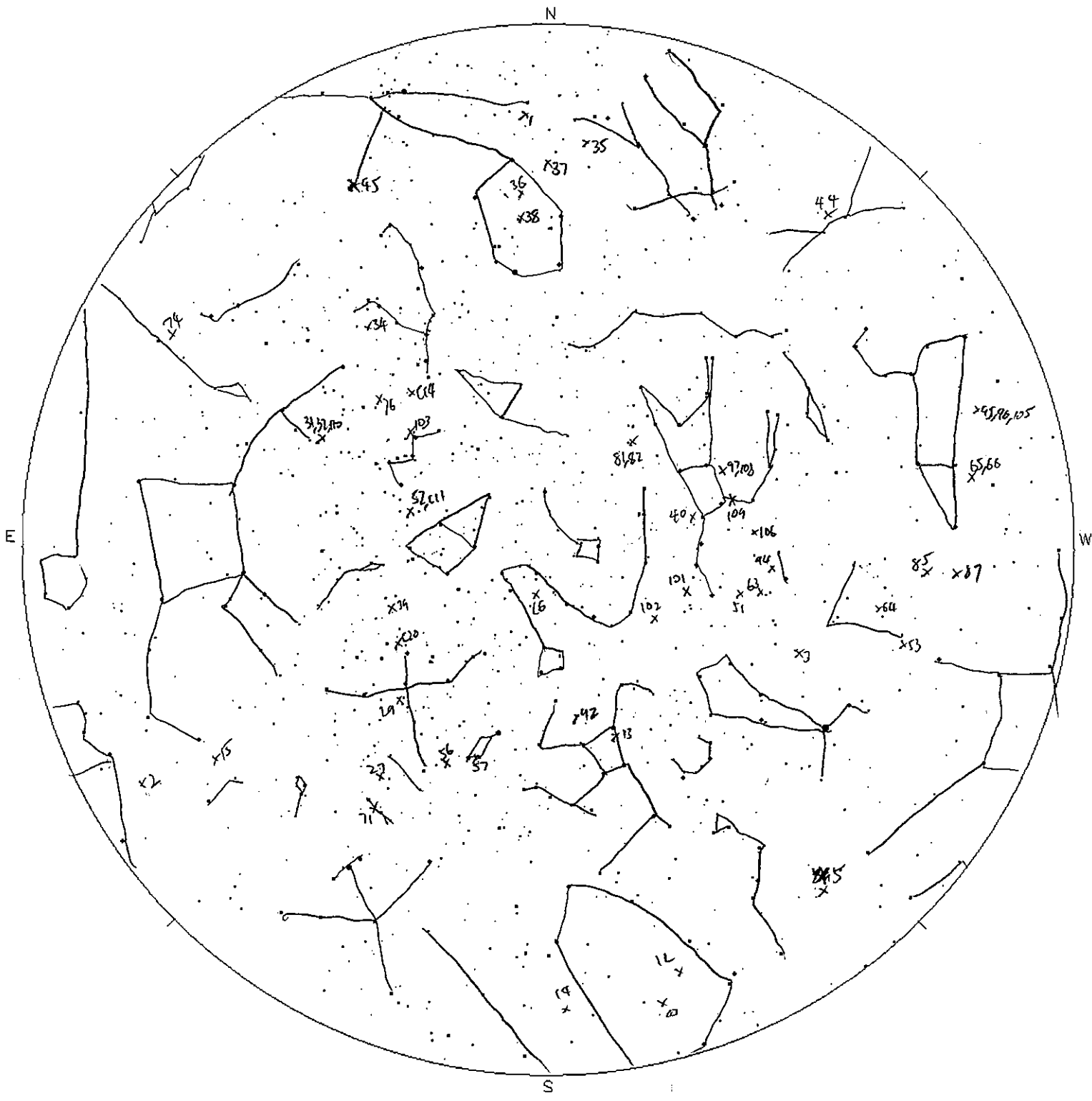




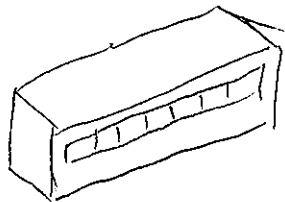


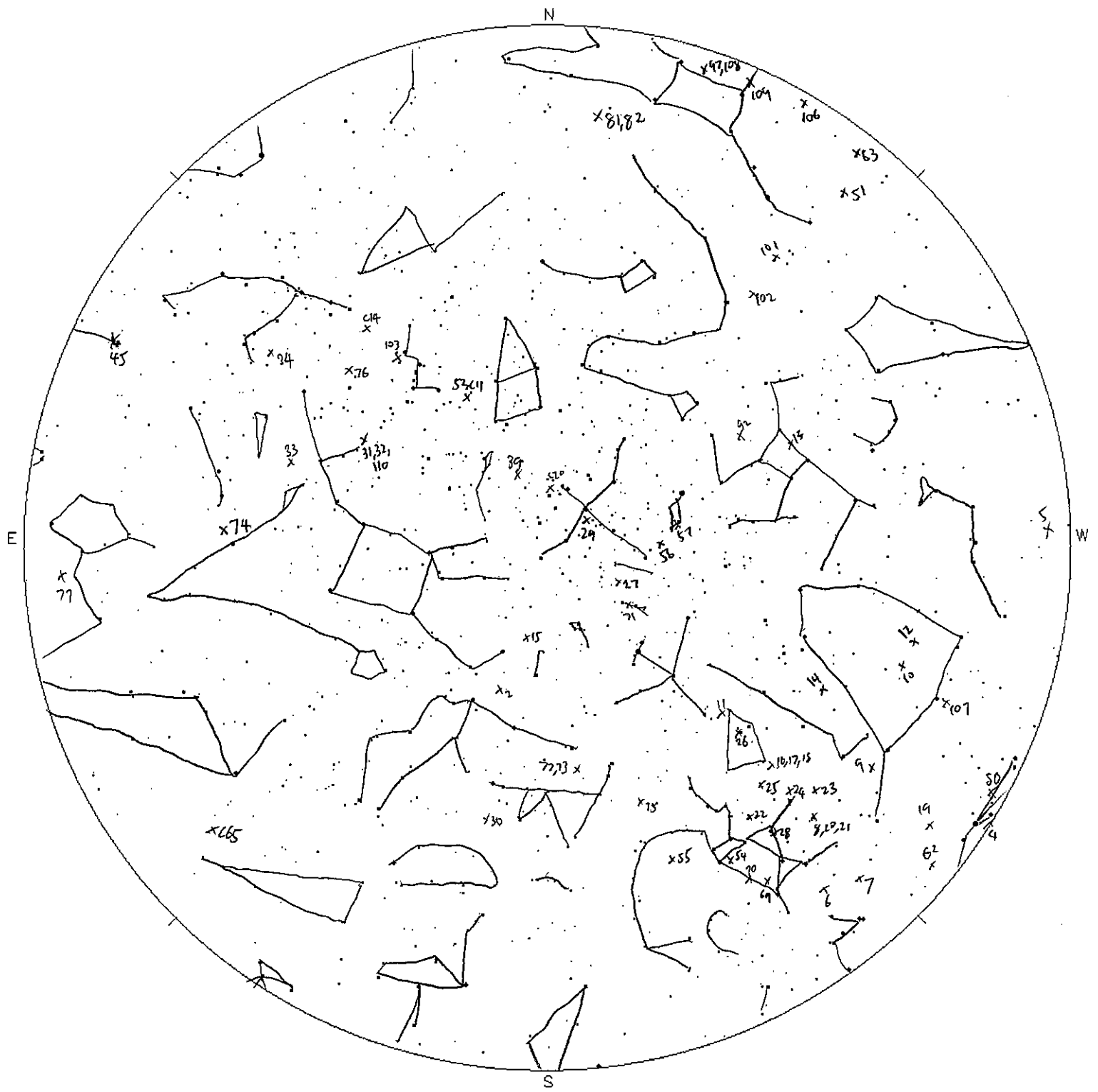


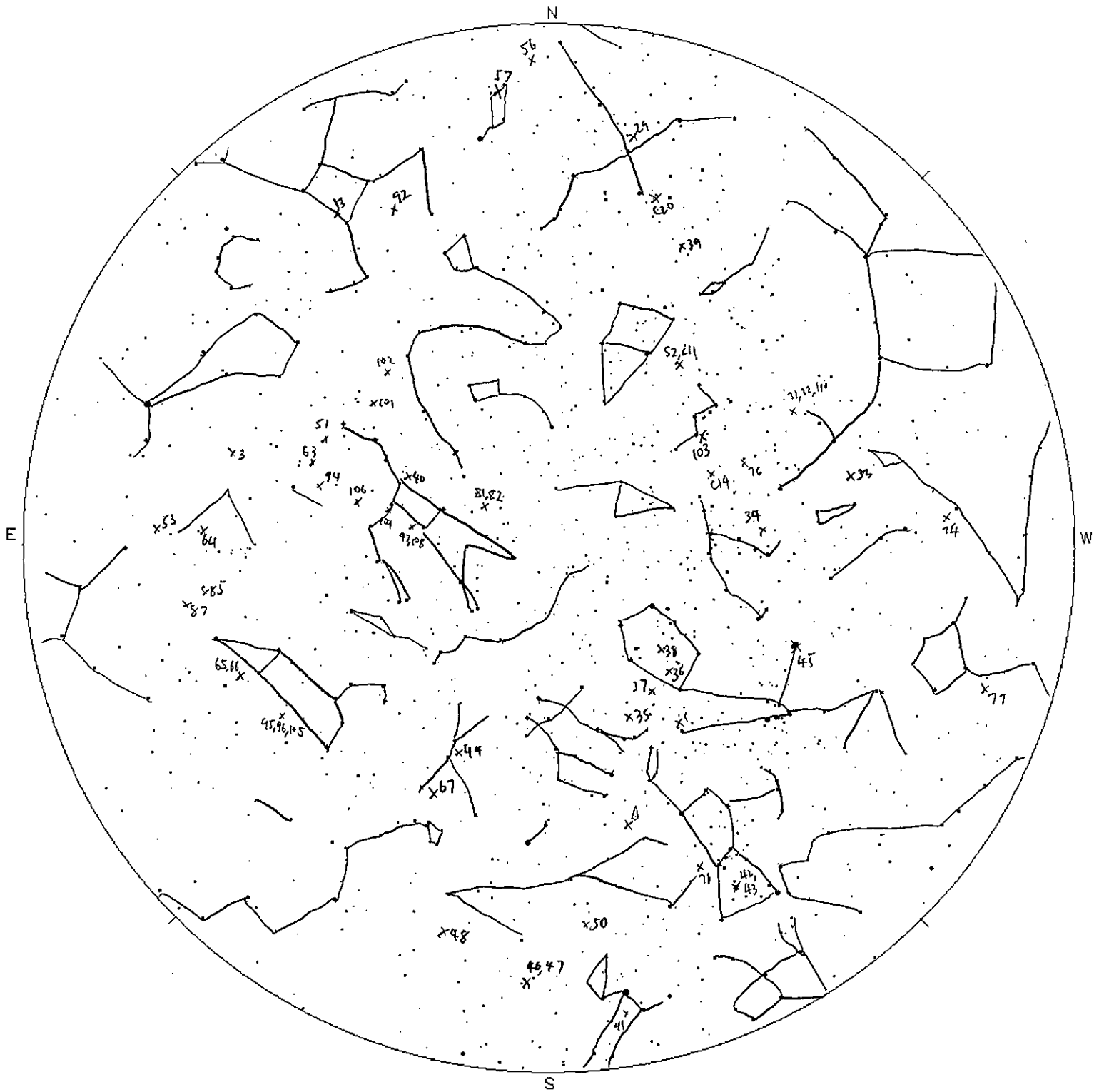


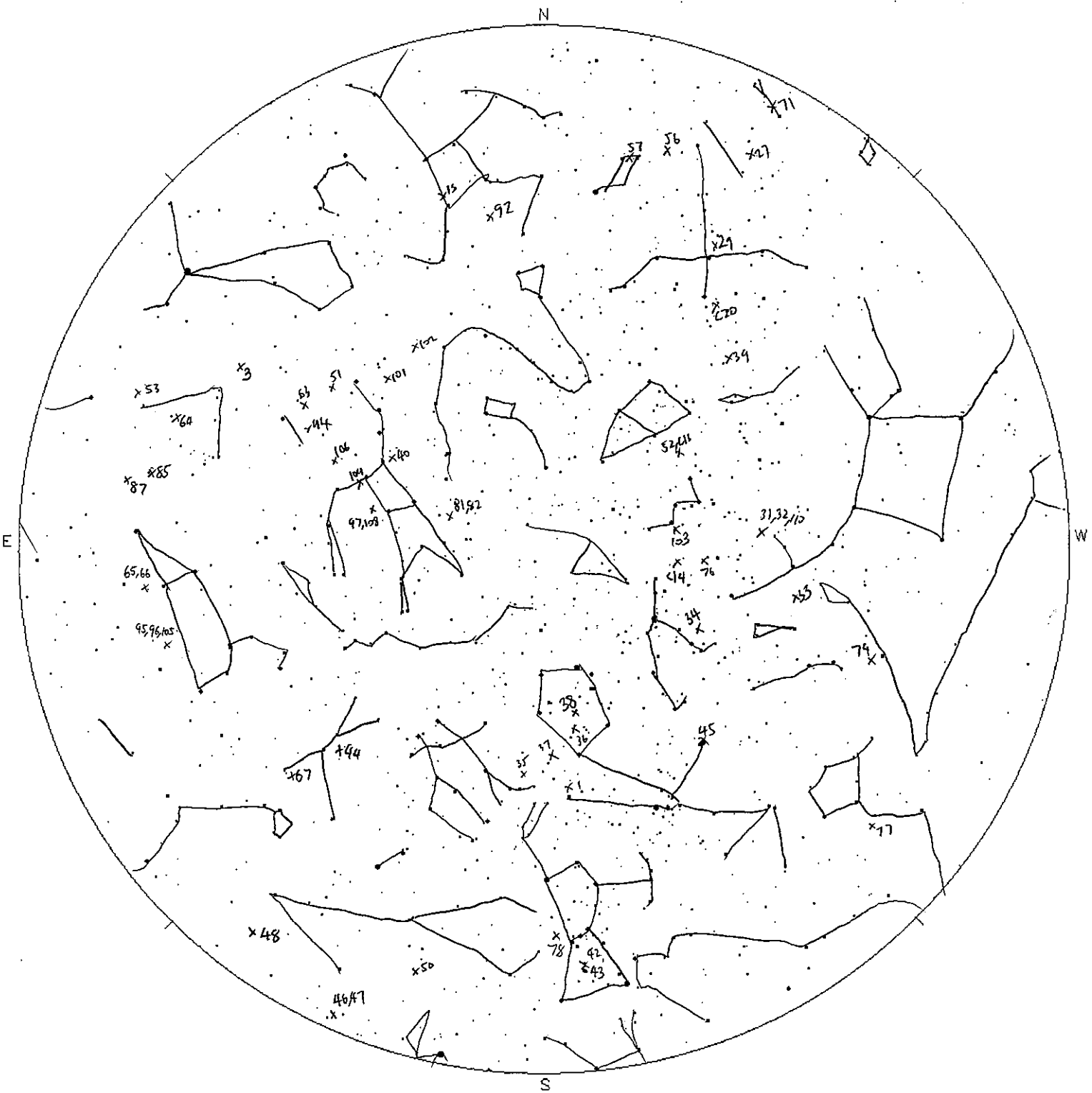




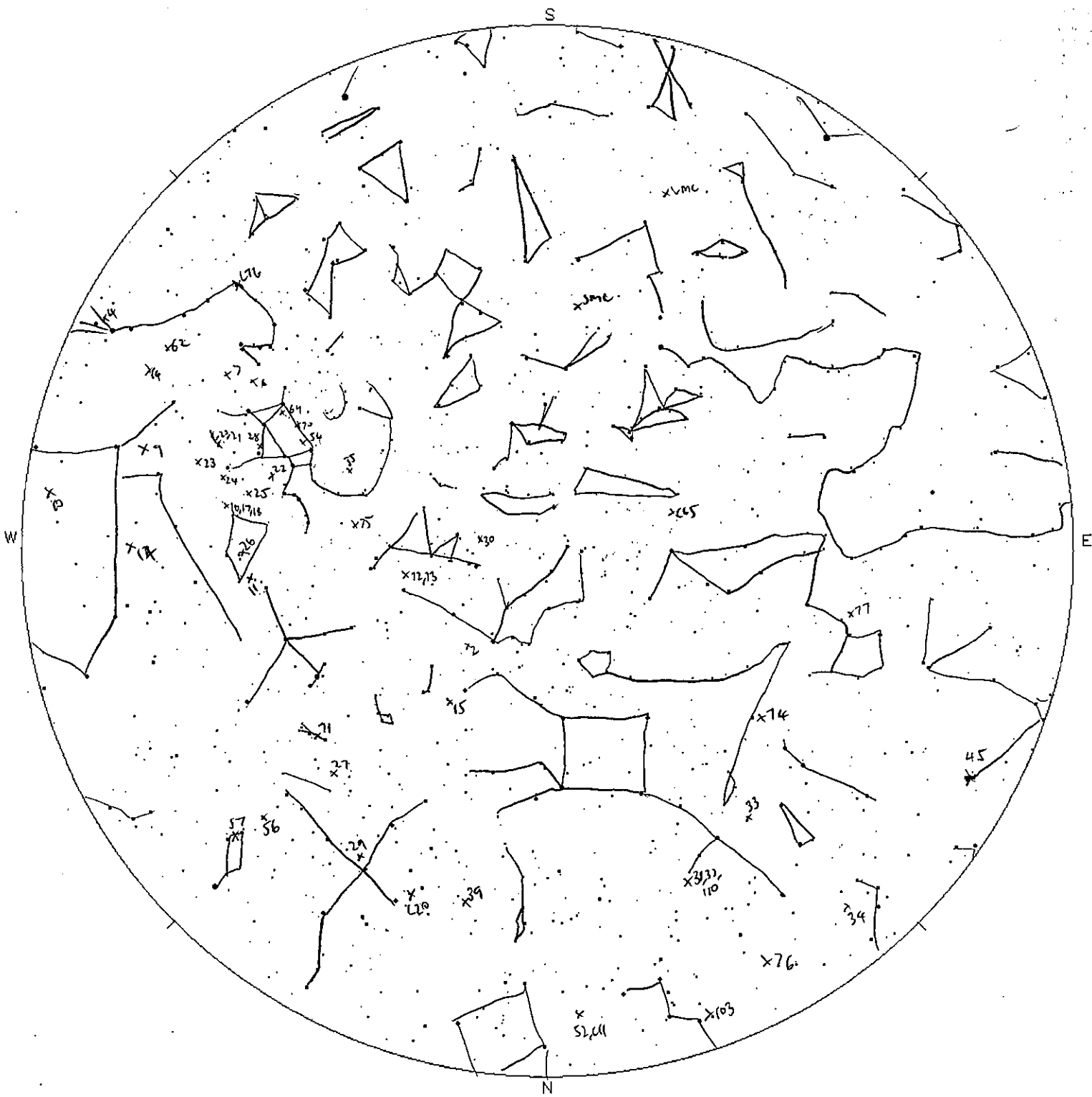


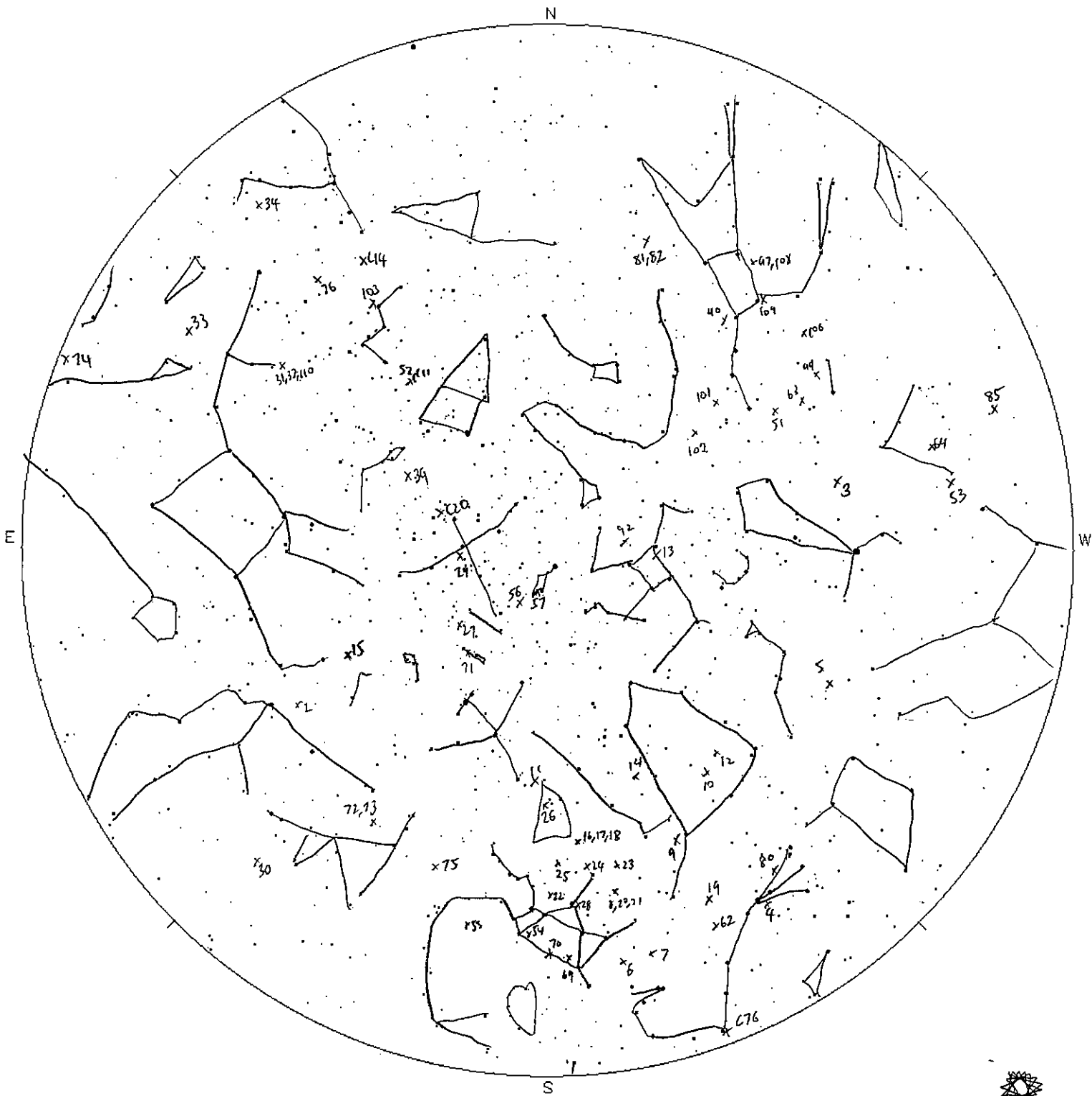


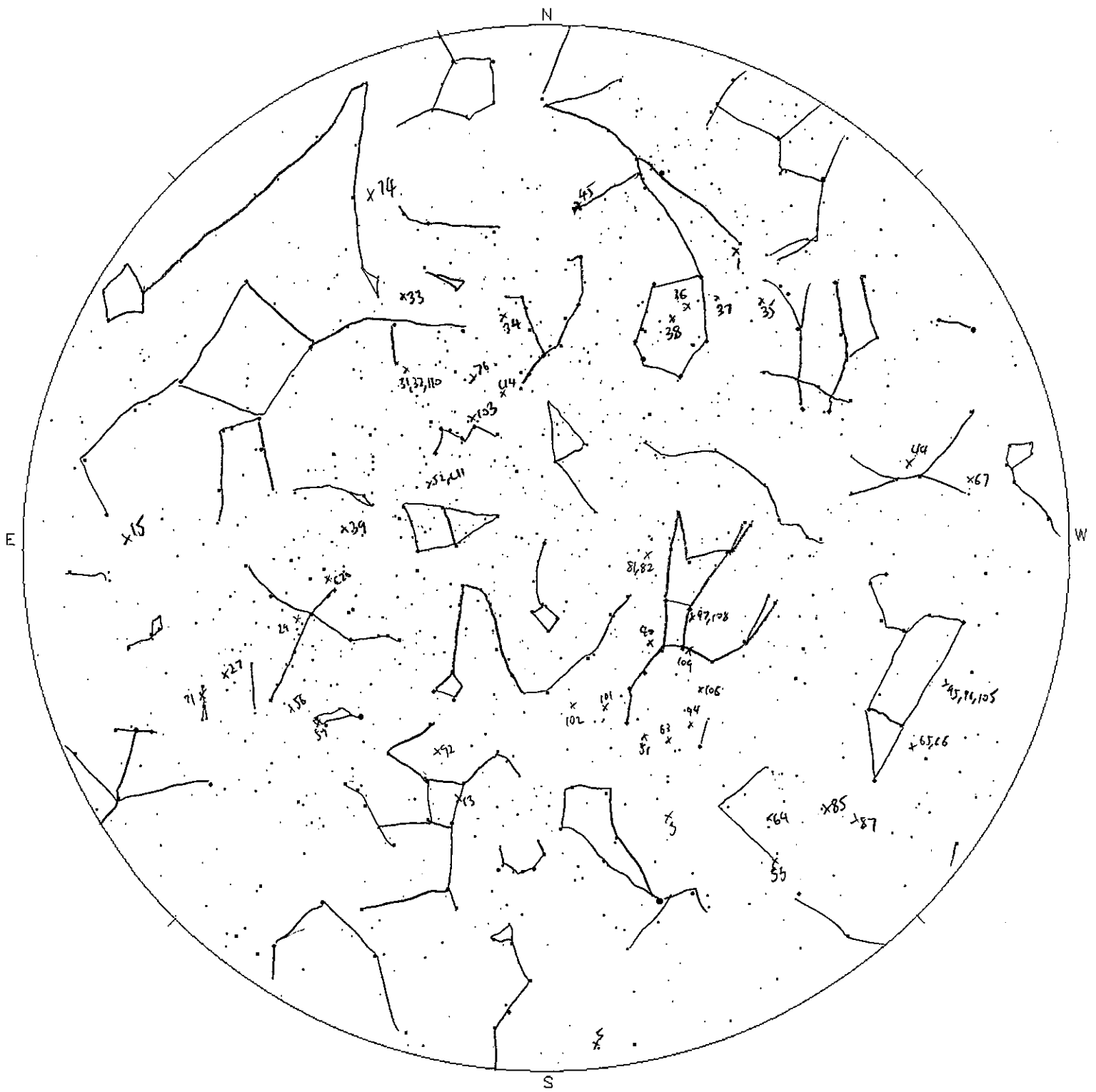




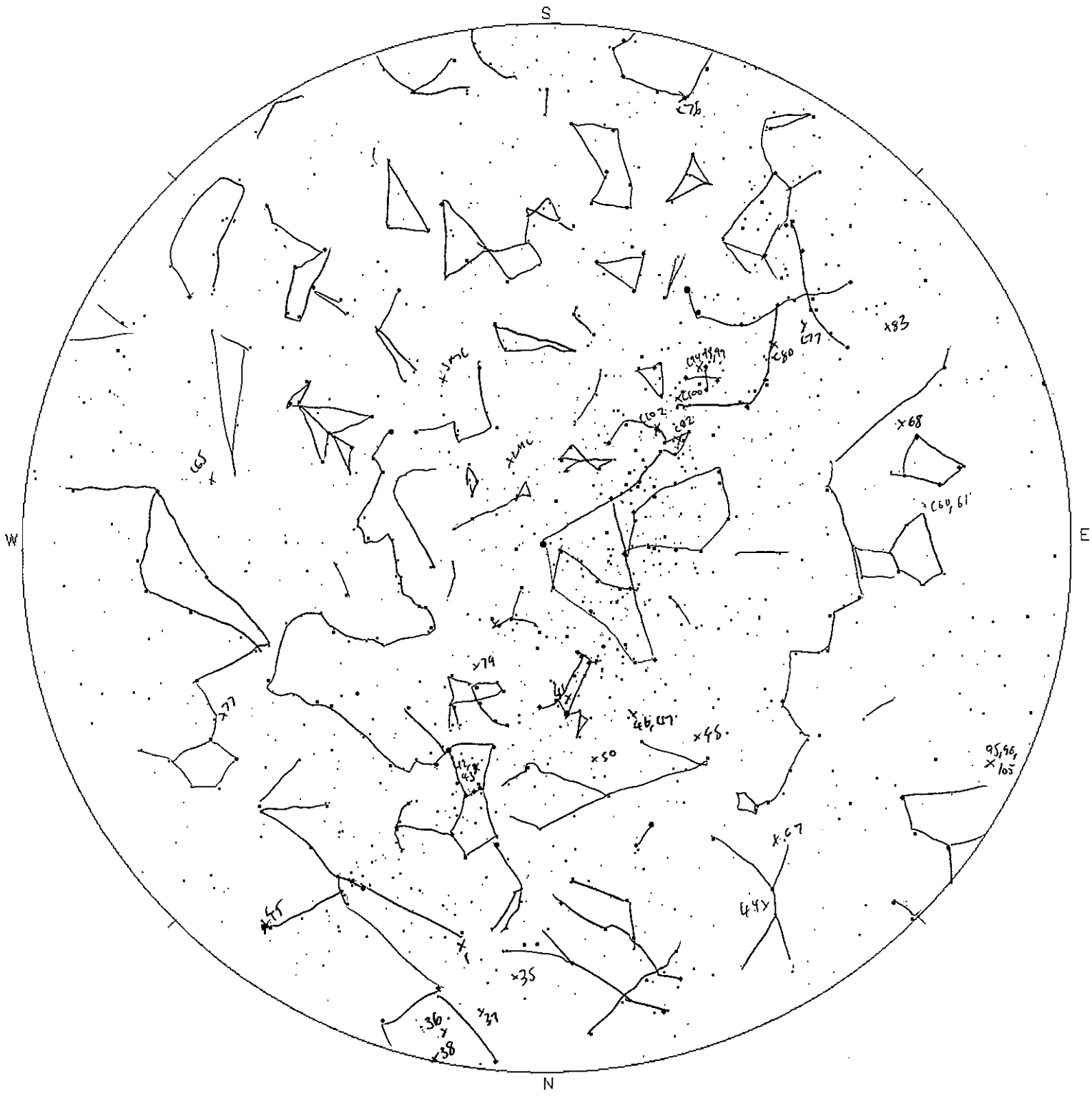
19/1/2024

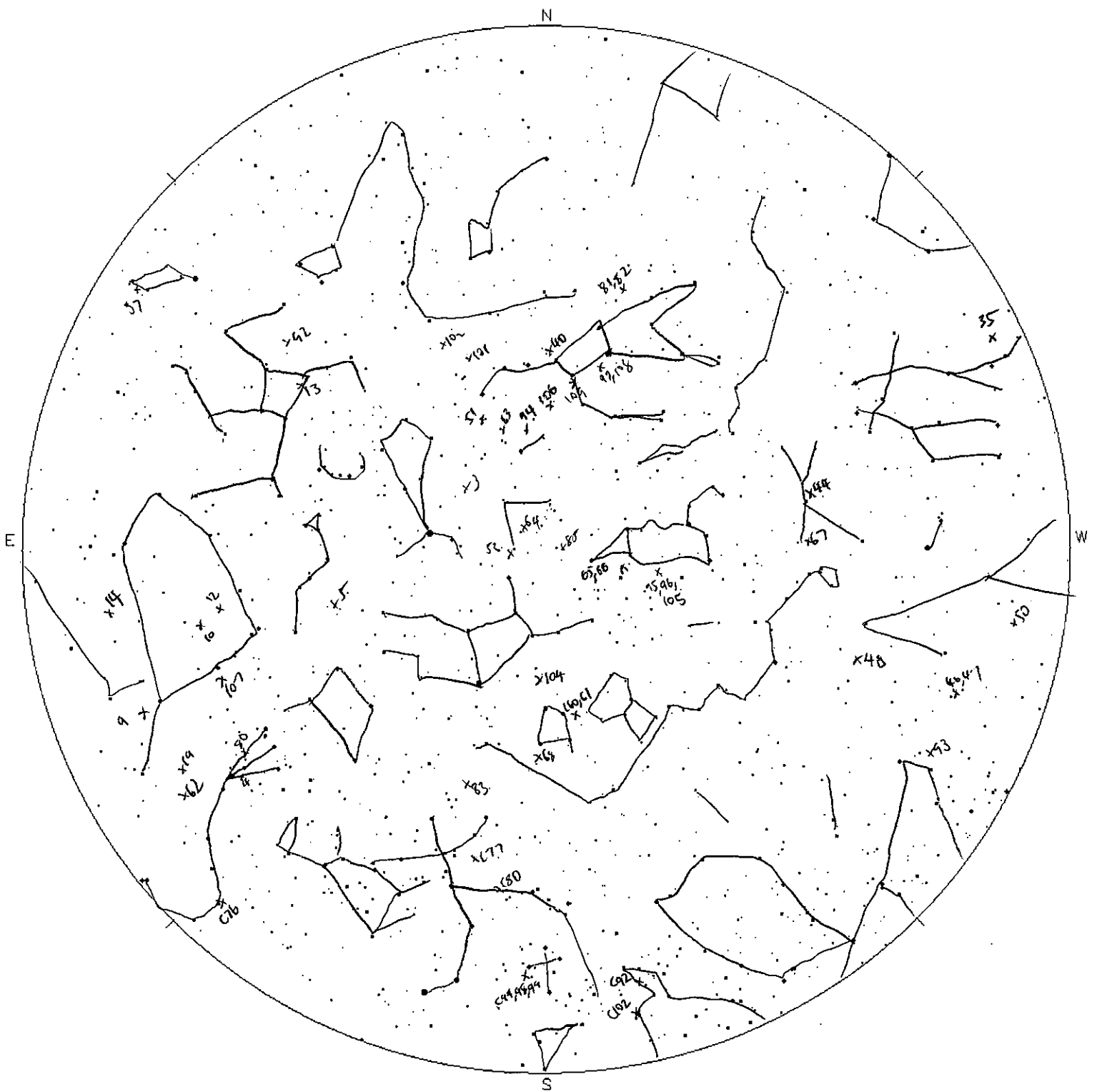






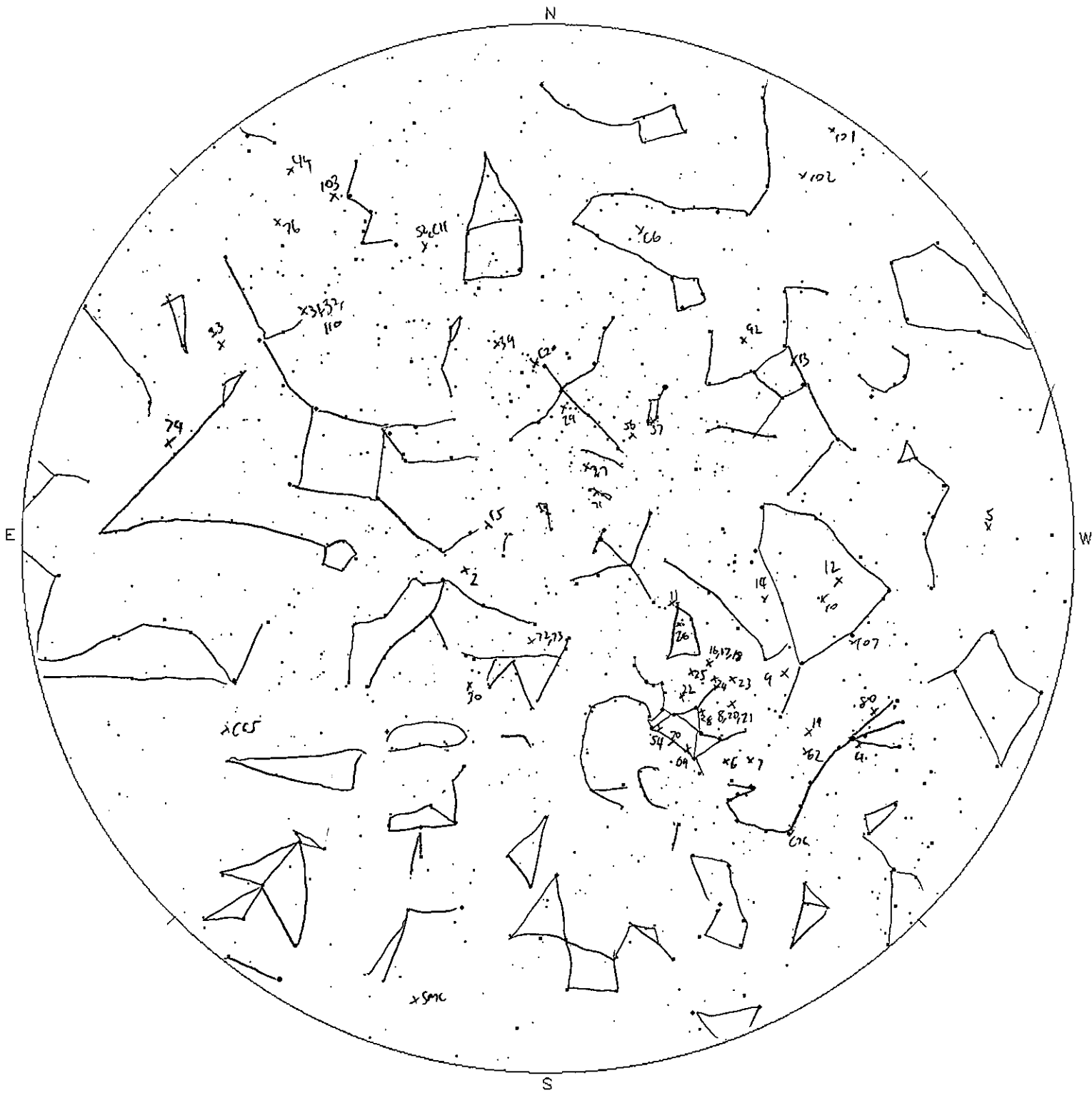
north pole

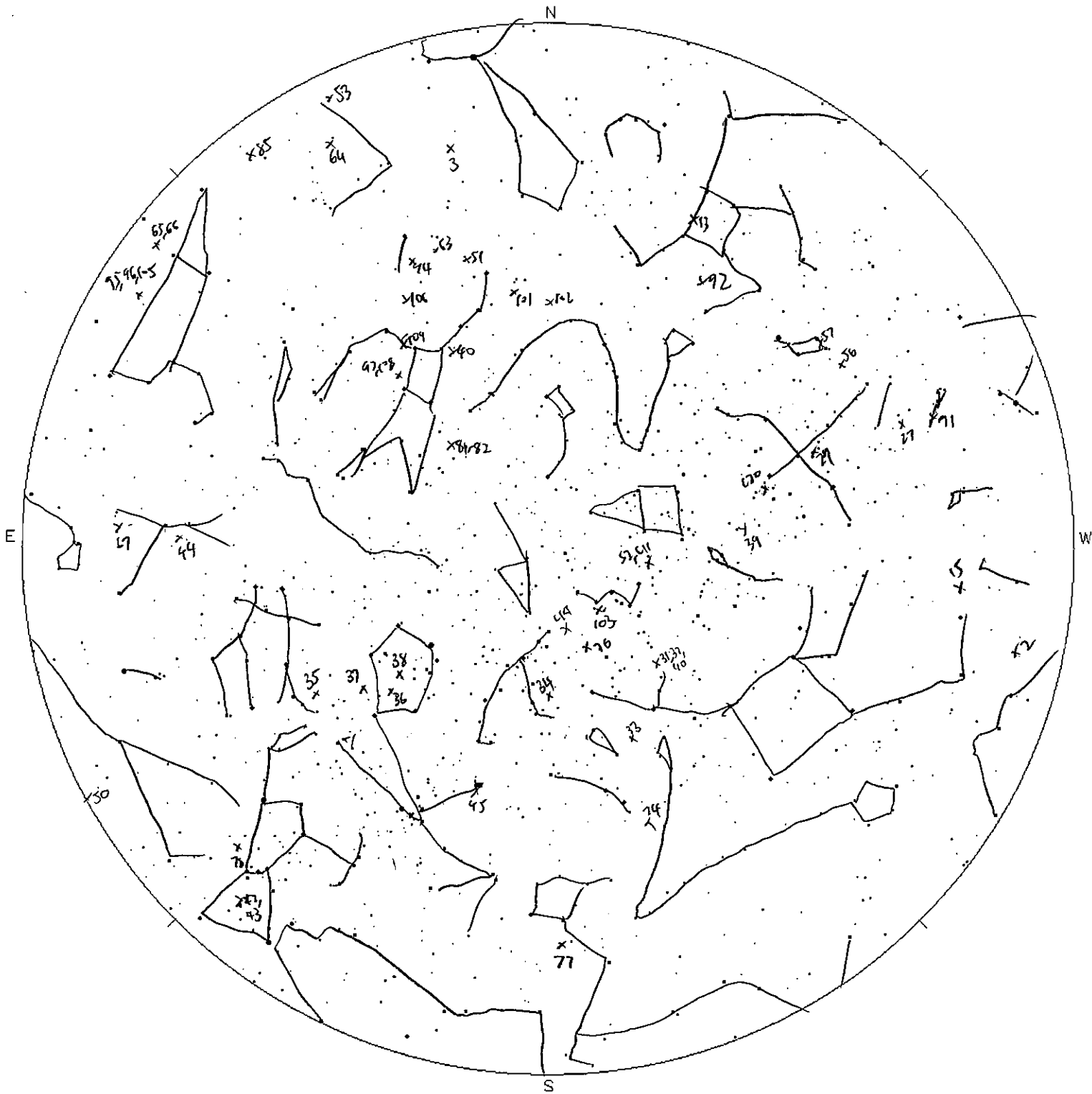


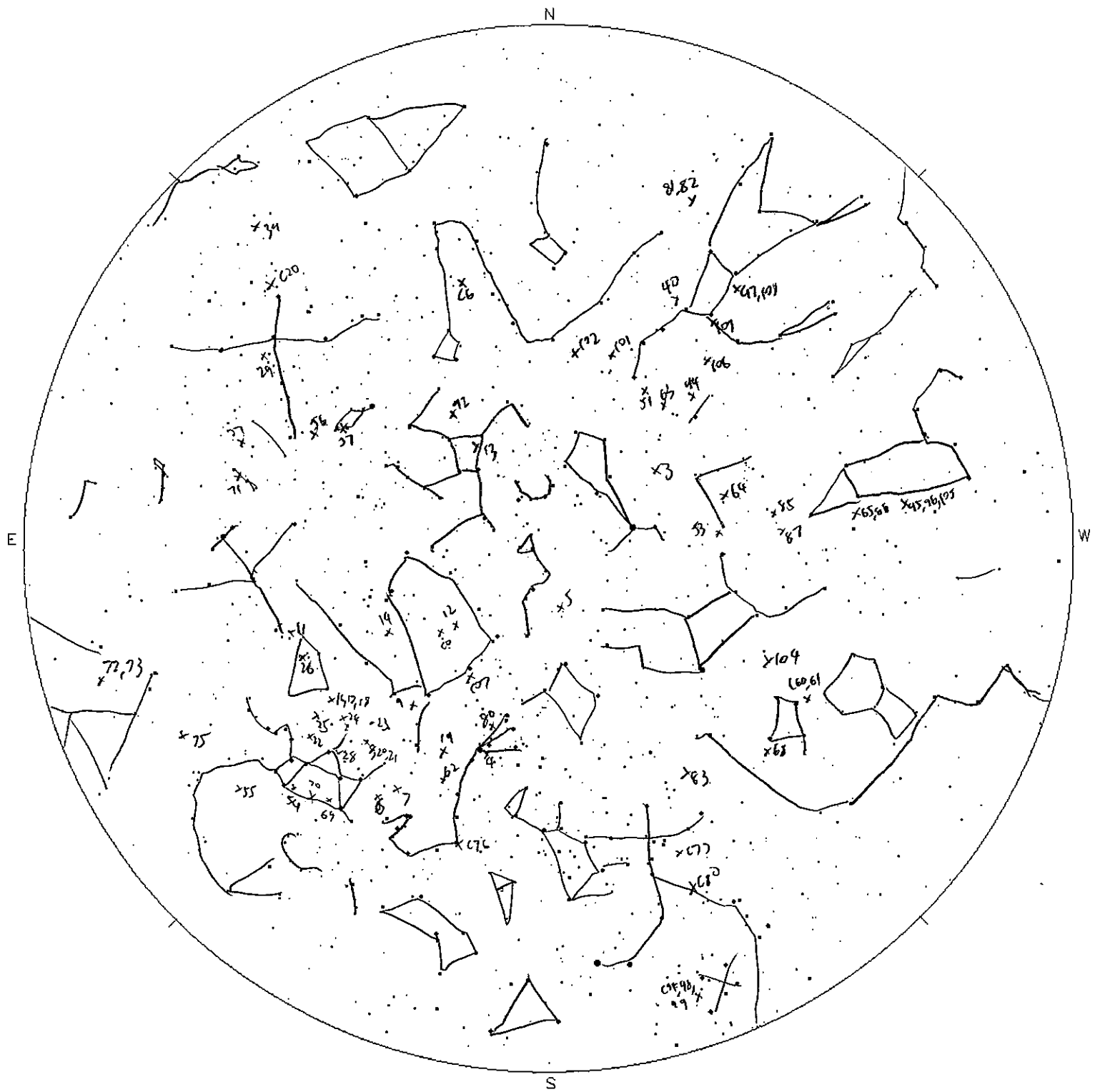




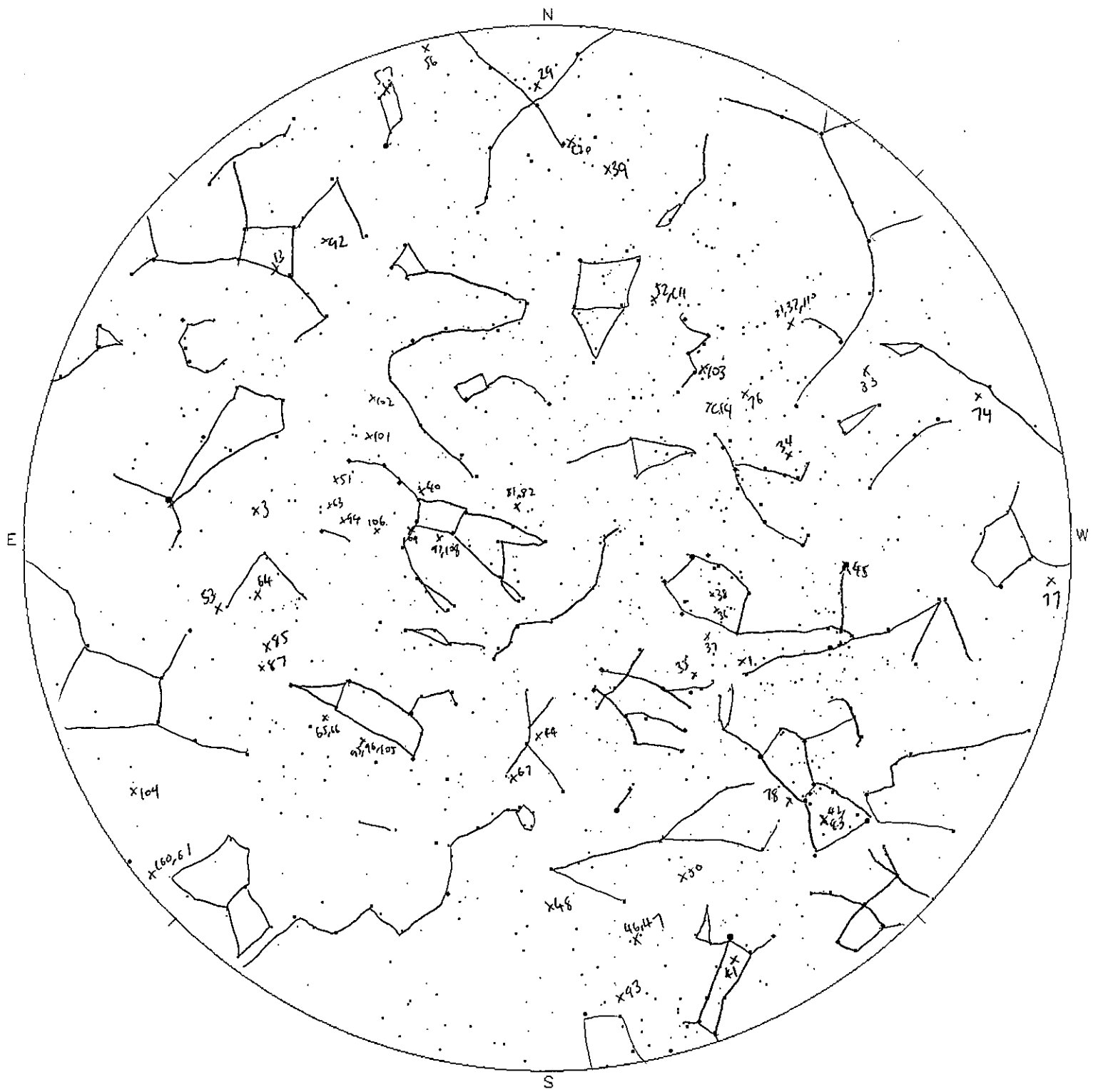




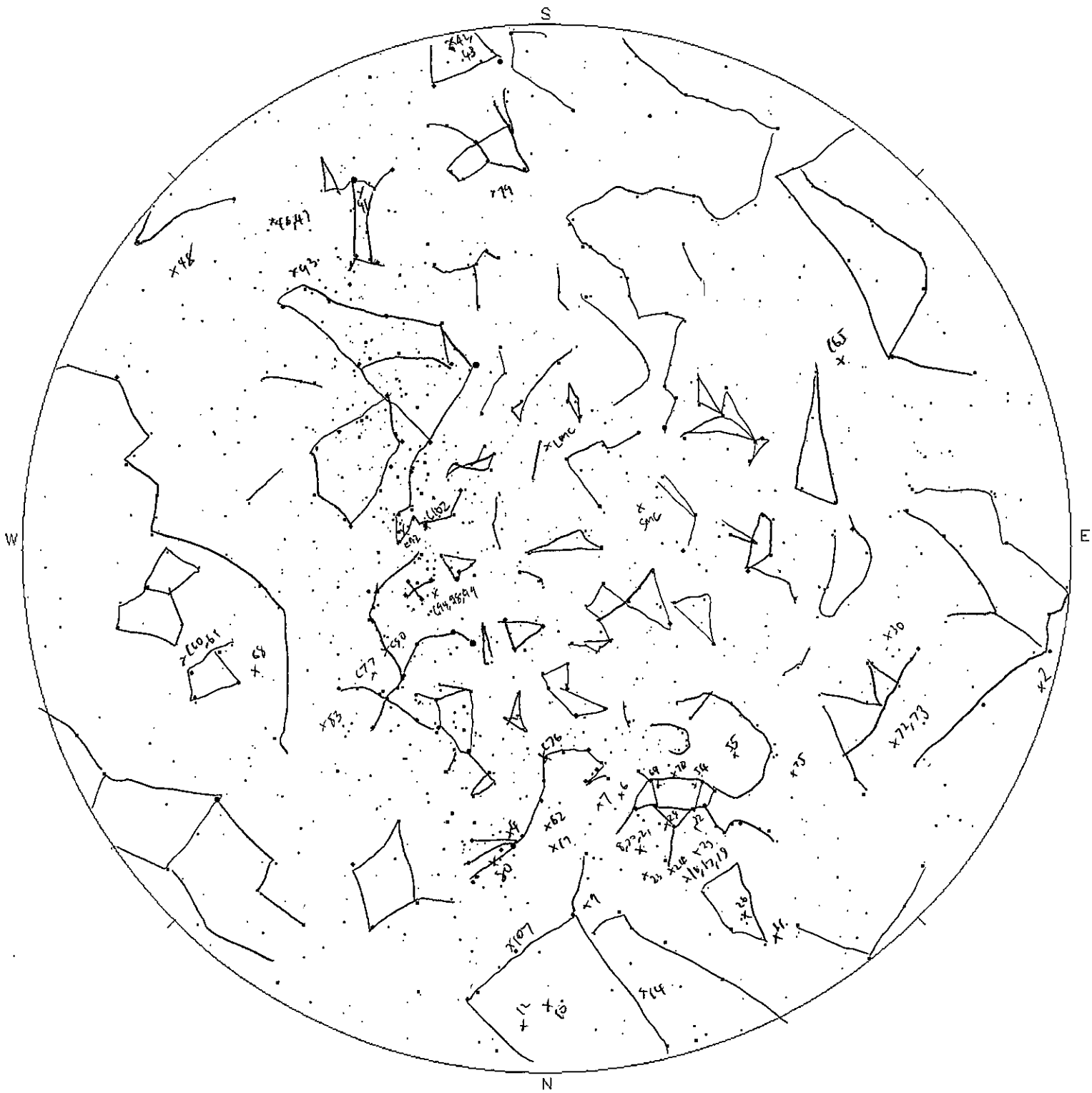


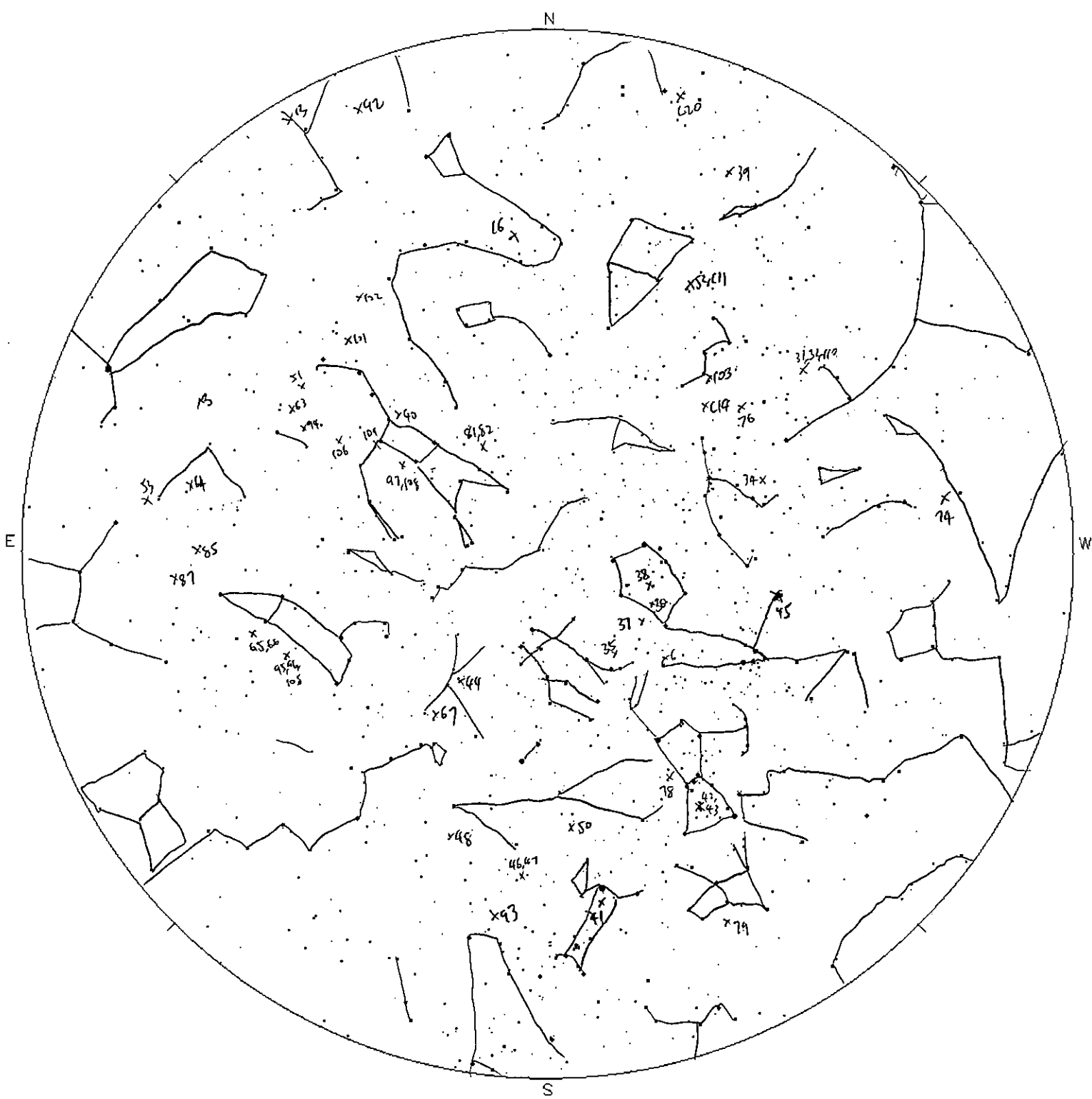


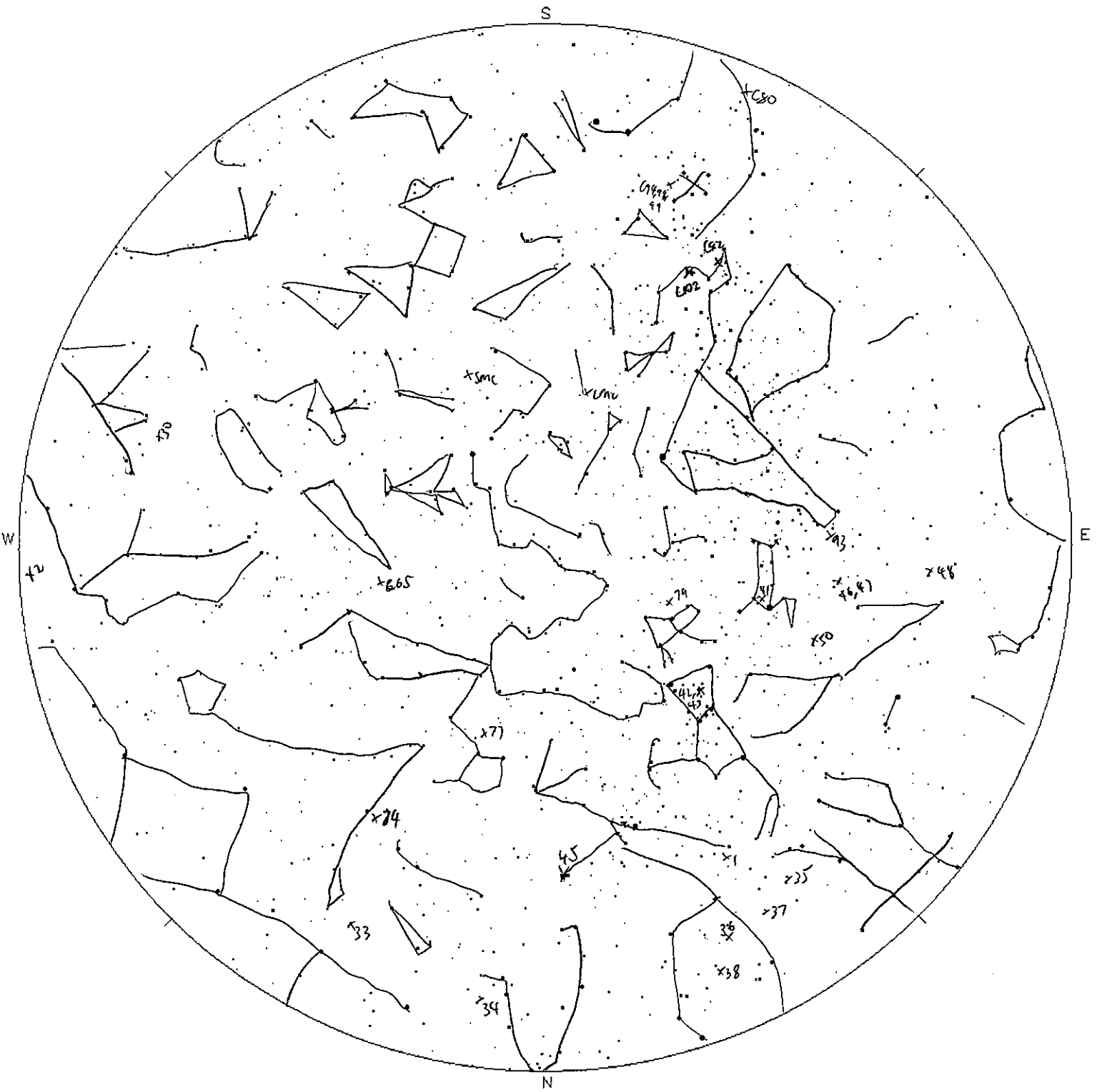


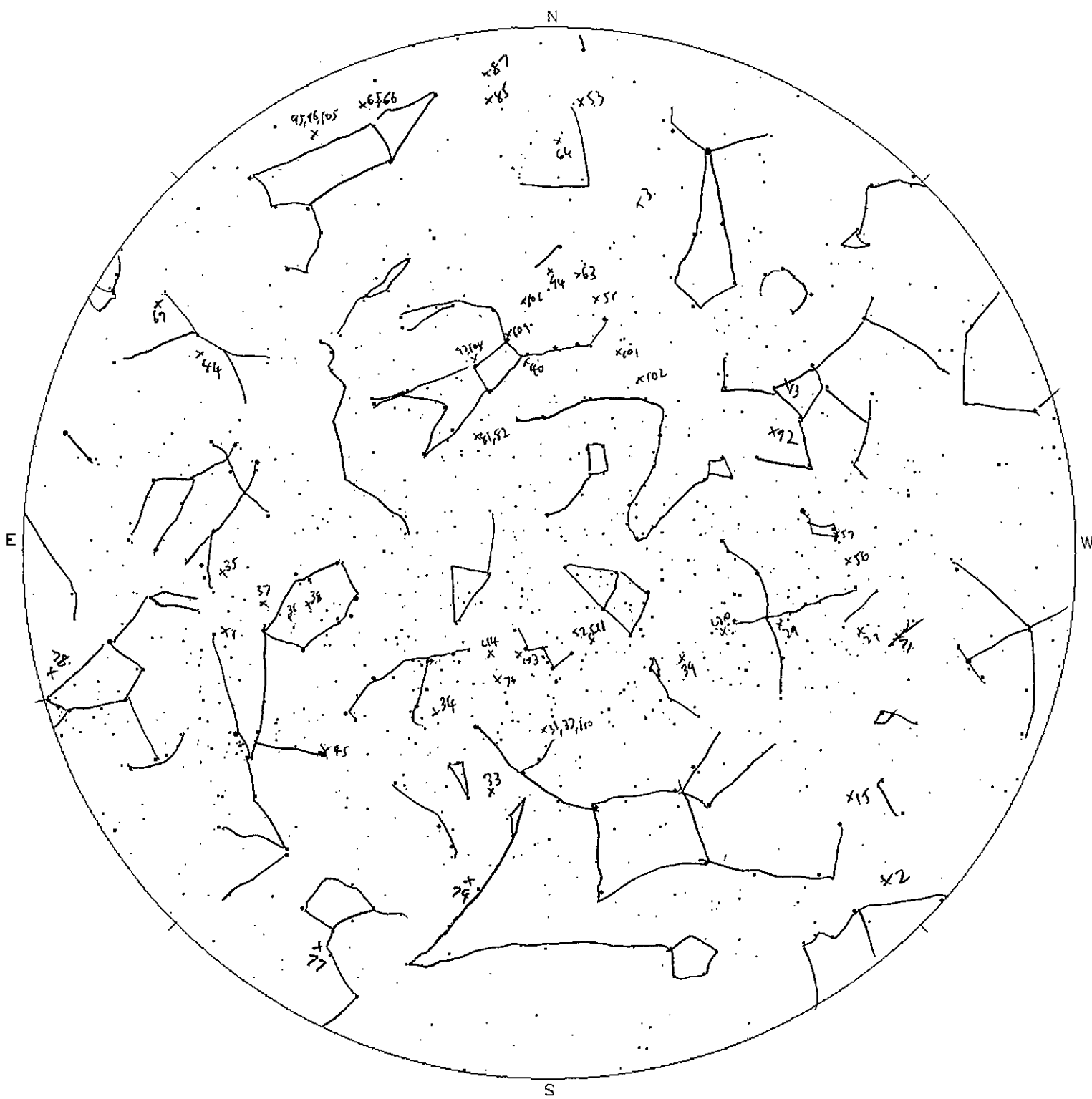


12³.3

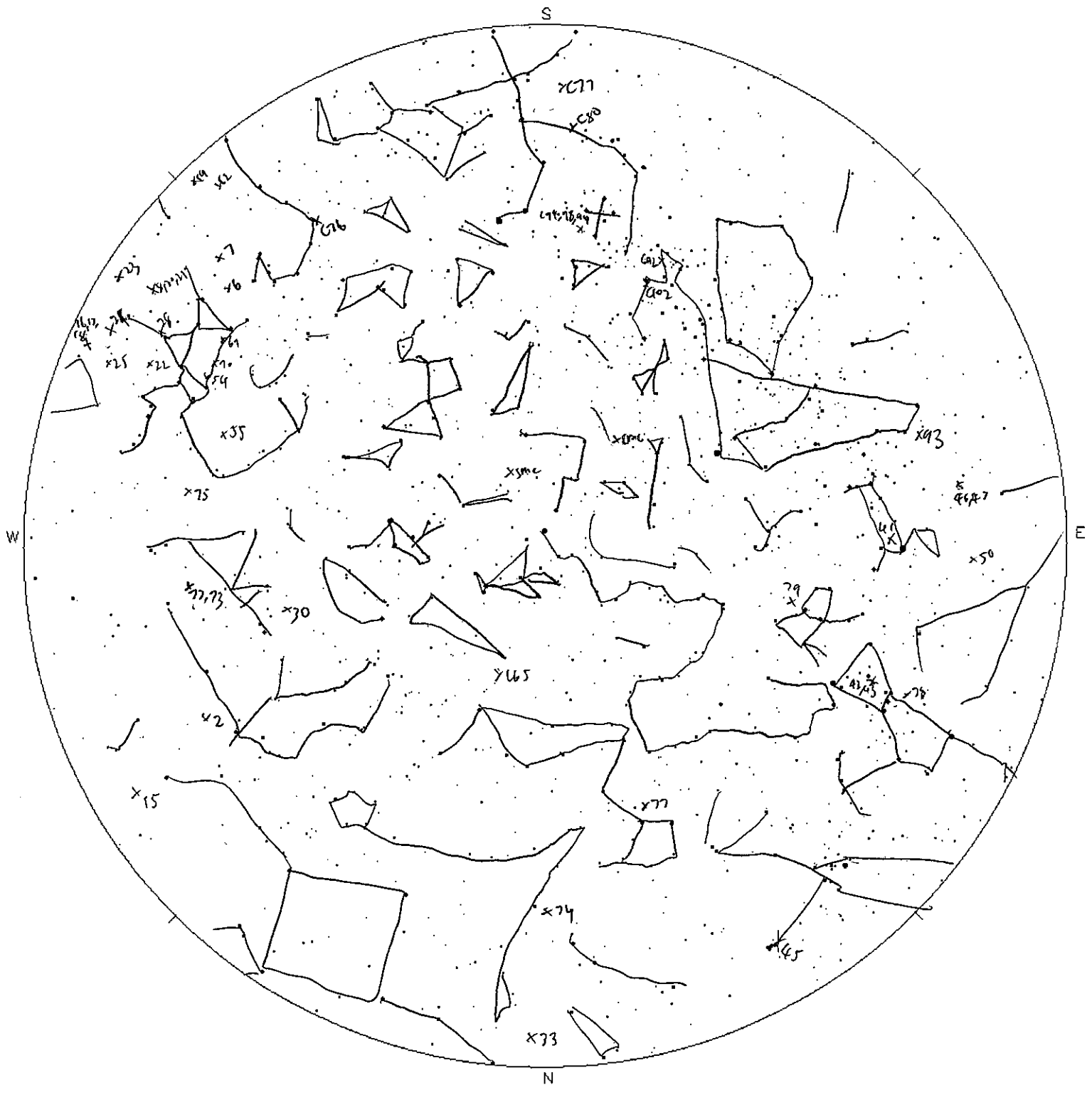


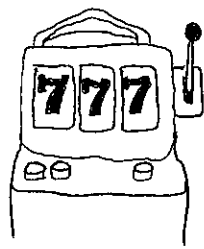






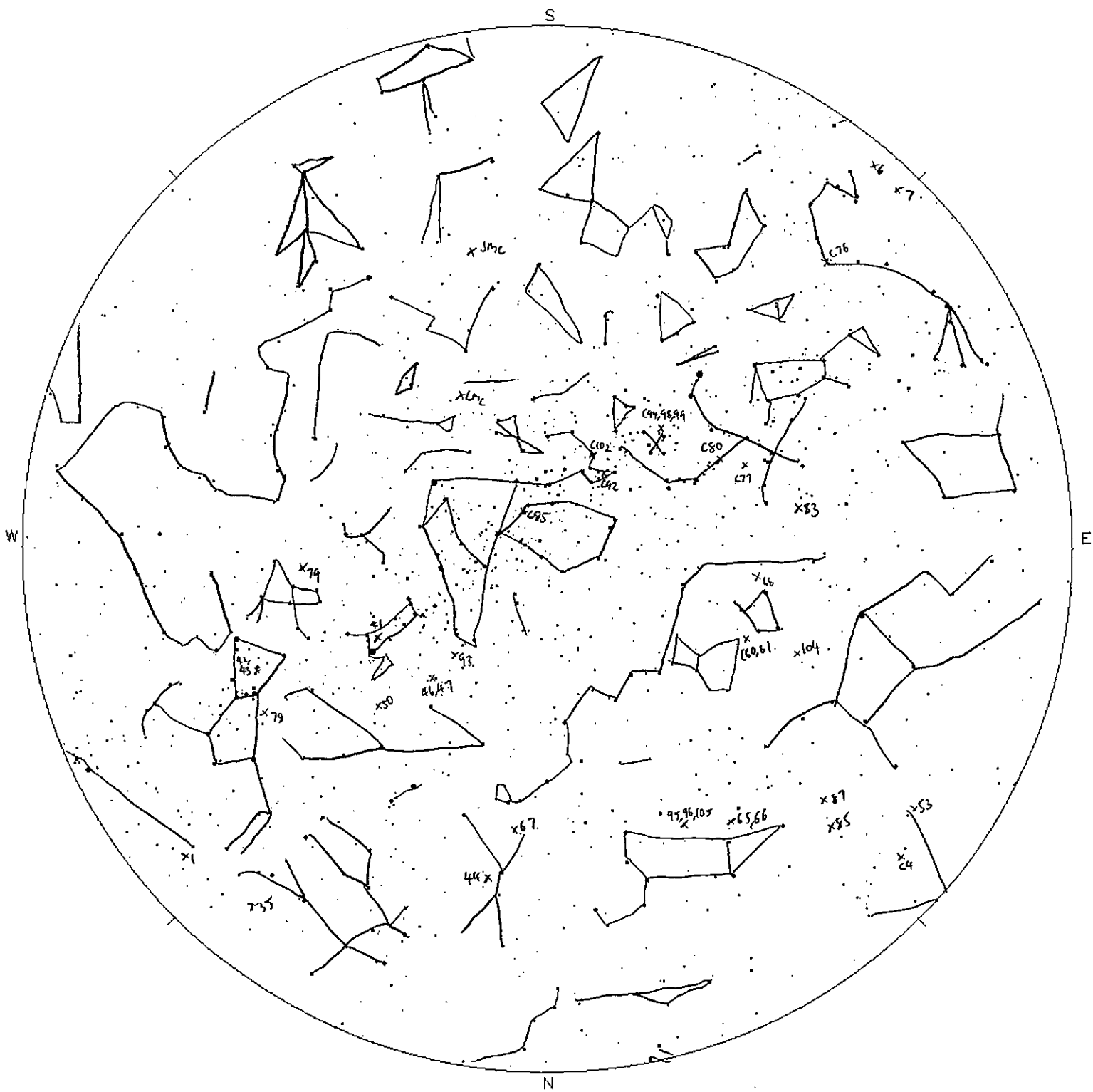
near north pole



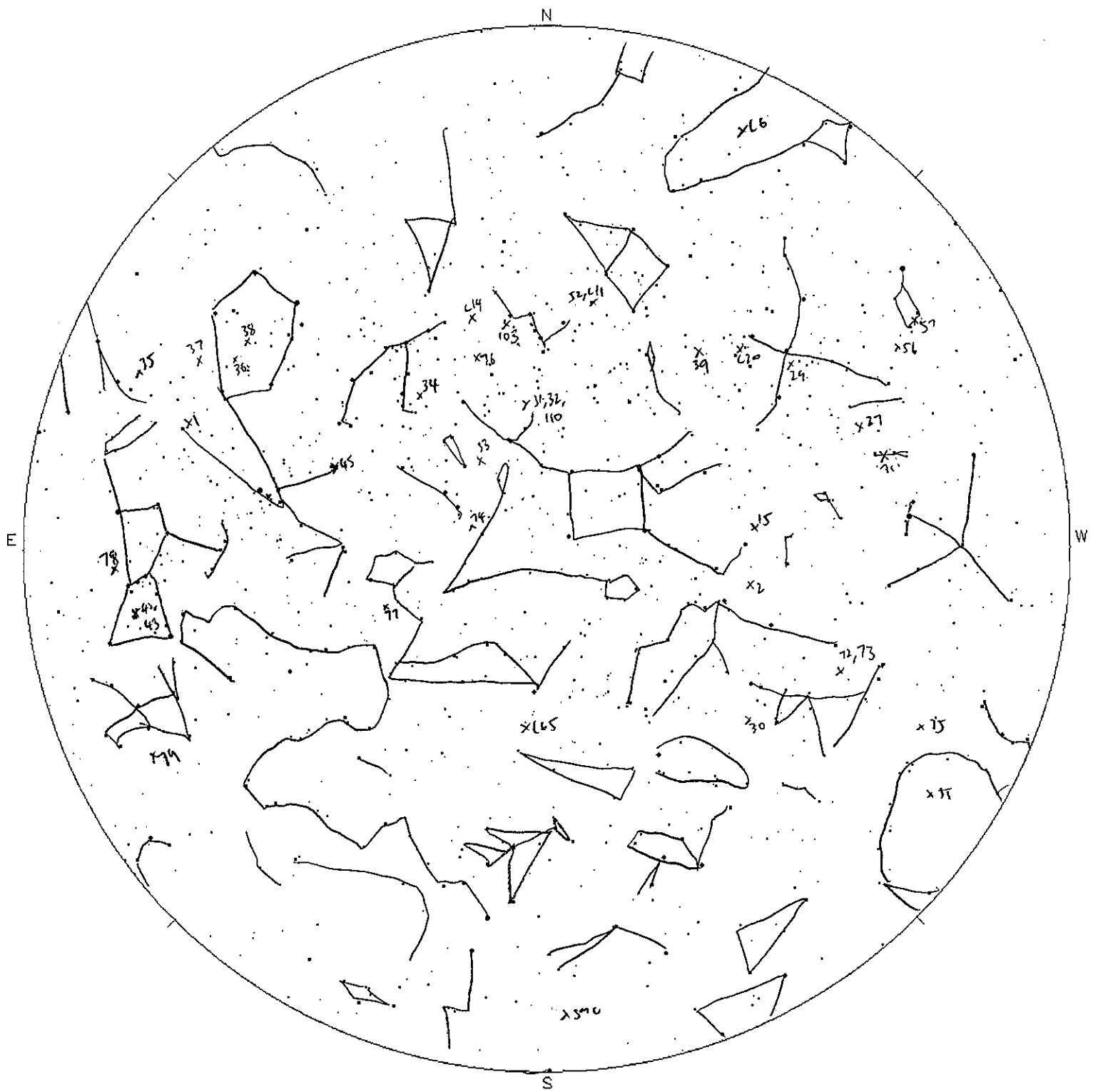


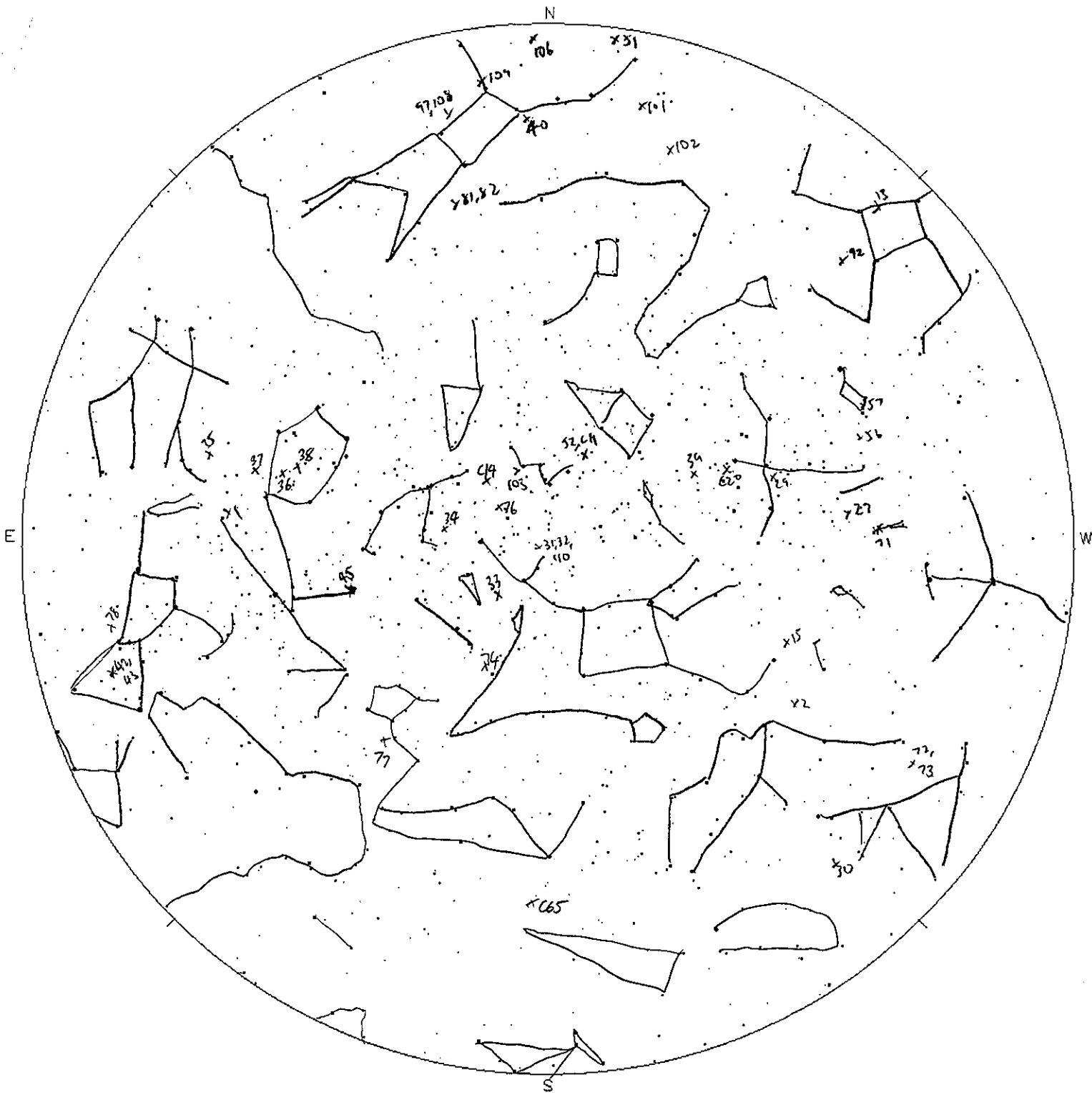
~ 7/9!

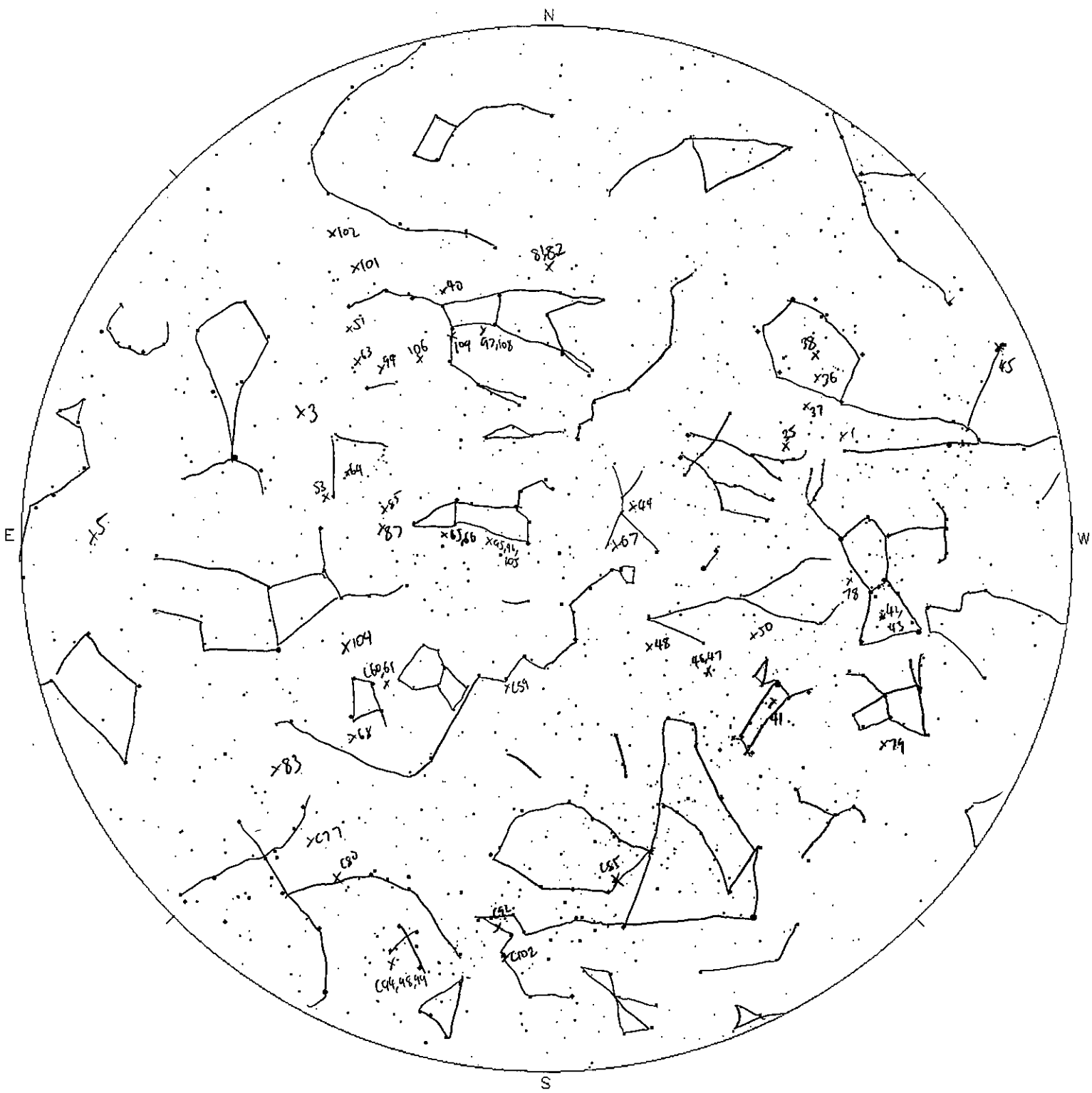




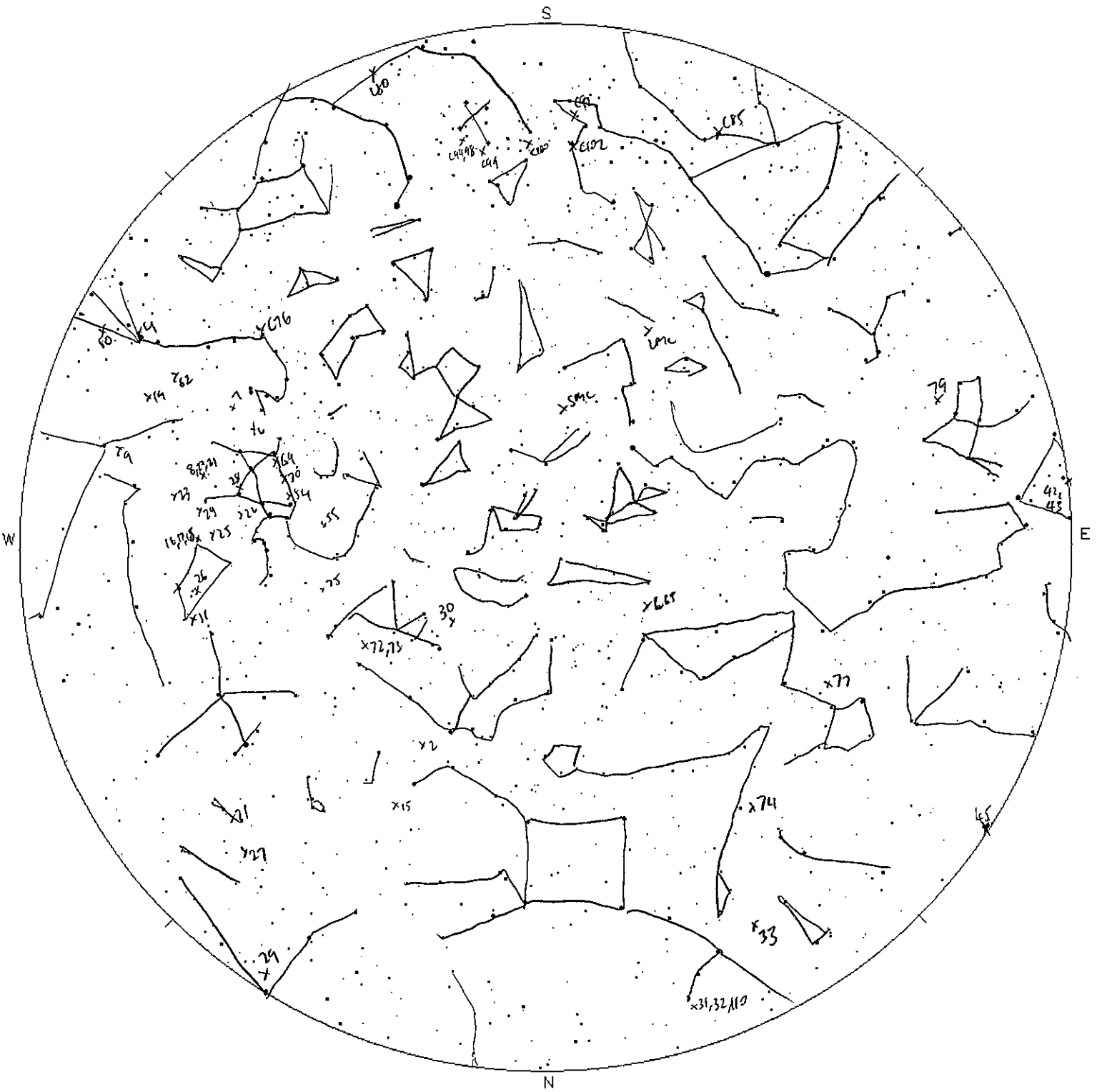


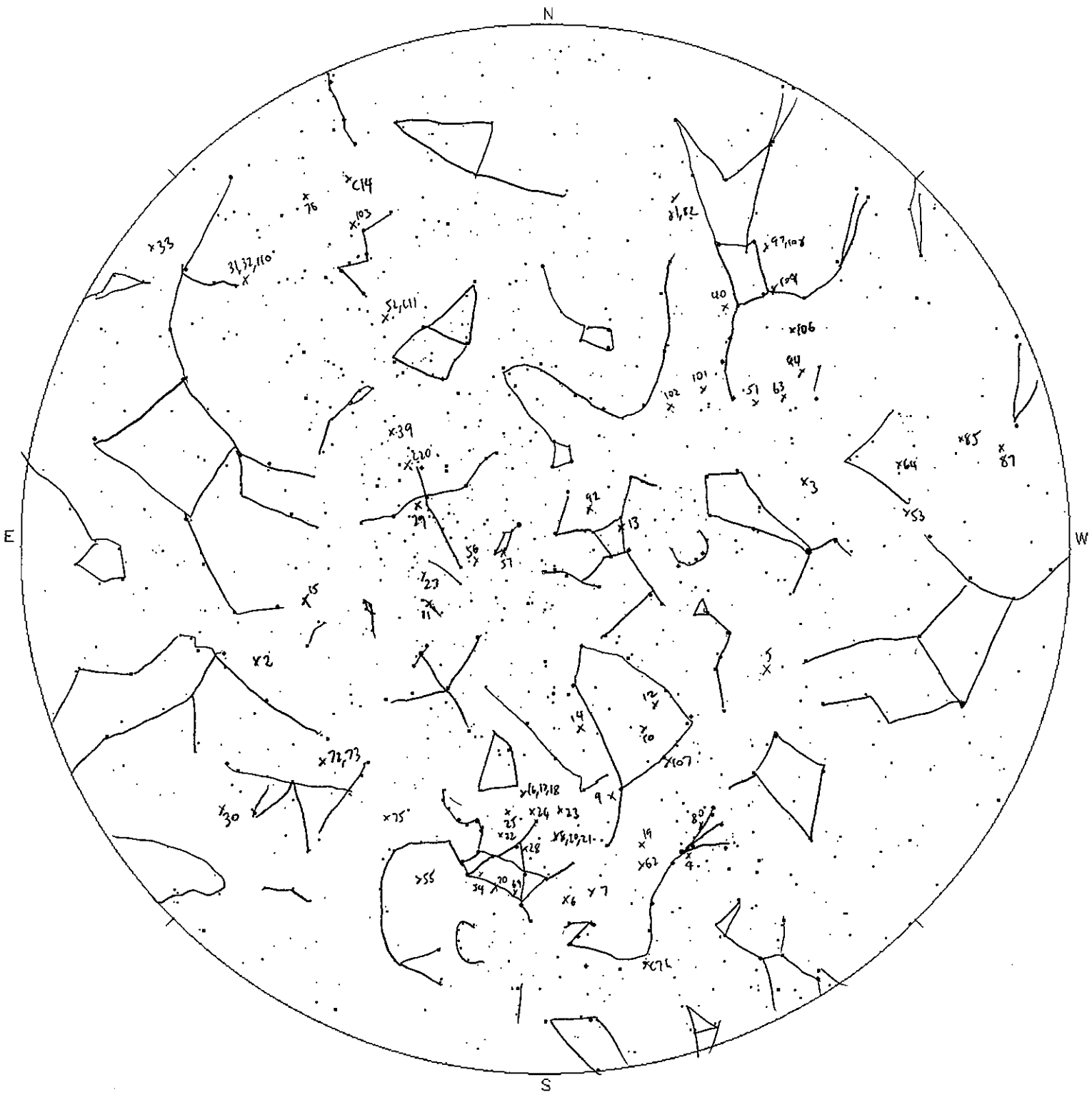






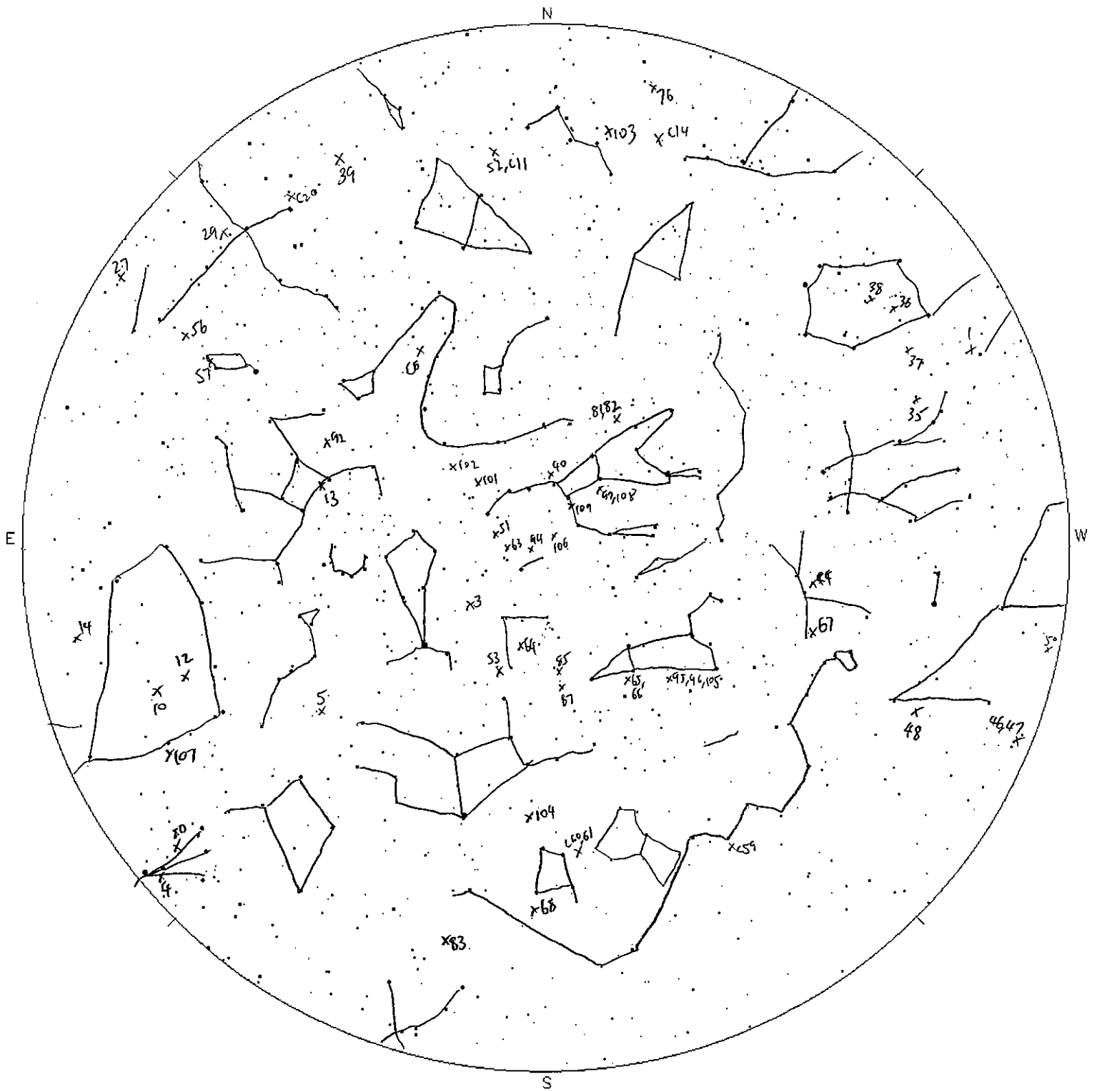
child / parent
 result=0 result=0
 child / parent
 - - \ /







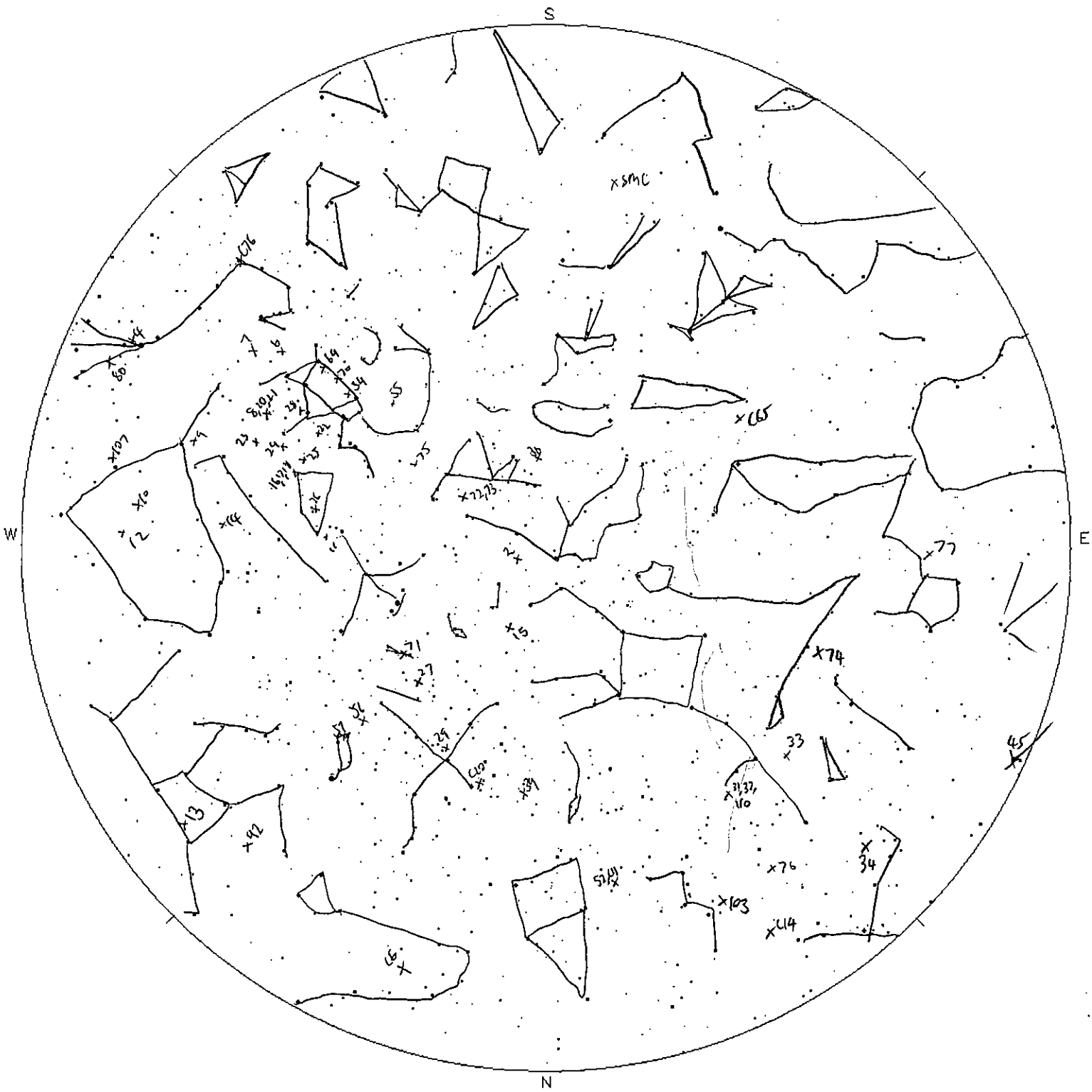


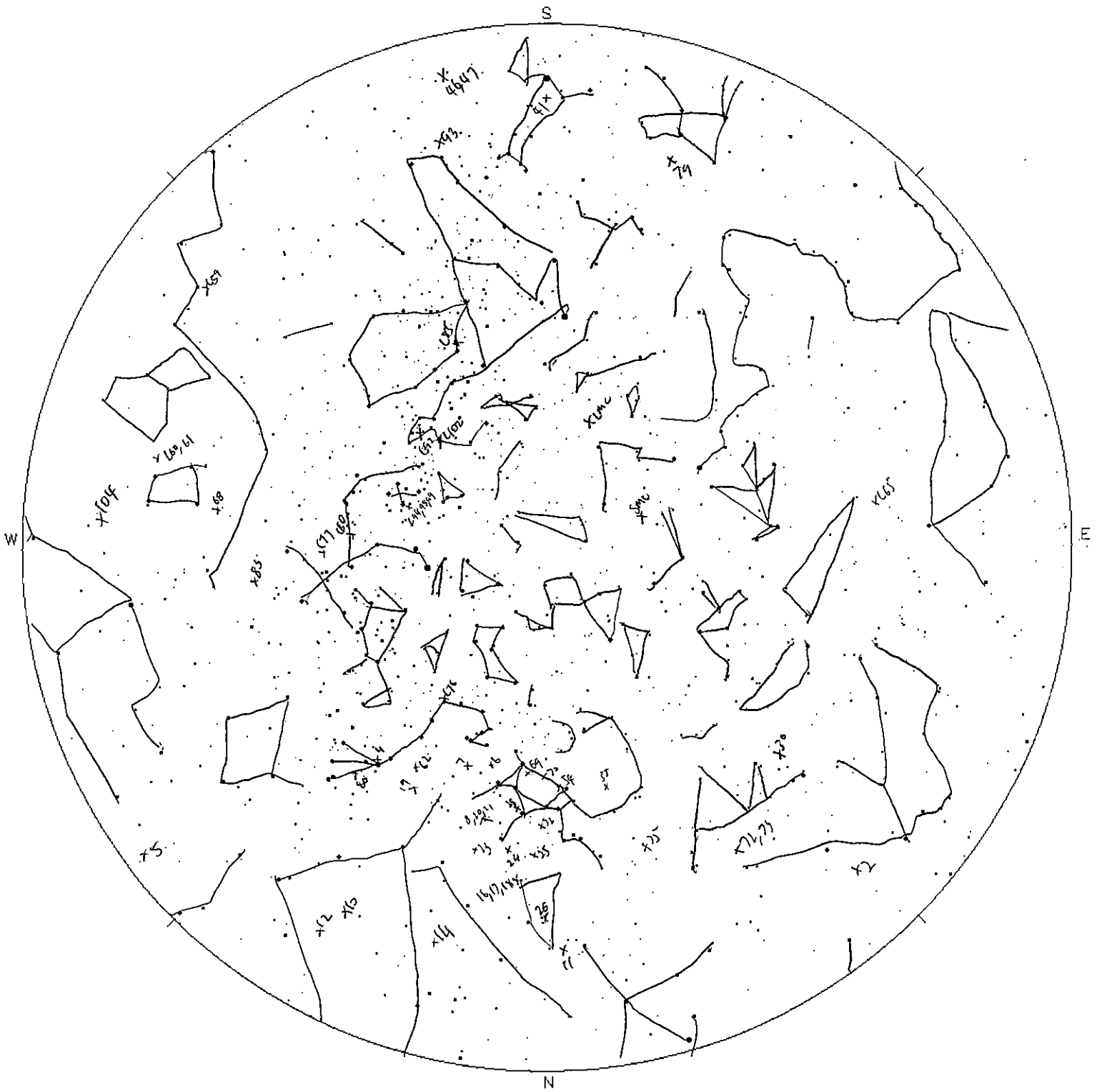


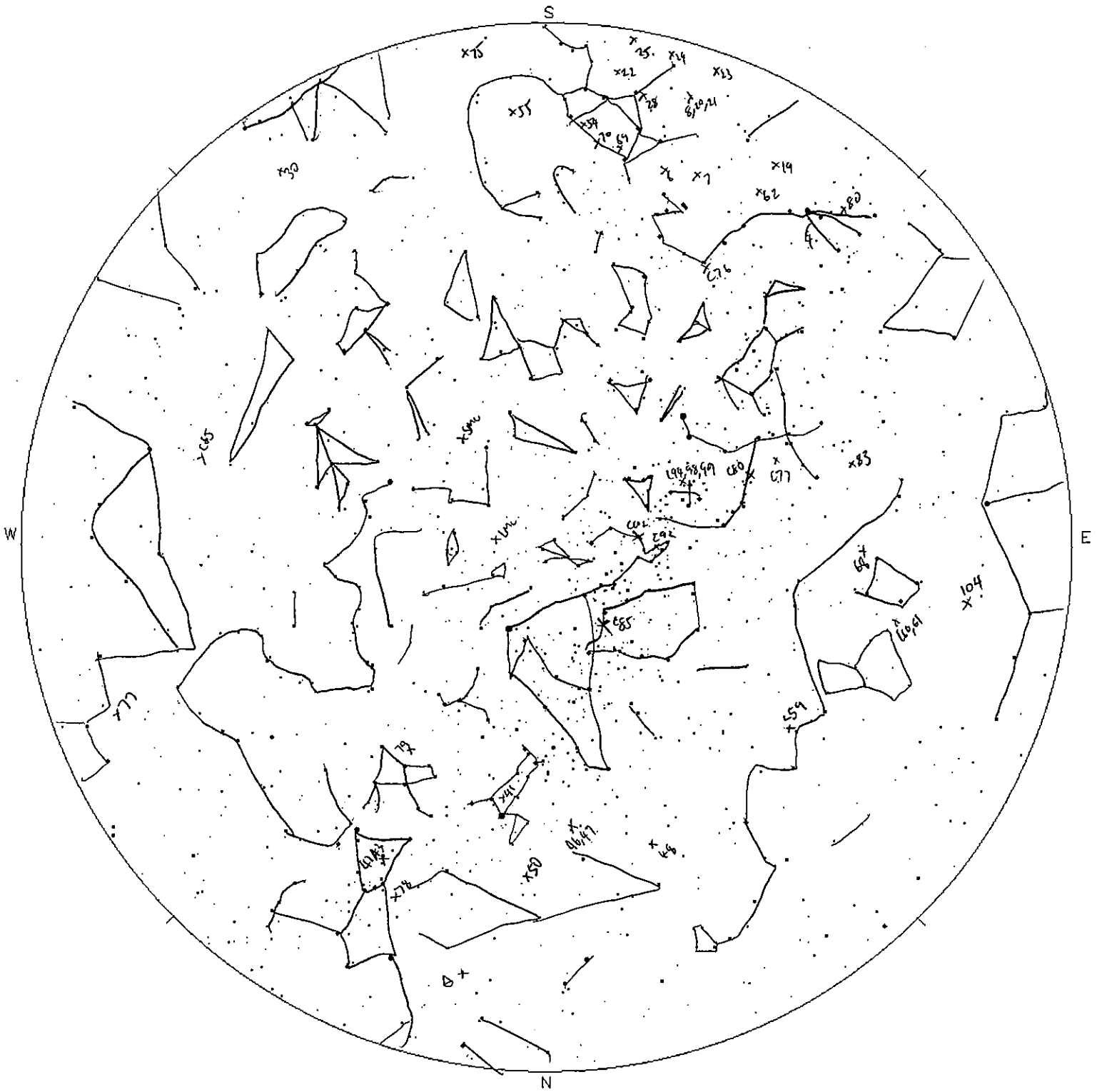
$x_{47} \rightarrow x_{47}$
 $2w \rightarrow 2xwyv$ $2w \rightarrow vx$
 $vx \rightarrow vx$



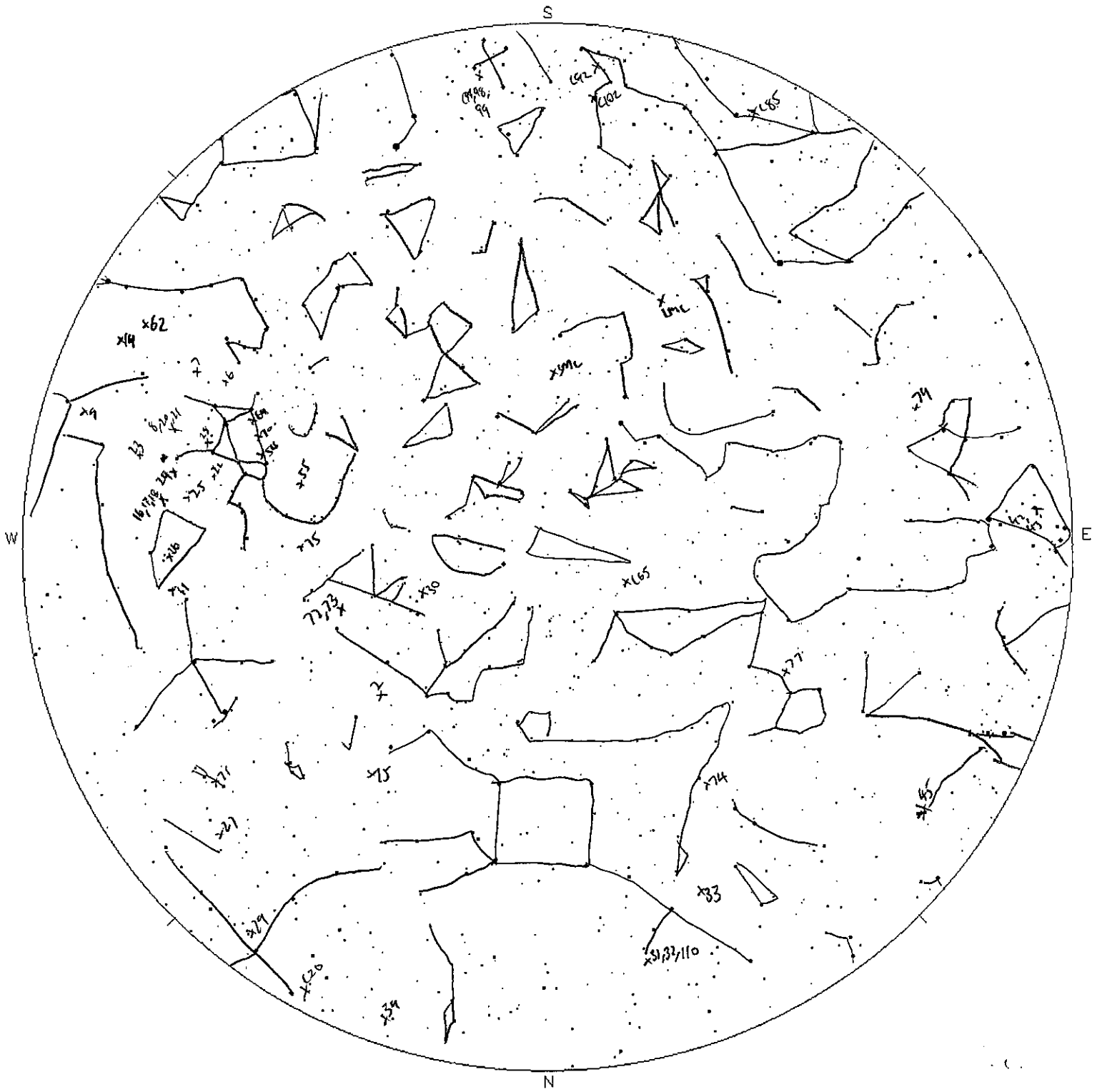
globular
 cluster
 appreciation



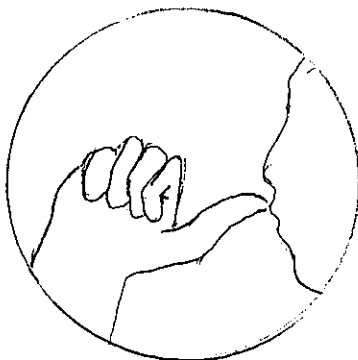


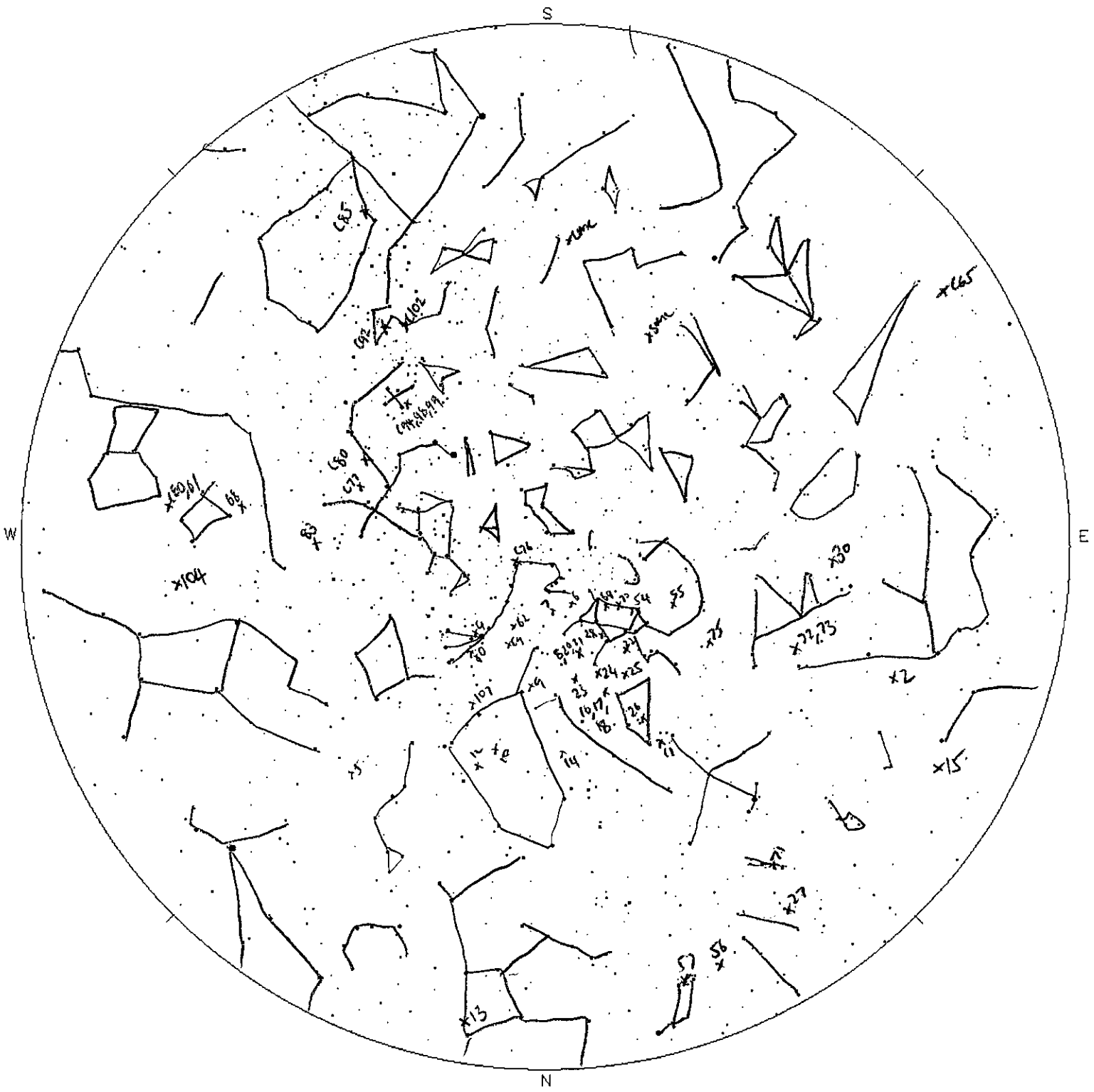






#73: Beer









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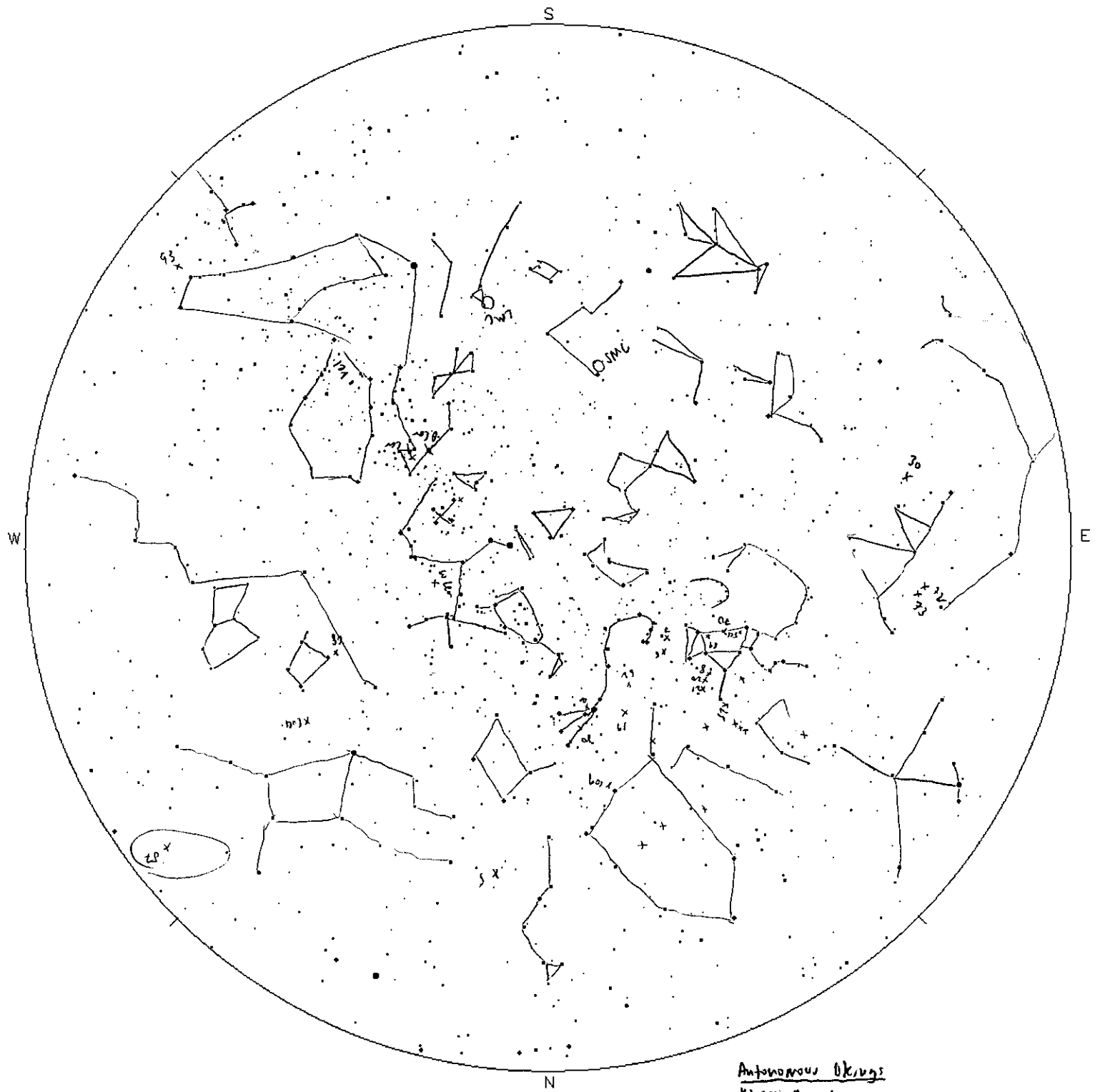
Reached on:
 14/2/2024
 17:00
 (in SPOT training)



Prajnaparamita

般若波羅蜜多心經

觀自在菩薩，行深般若波羅蜜多時，照見五蘊皆空，度一切苦厄。舍利子！色不異空，空不異色；色即是空，空即是受想行識亦復如是。舍利子！是諸法空相，不生不滅，不垢不淨，不增不減。是故空中無色，無受想行識；無眼耳鼻舌身意；無色聲香味觸法；無眼界，乃至無意識界；無無明，亦無無明盡，乃至無老死，亦無老死盡；無苦集滅道；無智亦無得。以無所得故，菩提薩埵。依般若波羅蜜多故，心無罣礙；無罣礙故，無有恐怖，遠離顛倒夢想，究竟涅槃。三世諸佛，依般若波羅蜜多是大神咒，是大明咒，是無上咒，是無等咒，能除一切苦，真實不虛。故說般若波羅蜜多咒，即說咒曰：揭諦揭諦，波羅揭諦，波羅僧揭諦，菩提薩訶。



Republics
 Adygea
 Bashkortostan
 Dnyprpr
 Altai
 Dagestan
 Ingushetia
 Karadava - Balkaria
 Kalmykia
 Karachay - Cherkess
 Karelia
 Comi
 Mari EL
 Mordovia
 Sakha
 Vostok Osetia
 Tatarstan
 Tuva
 Udmurtia
 Chuvashia
 Chechen
 Inuvashia

Krai
 Altai
 Kamchatka
 Krai
 Krasnoyarsk
 Perm
 Primorsky
 Stavropol
 Zabaikalsky

Oblasts
 Amur
 Arkhangelsk
 Astrakhan
 Belgorod
 Bryansk
 Vladimir
 Volgograd
 Voronezh
 Yaroslavl
 Ivanovo
 Irkutsk
 Kaliningrad
 Kaluga
 Kemerovo
 Kirov
 Kostroma
 Kurgan
 Kuzk
 Leningrad
 Lipetsk
 Magadan
 Moscow

Musmanek
 Nizhny - Novgorod
 Novgorod
 Novosibirsk
 Omsk
 Orenberg
 oryol
 penza
 perkov
 rostov
 ryazan
 samara
 Jaratov
 Sakhalin
 vendouk
 smolensk
 tambou
 tier
 tomuk
 tyula
 tyumen

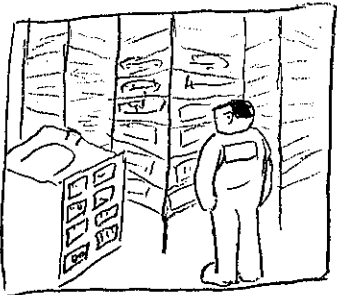
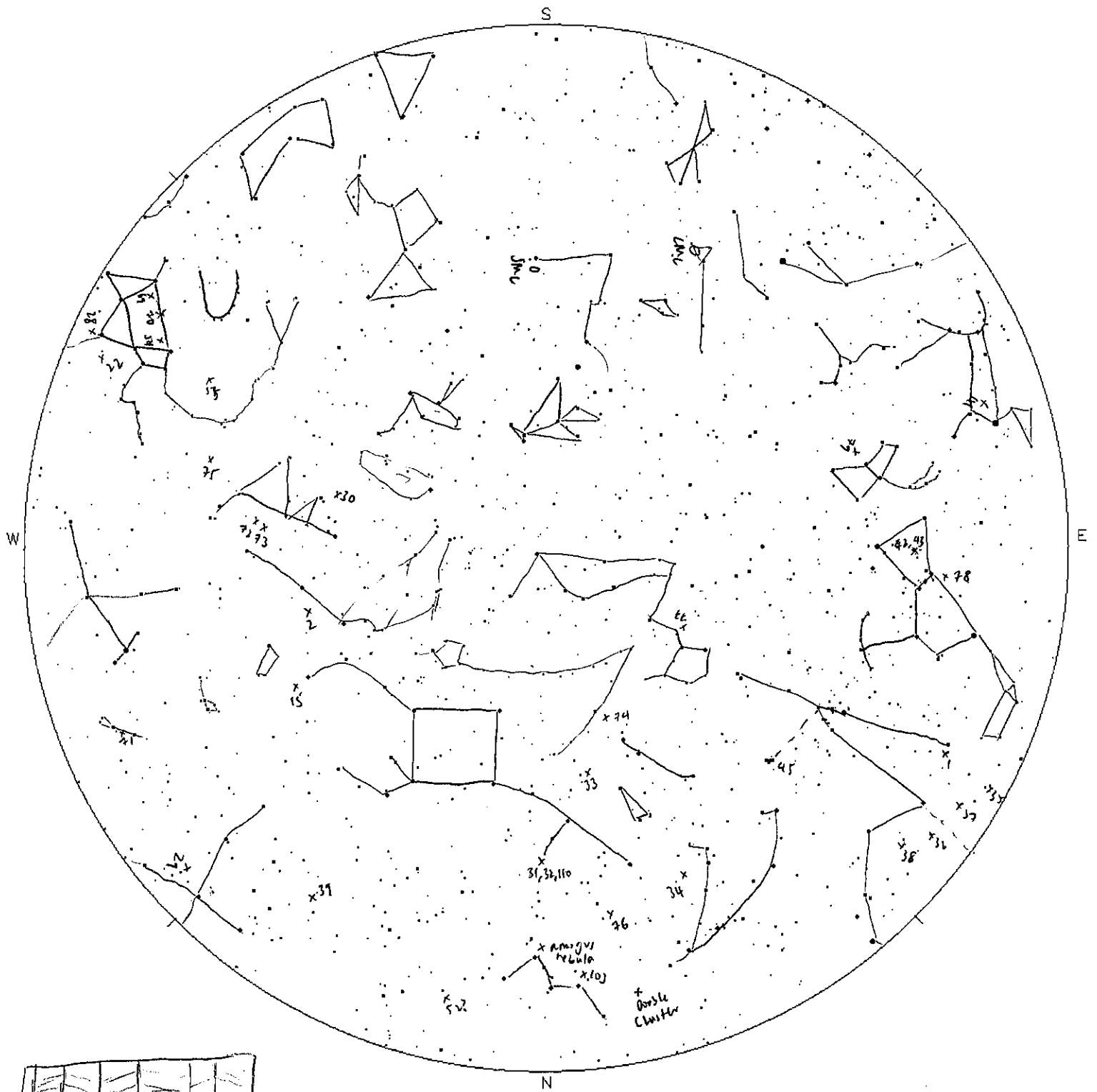
ulyanovsk
 cheyabinsk
 yaroslavl

Federal Cities
 Moscow
 St Petersburg

Autonomous Okrugs
 Khanti-Mansi
 Chukotka
 Nenets
 Yamalo-Nenets

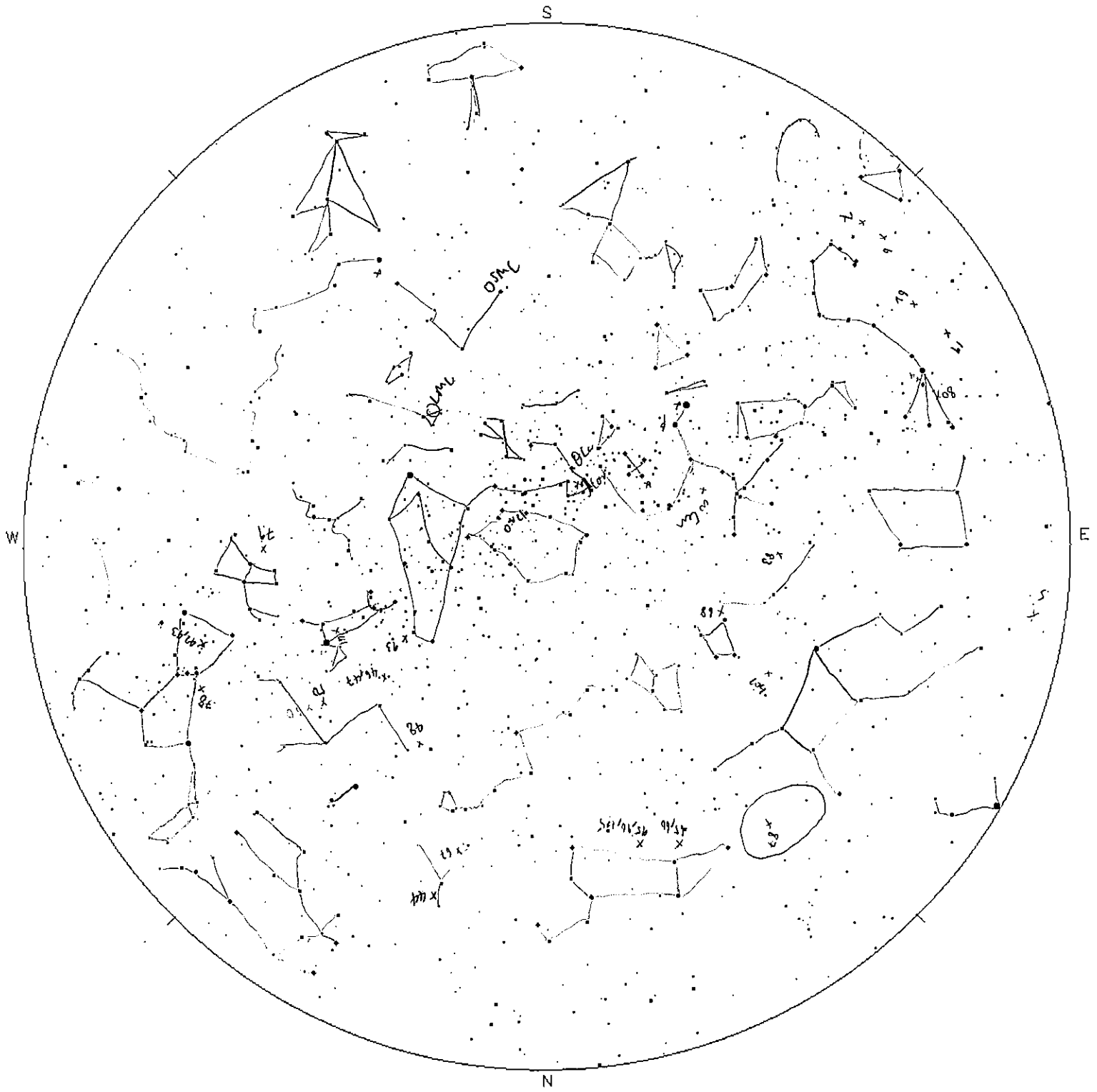
Disputed (de-facto controlled)
 Crimea (Republic)
 Sevastopol (Federal City)

Disputed (partially controlled as of writing)
 4 ukrainian oblasts



I'm into BDSM
 i g a + a
 a n g e m e n t
 a r r a n g e m e n t

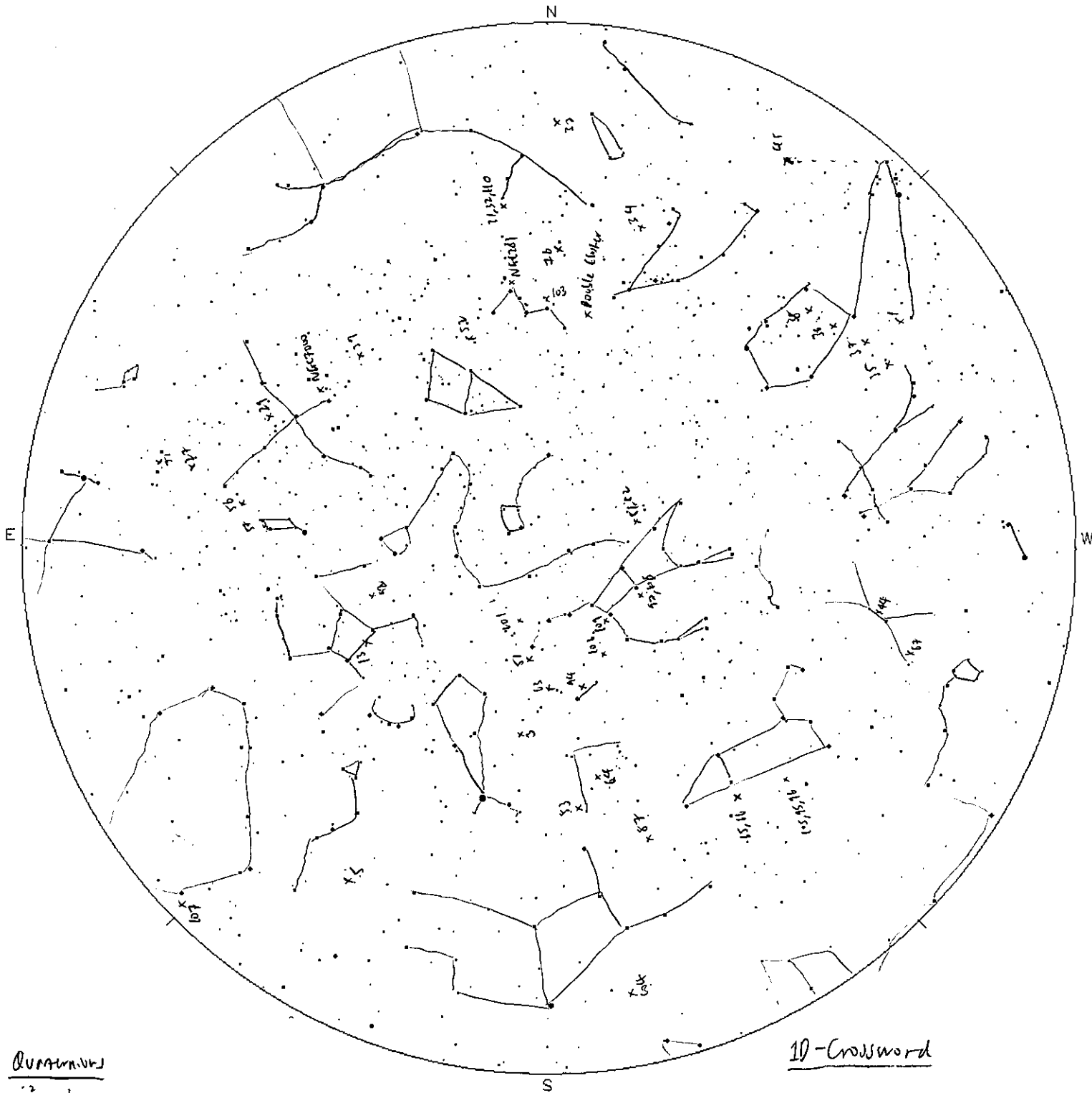




即

星 星
 しぎ あざ
 しぎ うず
 月 擬 熊 頭





QUANTUM

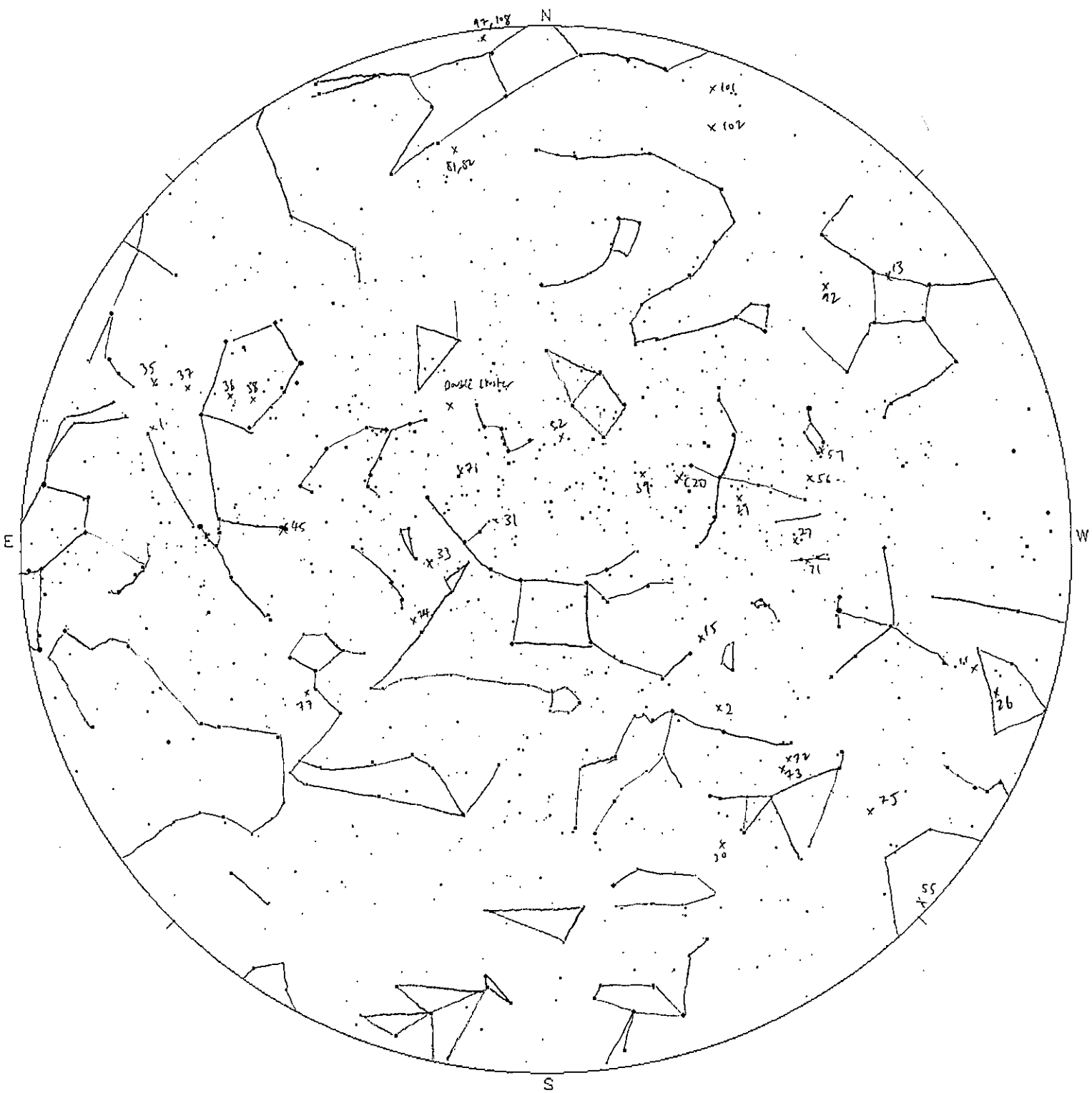
- $i^2 = -1$
- $j^2 = -1$
- $k^2 = -1$
- $ij = k \quad ik = j \quad jk = i$
- $ji = -k \quad ki = -j \quad kj = -i$
- $ijk = -1$

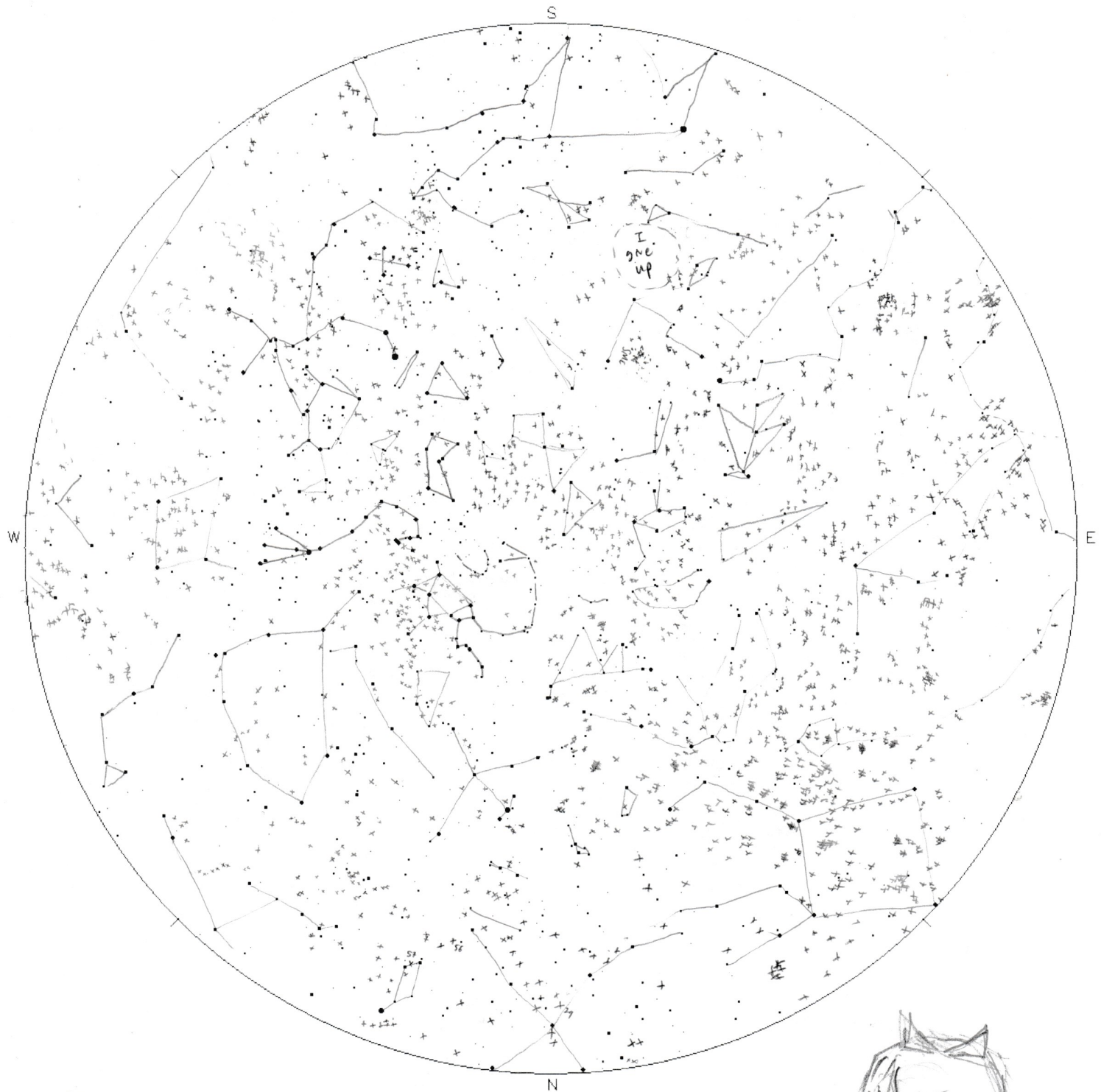
10-Crossword

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

Horizontal (left to right)

- 1 Famous American Cellist
- 2 2 letter casual greeting
- 3 Shah _____ Kitesh
- 4 Toy in which you manipulate cylinders with your fingers via a string (Ignore dashes)
- 5 Airport code for Omaha, Nebraska
- 6 V = _____

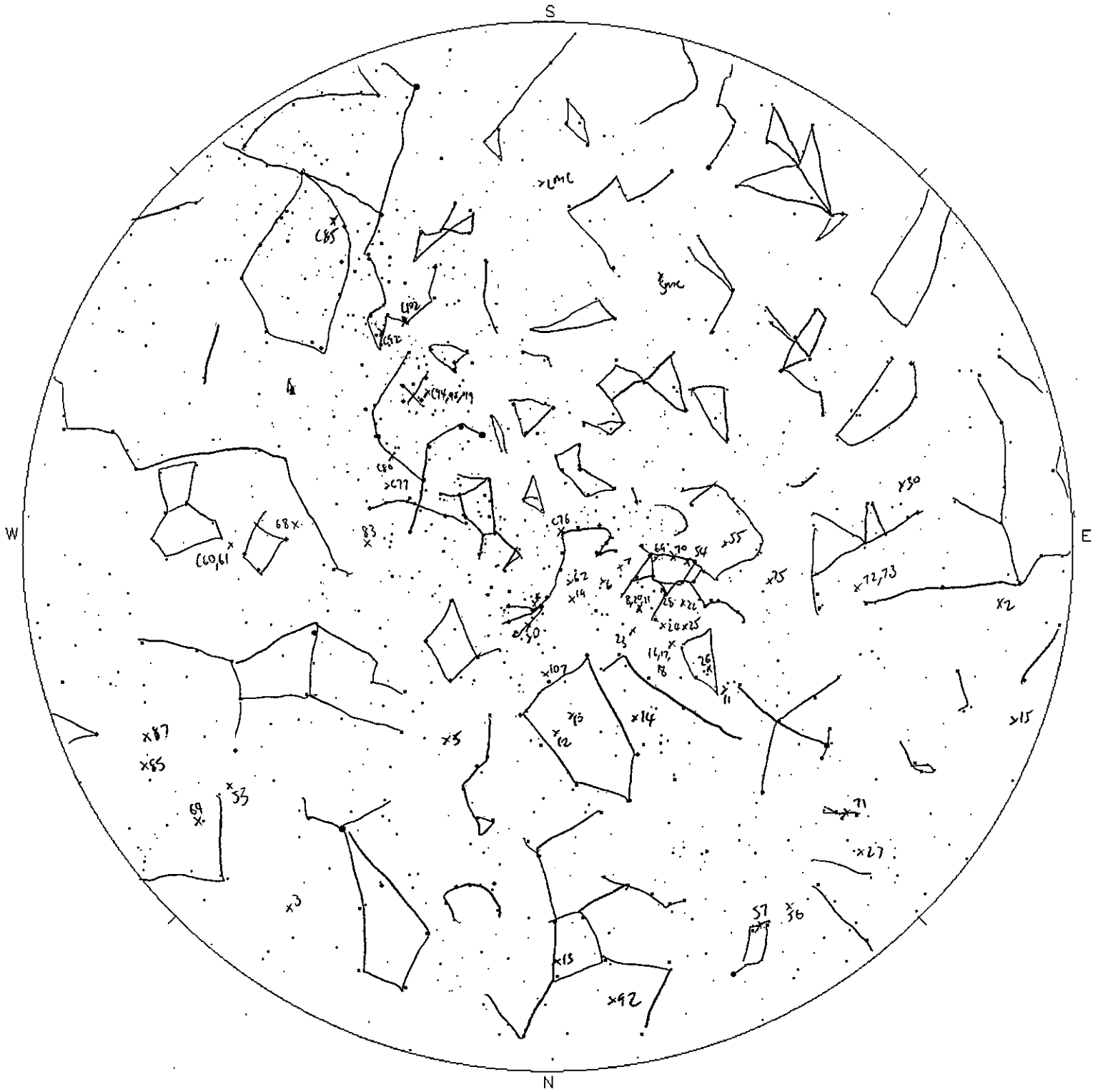


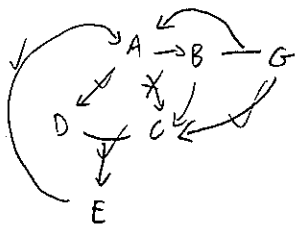
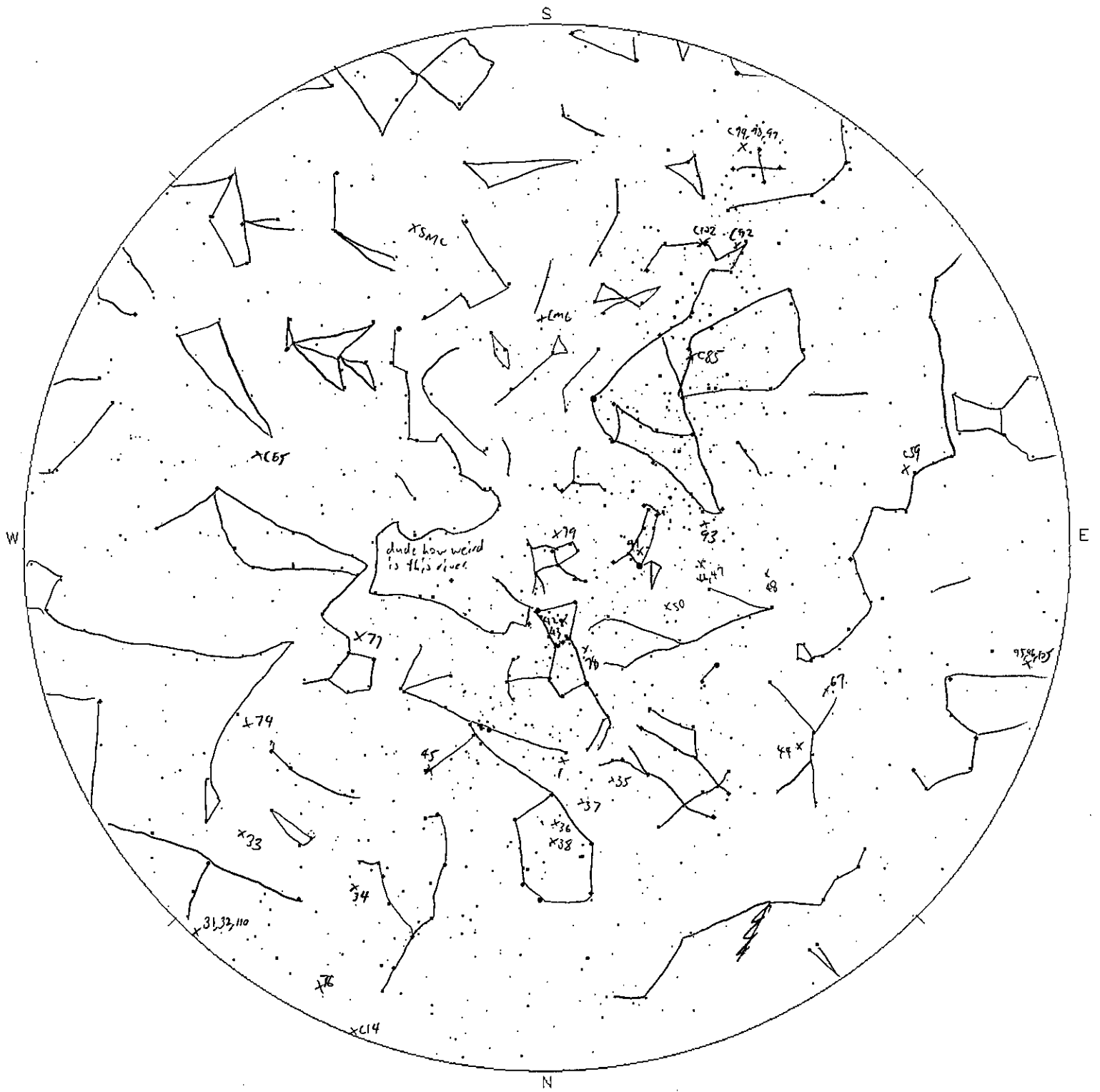


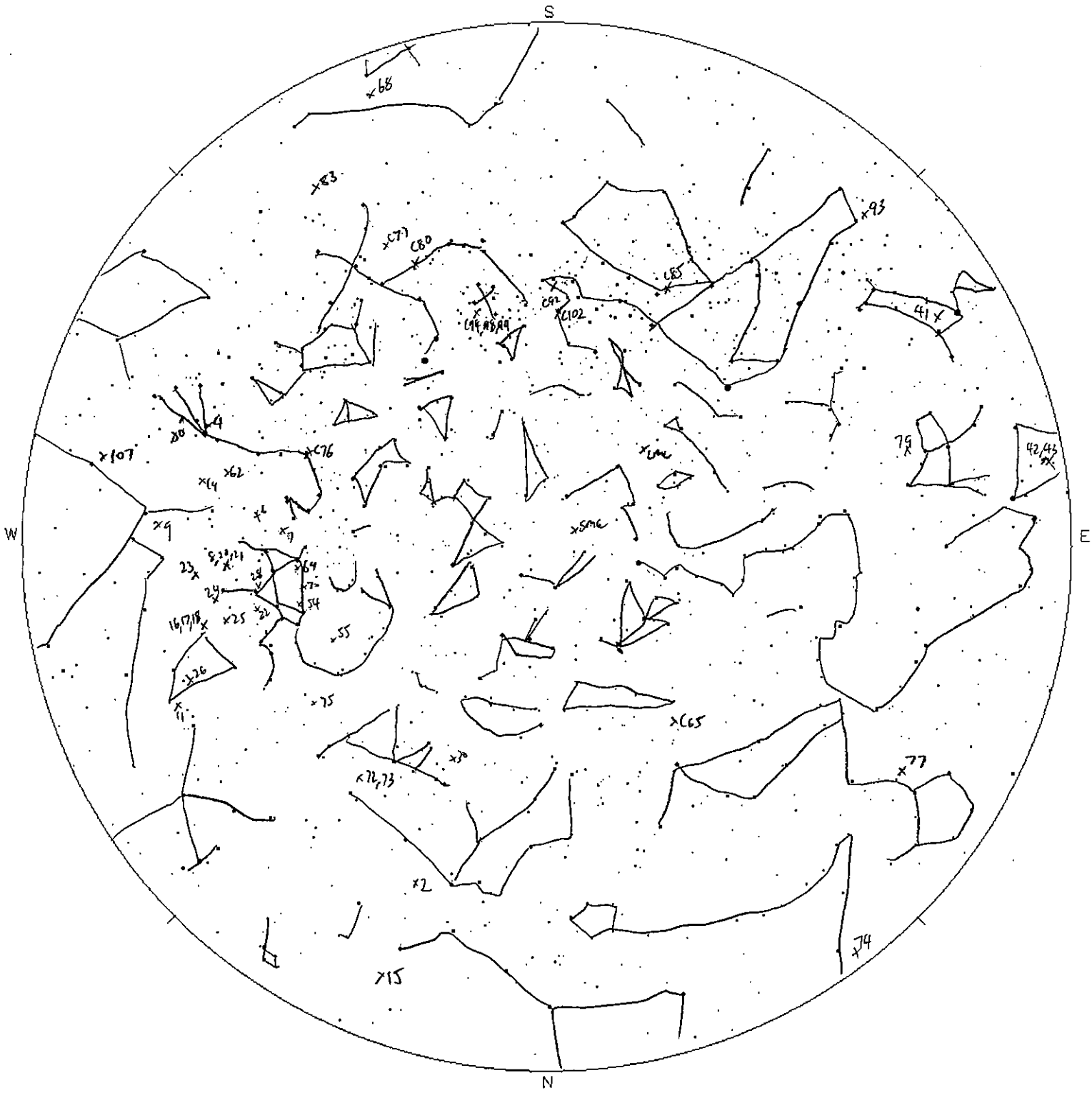
All NGC

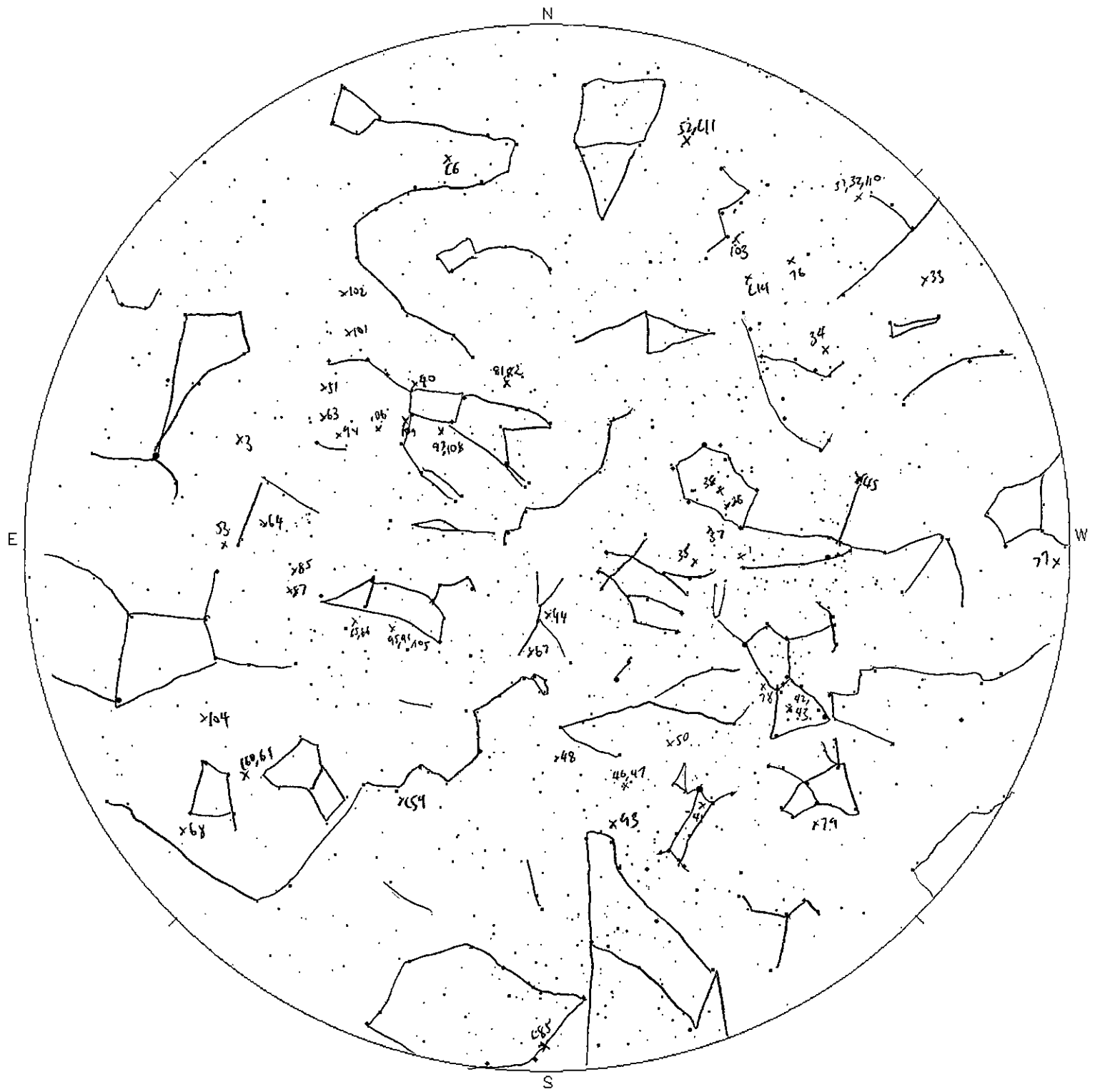
Kare this is legitimately concerning

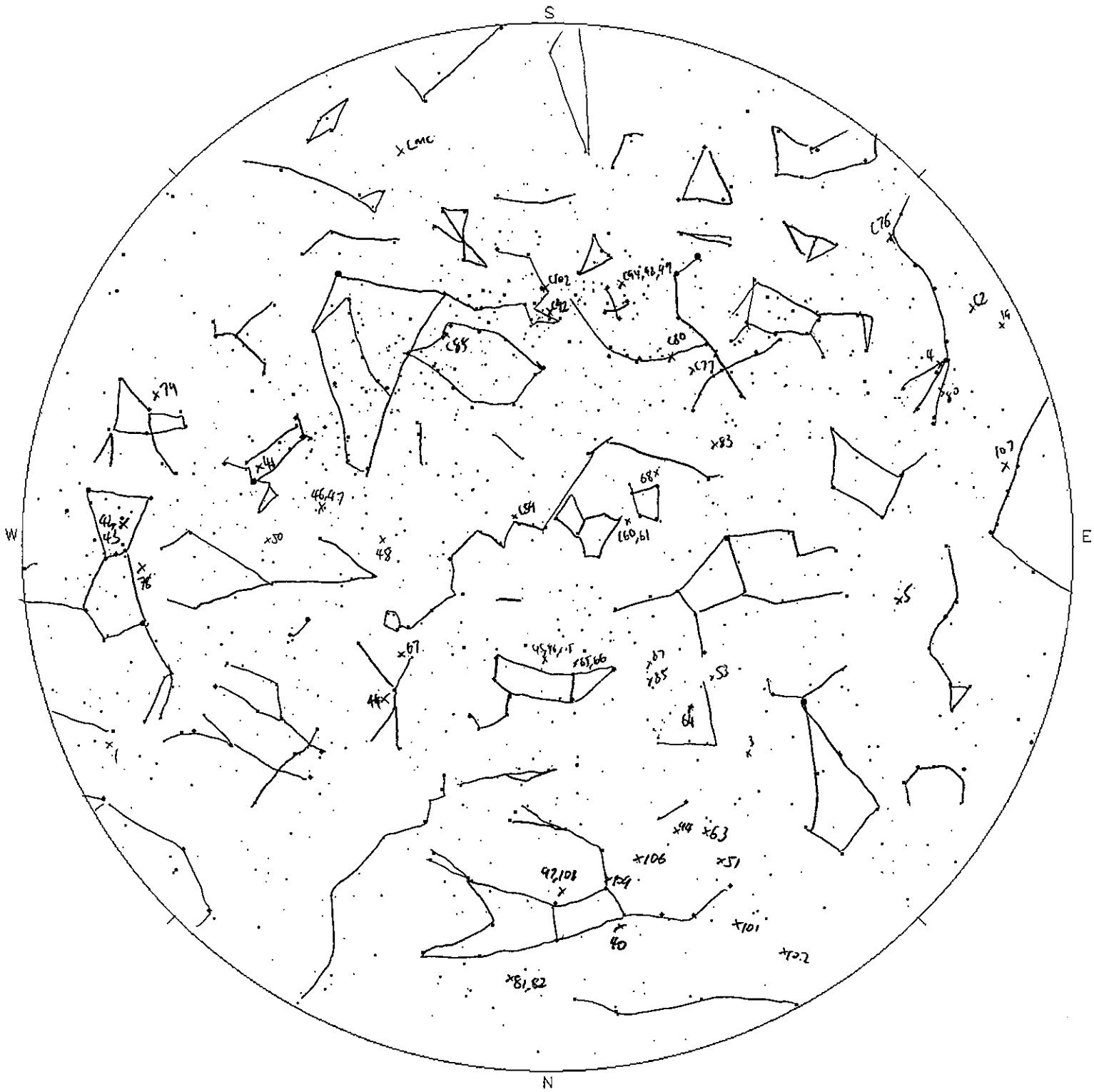




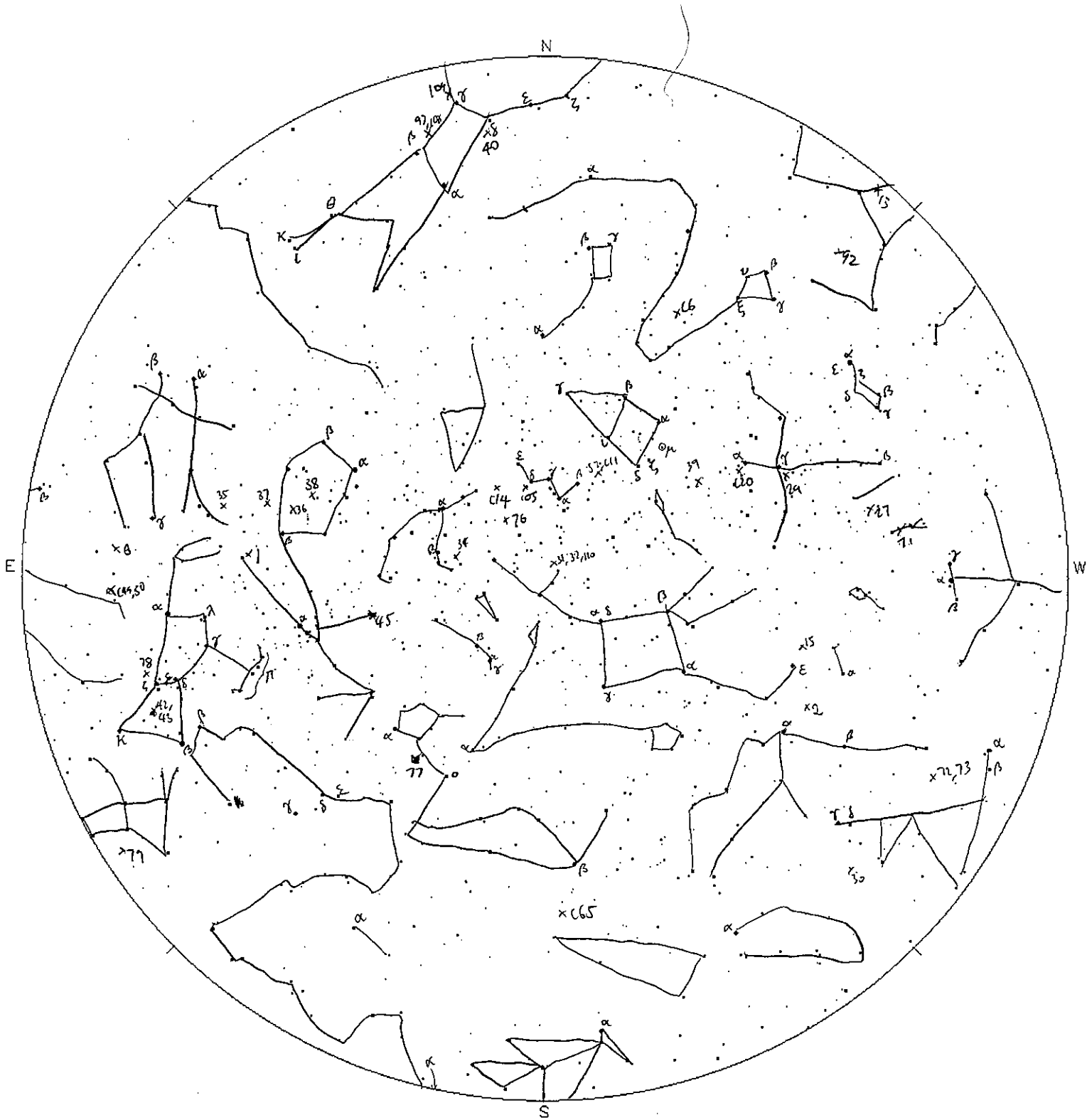


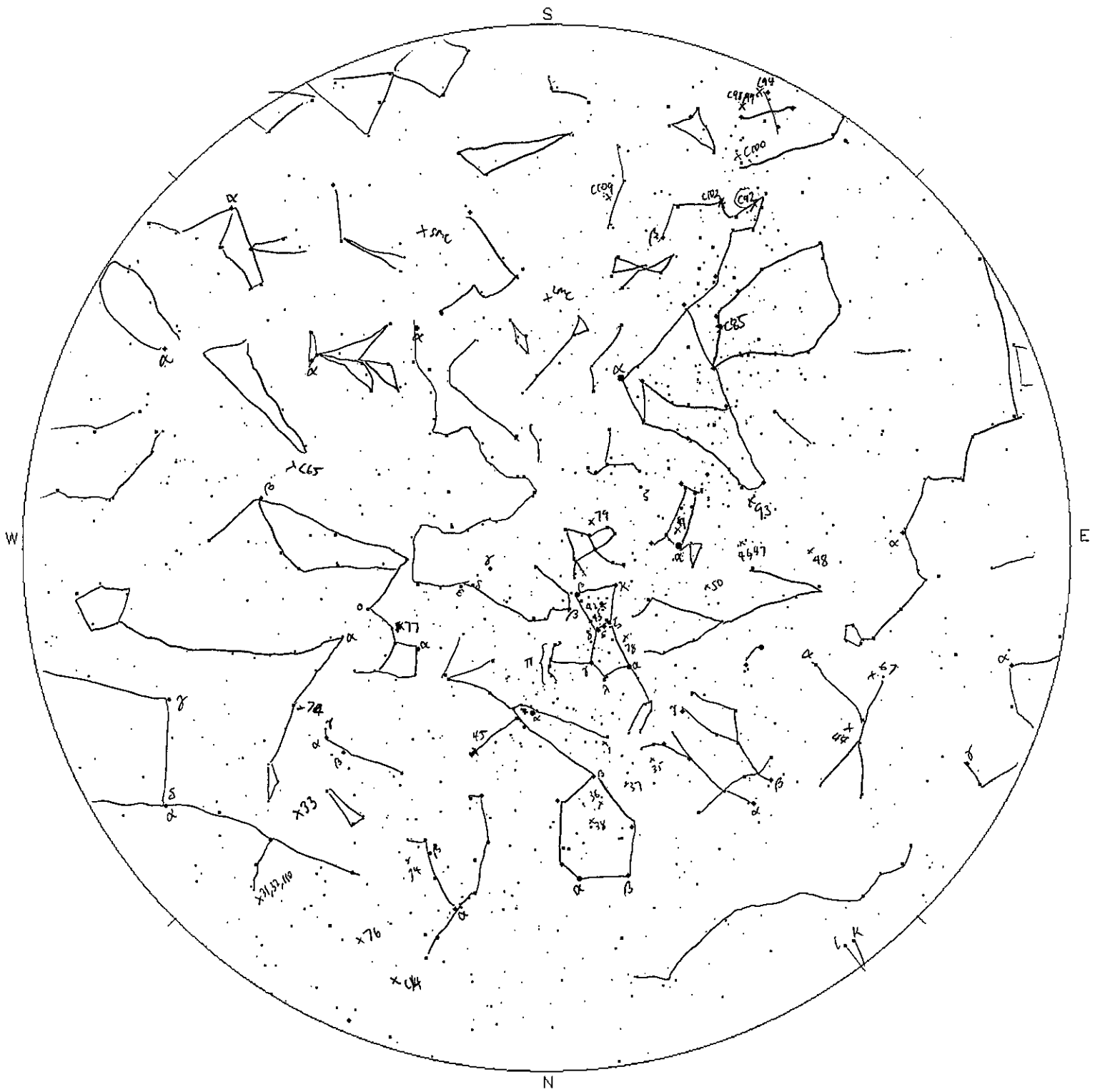


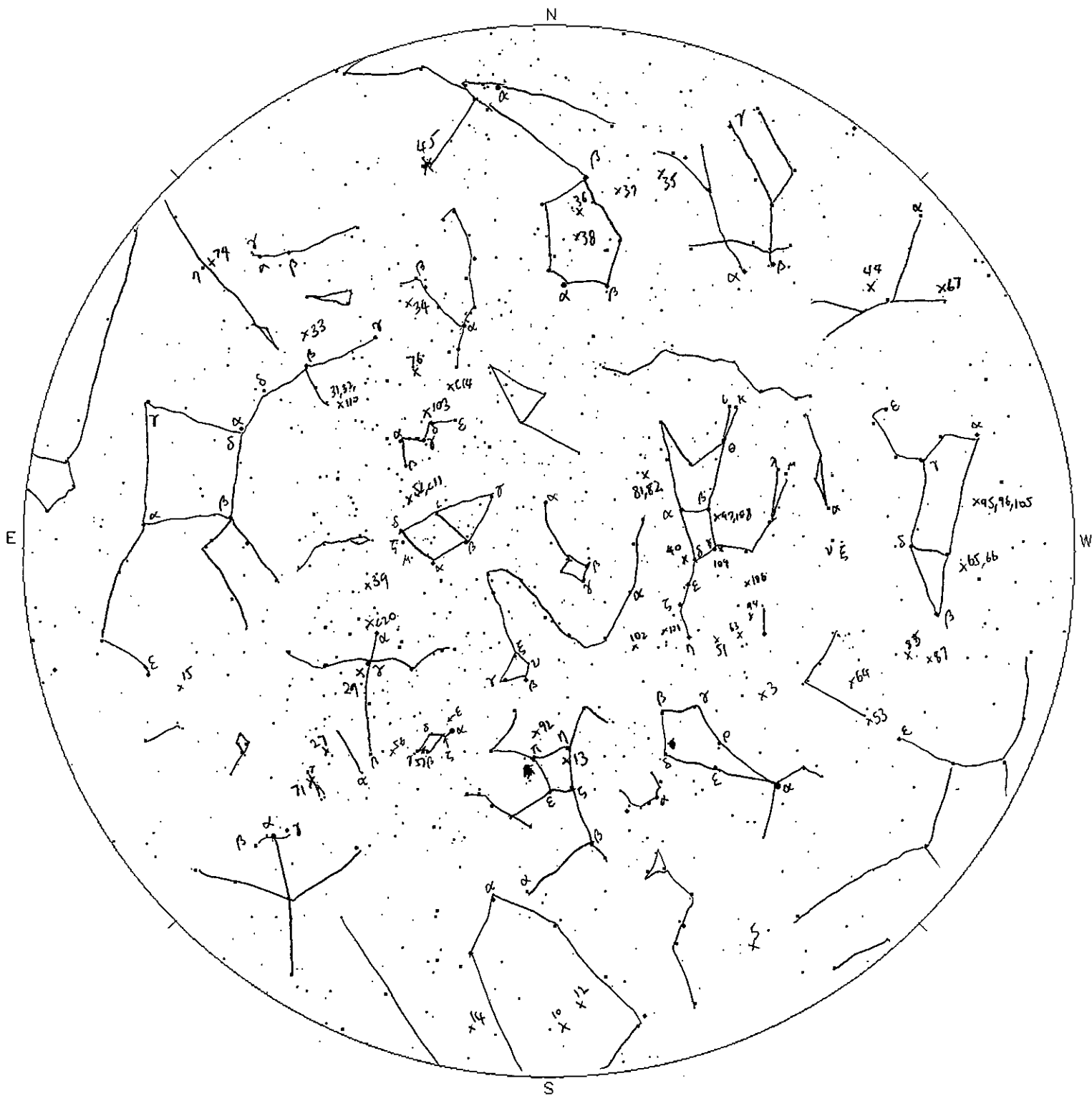








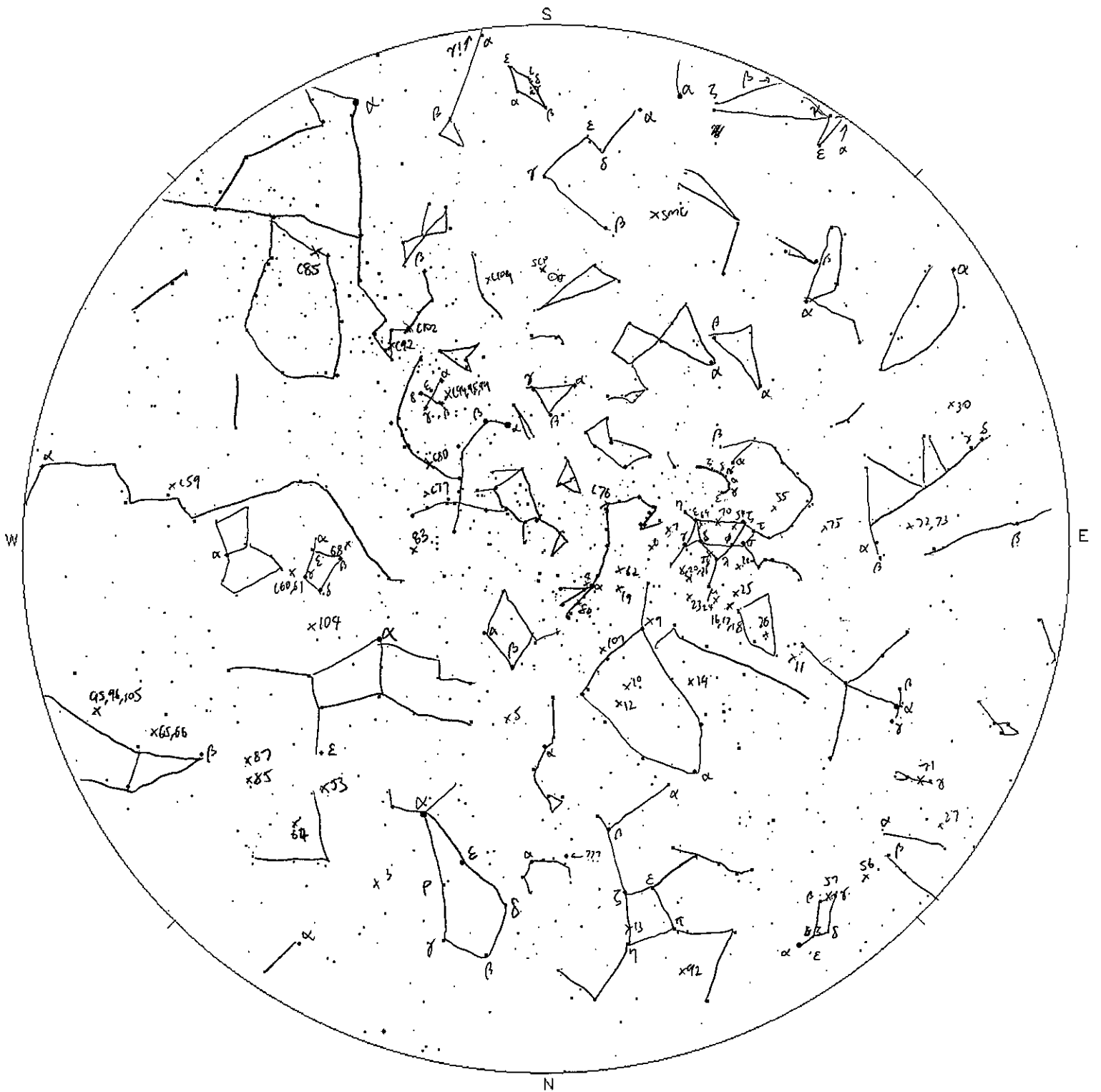




SAO coming soon

some stars will
have Bayer labels

* these might be wrong



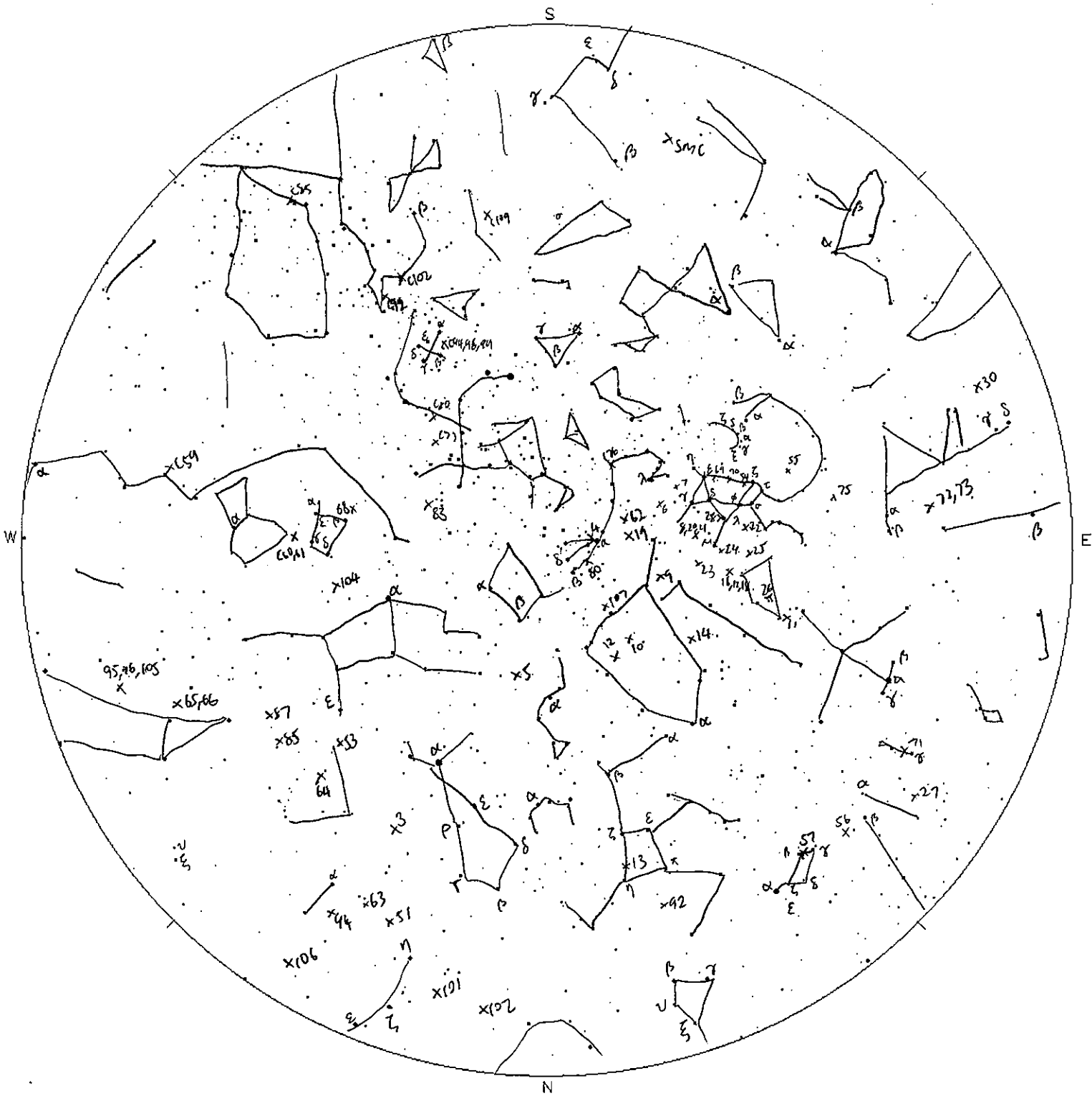
Bayer:

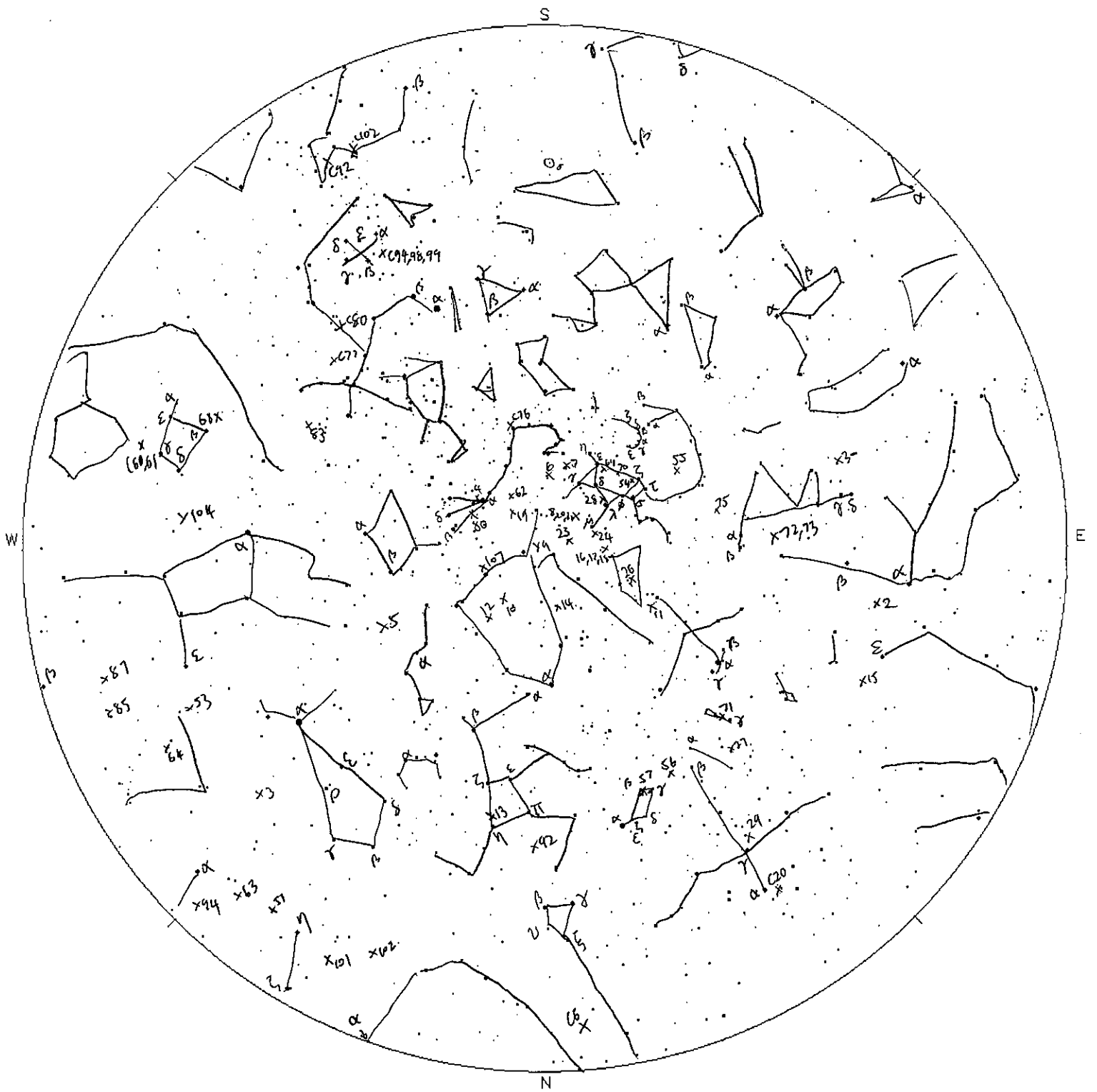
very imp \rightarrow somewhat \rightarrow who cares \rightarrow

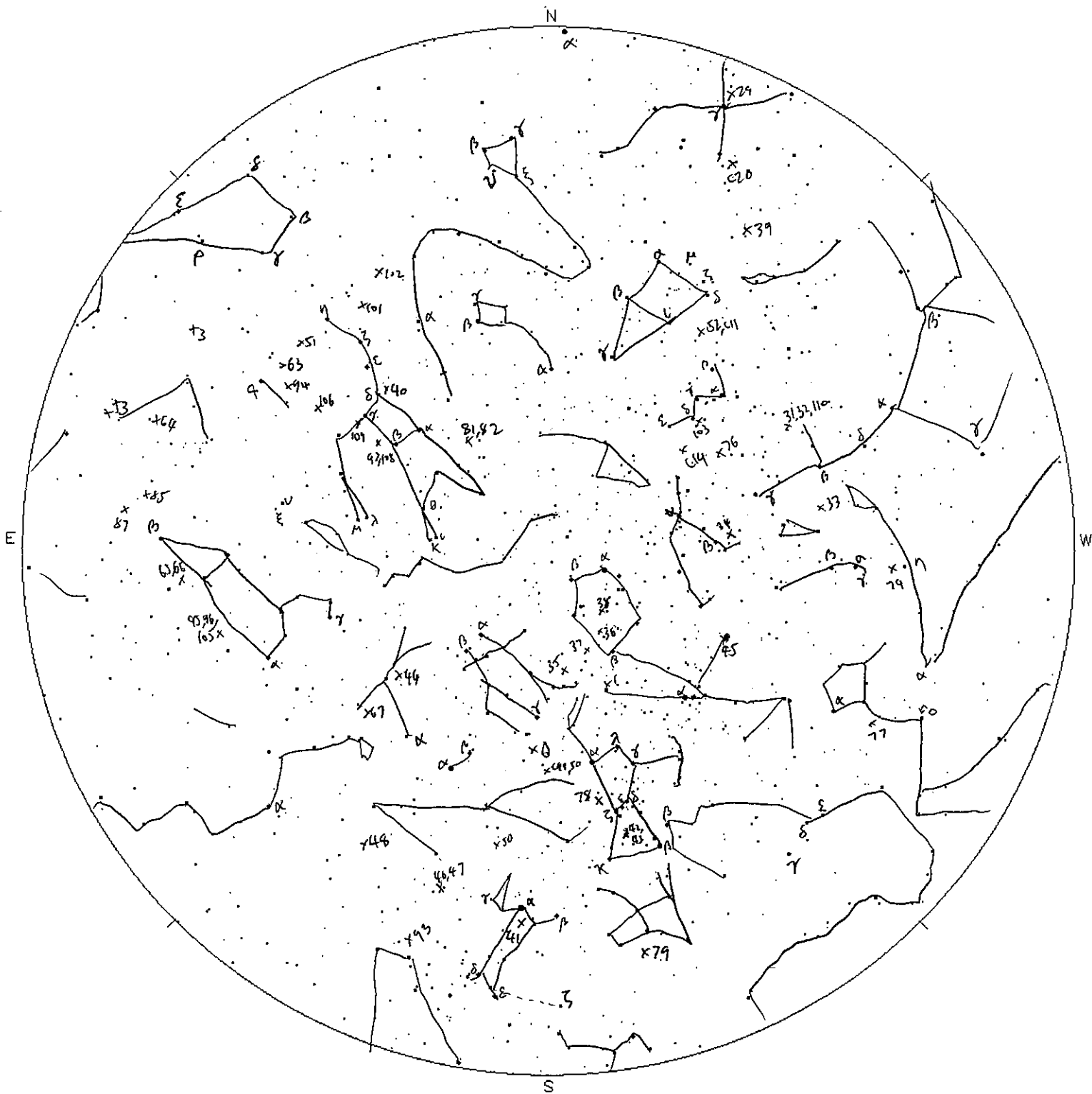
$\alpha \beta \gamma \delta \epsilon \zeta \eta \theta \iota \kappa \lambda \mu \nu \xi \omicron \pi \rho \sigma \tau \upsilon \phi \chi \psi \omega$

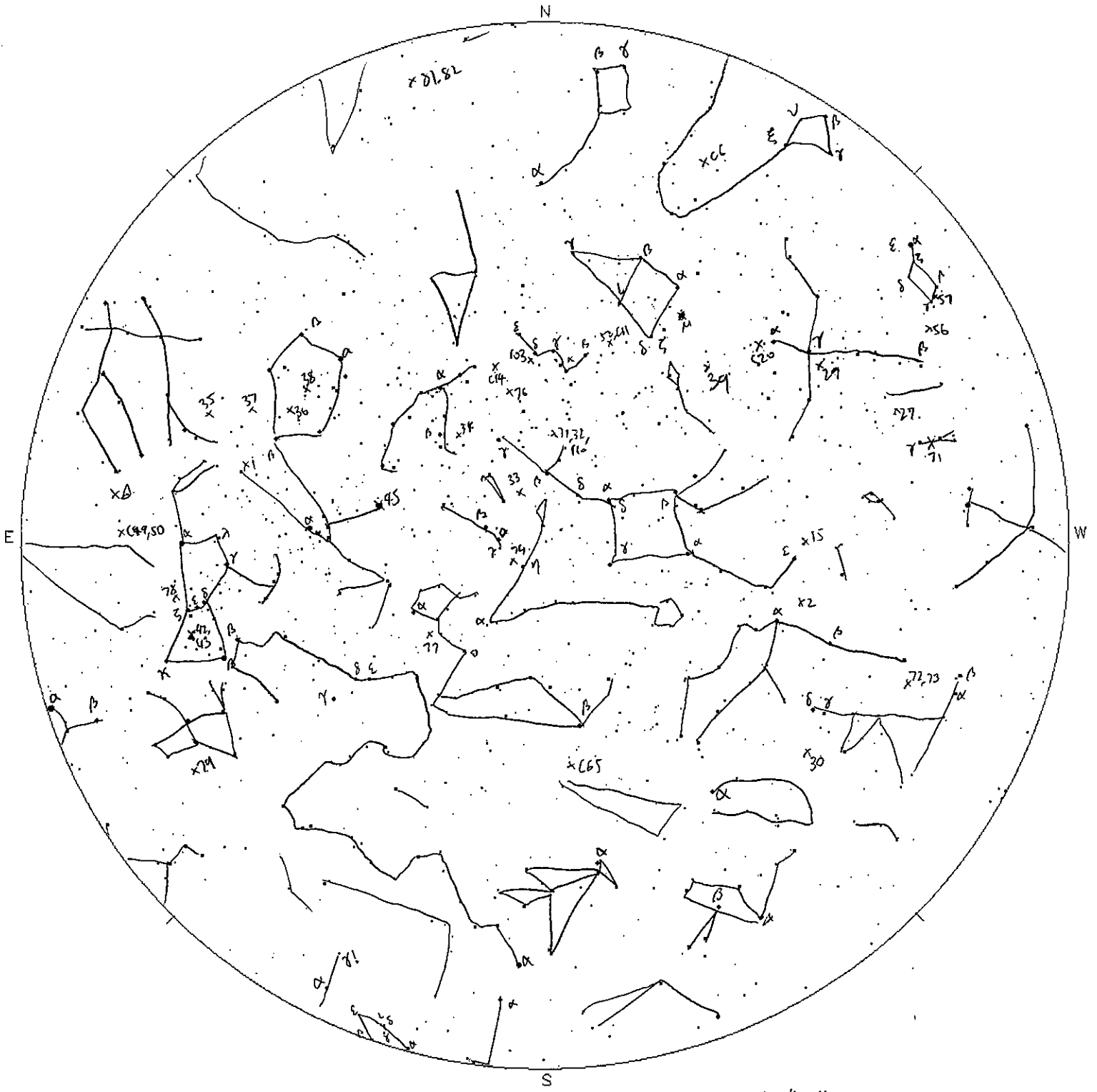
they may test
it is part
of recognizable
shape
e.g. head of Draco,
Hercules keystone

famously not ordered by brightness, RA, dec
or anything really
(e.g. Draco, brightest in Sgr is Munki, σ Sgr)

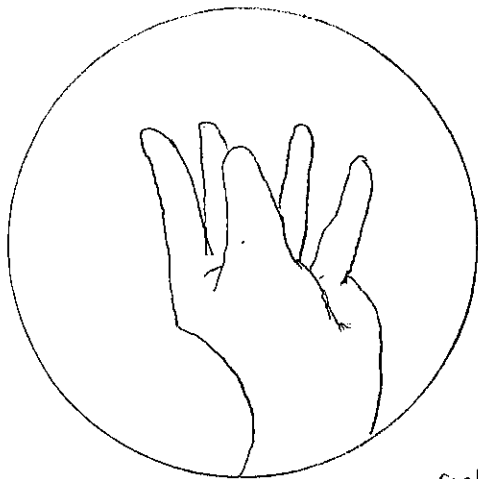




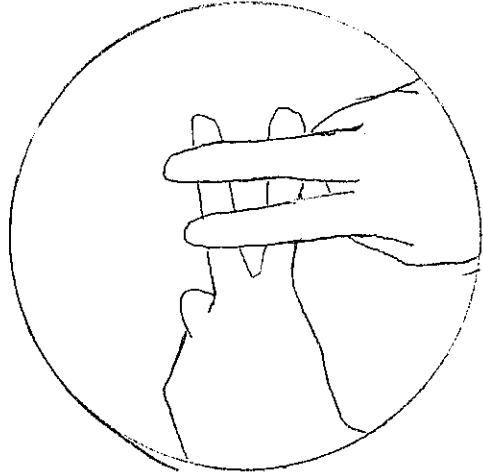




Nuke #98

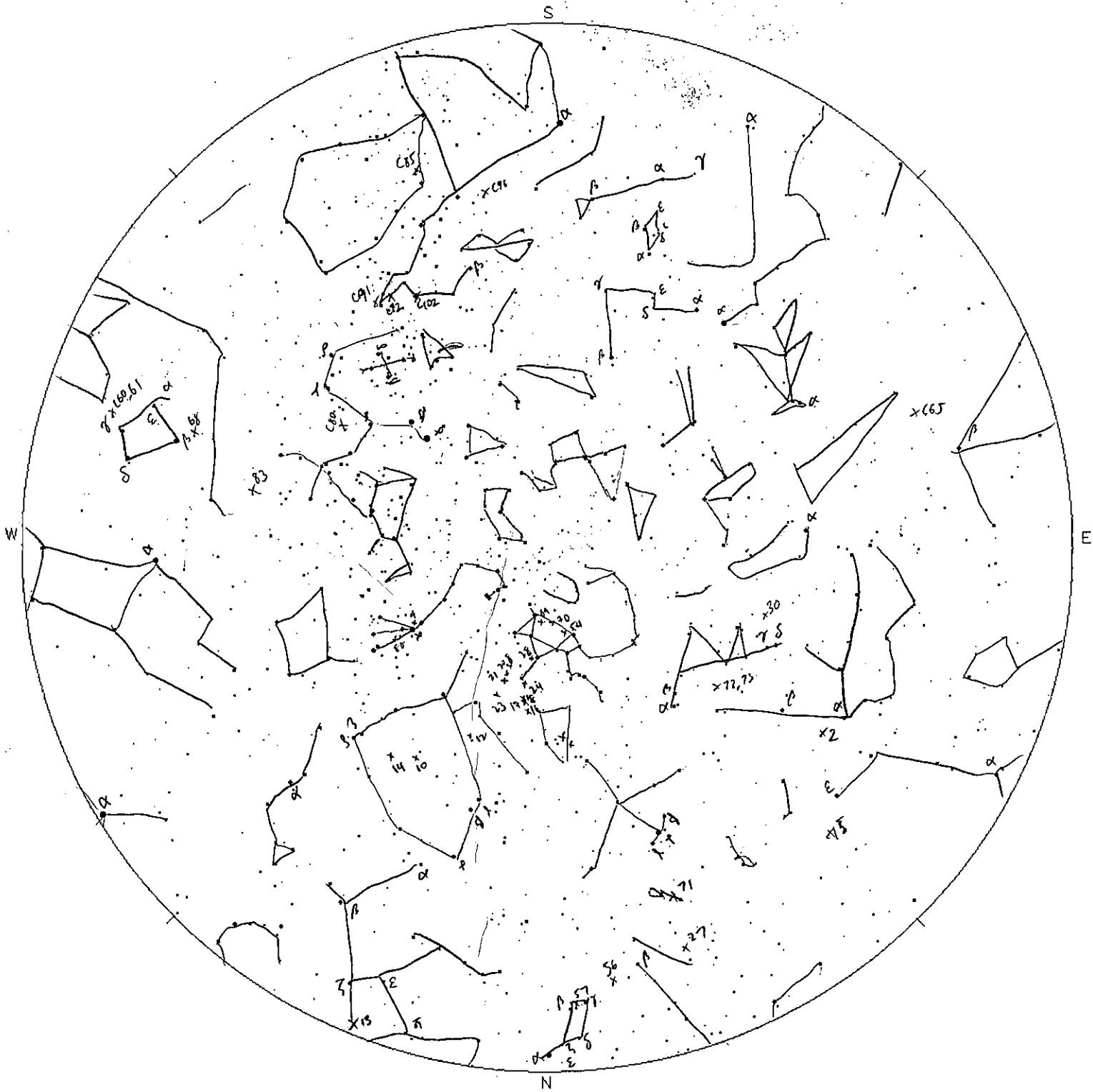


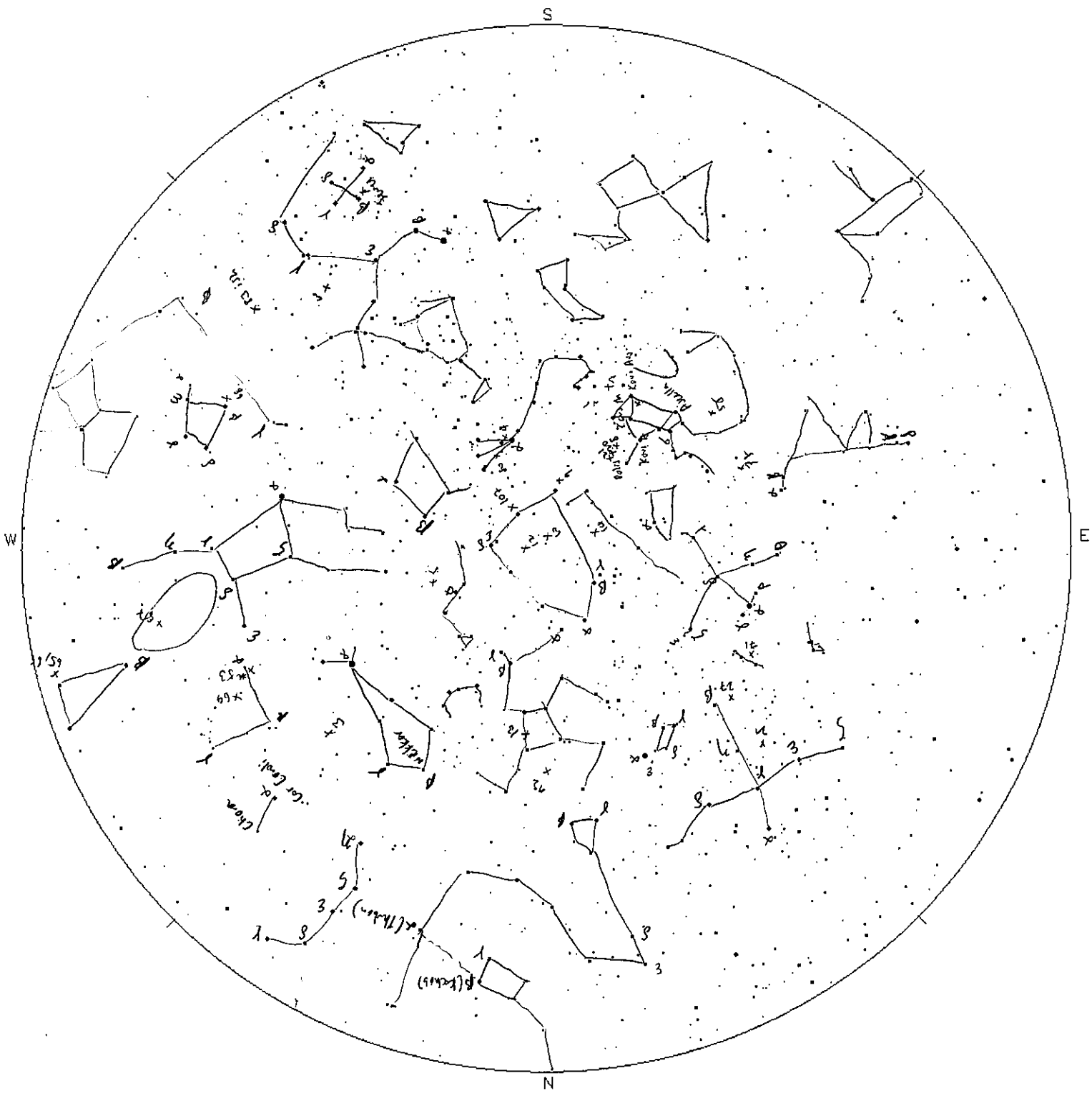
Math #90

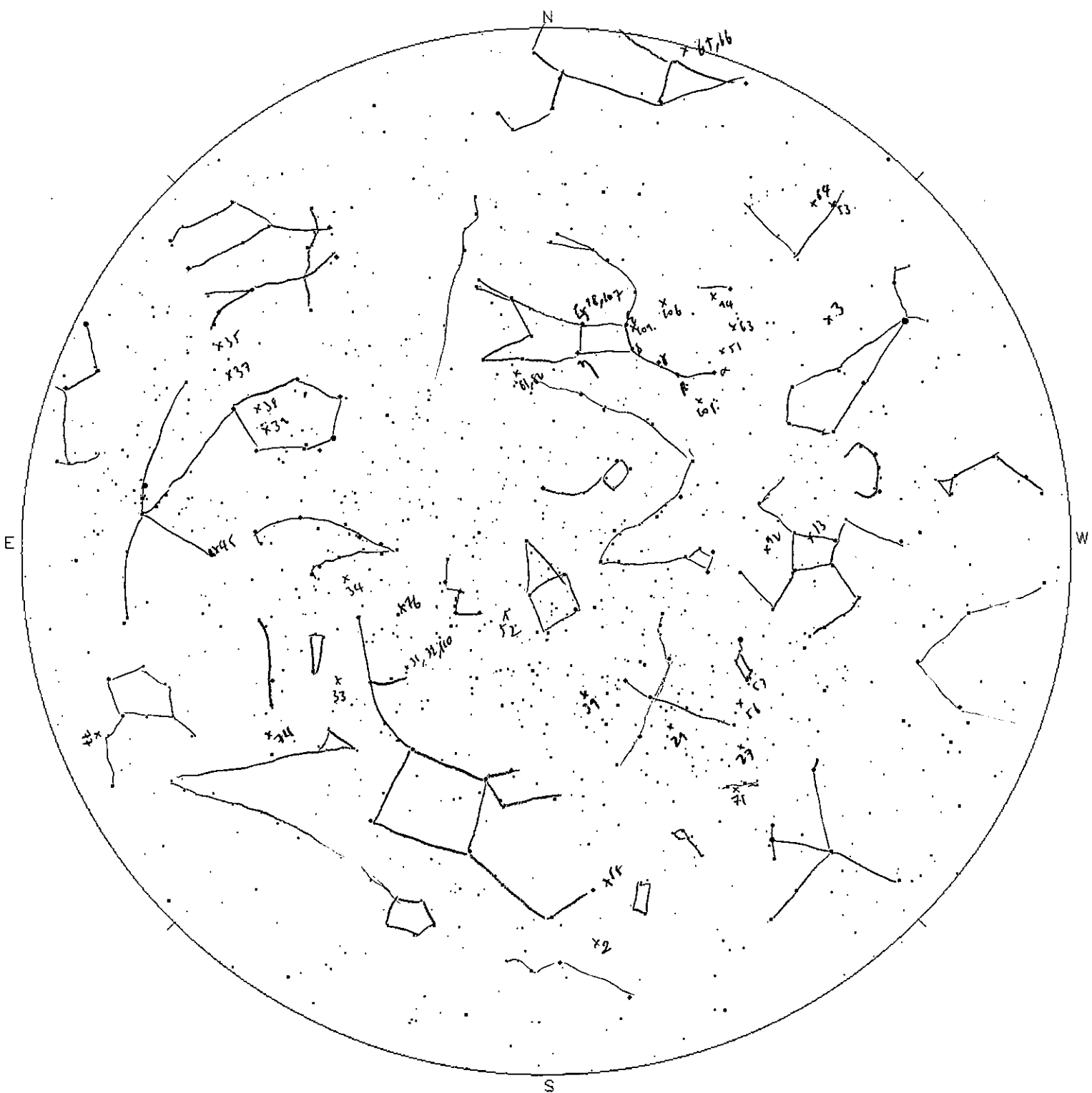


rs101.pythonanywhere.com

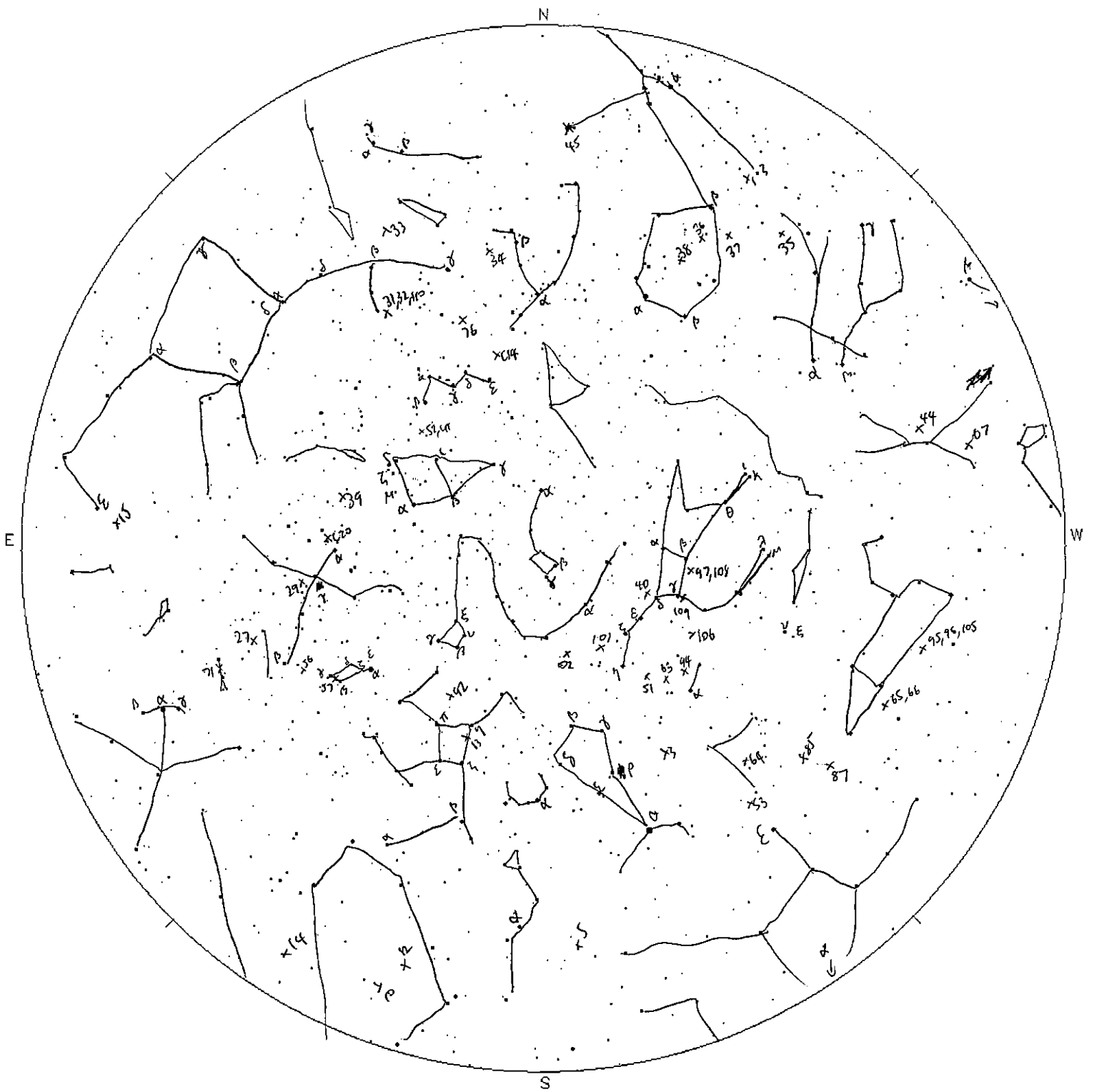


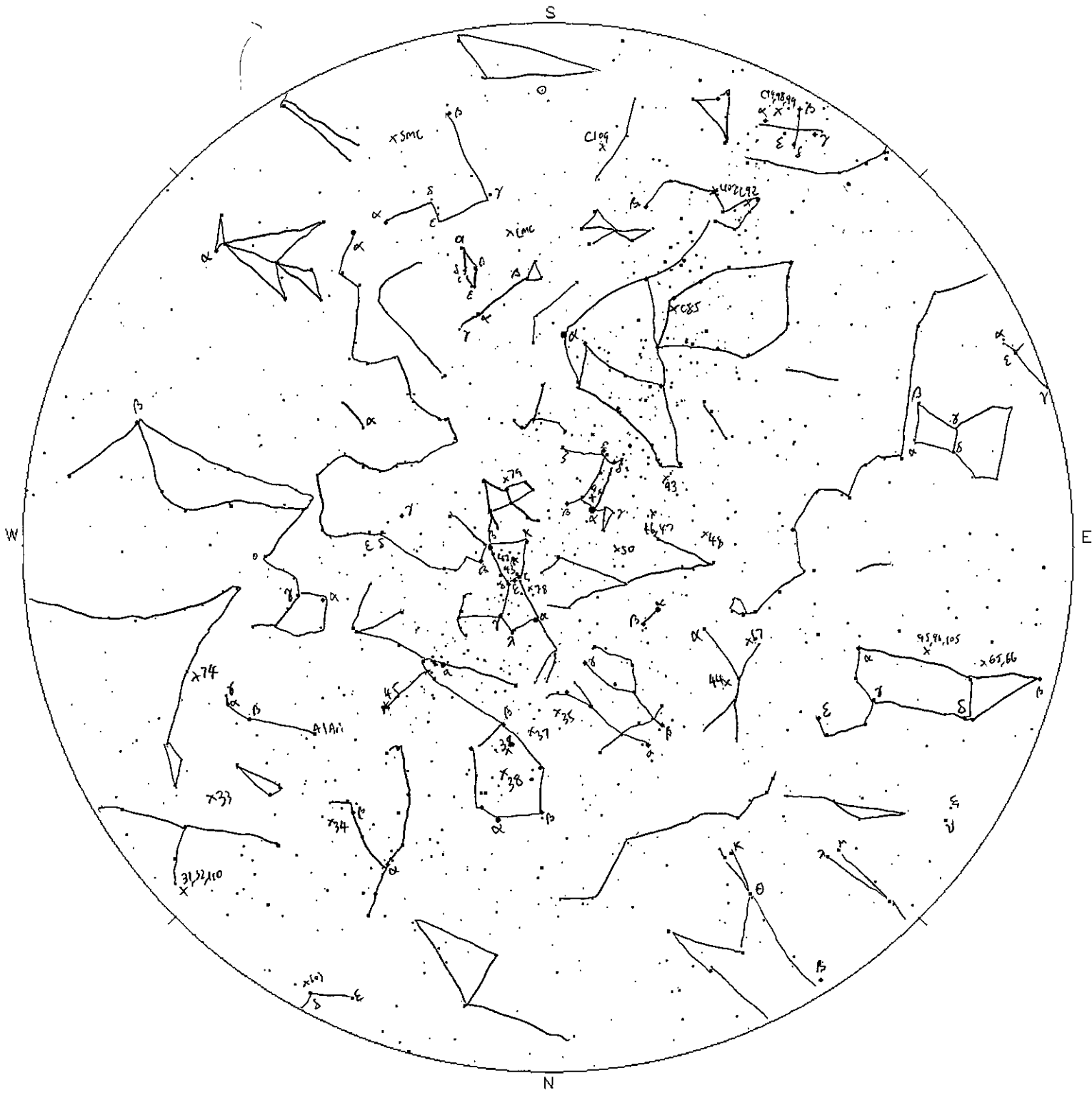




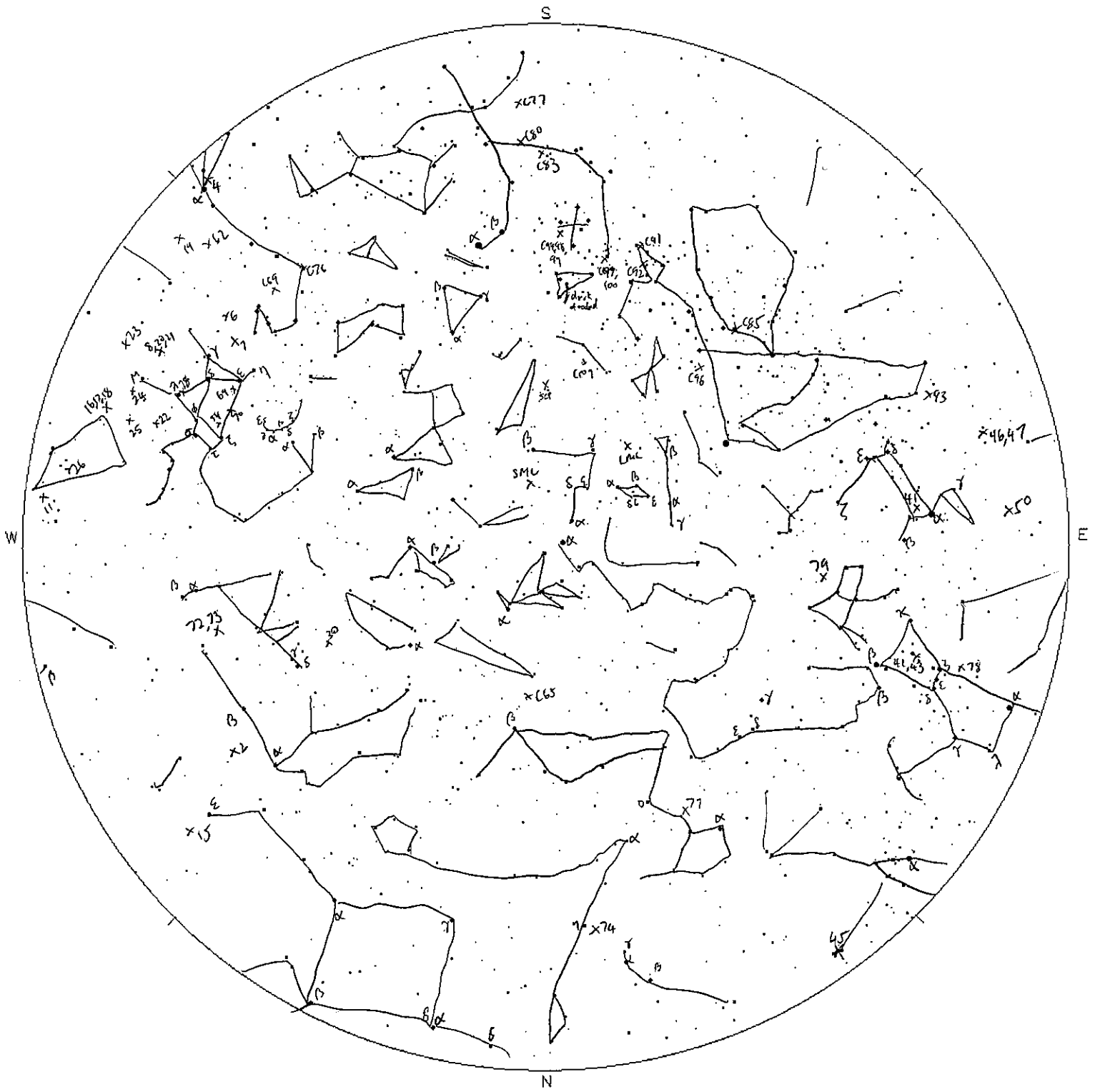


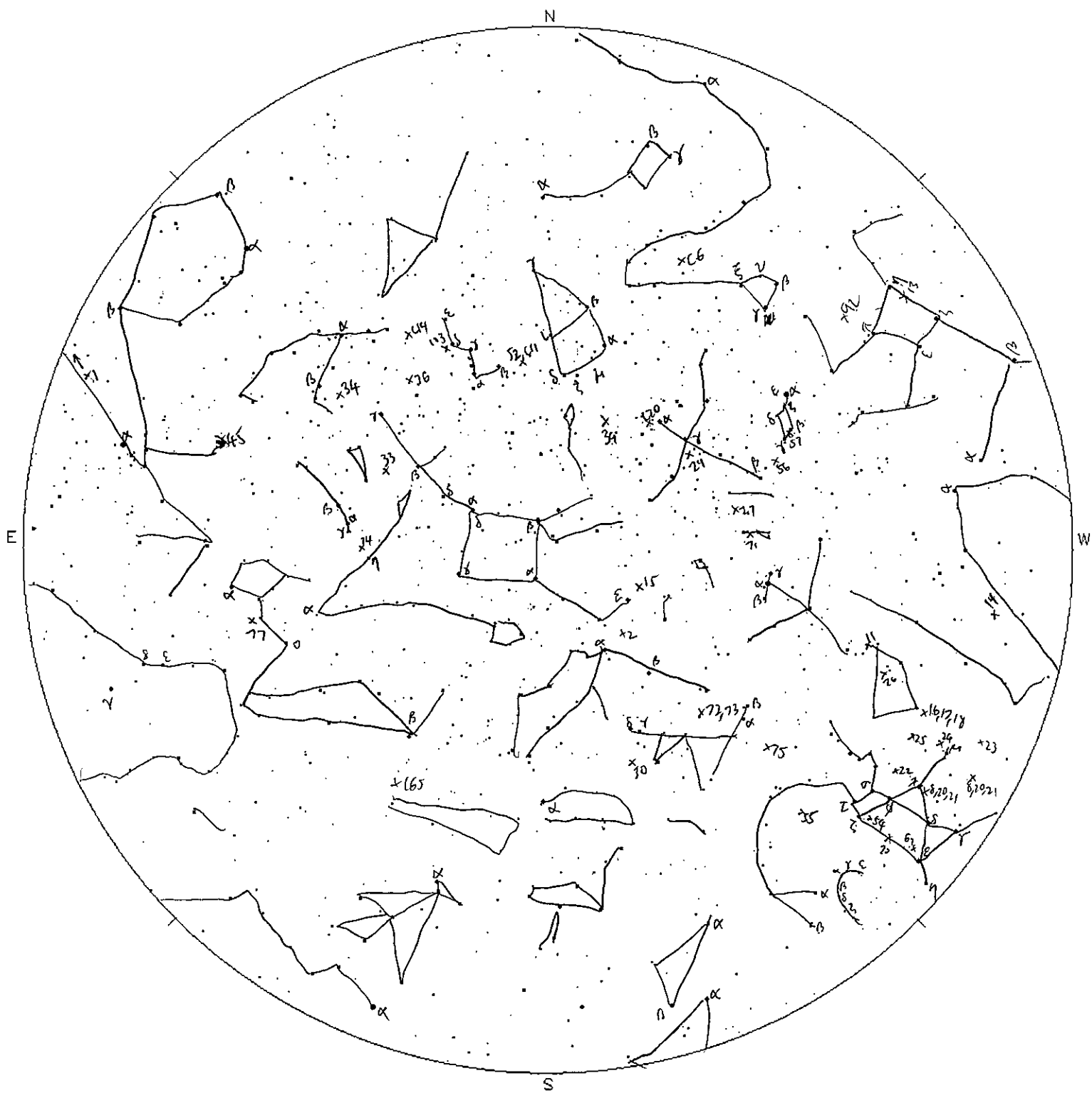


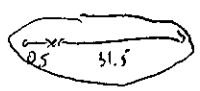
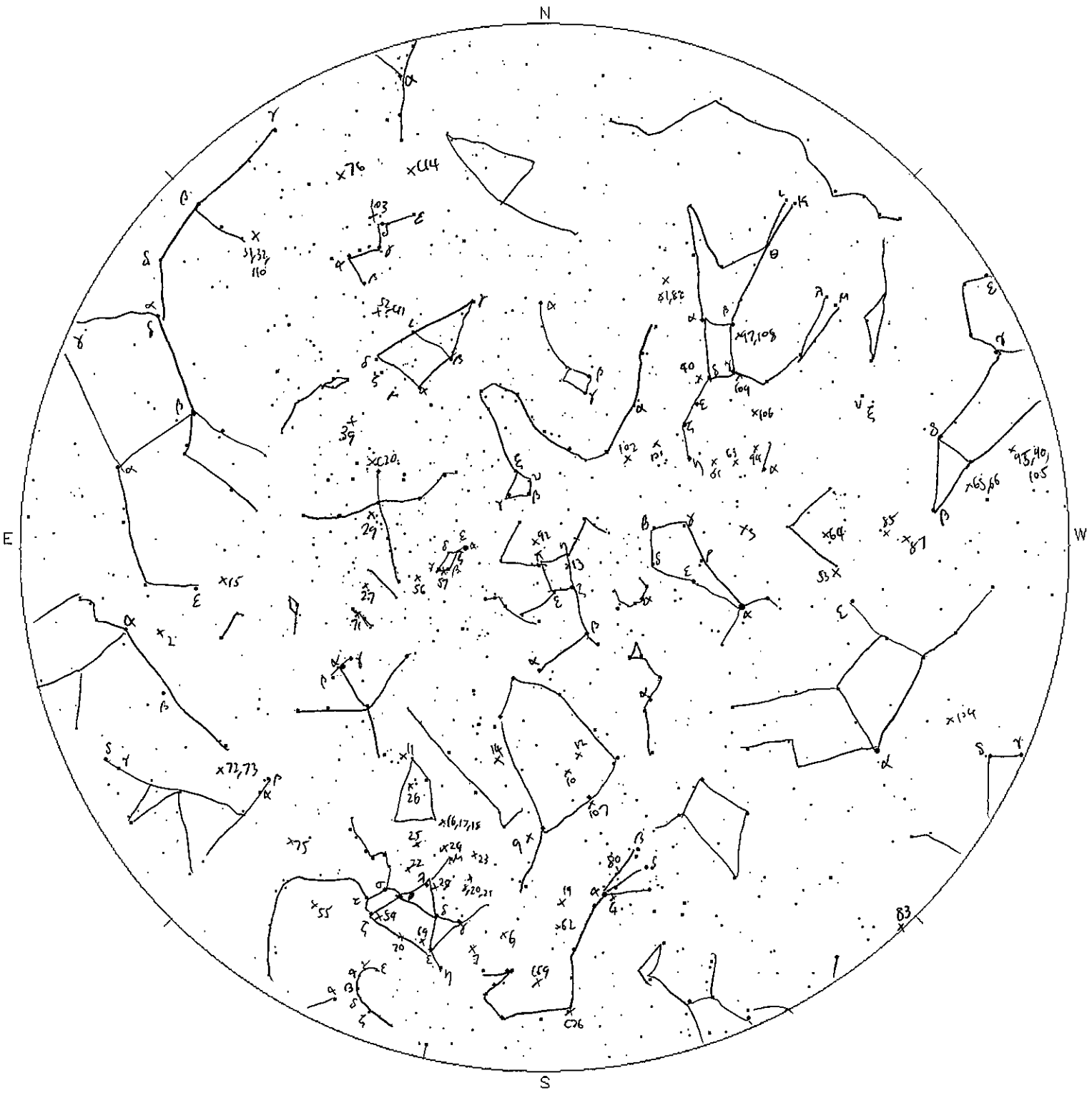




← i was shocked
 at crater
 ↓ ok it dried up







$$a(1+e) \quad a(1-e)$$

$$a = 16$$

$$e = \frac{31}{32}$$

$$e = \sqrt{1 - \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$$

$$1 - e^2 = \frac{b^2}{a^2}$$

$$b^2 = a^2(1 - e^2) = 3.9686 \quad A = 3.117 \text{ AU/yr}$$

$$T = 69 \text{ yr} \quad A = 199.88$$



$$v \dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{GM}{r^2}$$

$$\dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{GM}{r^3}$$

$$\dot{\theta} = \sqrt{\frac{GM}{r^3}}$$

$$\frac{GM_1 M_2}{d^2} = \frac{m_2 v^2}{d_2} = \frac{m_2 v^2}{\frac{m_1}{m_1+m_2} d}$$

$$\frac{GM}{d^2} = \frac{(m_1+m_2) v^2}{r_1 d}$$

$$\frac{GM_1 M_2}{d^2} = \frac{m_2 v^2}{d}$$

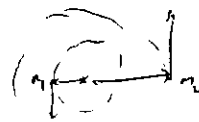
$$v^2 = \frac{GM_1 d_2}{d^2} = \frac{GM_1 \left(\frac{m_1}{m_1+m_2}\right) d}{d^2} = \frac{GM_1^2}{(m_1+m_2) d}$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{v_1}{r_1} = \frac{v_2}{r_2} \quad \text{or} \quad v_1 = \frac{r_1}{r_2} v_2 = \frac{m_2}{m_1} v_2$$

$$v = d\omega$$

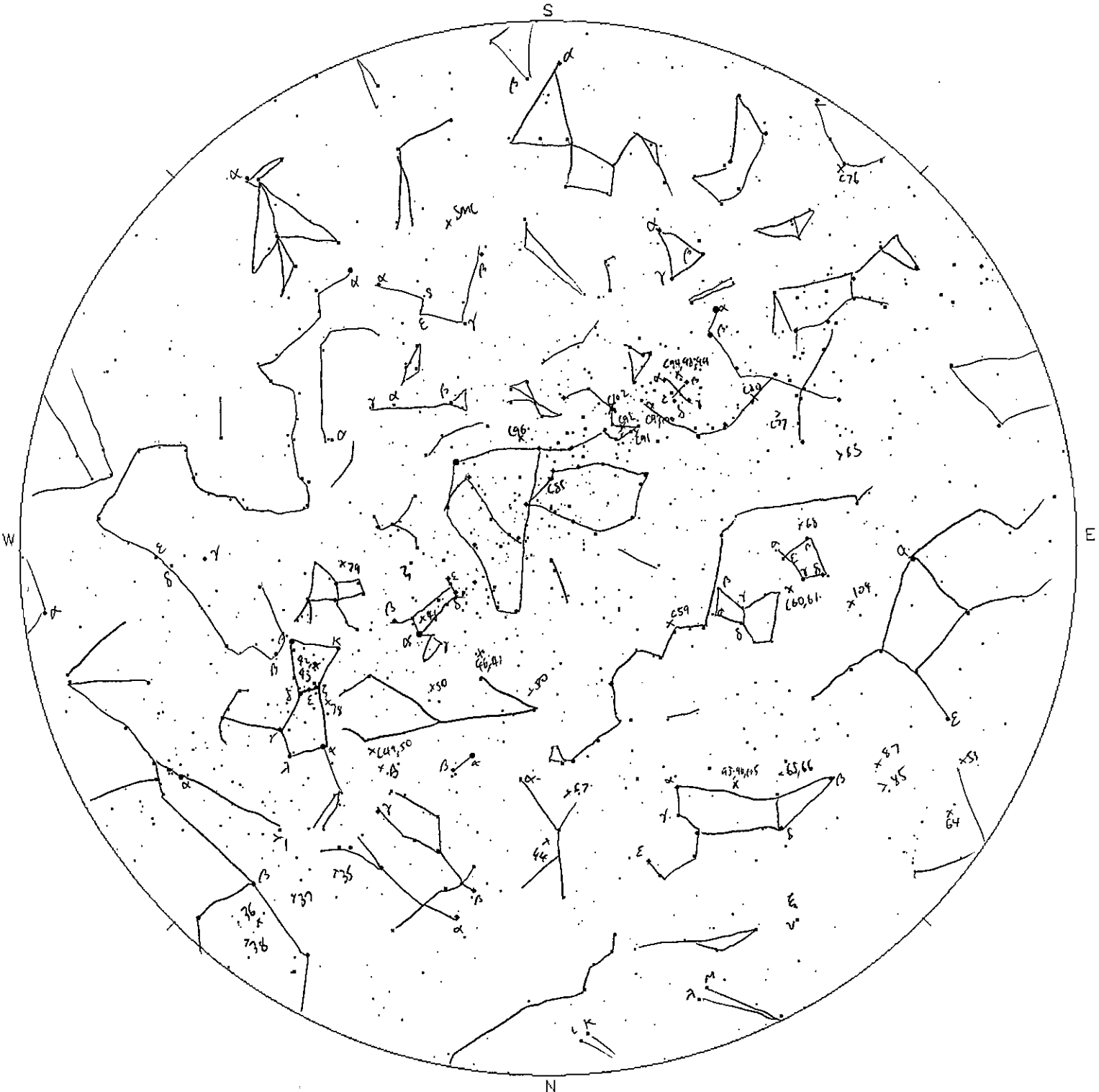
$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{G(M_1+m_2)}{d^3}}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{G(M_1+m_2)}{d}} \rightarrow v_{rel} = v_1 + v_2$$

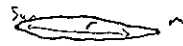


$$= v_2 \left(1 + \frac{m_2}{m_1}\right) = v_2 \left(\frac{m_1+m_2}{m_1}\right)$$

$$v_2 = \frac{m_1}{m_1+m_2} \sqrt{\frac{G(M_1+m_2)}{d}} = \sqrt{\frac{GM_1^2}{(m_1+m_2) d}}$$



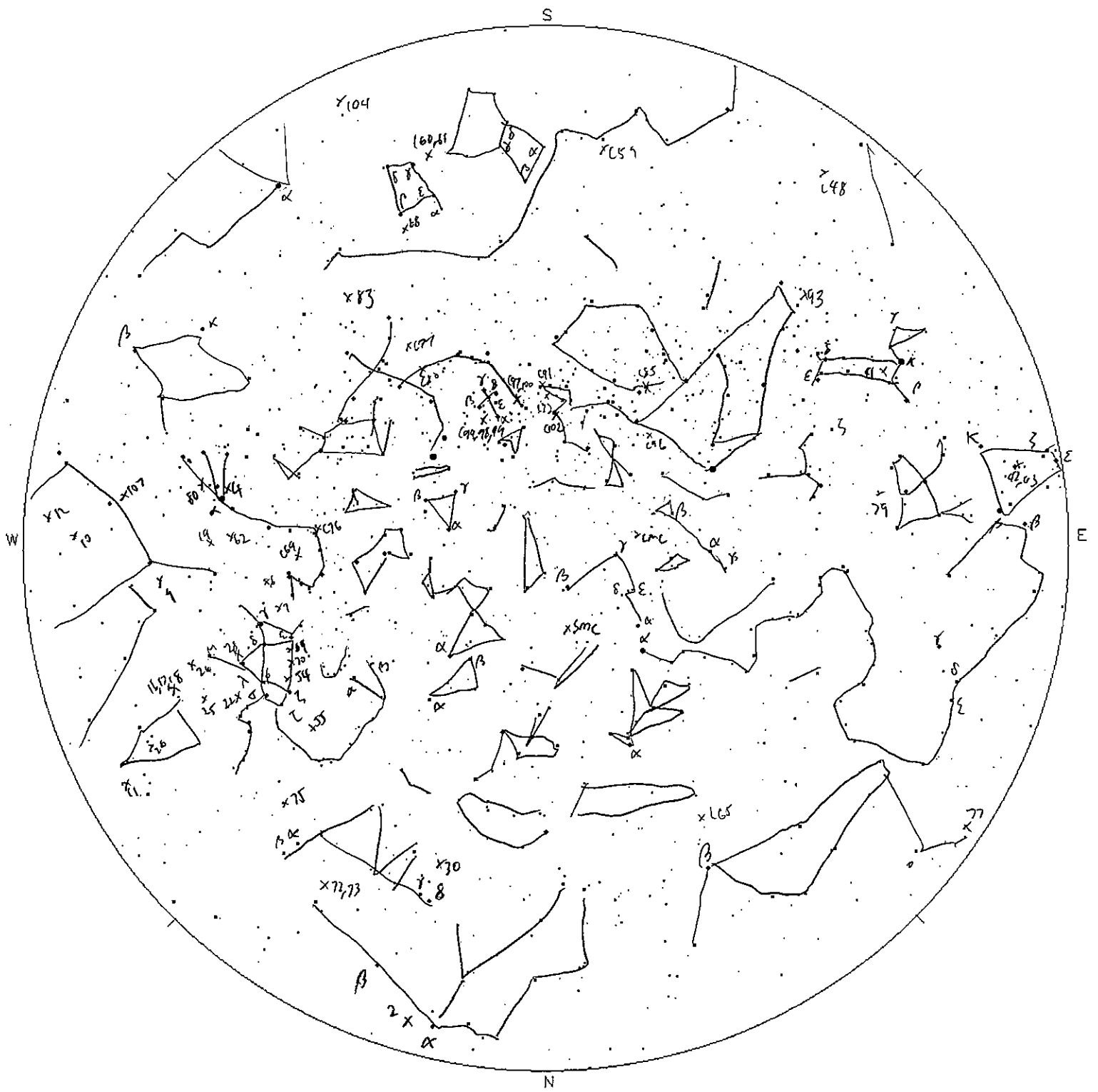
$e = 0.69$

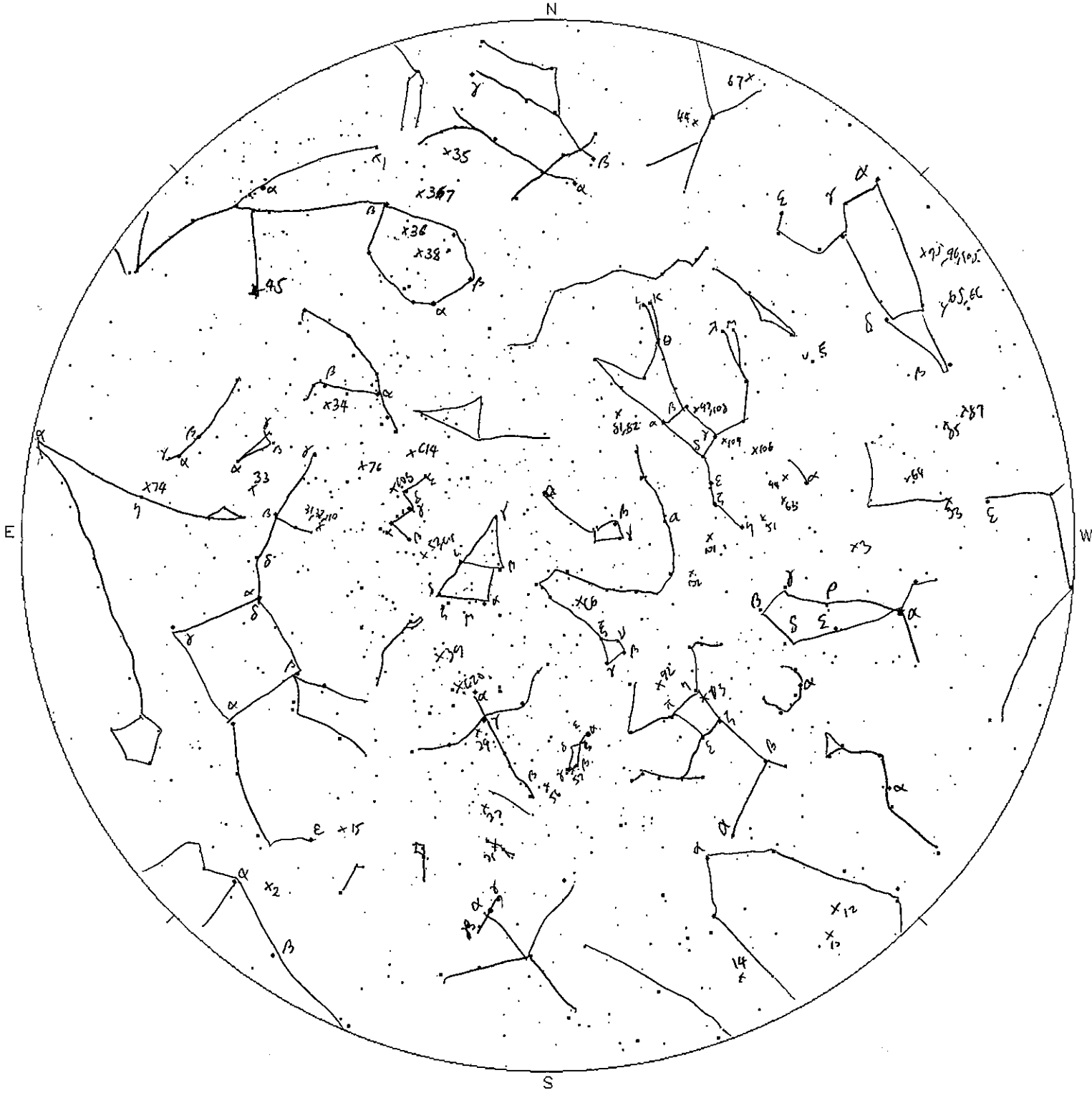


$a = \frac{1}{2} r$



oops





$$\phi = 90 - 2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{0.85}{4.6} \right)$$

$$= 79.88^\circ \text{N}$$



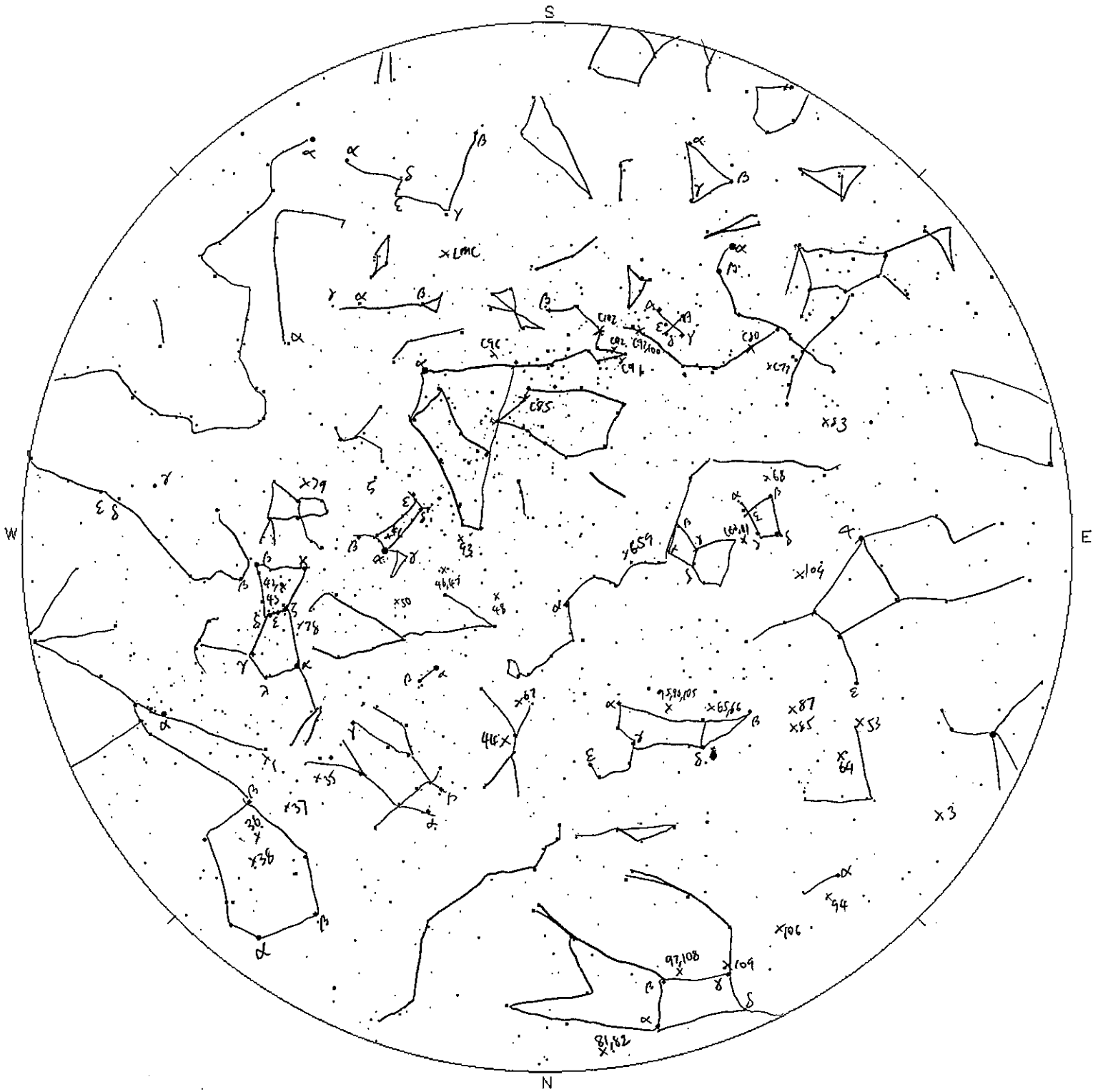
Zenith Angle

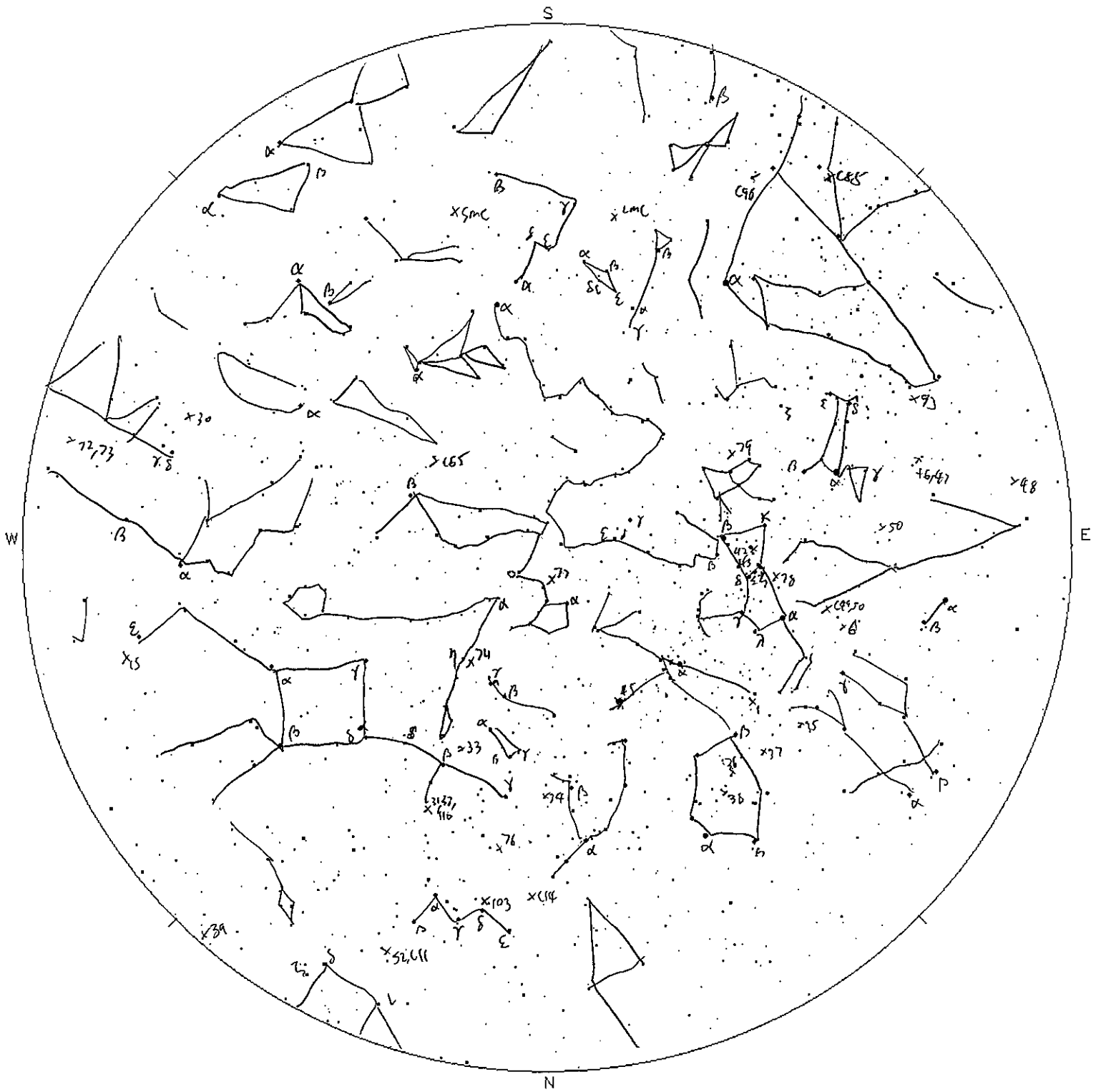
$$= 2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\text{length to centre}}{\text{Radius of map}} \right) \quad \text{† only stereographic projects, like these.}$$

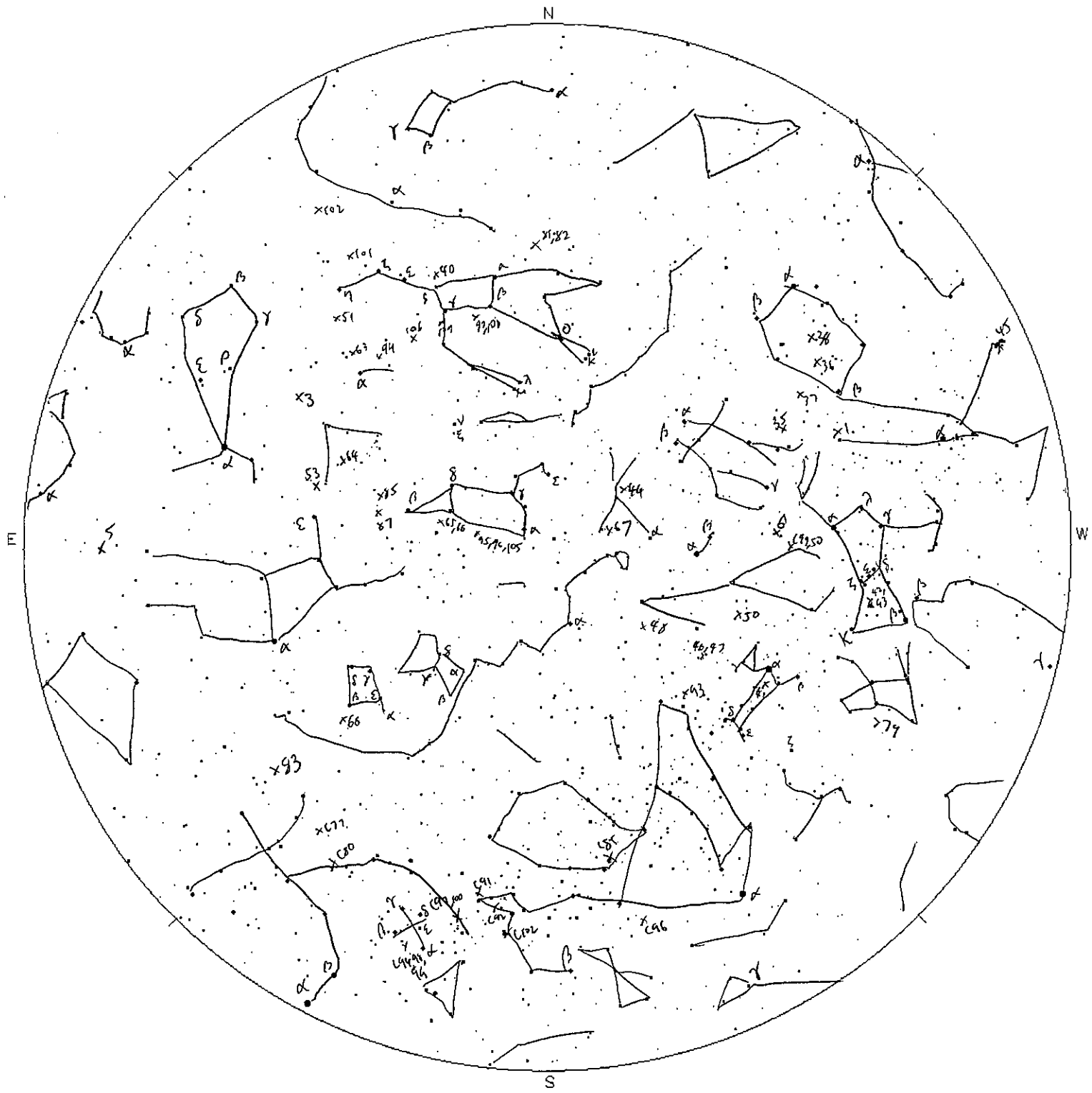
$$\phi = 90^\circ - 2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{3.6}{9.5} \right) = 48.89^\circ \text{S}$$

‡ For these star maps, radius = 9.5cm when on A4

$$\left. \begin{aligned} a\{1a1\} &\Rightarrow 0k-1 \\ a\{1a3\} &\Rightarrow 1k0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

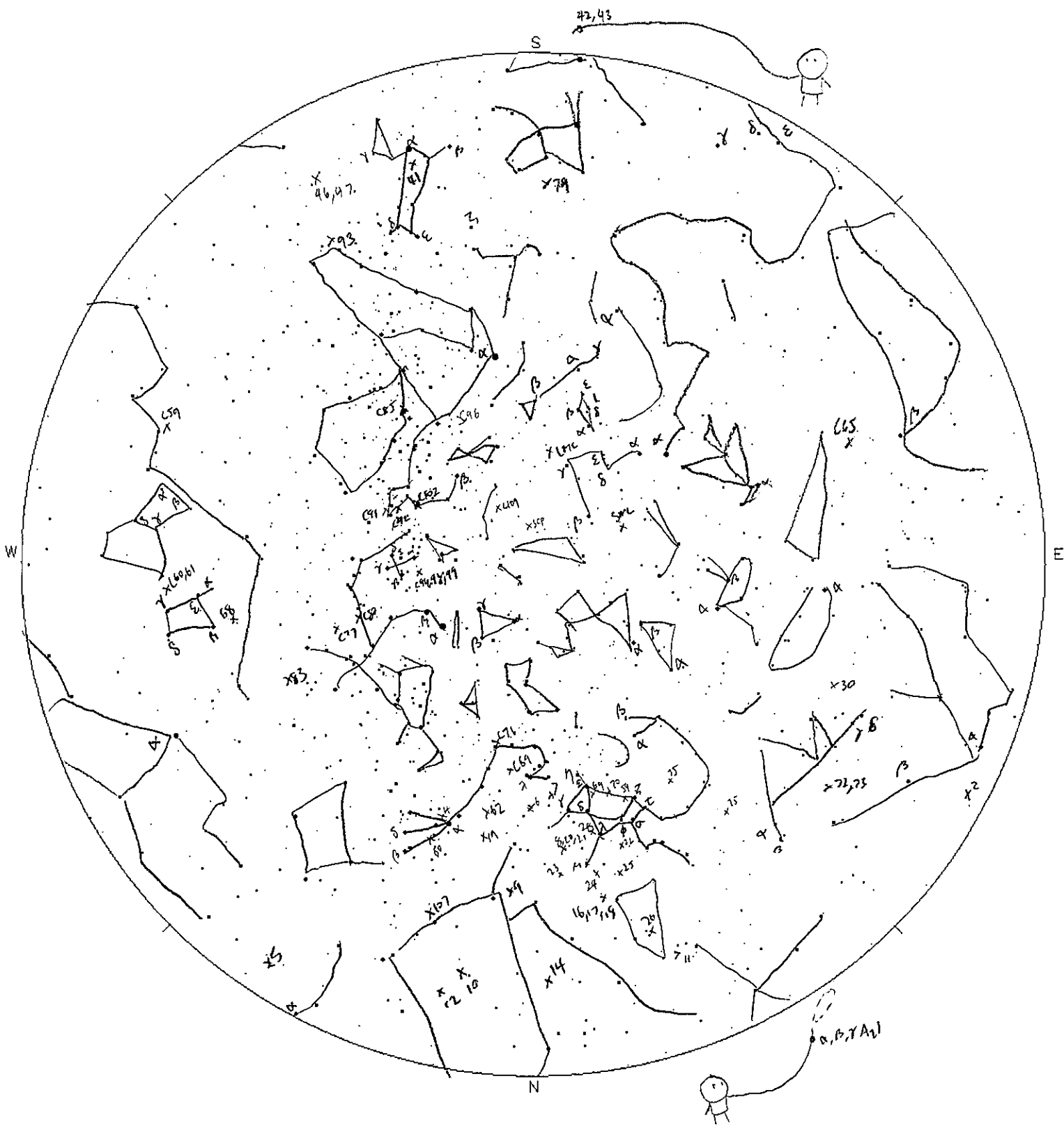


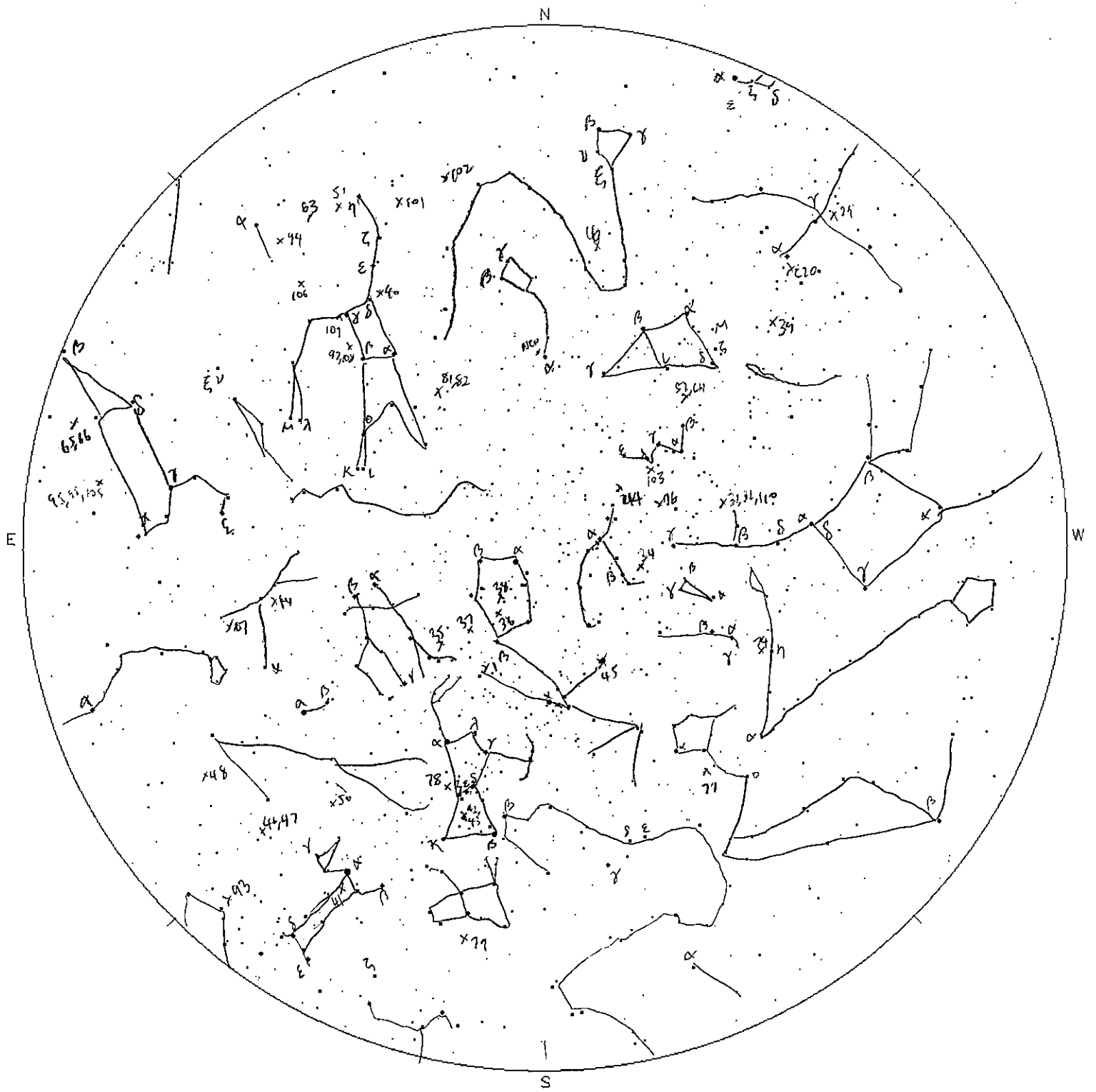


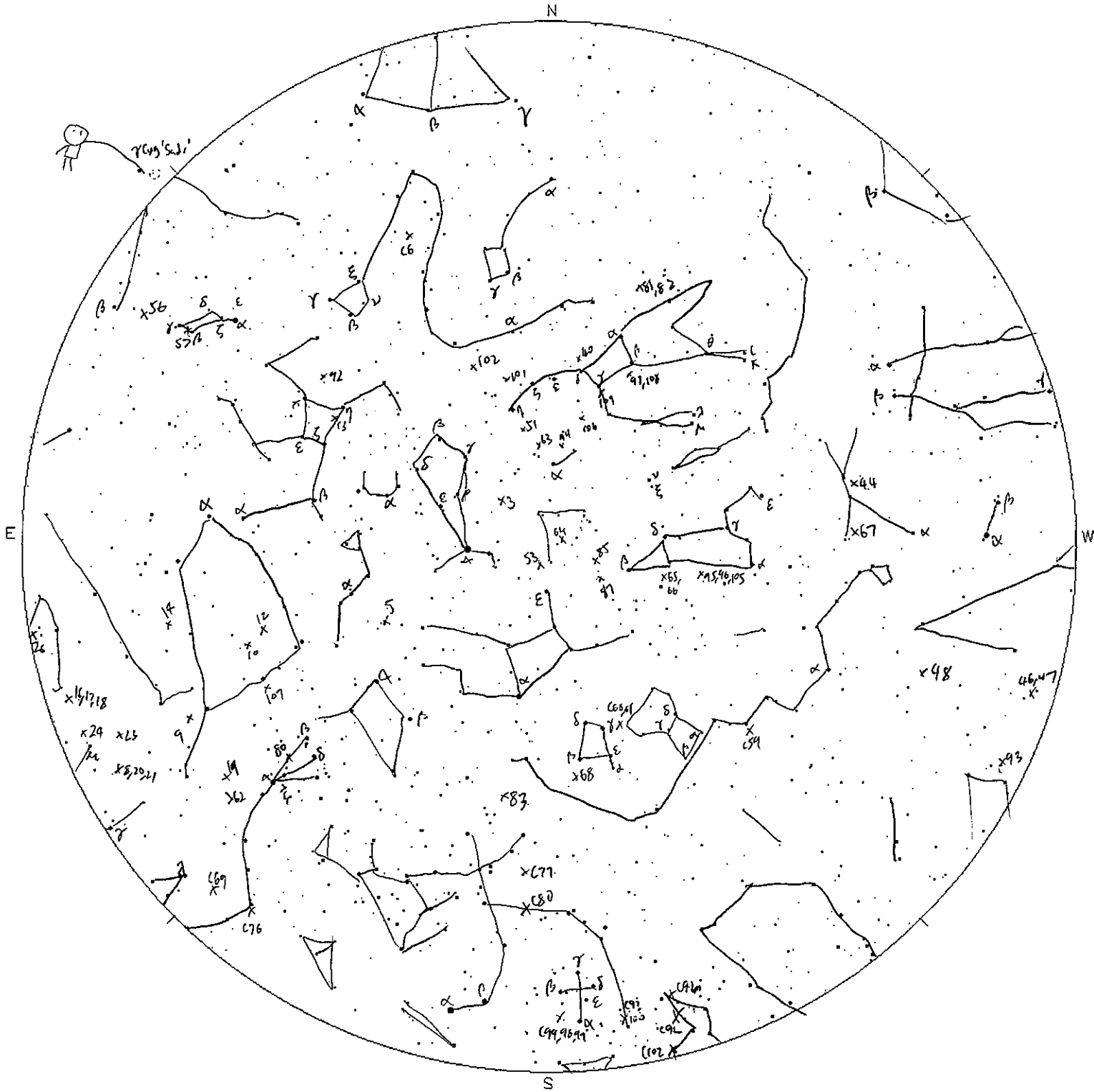


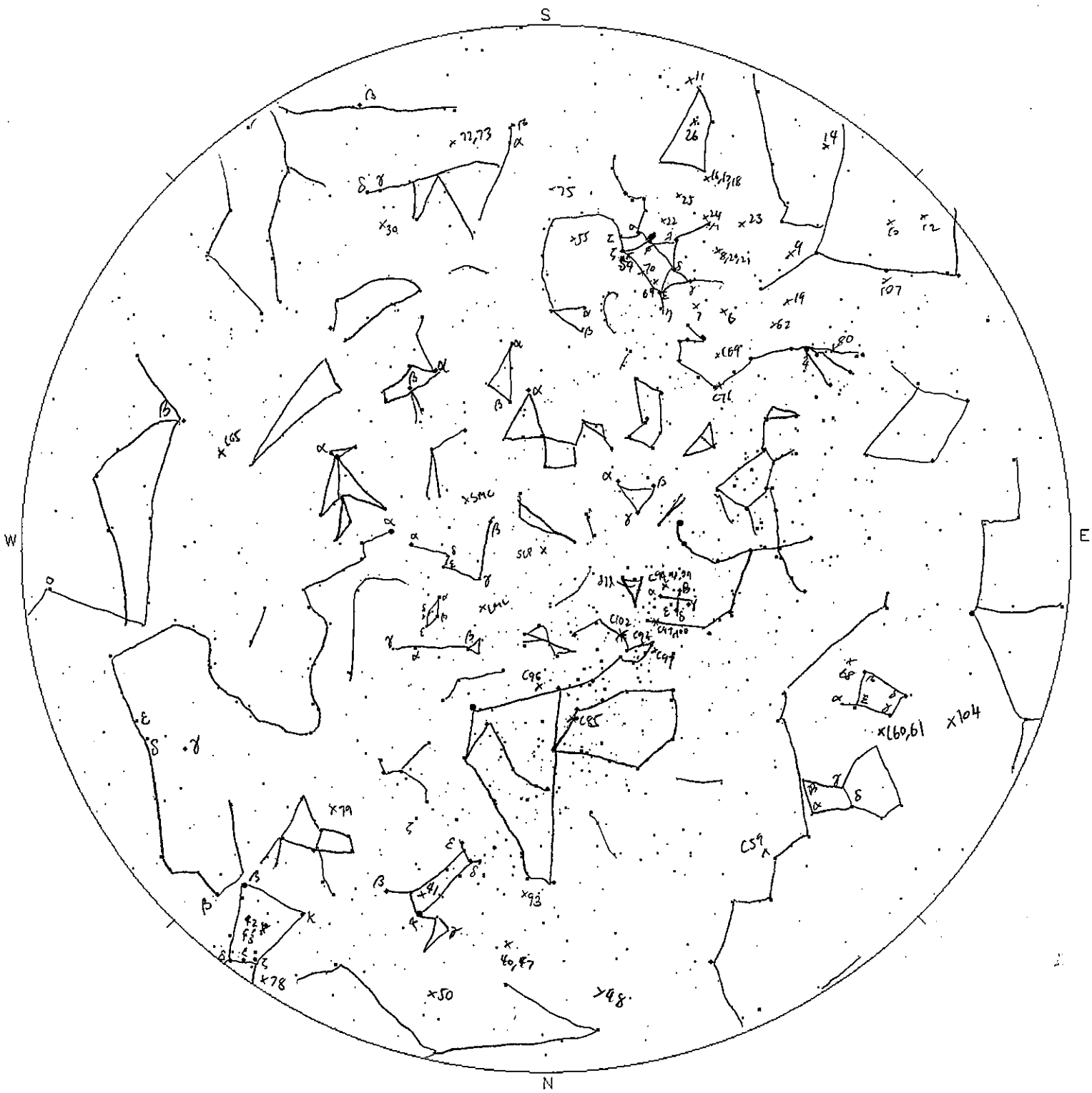




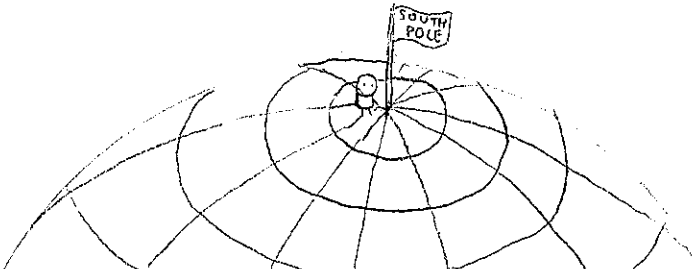


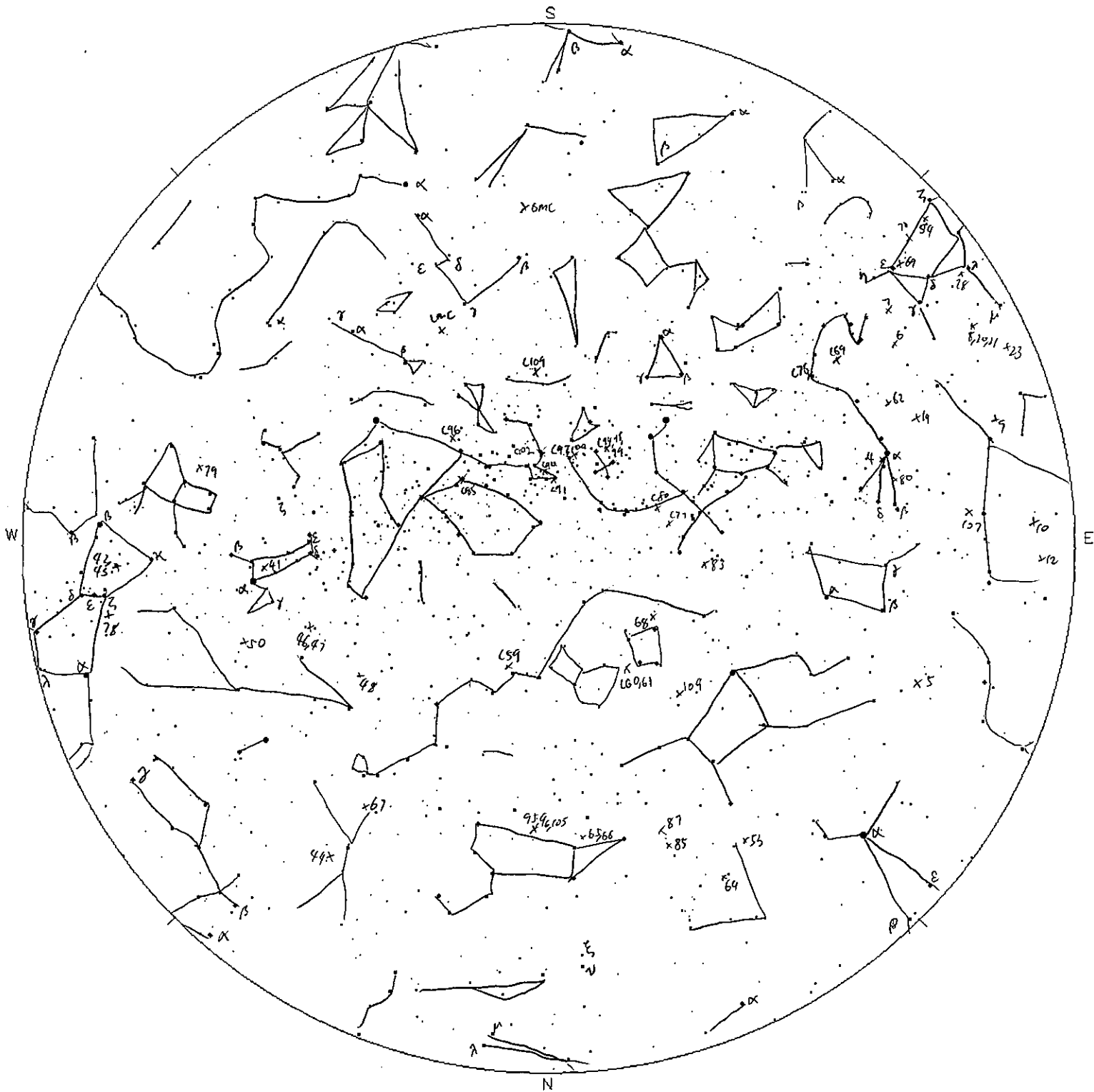




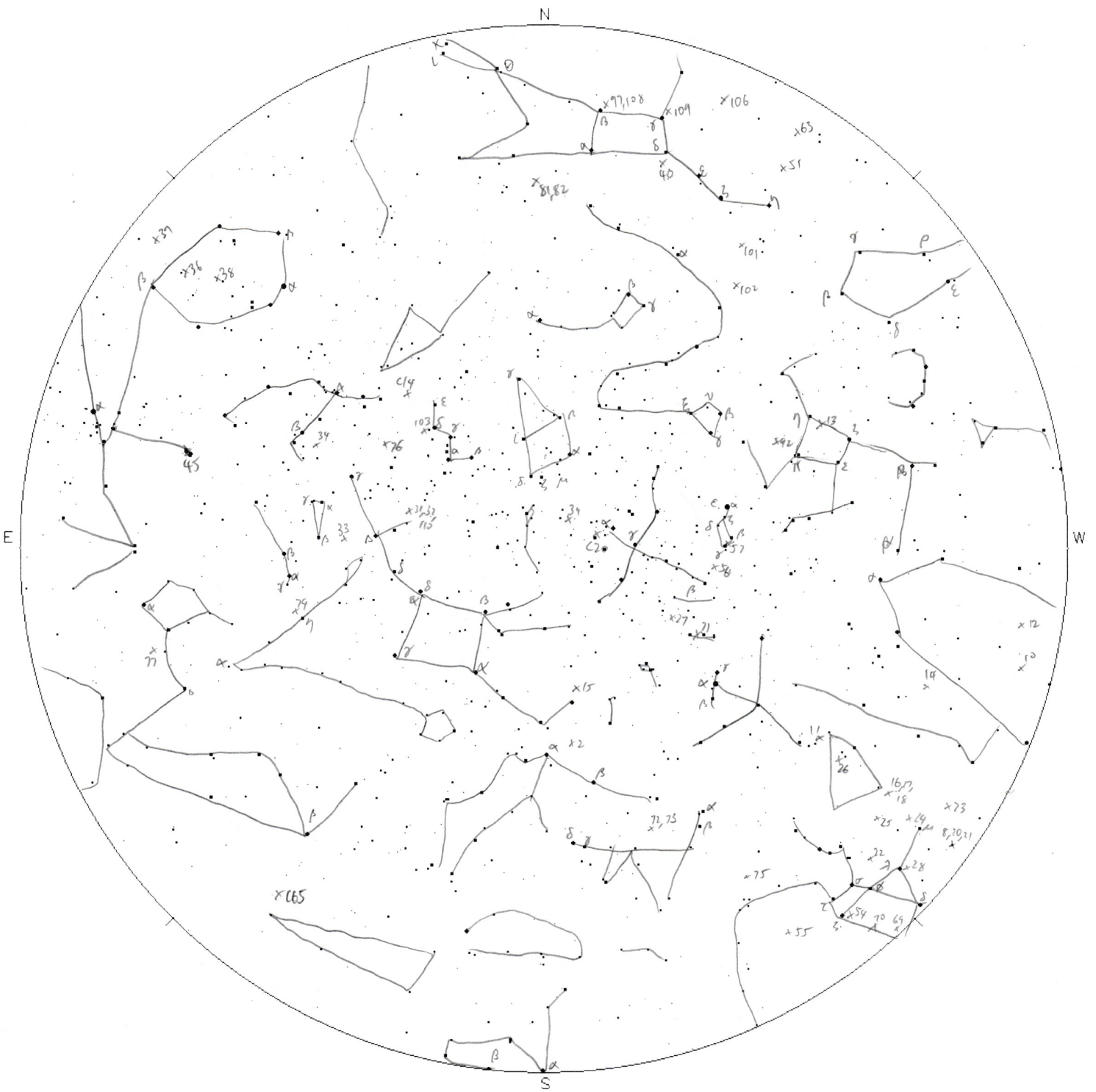


Ok this is legit South Pole
 I cannot find any deviation

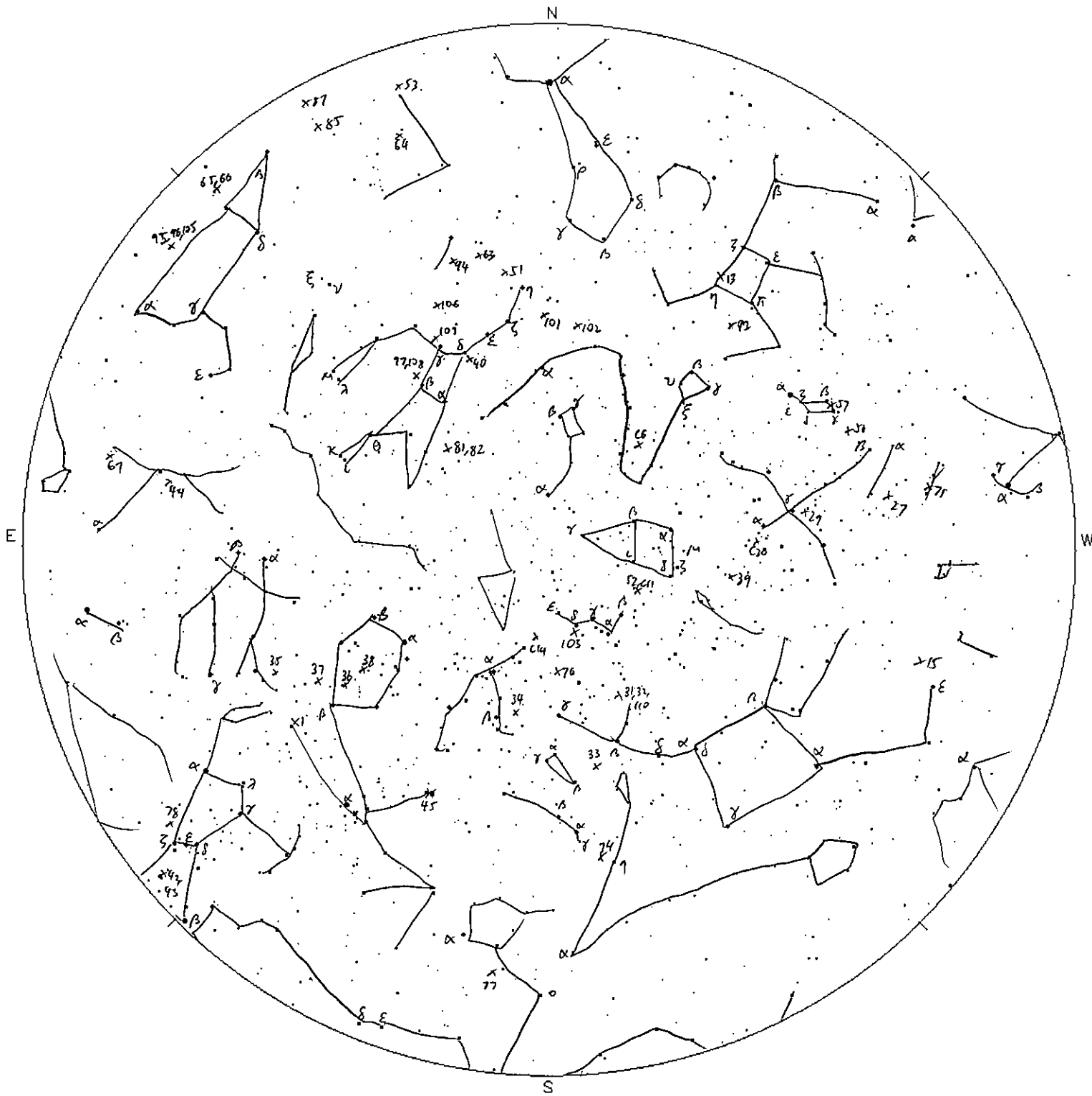




I fucked up: M6 & M7 are swapped in earlier star maps
 that I have done
 These after 800 have been corrected



I'm not gonna spend any more
time on this
I need to study for my ~~papers~~ s40



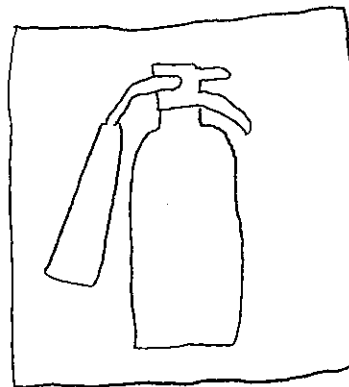
I dont think I'll make it into IOAA this year

SAD became integration and no star maps

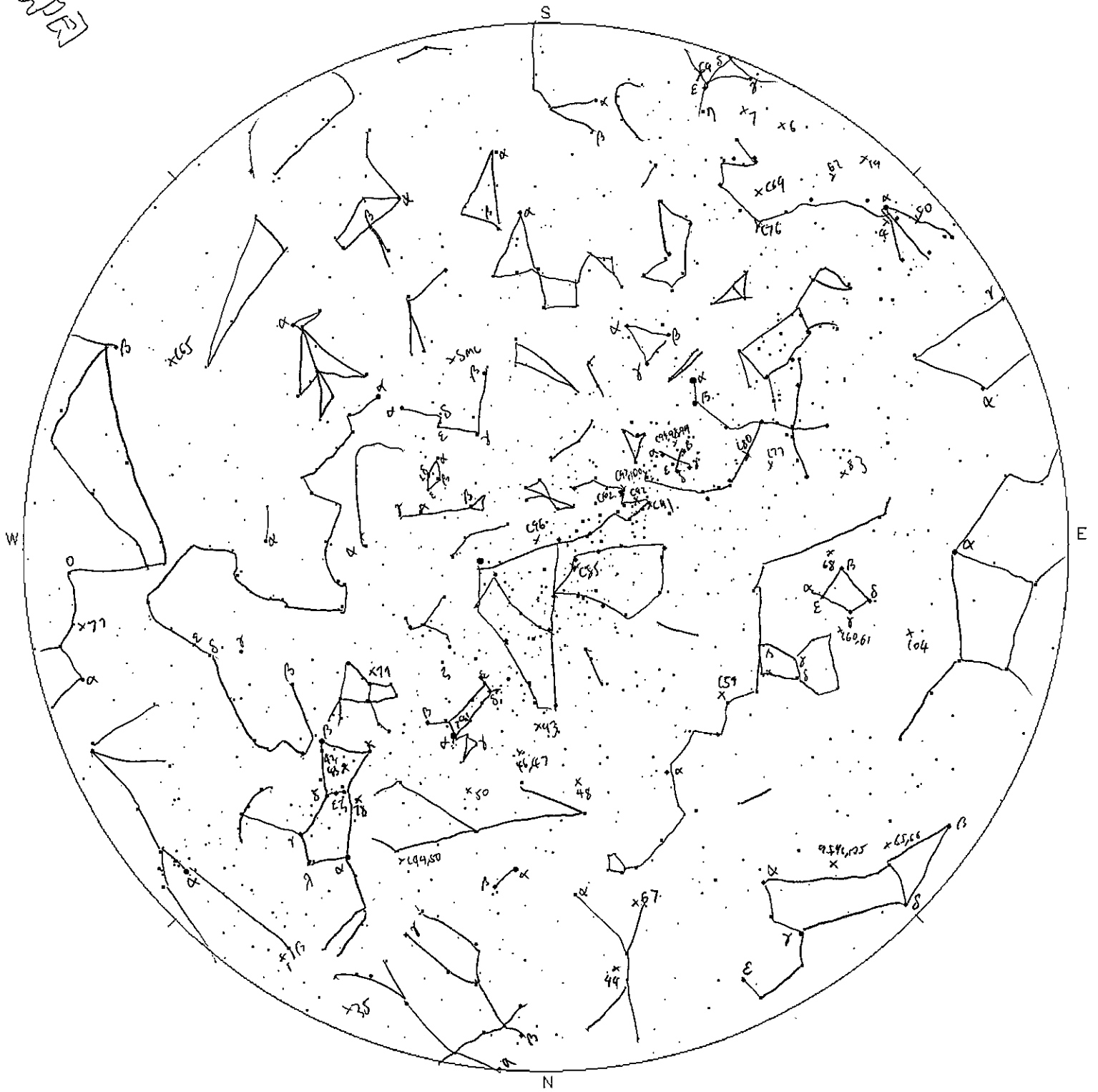


(I remembered this scene from a dream.)





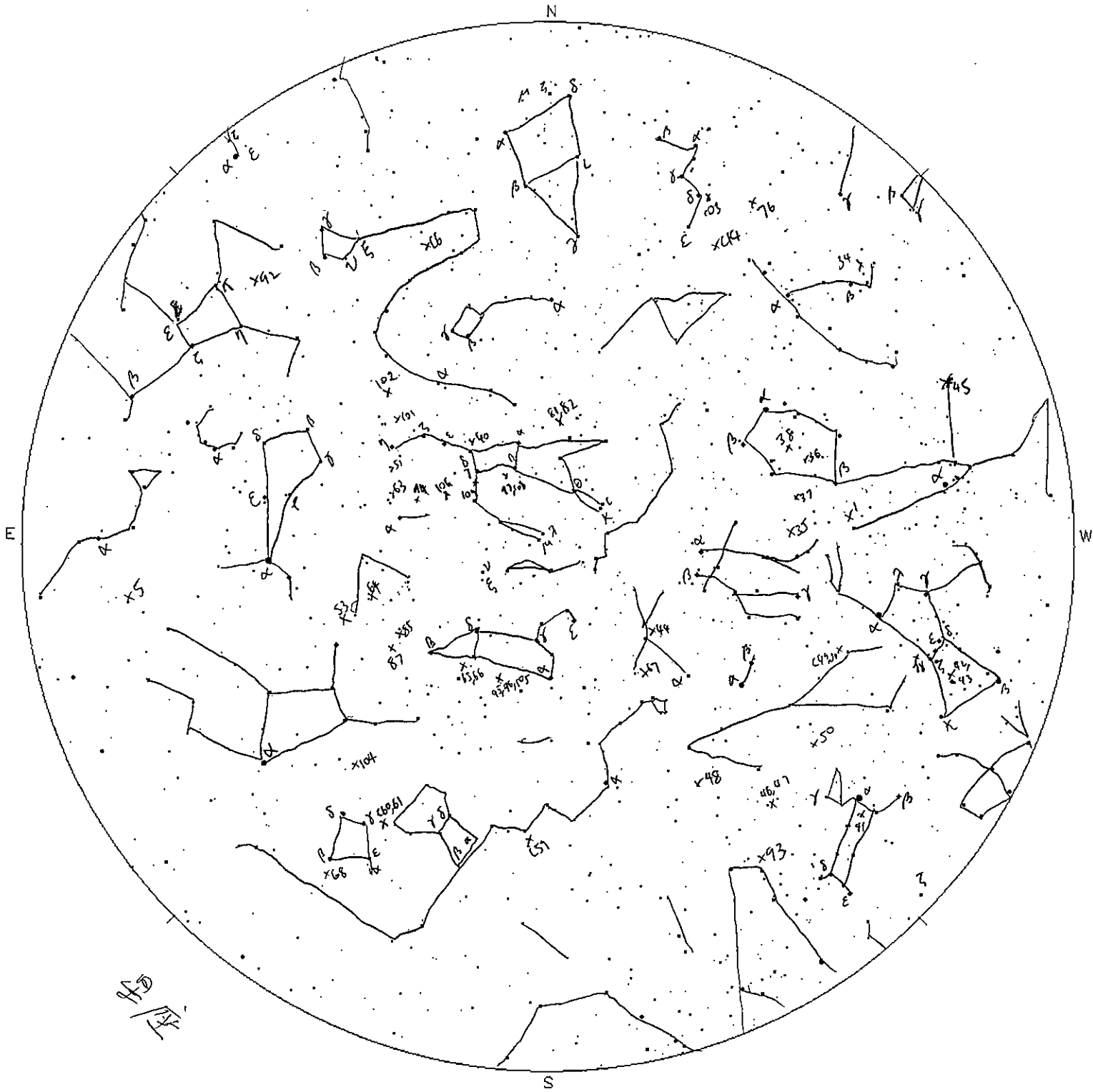
21E



b - 8 U x 5 ± ⊙ Δ

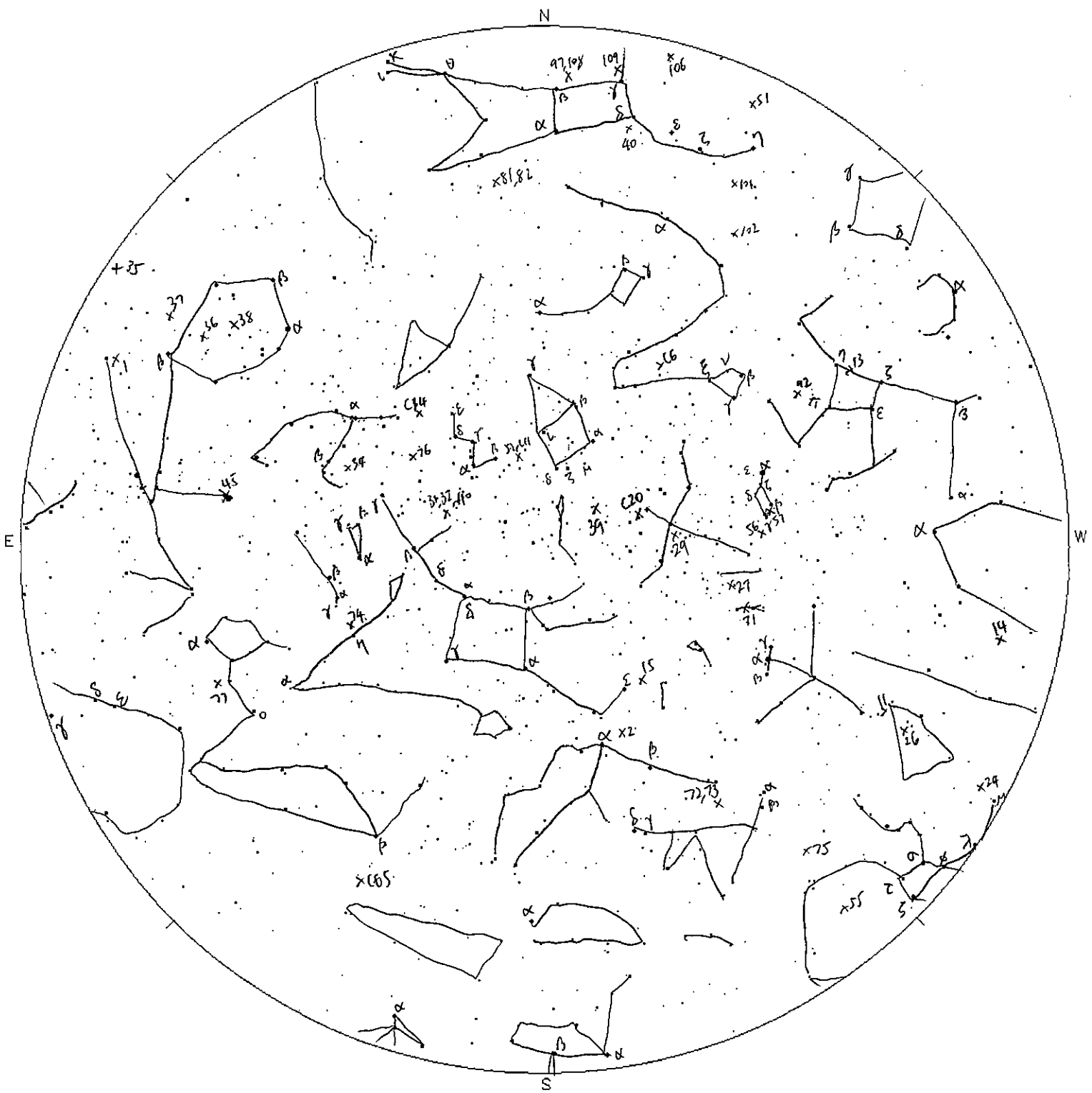
ρ □ >> □ ⊙ ||| |||

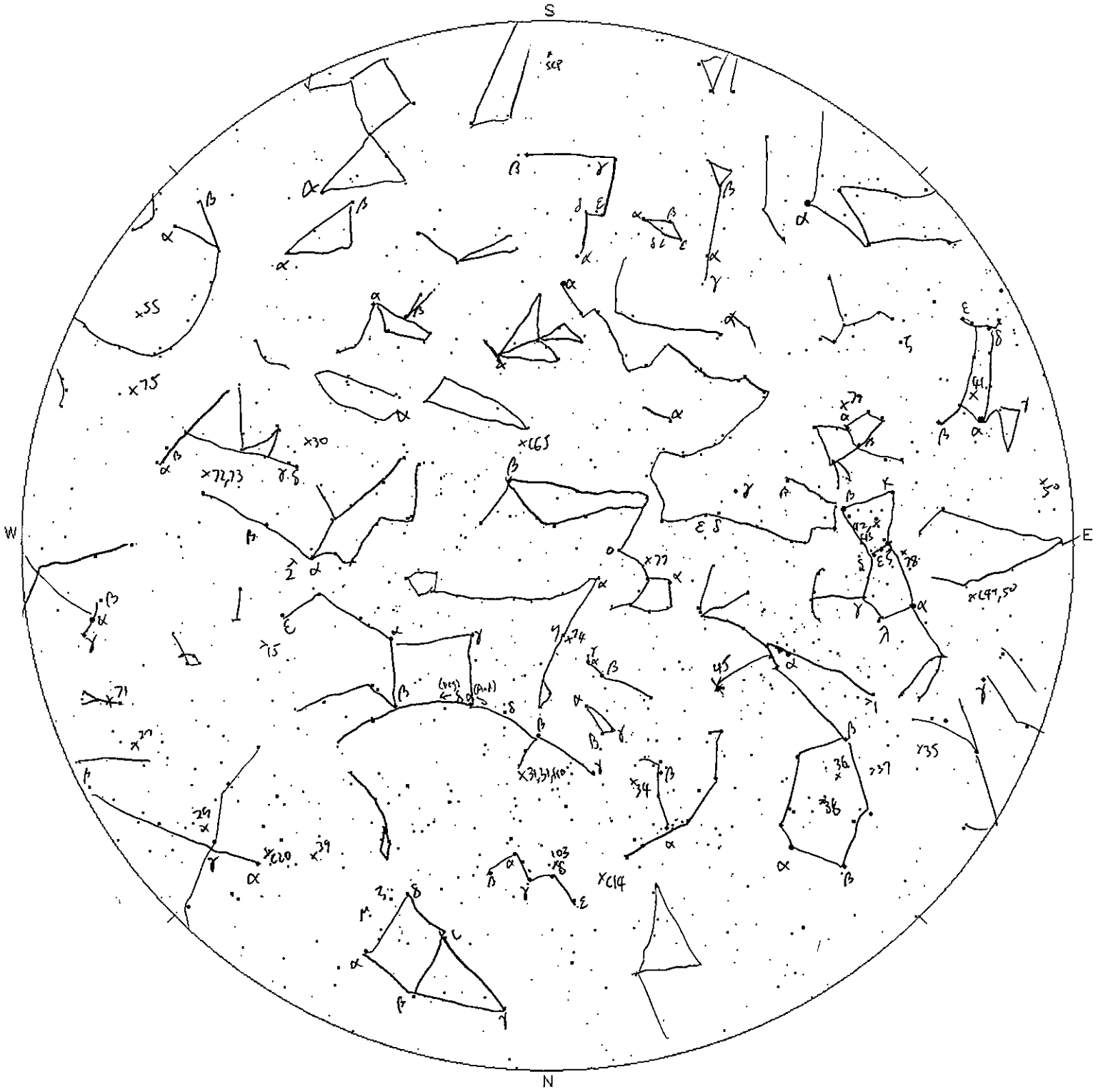
↑
ρ □ X



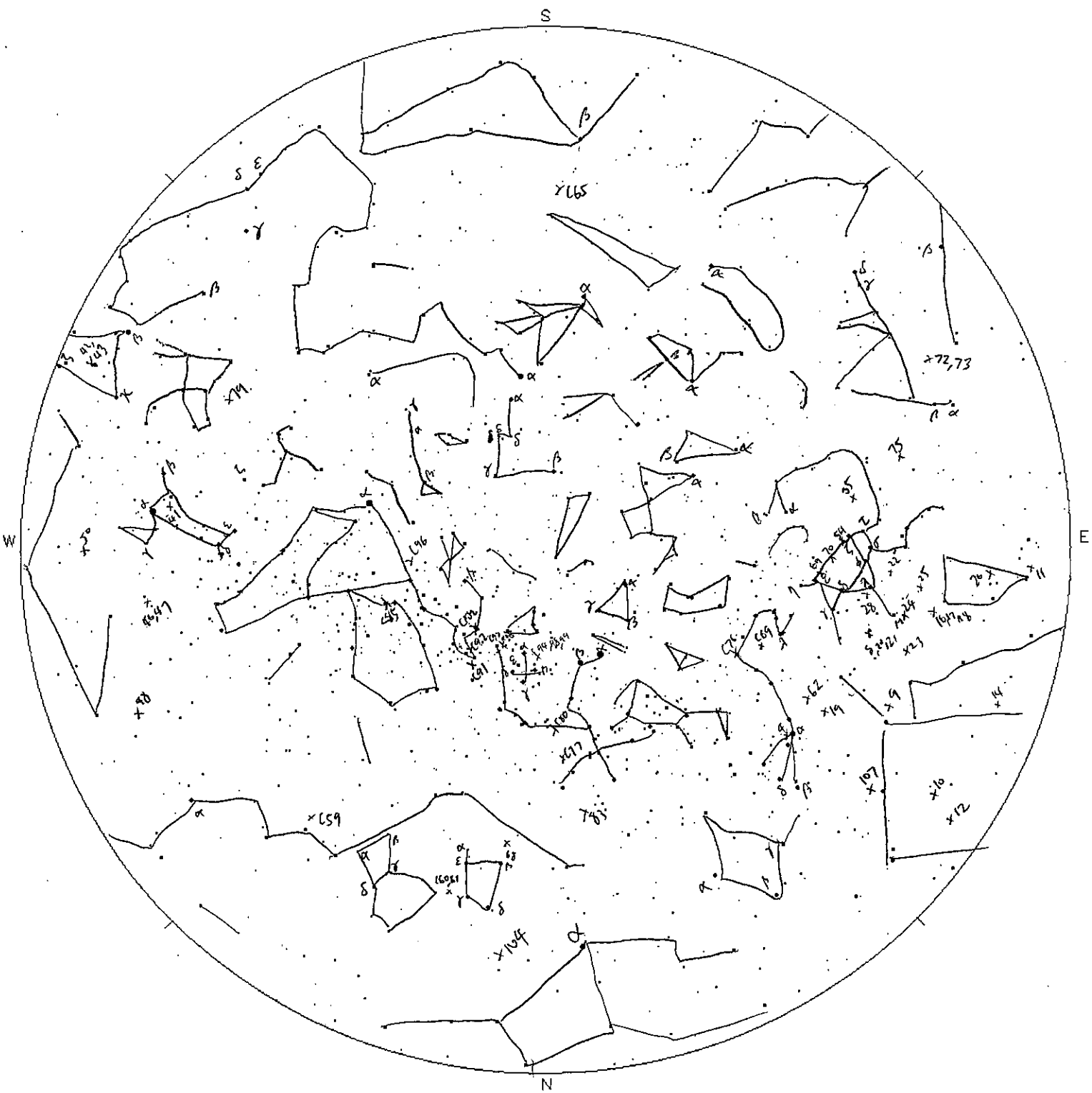
Handwritten symbols and characters, possibly a signature or initials.

6 □ x □ ö ö



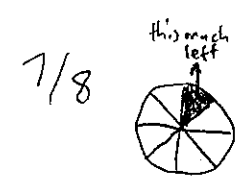


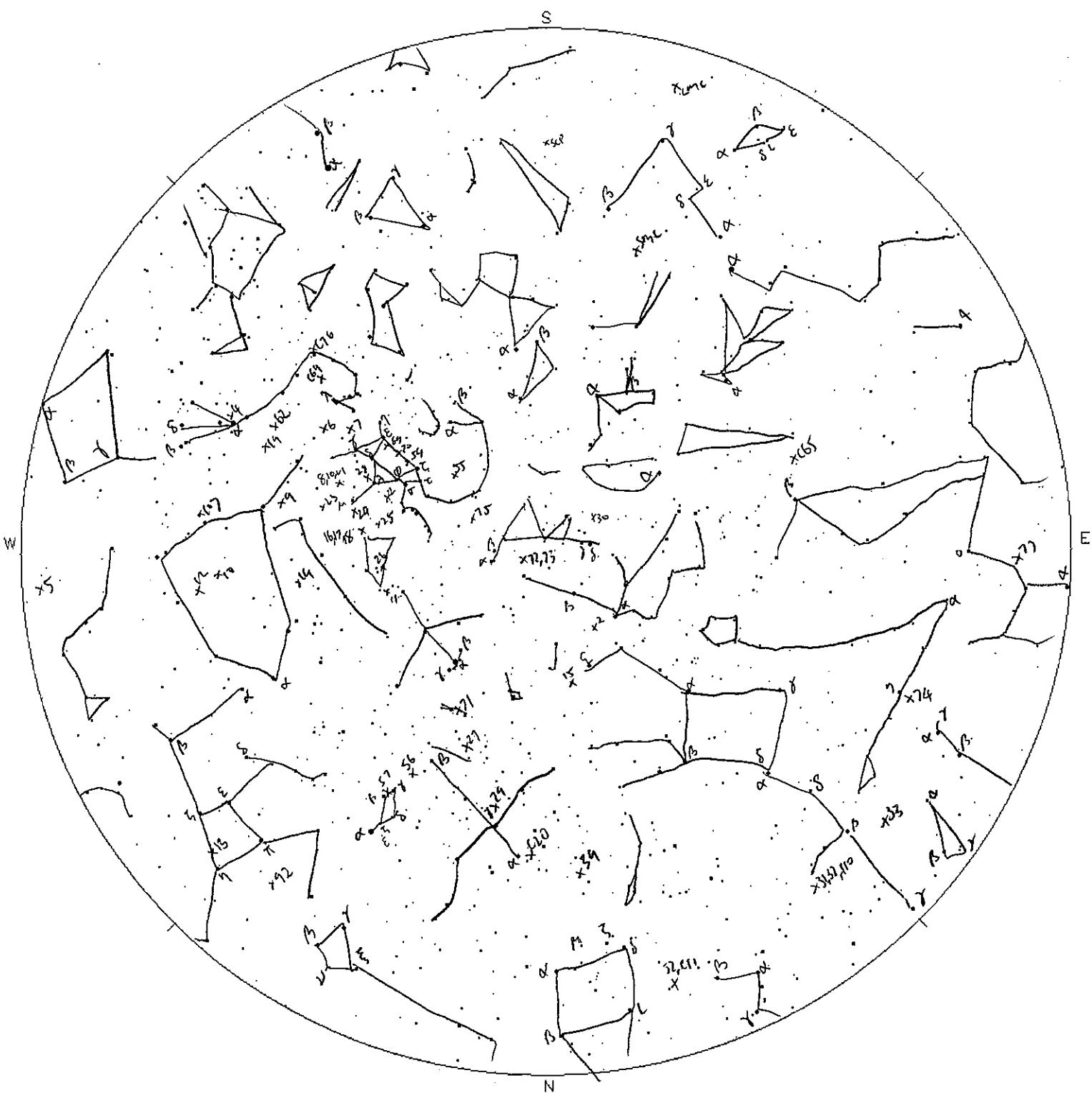




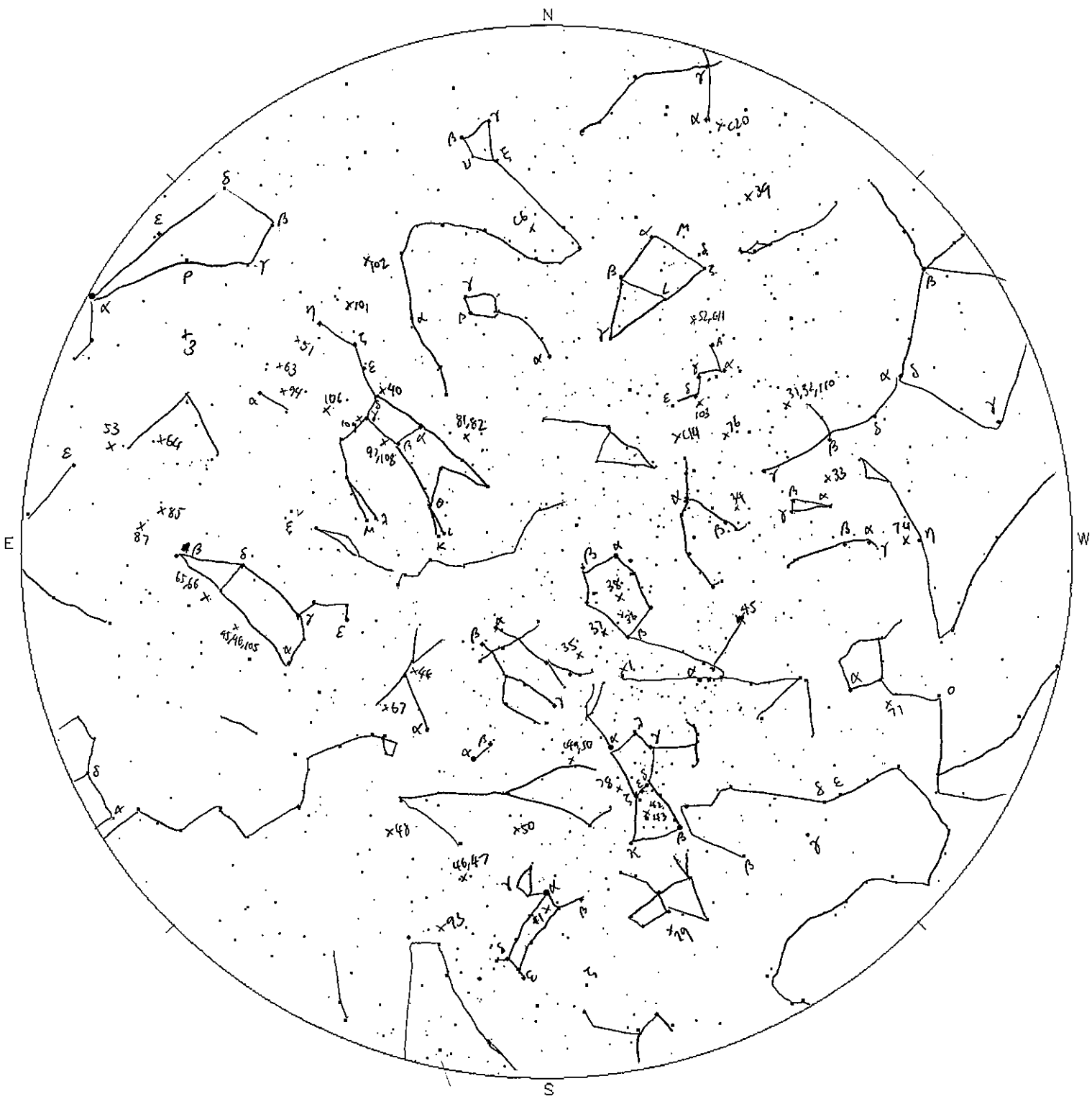


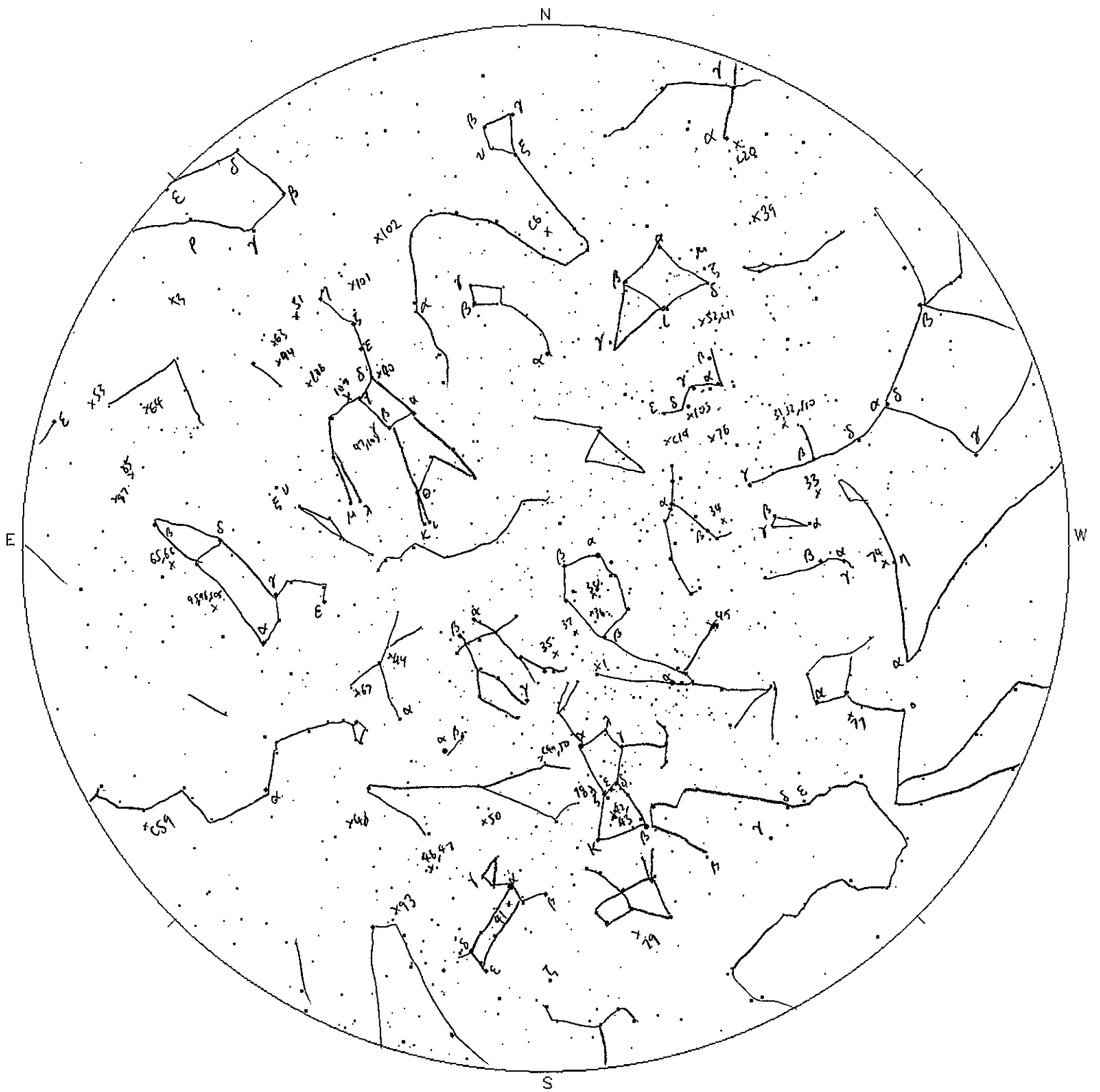
No APLO for me
 (i didnt even try for it imo)

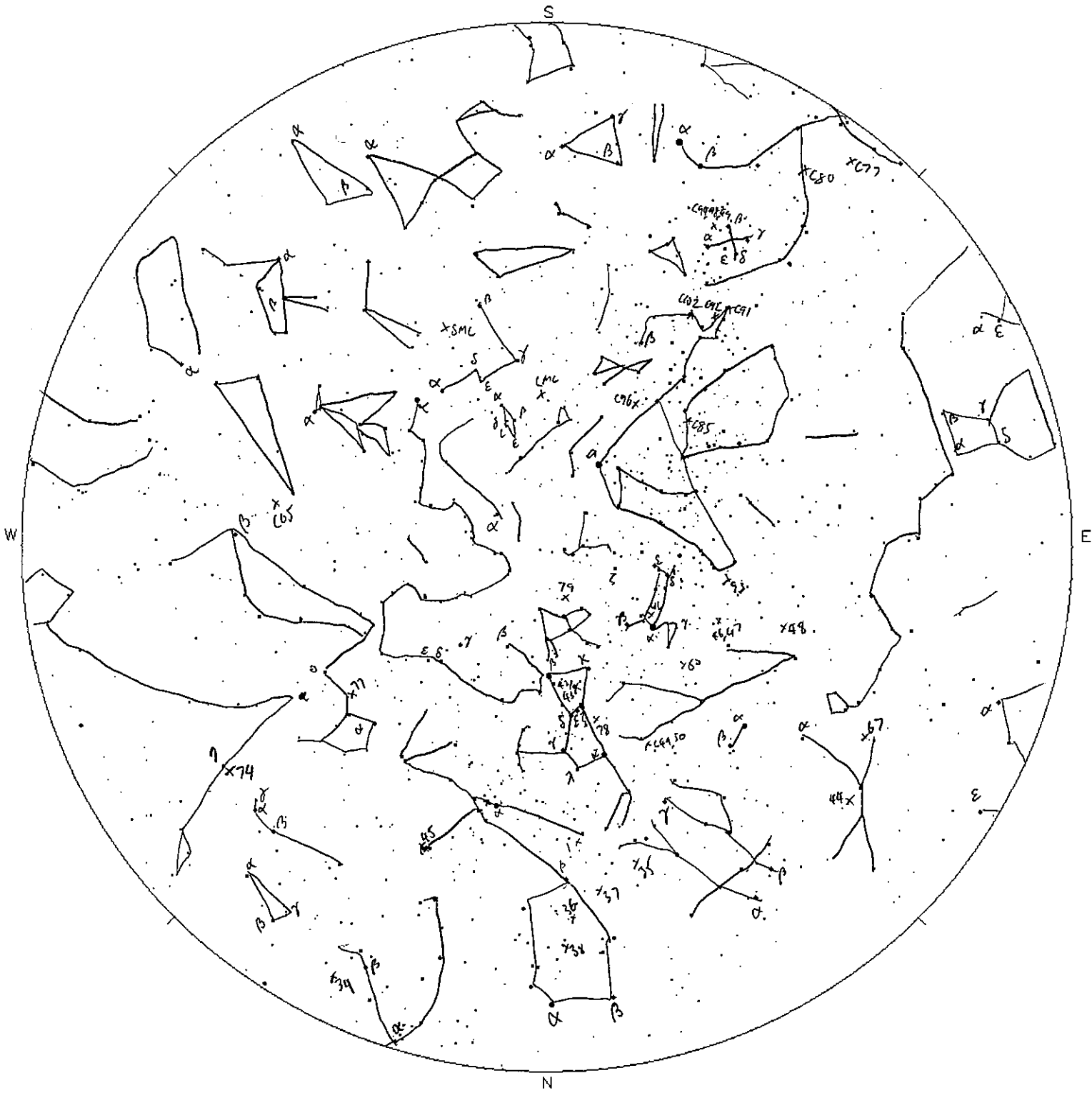






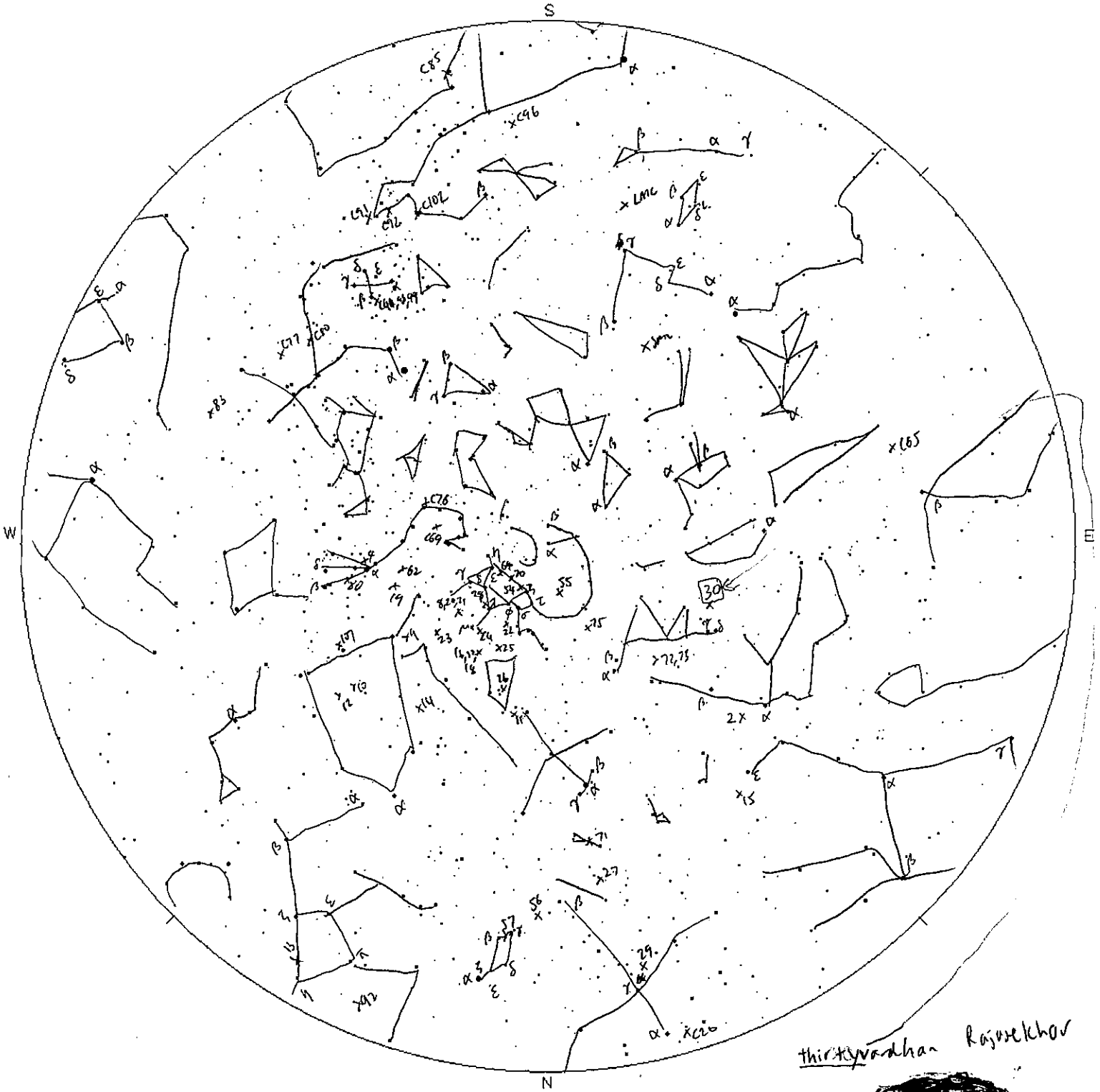






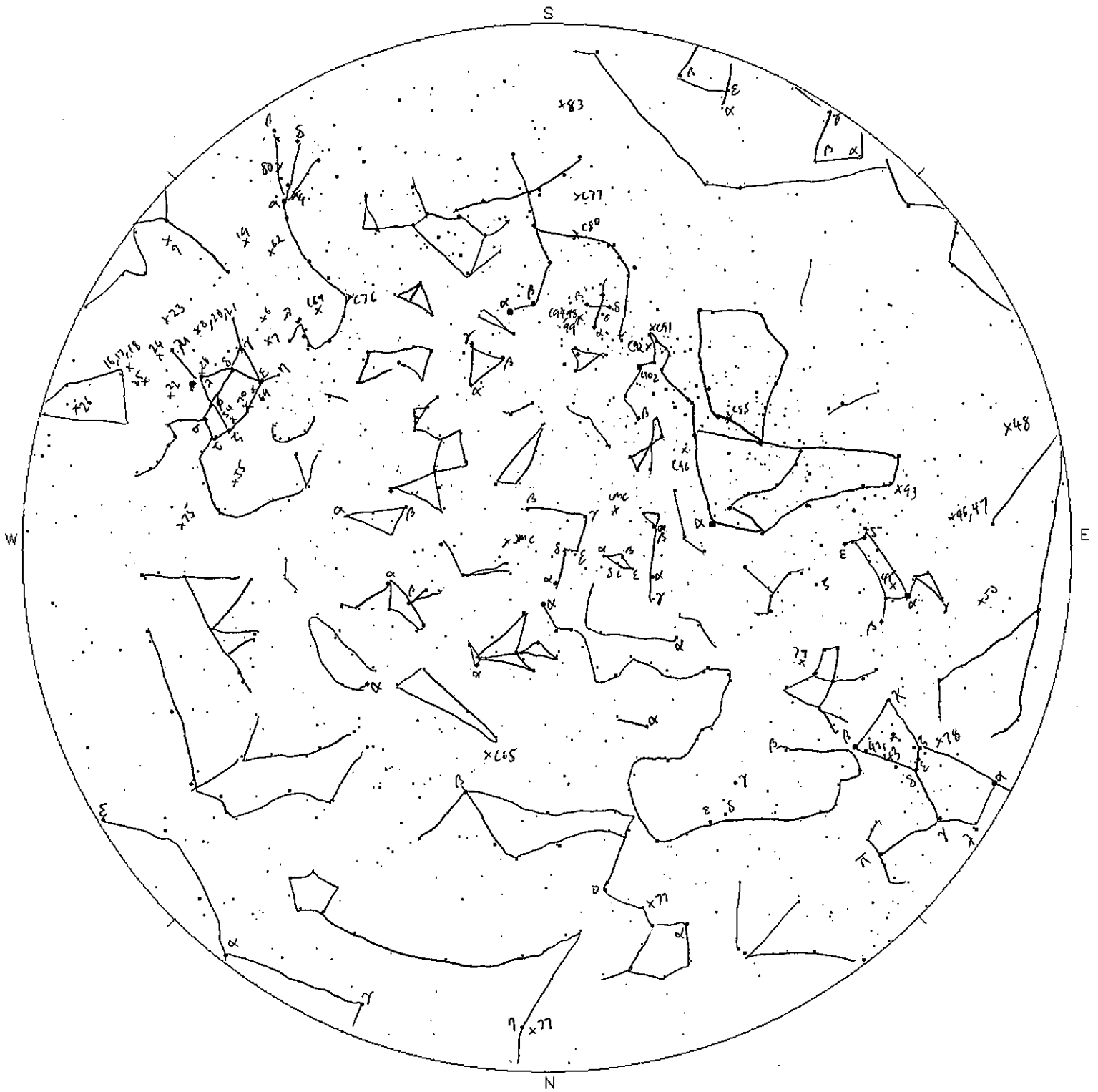


SOUTH POLE
AGAIN!



thiruvadham Rajavelchav

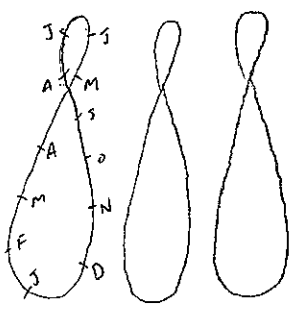




On September one, trust the Sun.
 Come Halloween, subtract sixteen.
 On Christmas Day, you're OK.
 For your valentine tree, add a dozen and two.
 The mid of month four, add no more.
 At the mid of May, take four away.
 On June fourteen, don't add a bean.
 When August begins, add seven little mins.

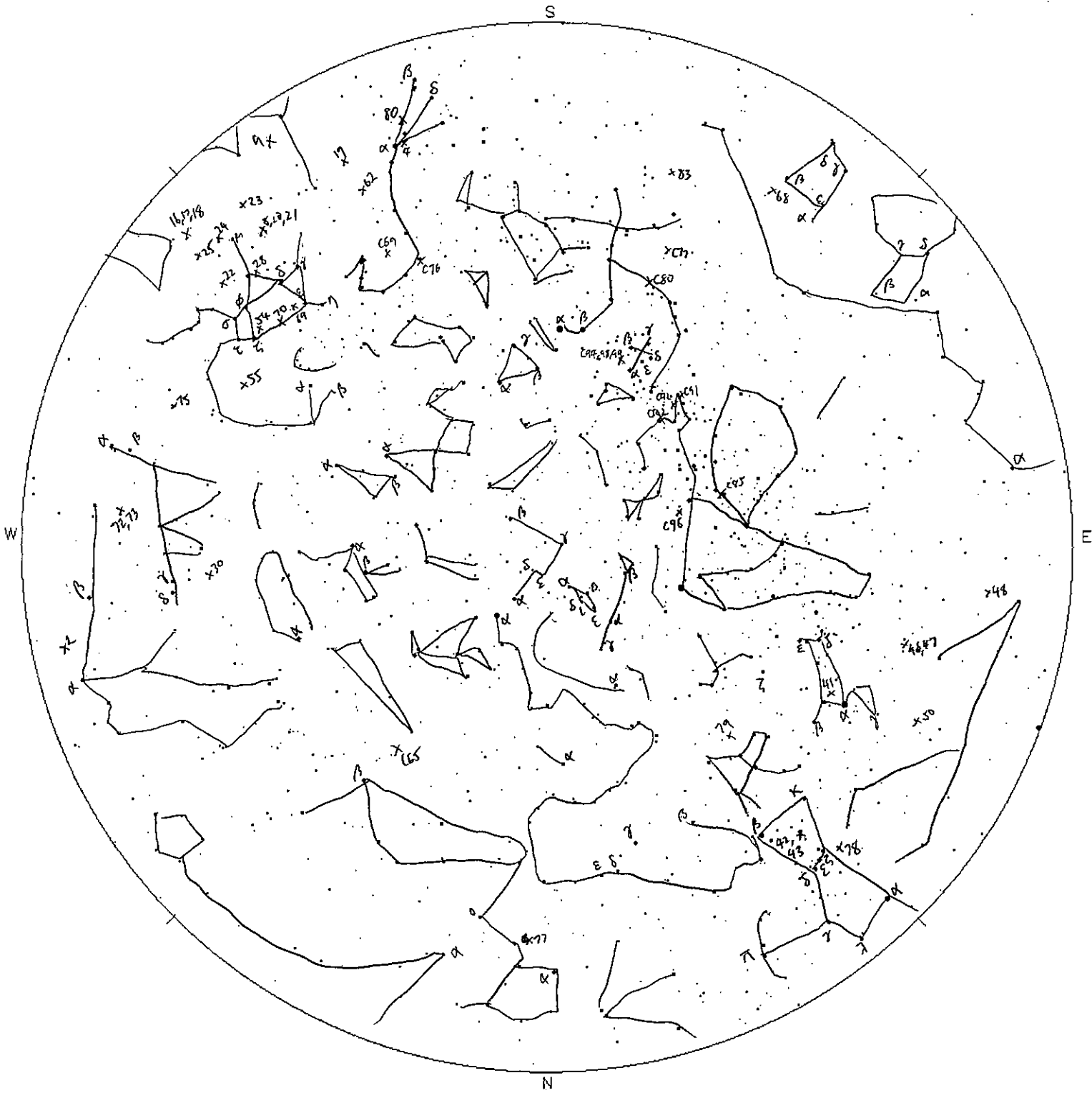
The rest is easy: for any date,
 All you do is interpolate.

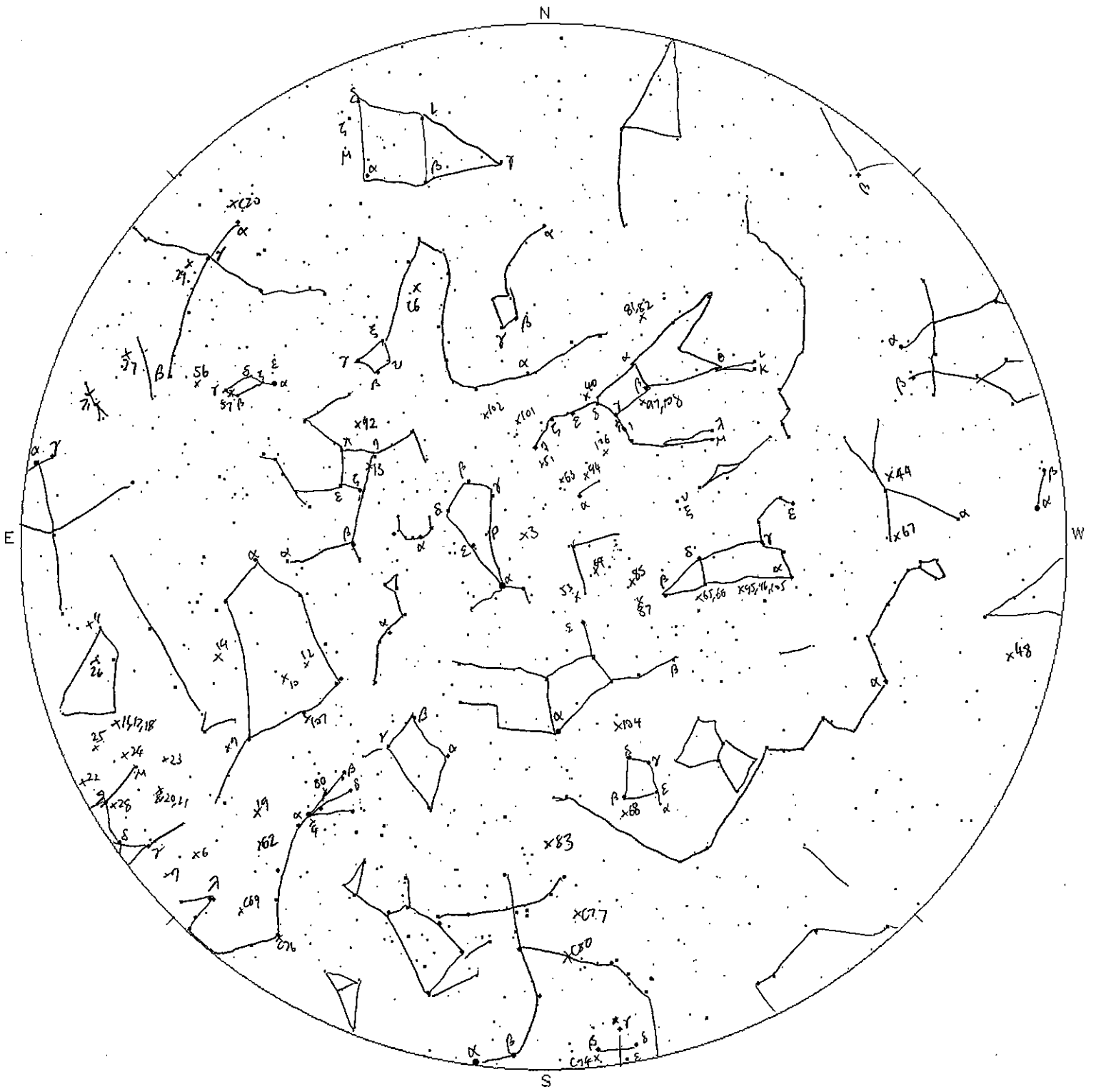
N Ted Dunne.

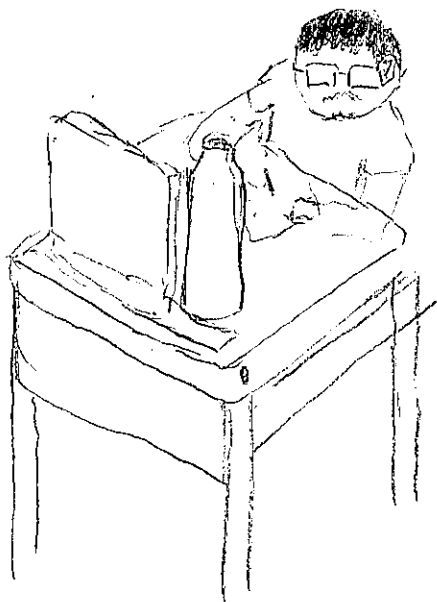
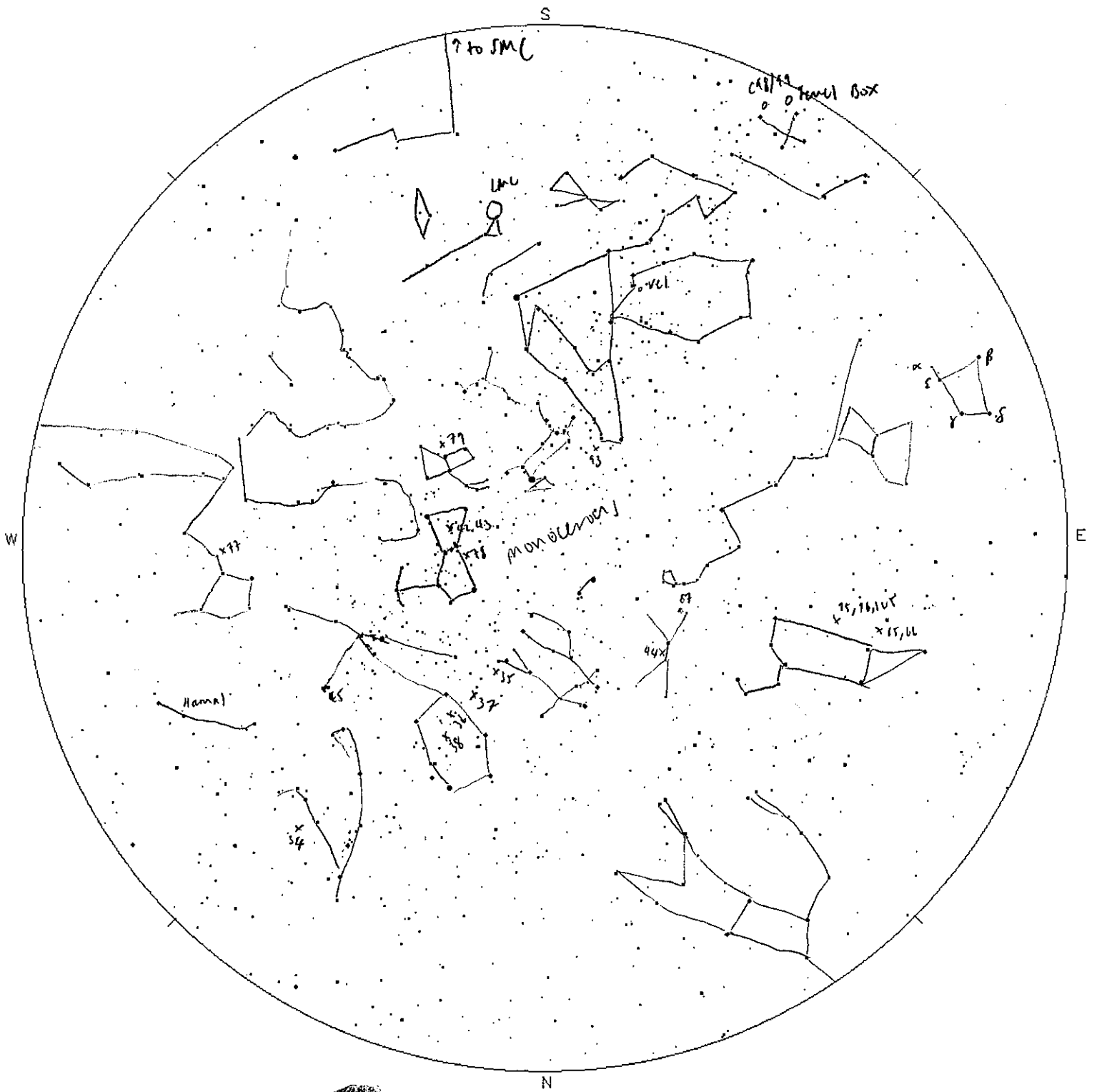


8/9

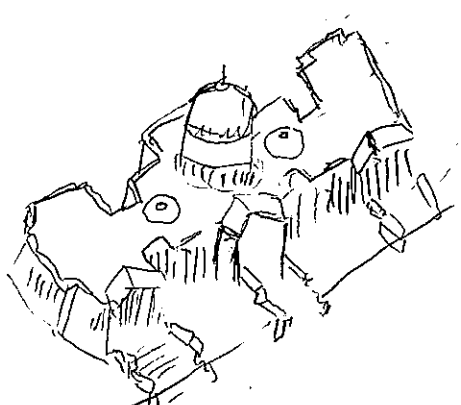
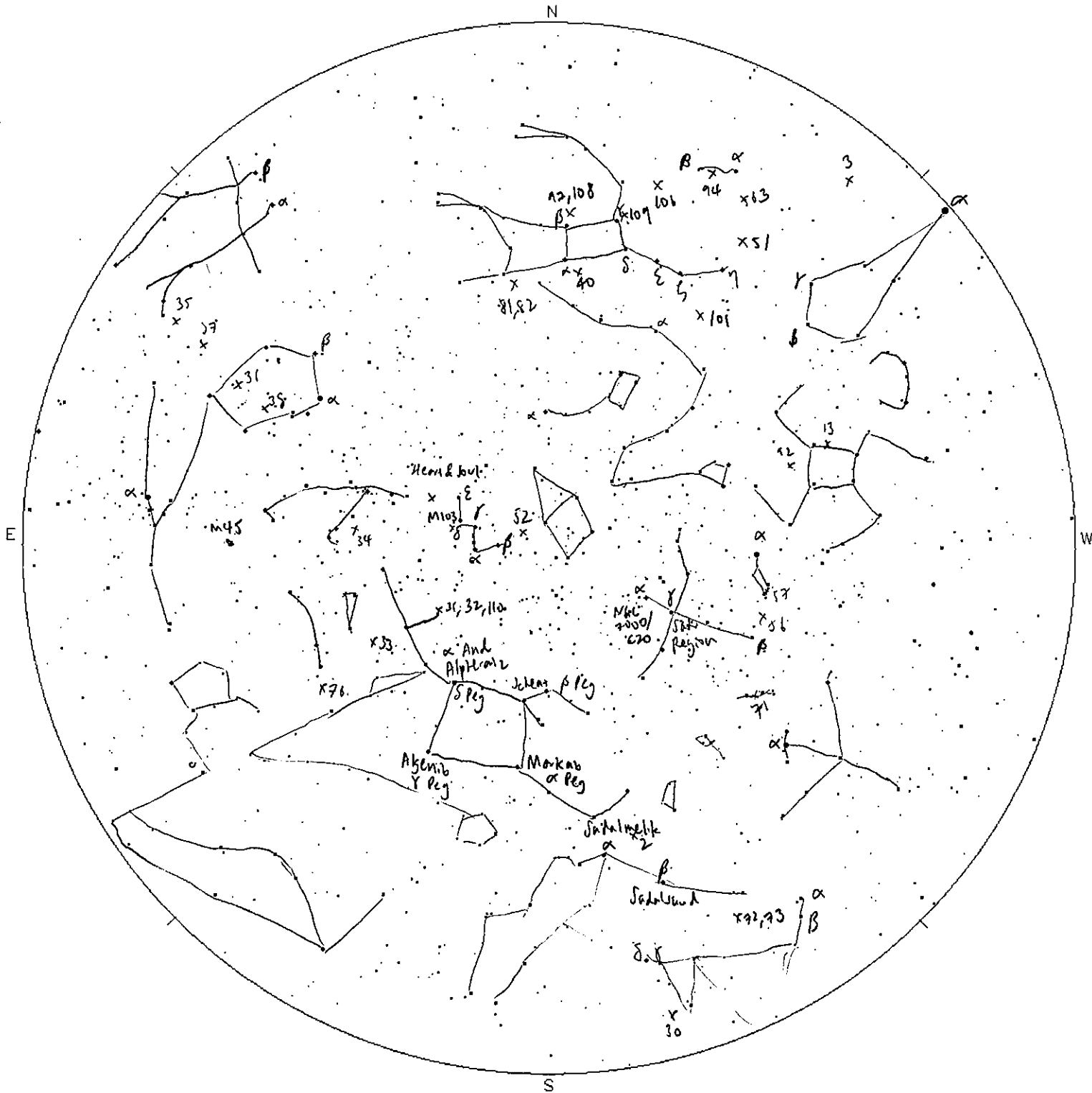




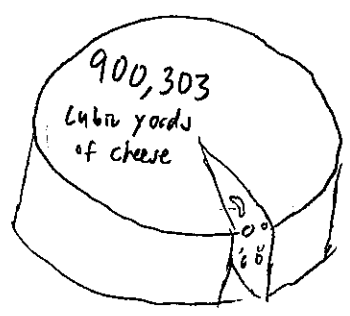


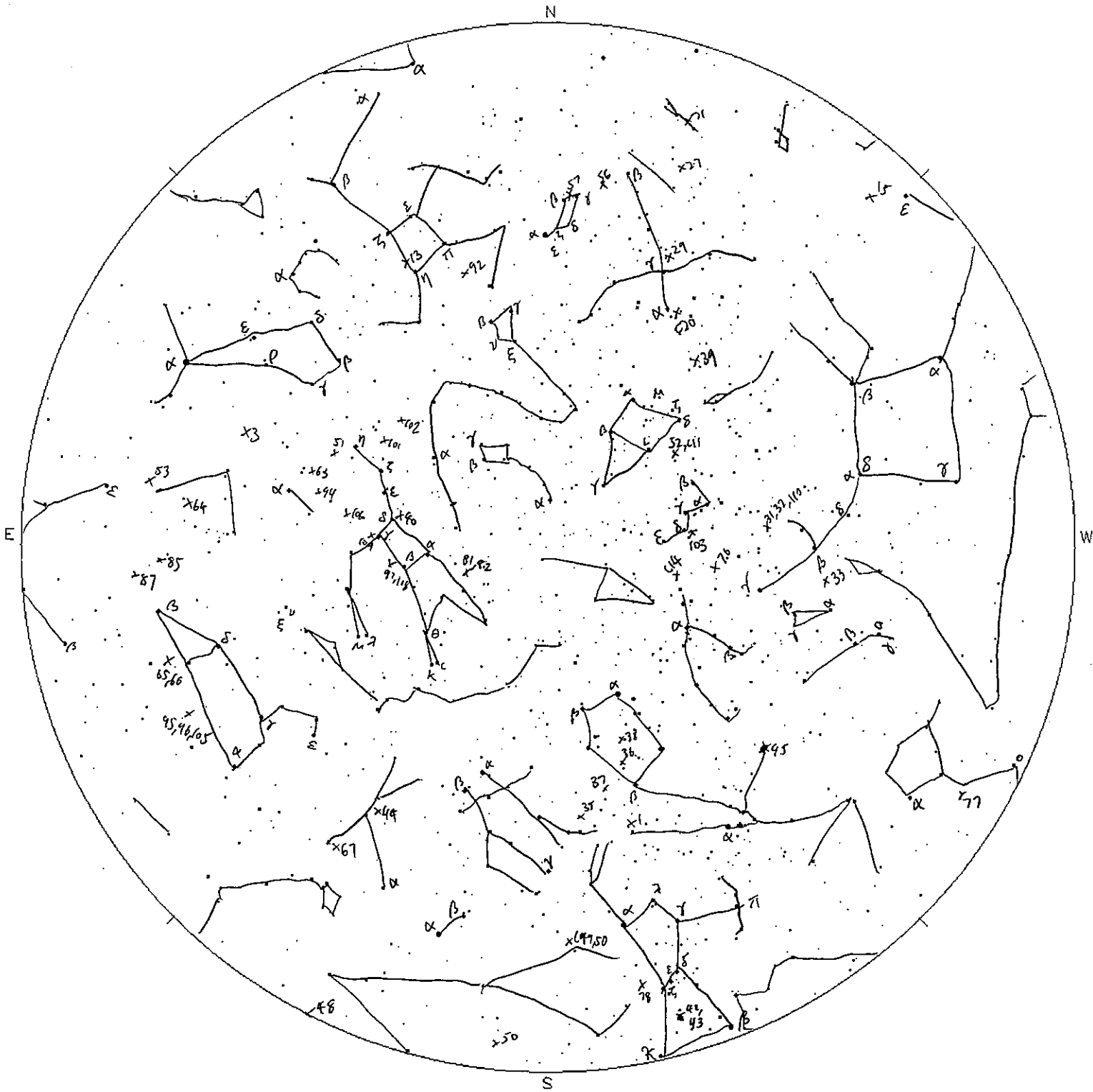


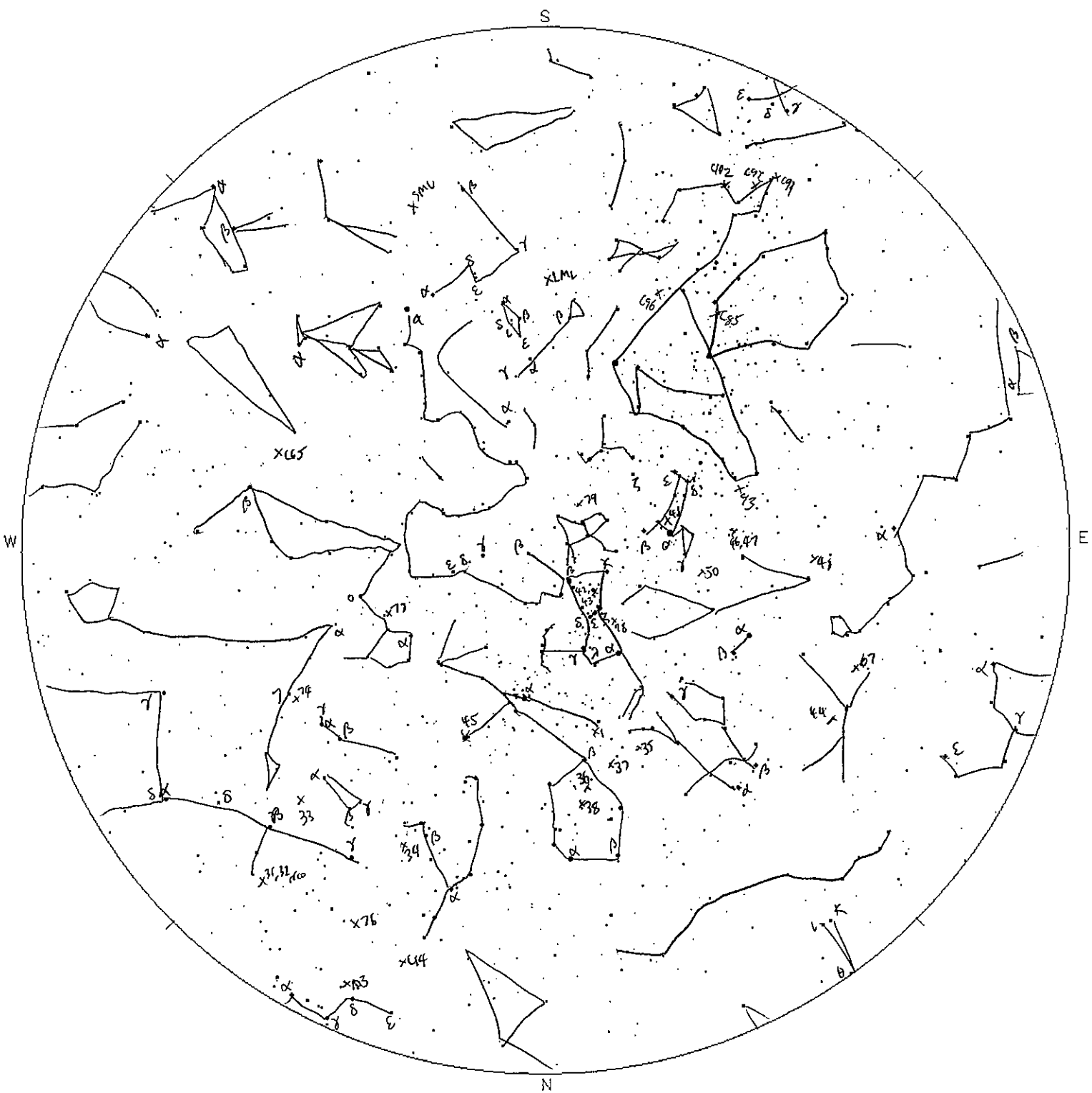
shah

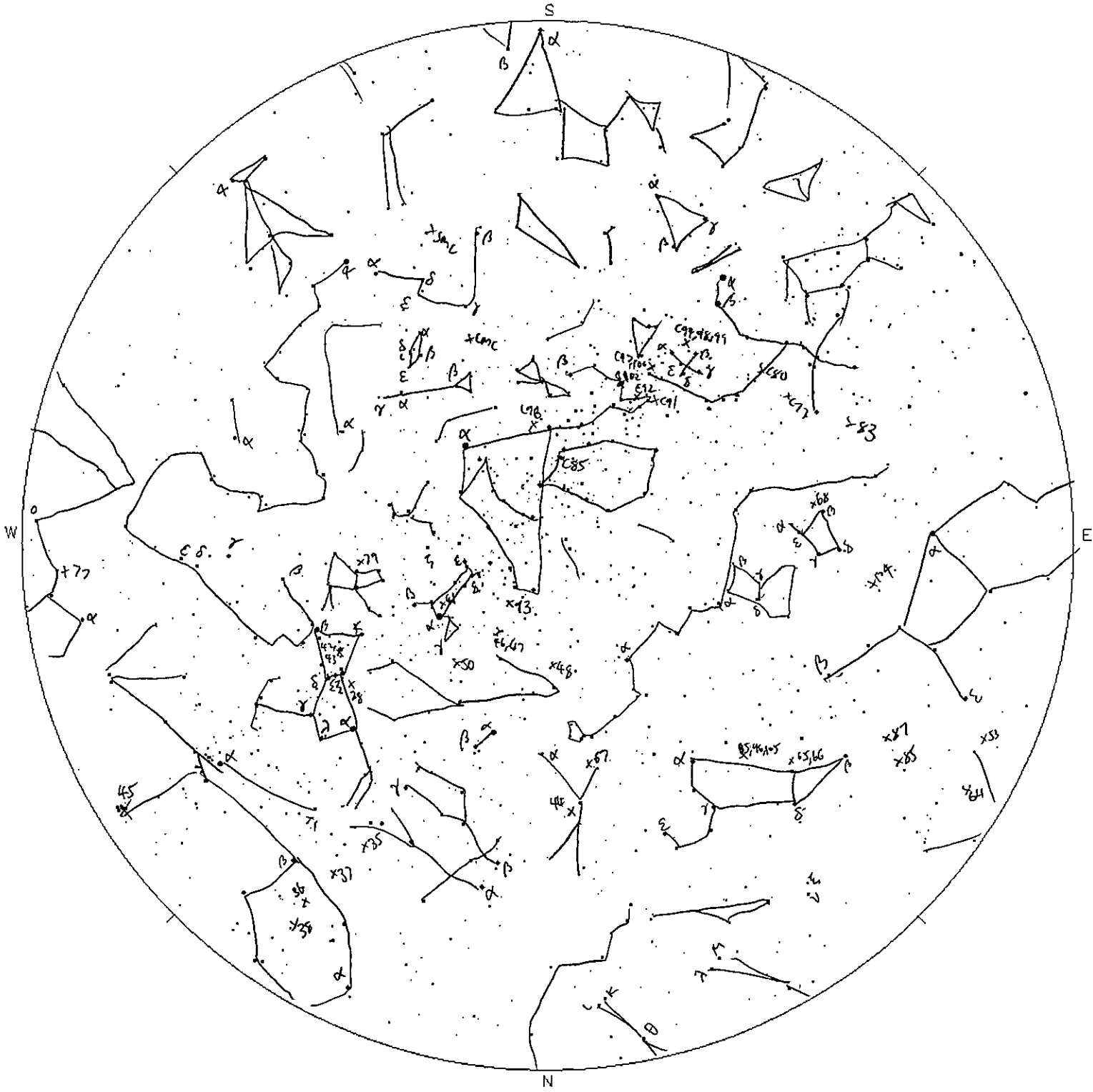


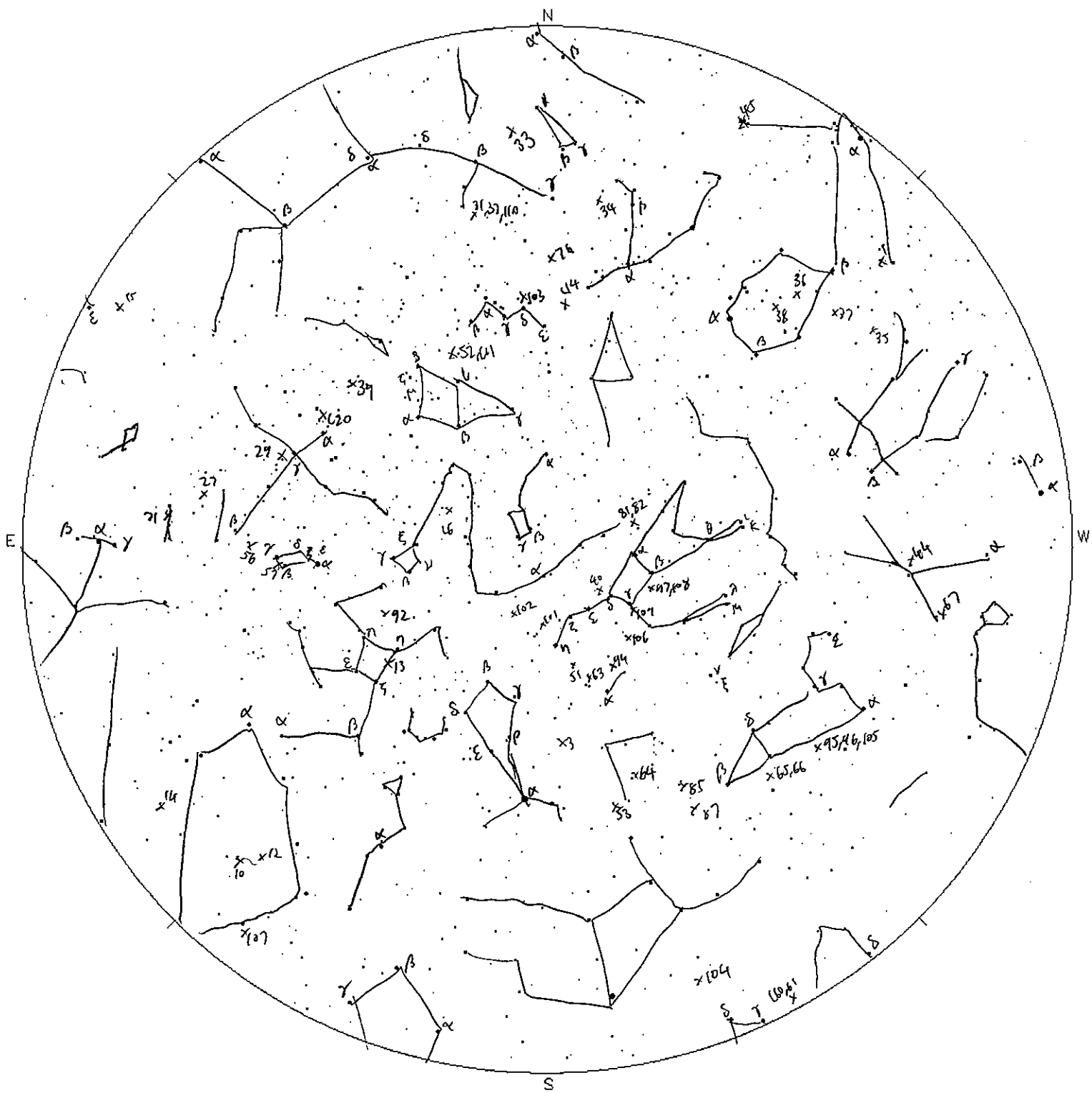
United States Capitol
(Poorly Drawn)

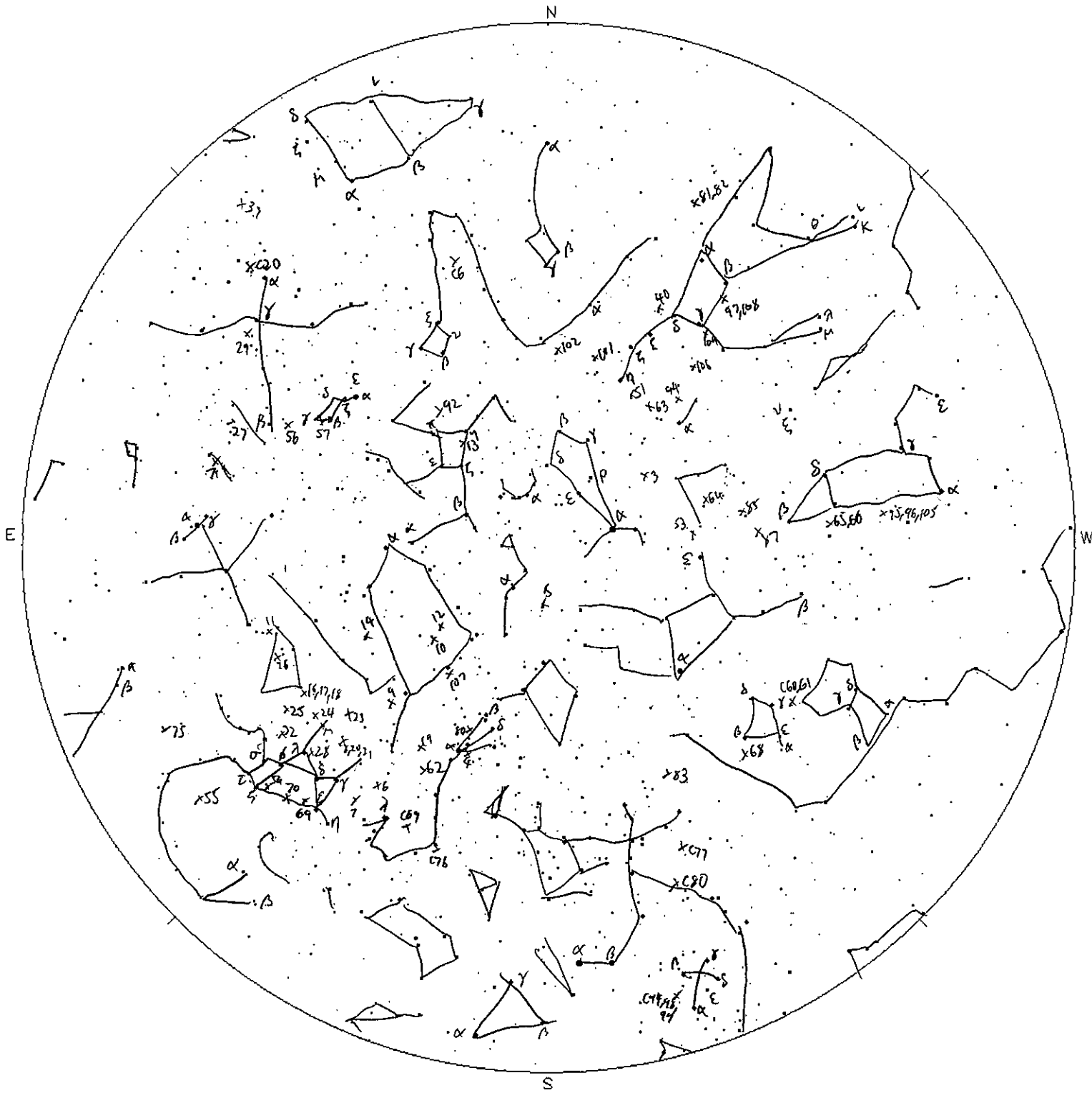


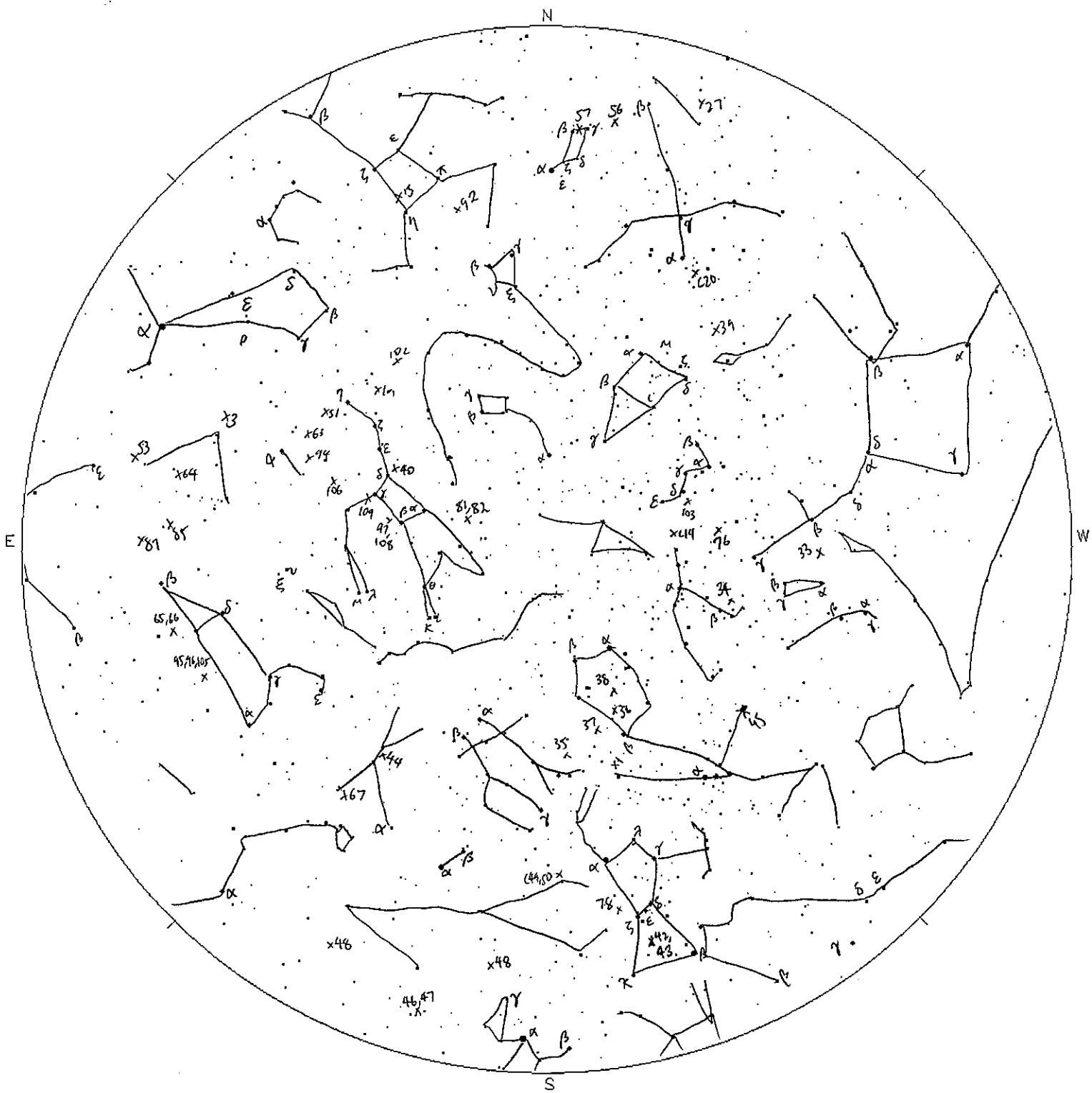






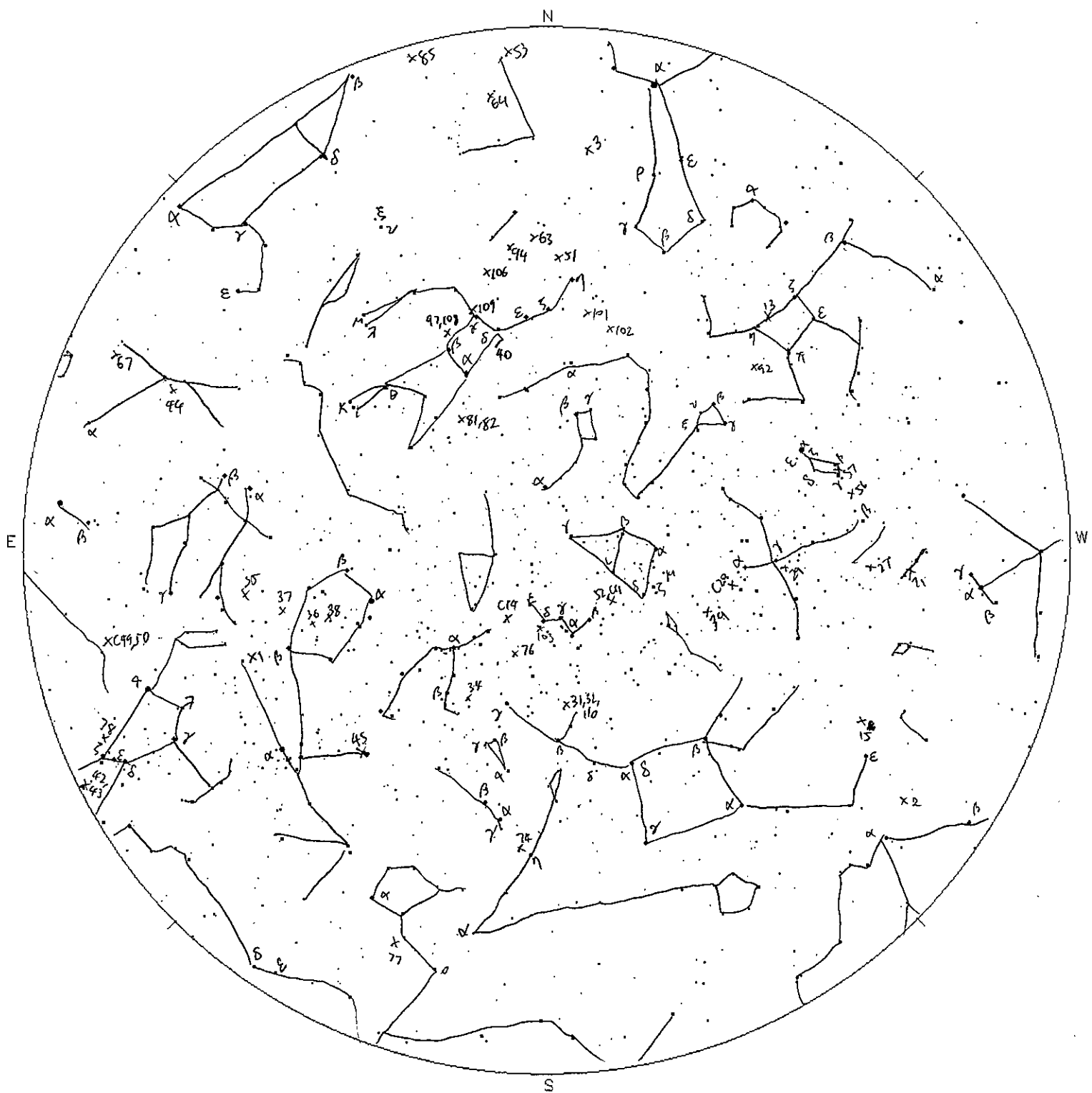


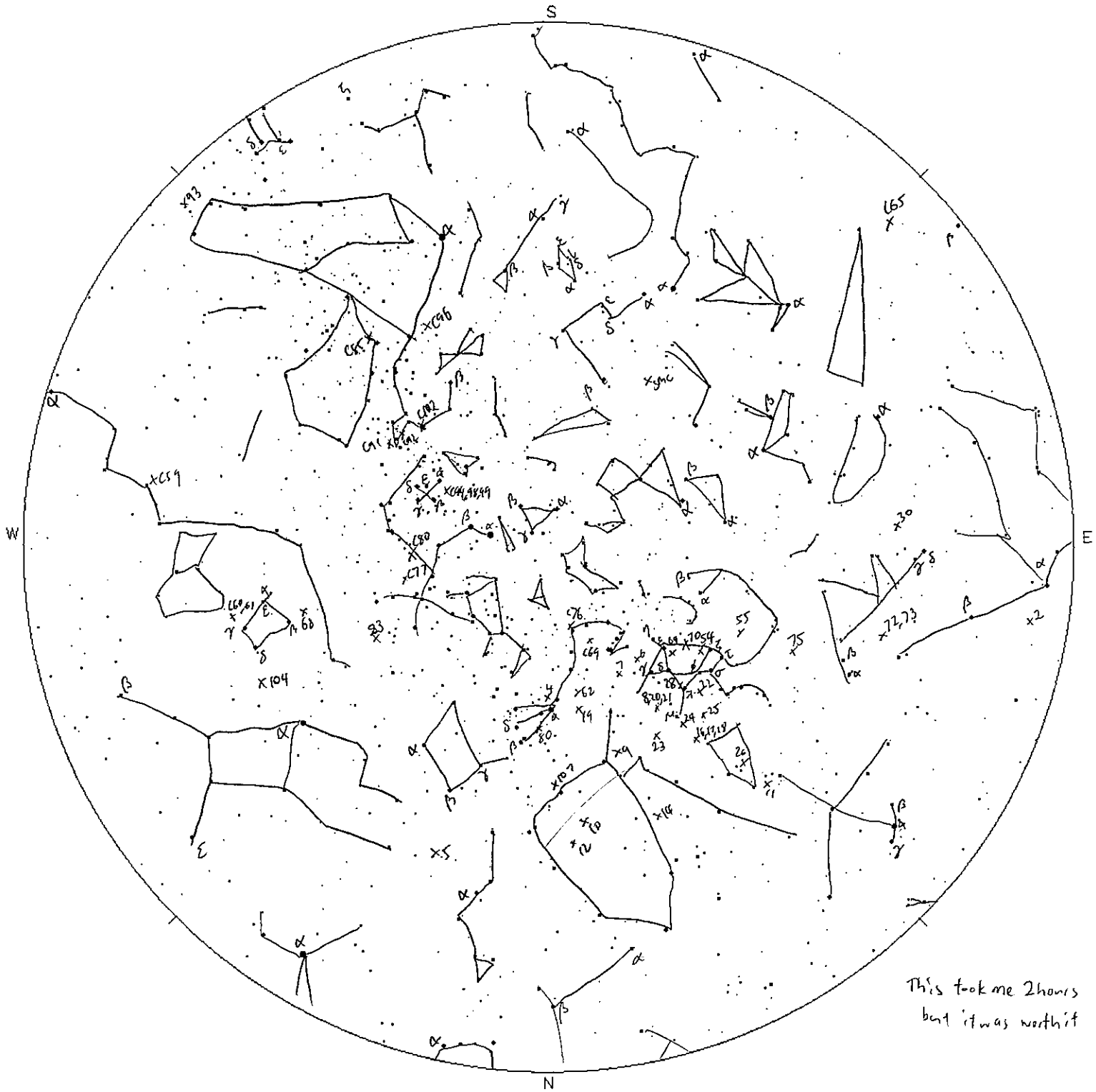




16/4/2024

90%

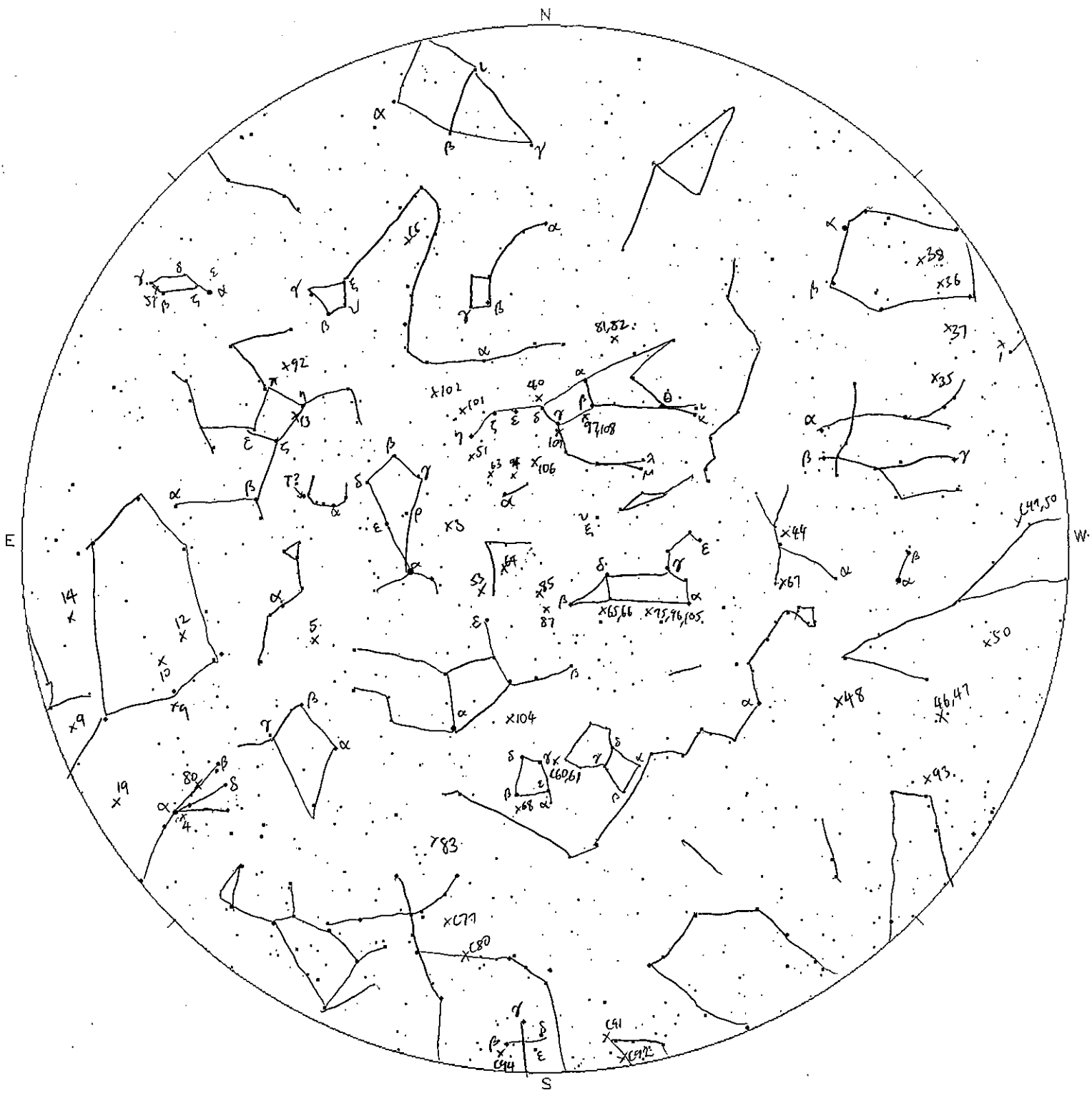


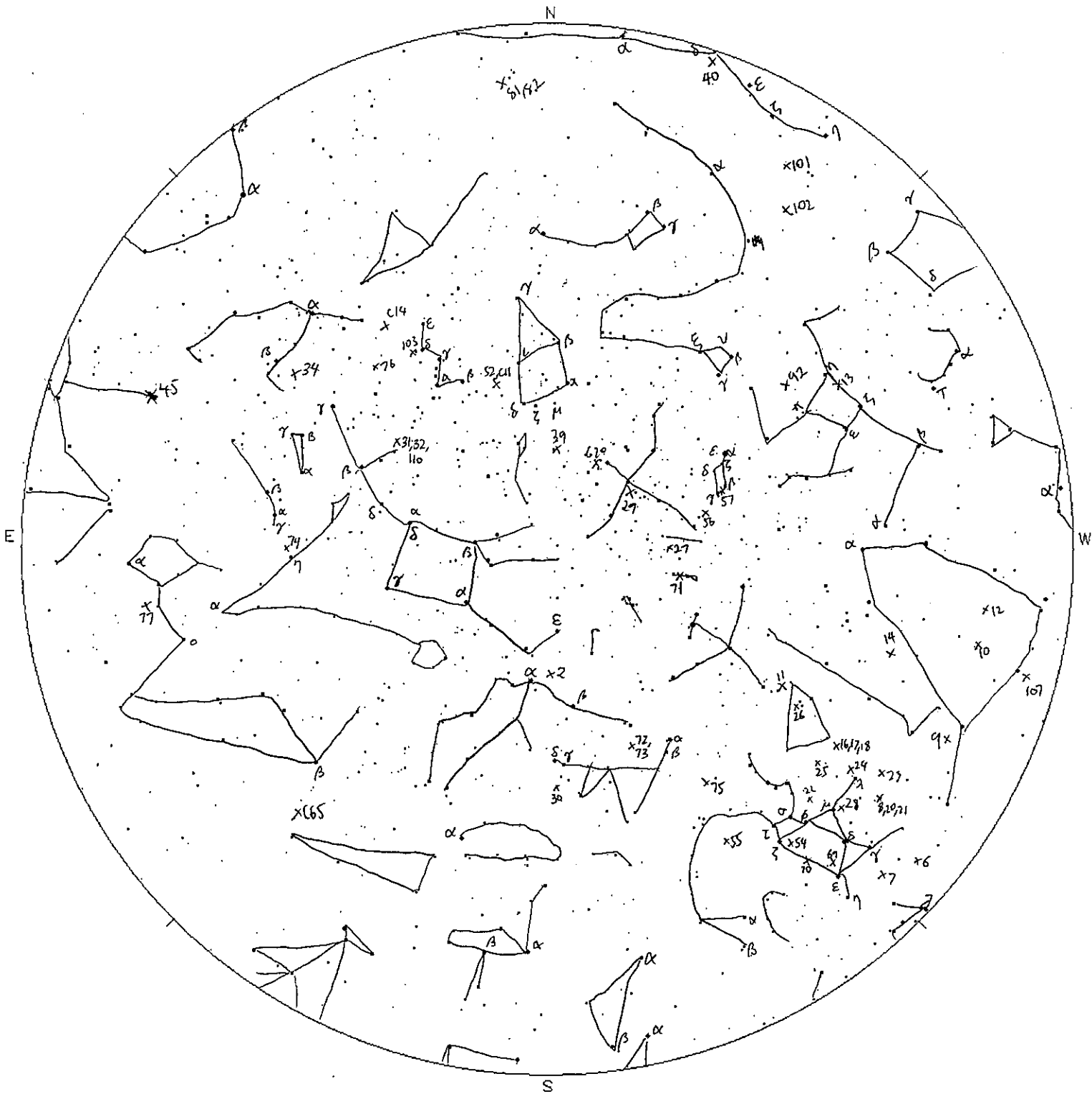


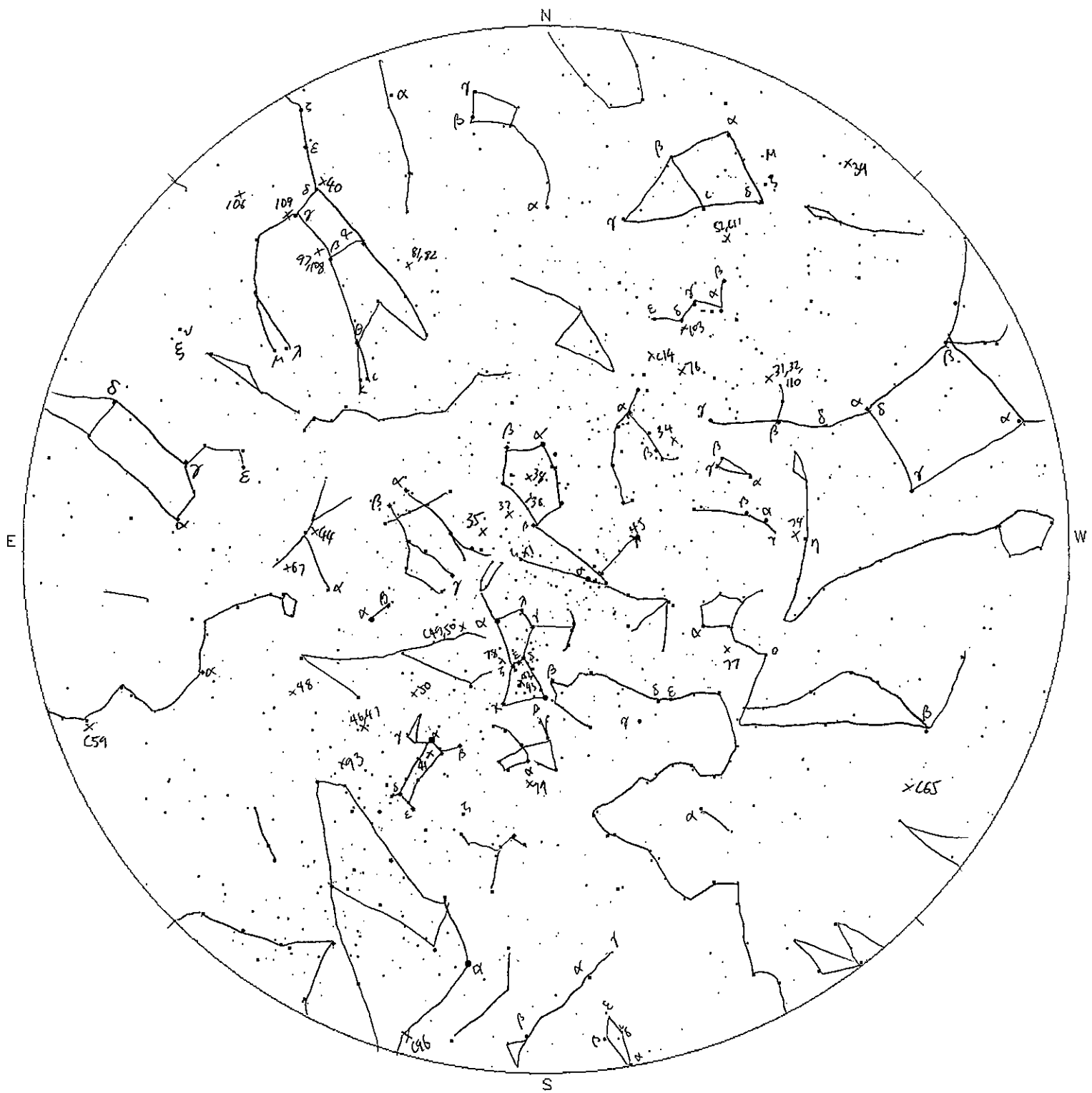
This took me 2 hours
but it was worth it

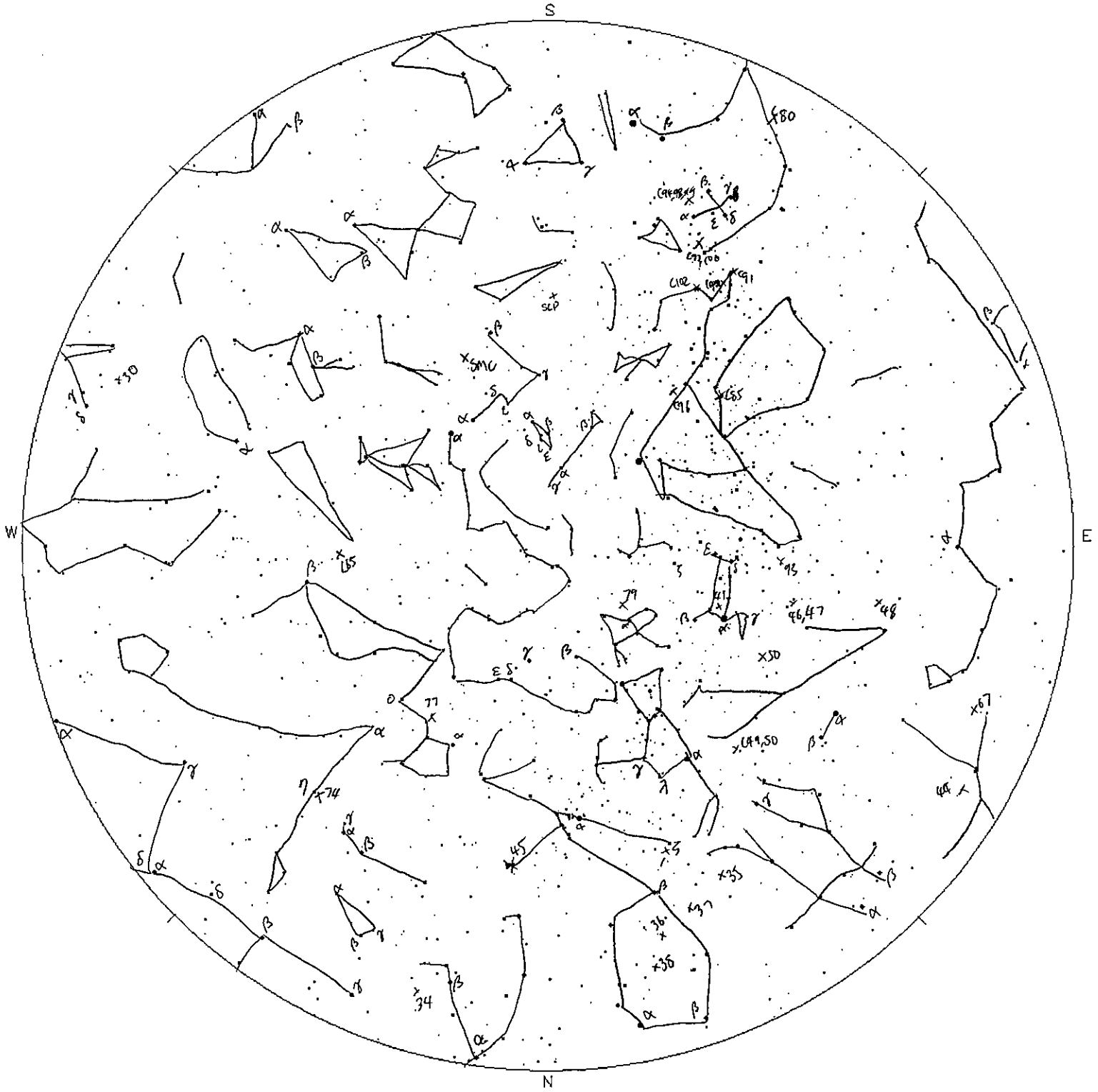
IOAAA2

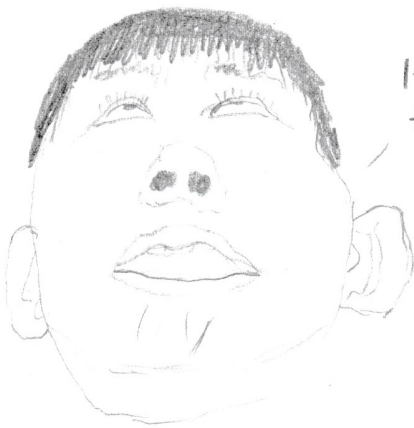
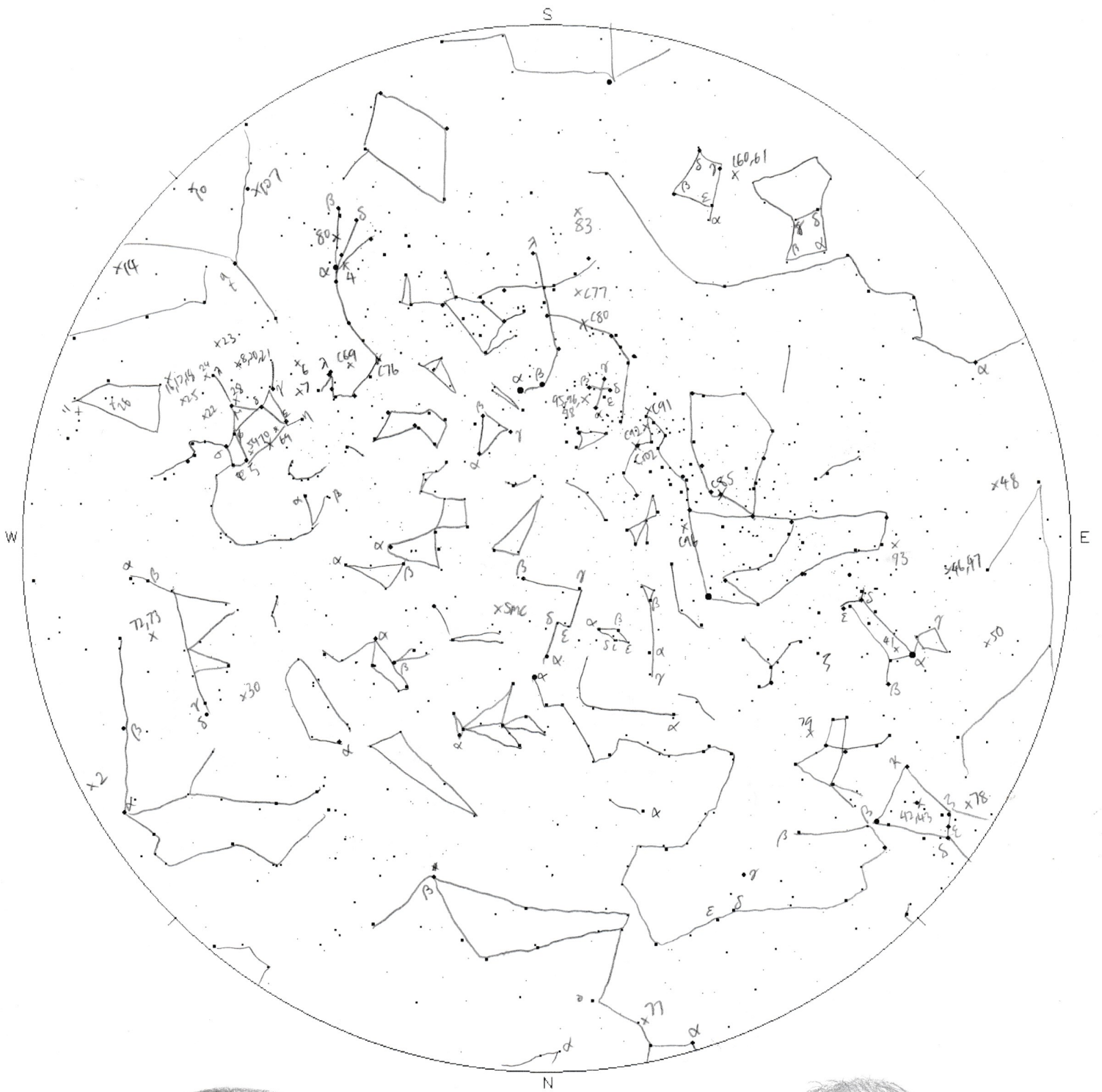
(it's my second time)









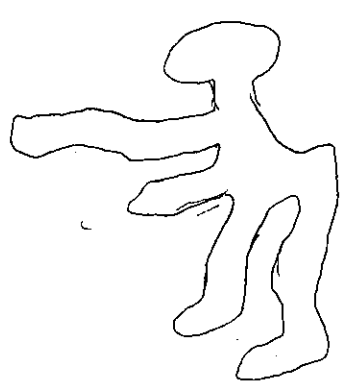
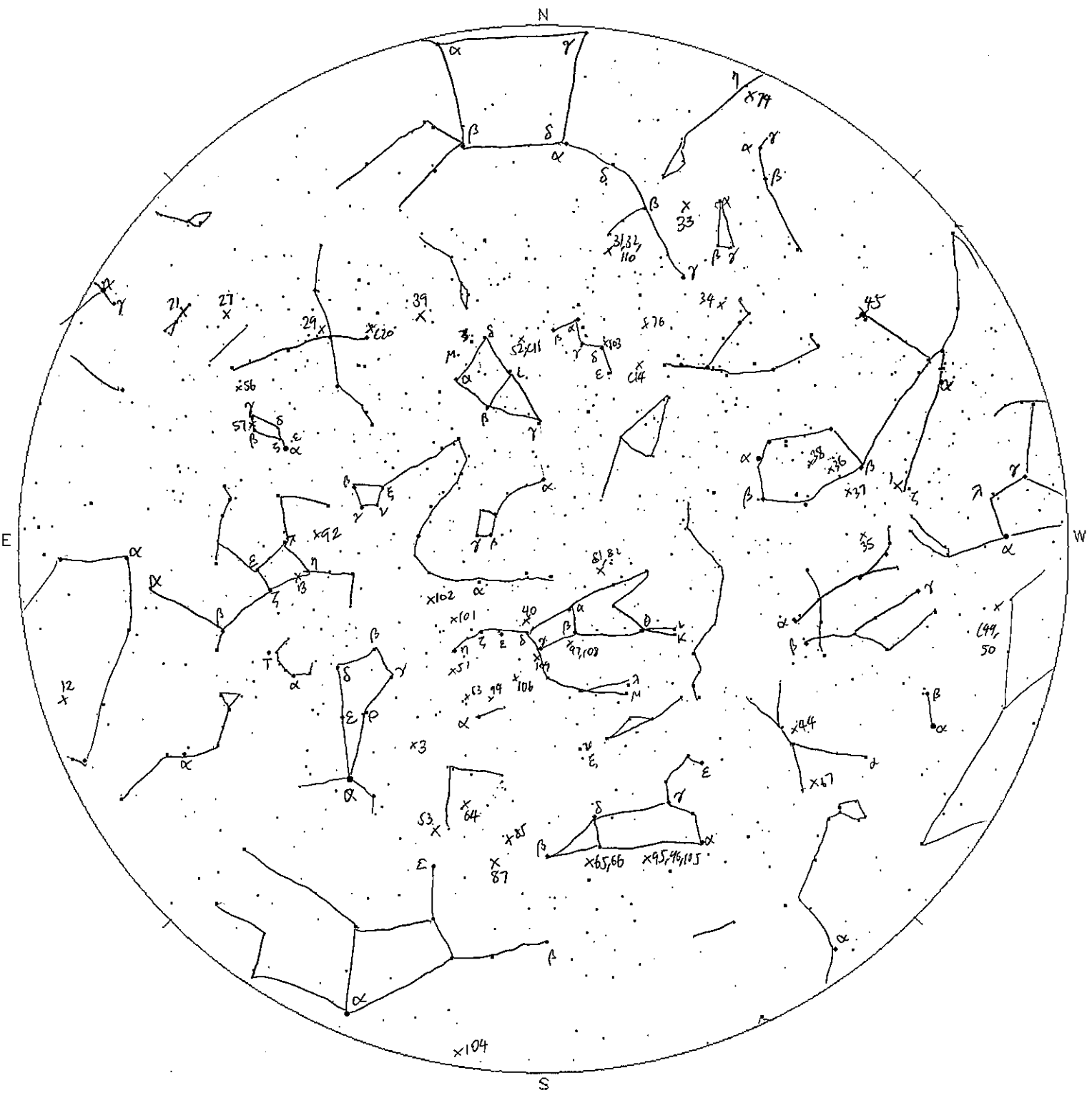


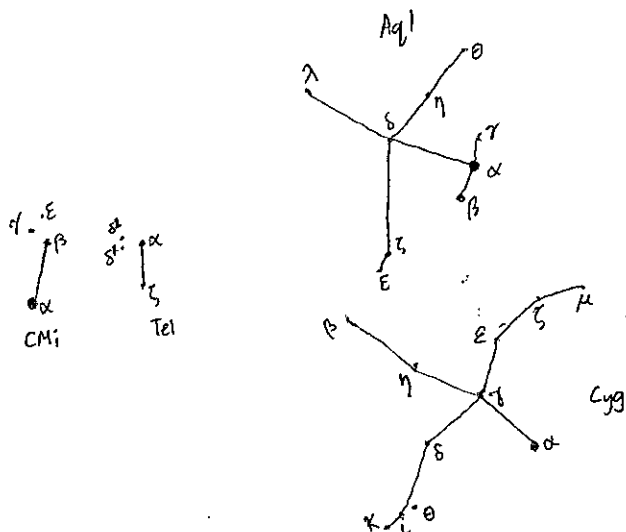
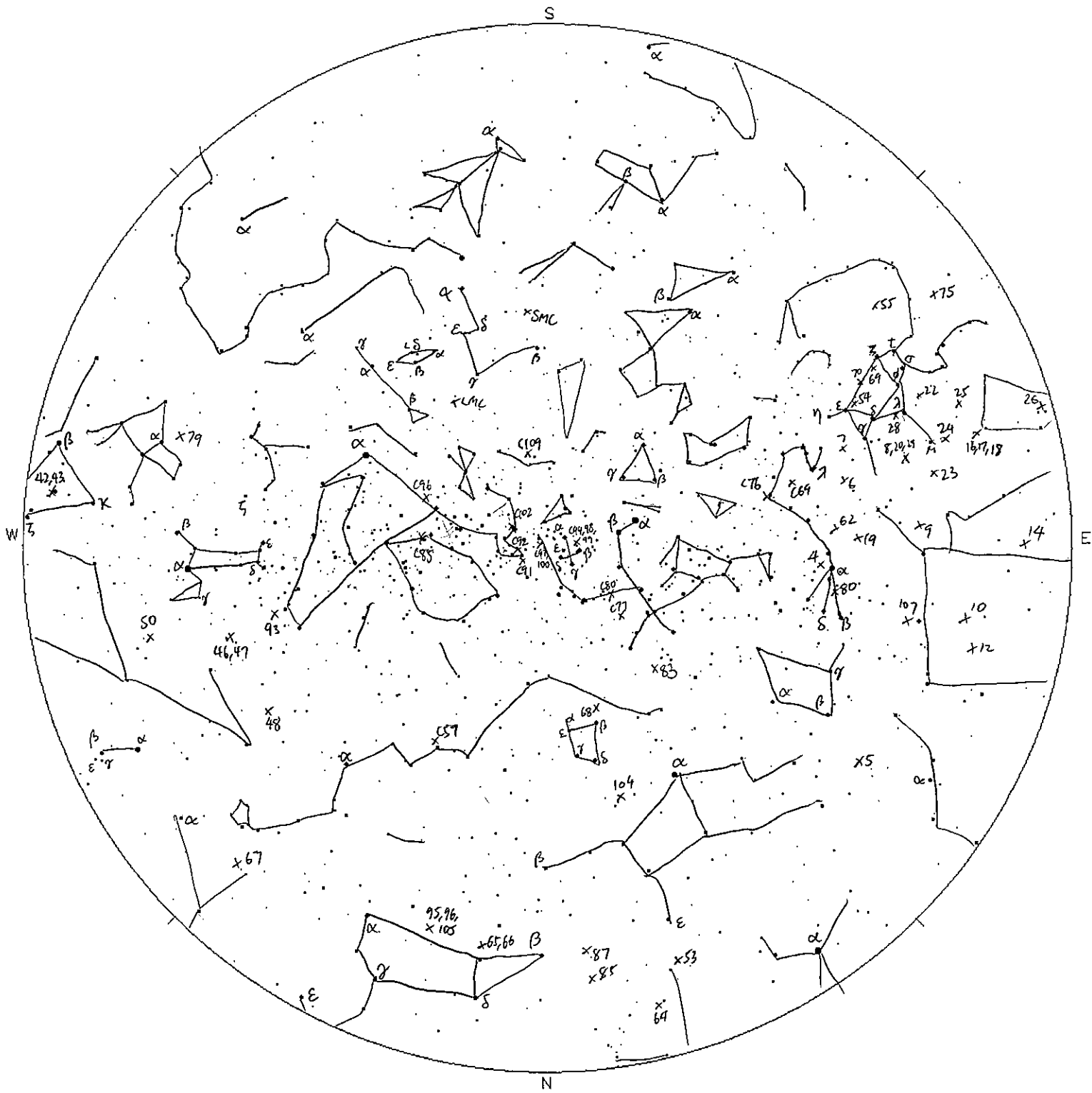
kane

It is unfortunate that you know this

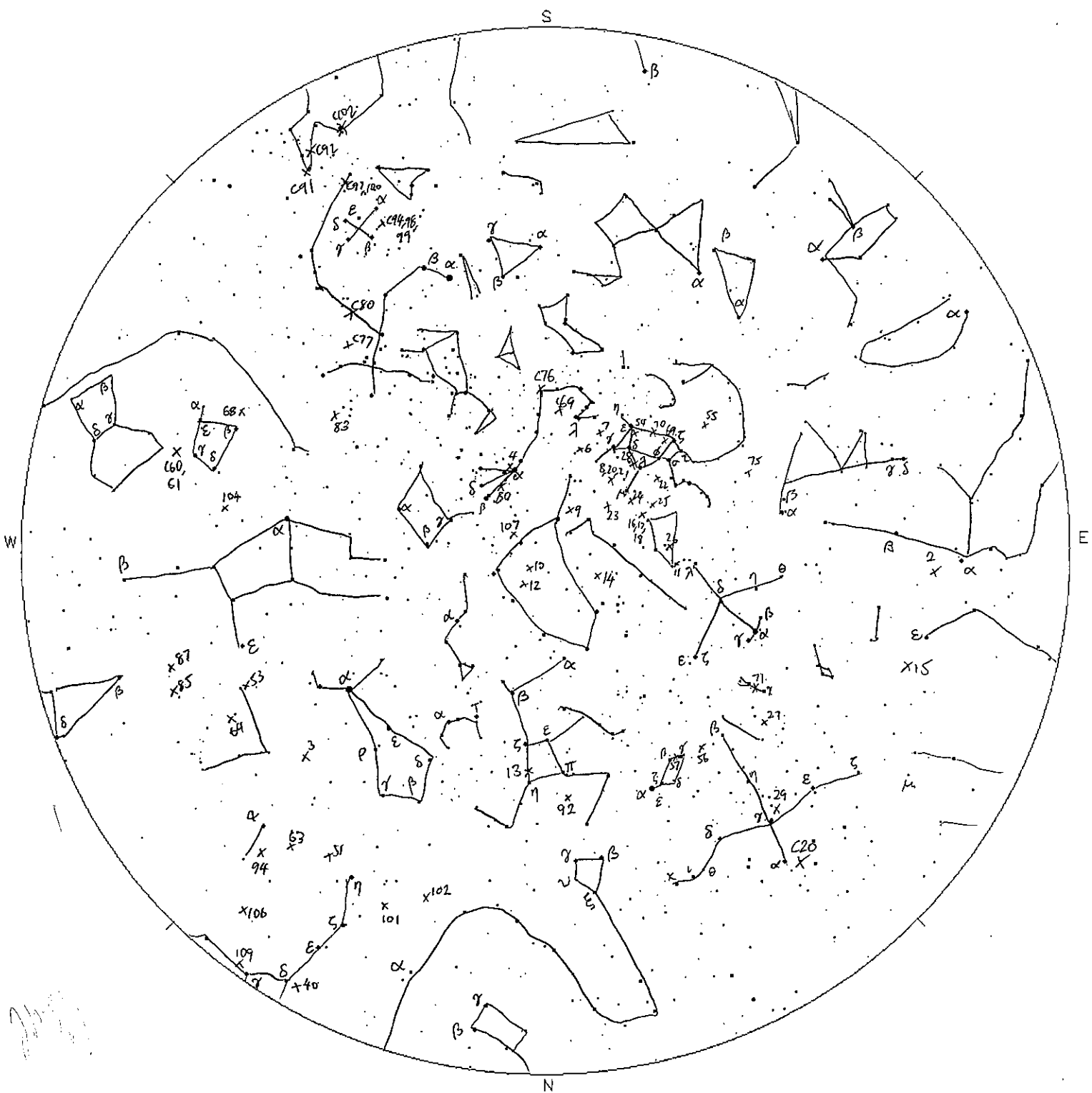


CI

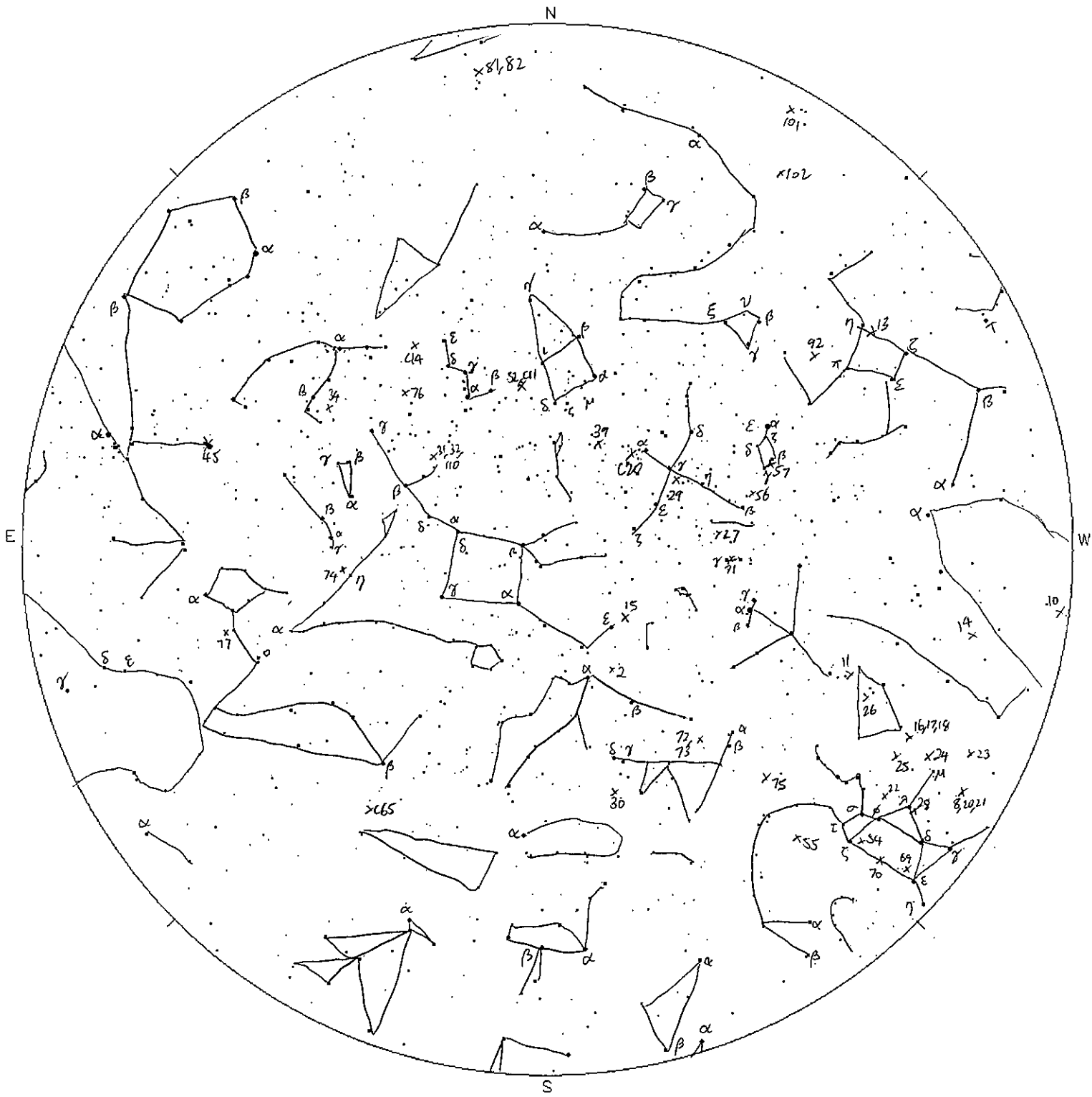


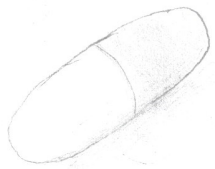


It's the camps!
 ~Detective Gunshoe

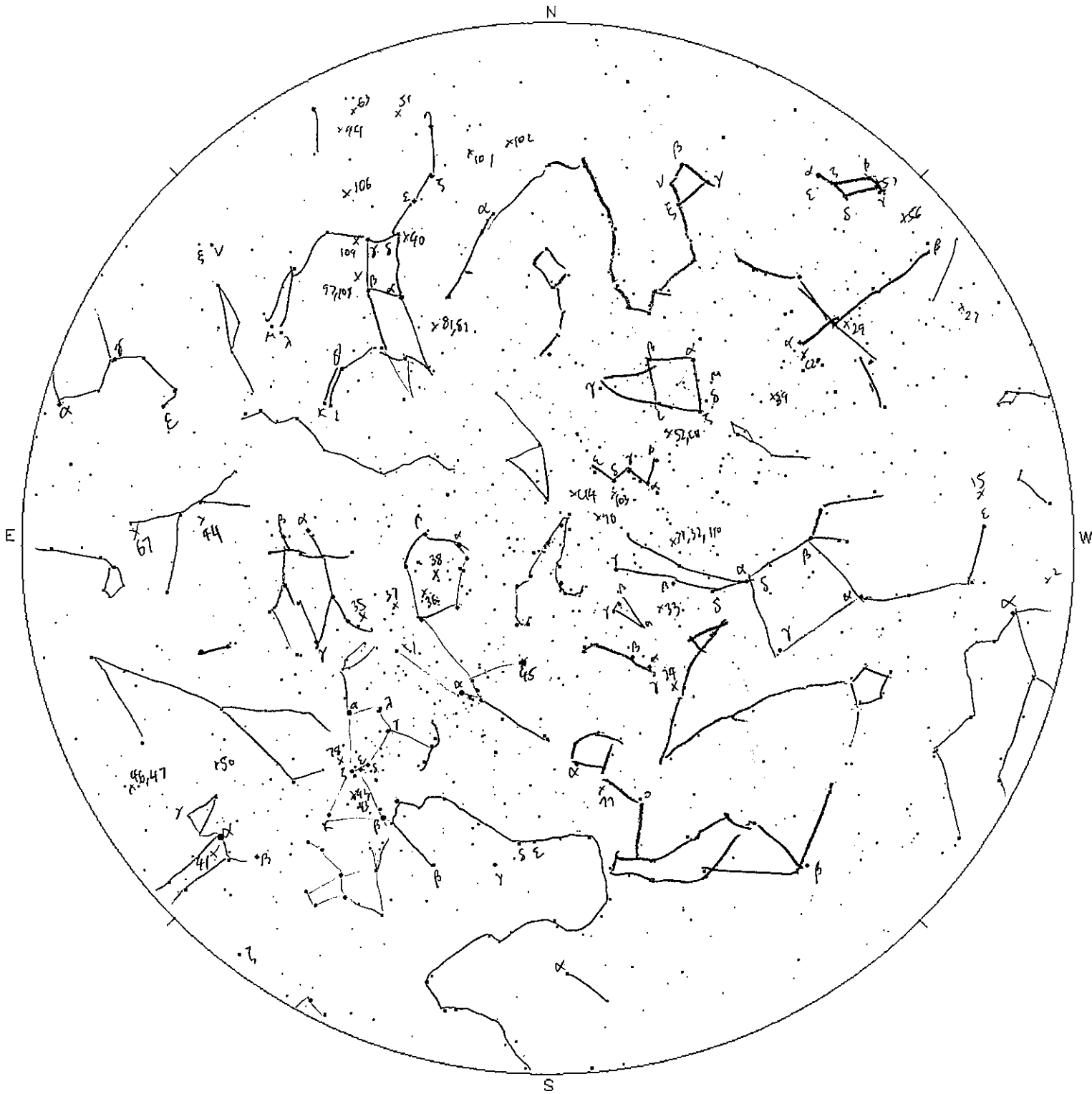


T CrB Soon !?





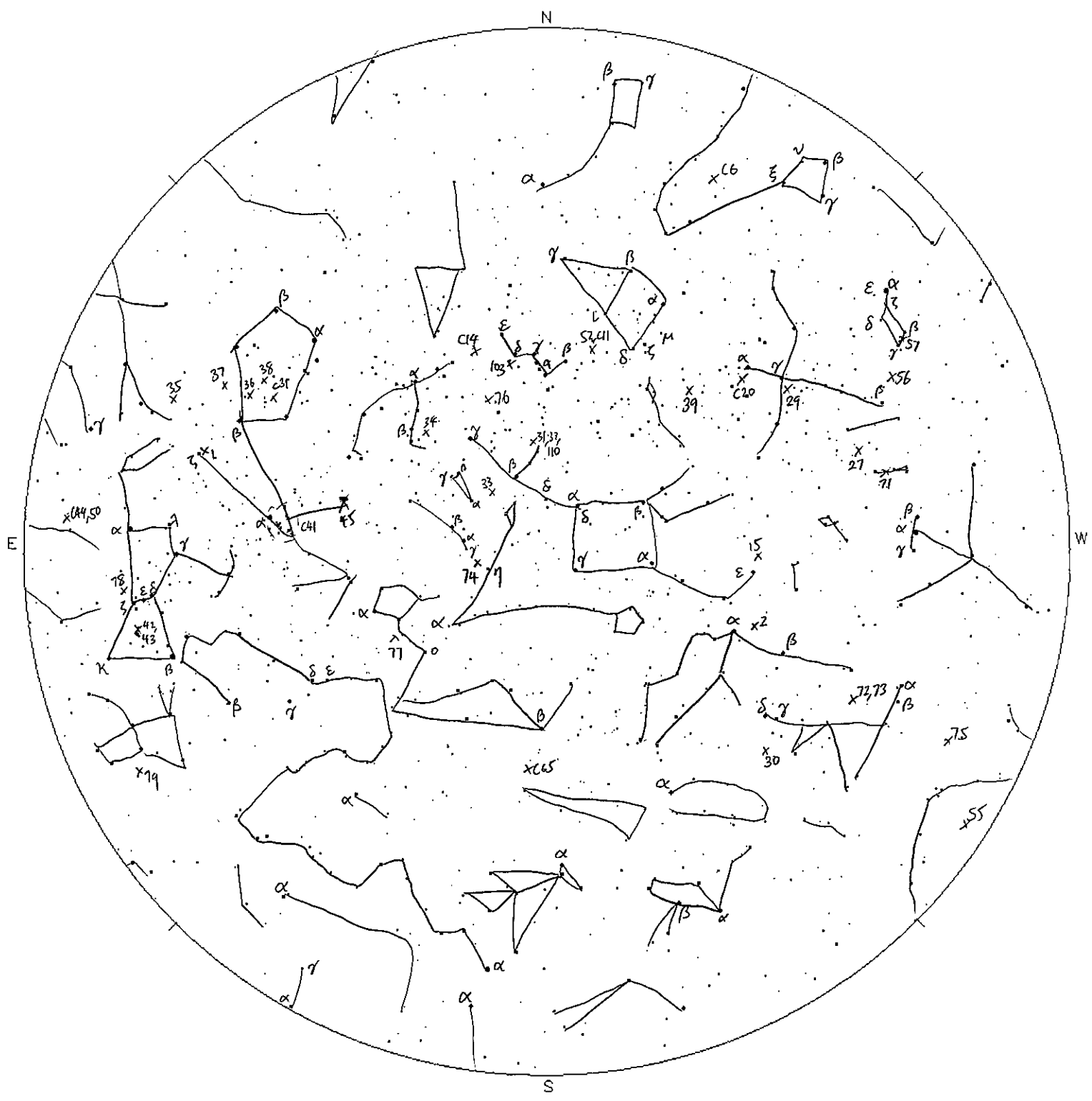
SLOWMOTION
 10 years
 27/5/2024

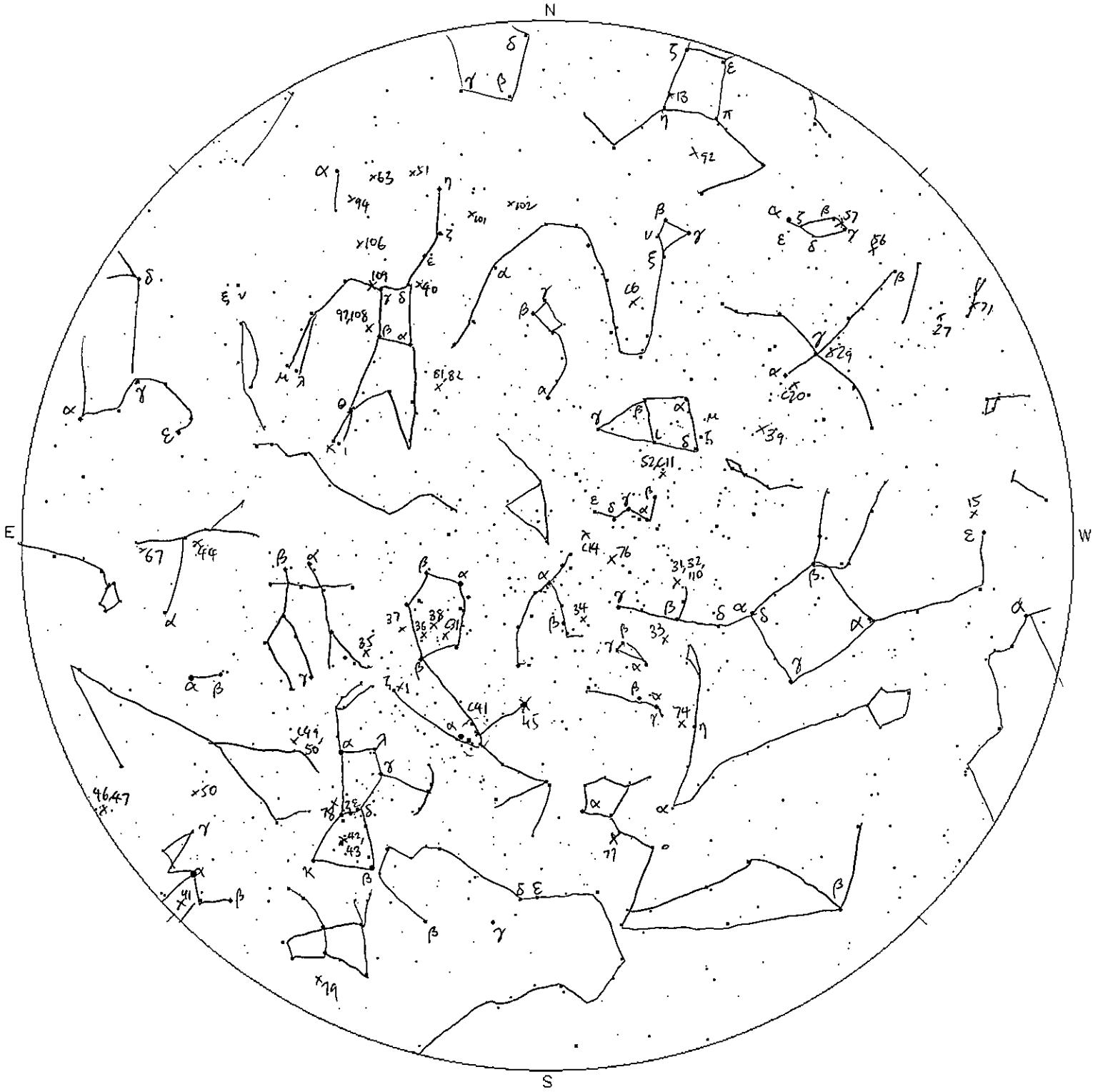


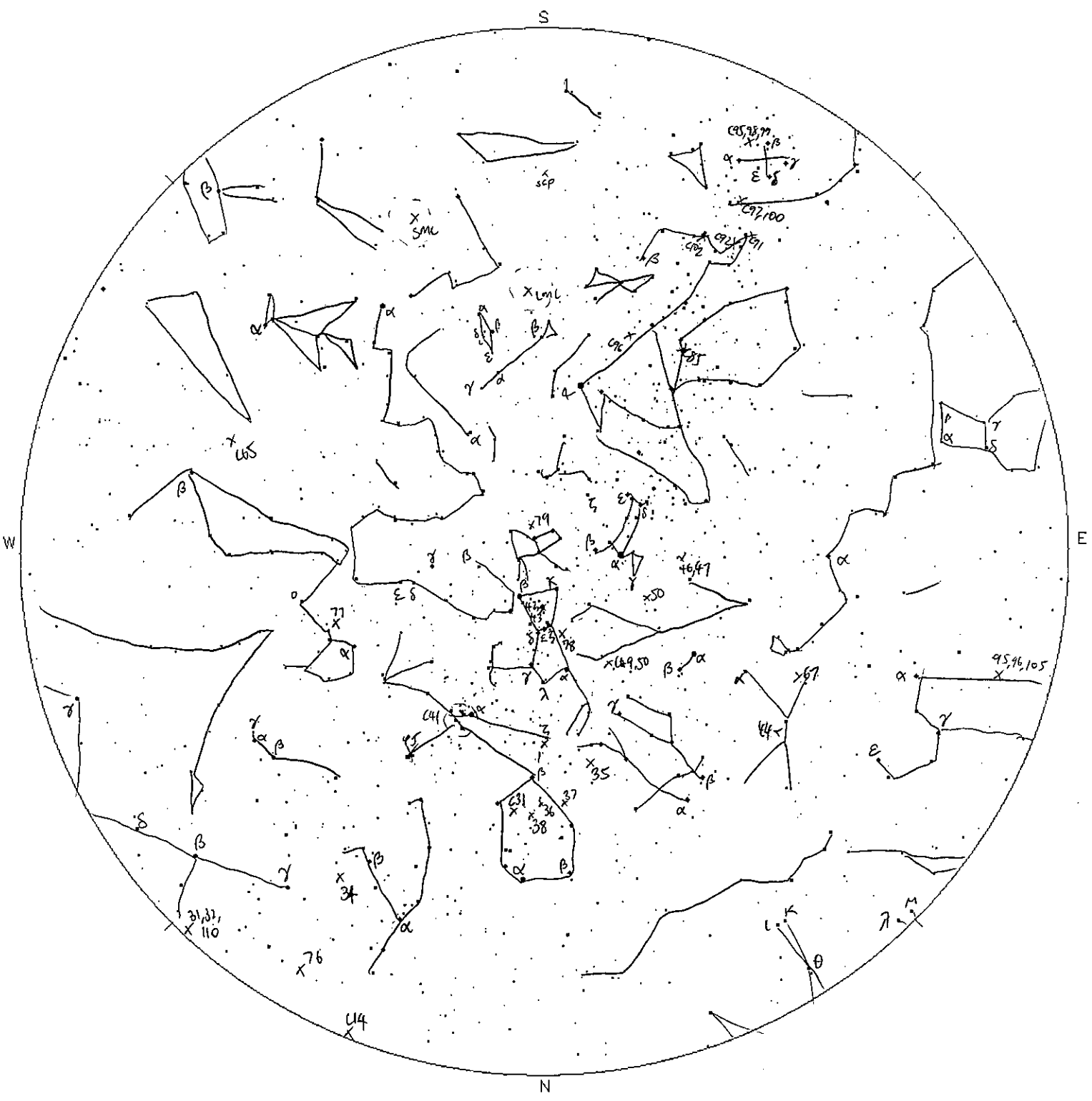


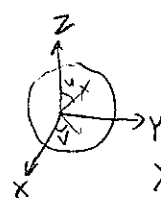
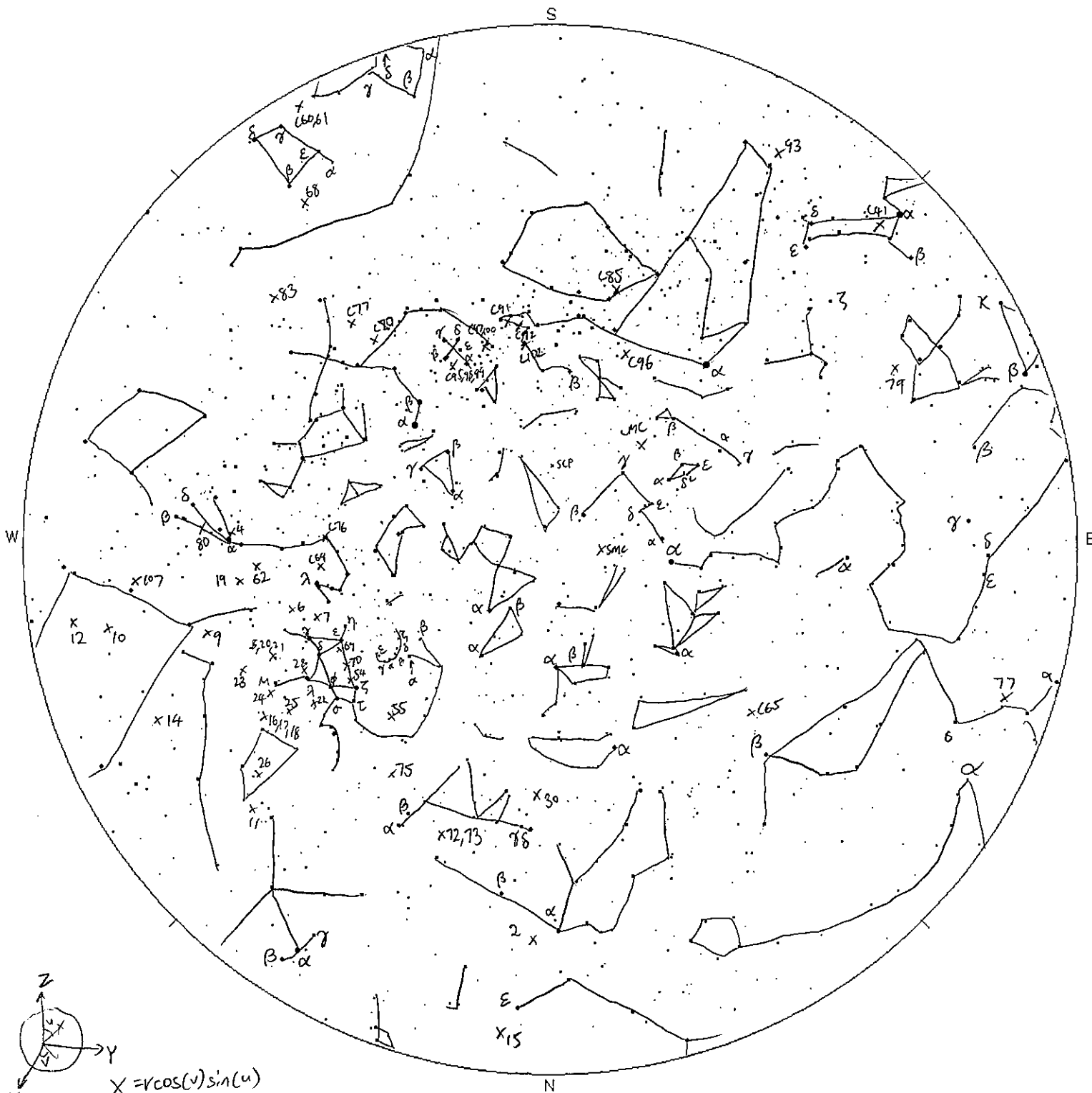


Very north star map









$$\begin{aligned}
 X &= r \cos(v) \sin(u) \\
 Y &= r \sin(v) \sin(u) \\
 Z &= r \cos(u)
 \end{aligned}$$

$\leadsto g_{ij}, i, j \in \{u, v\}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{e}_u &= \frac{\partial}{\partial u} = \frac{\partial X}{\partial u} \frac{\partial}{\partial X} + \frac{\partial Y}{\partial u} \frac{\partial}{\partial Y} + \frac{\partial Z}{\partial u} \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} \\
 &= \frac{\partial X}{\partial u} \vec{e}_X + \frac{\partial Y}{\partial u} \vec{e}_Y + \frac{\partial Z}{\partial u} \vec{e}_Z
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= r \cos(v) \cos(u) \vec{e}_X + r \sin(v) \cos(u) \vec{e}_Y - r \sin(u) \vec{e}_Z$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{e}_v &= \frac{\partial}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial X}{\partial v} \frac{\partial}{\partial X} + \frac{\partial Y}{\partial v} \frac{\partial}{\partial Y} + \frac{\partial Z}{\partial v} \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} \\
 &= -\sin(v) \sin(u) \vec{e}_X + r \cos(v) \sin(u) \vec{e}_Y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{e}_u \cdot \vec{e}_u &= r^2 \cos^2 v \cos^2 u + r^2 \sin^2 v \cos^2 u + r^2 \sin^2 u \\
 &= r^2 (\cos^2 u + \sin^2 u) = r^2
 \end{aligned}$$

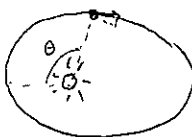
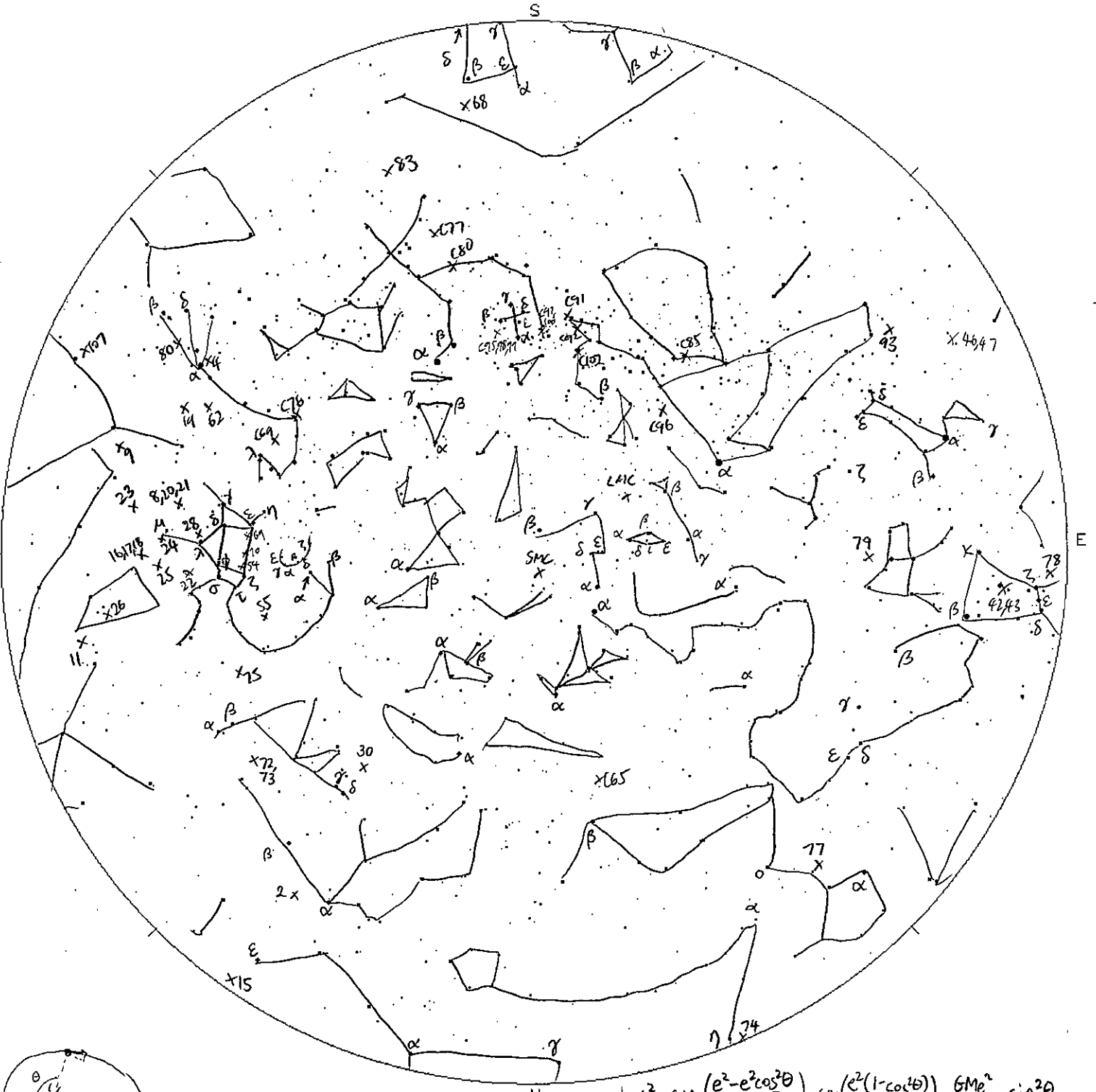
$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{e}_u \cdot \vec{e}_v &= -r \cos v \cos u \sin v \sin u + r \sin v \cos u \cos v \sin u \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \vec{e}_v \cdot \vec{e}_v &= (r \sin^2 v \sin^2 u + r^2 \cos^2 v \sin^2 u) \\
 &= r^2 \sin^2 u
 \end{aligned}$$

\therefore Metric Tensor = $\begin{bmatrix} r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & r^2 \sin^2 u \end{bmatrix}$
(for sphere)



Taiwan earthquake number



Find max radial velocity of body (and its true anomaly)

$$L = mrv_t$$

$$r = \frac{a(1-e^2)}{1+e\cos\theta}$$

$$v = \sqrt{GM\left(\frac{2}{r} - \frac{1}{a}\right)}$$

Find better expr for L:

$$L = m(a(1-e))\sqrt{GM\left(\frac{2}{a(1-e)} - \frac{1}{a}\right)} \text{ (at peris)} \approx$$

$$= ma(1-e)\sqrt{GM\left(\frac{1+e}{a(1-e)}\right)}$$

$$= m\sqrt{GMa(1+e)(1-e)}$$

$$= m\sqrt{GMa(1-e^2)}$$

$$v_t = \frac{L}{mr} = \frac{\sqrt{GMa(1-e^2)}}{\frac{a(1-e^2)}{1+e\cos\theta}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{GM}{a(1-e^2)}} (1+e\cos\theta)$$

$$v^2 = v_t^2 + v_r^2$$

$$v_r^2 = v^2 - v_t^2$$

$$= GM\left(\frac{2(1+e\cos\theta)}{a(1-e^2)} - \frac{1}{a}\right) - \frac{GM}{a(1-e^2)}(1+e\cos\theta)^2$$

$$= GM\left(\frac{2+2e\cos\theta - (1-e^2) - (1+e\cos\theta)^2}{a(1-e^2)}\right)$$

$$= GM\left(\frac{2+2e\cos\theta - 1 - e^2 - 1 - 2e\cos\theta - e^2\cos^2\theta}{a(1-e^2)}\right)$$

$$v_r^2 = GM\left(\frac{e^2 - e^2\cos^2\theta}{a(1-e^2)}\right) = GM\left(\frac{e^2(1-\cos^2\theta)}{a(1-e^2)}\right) = \frac{GMe^2}{a(1-e^2)} \sin^2\theta$$

$$v_r = \sqrt{\frac{GM}{a(1-e^2)}} (e\sin\theta)$$

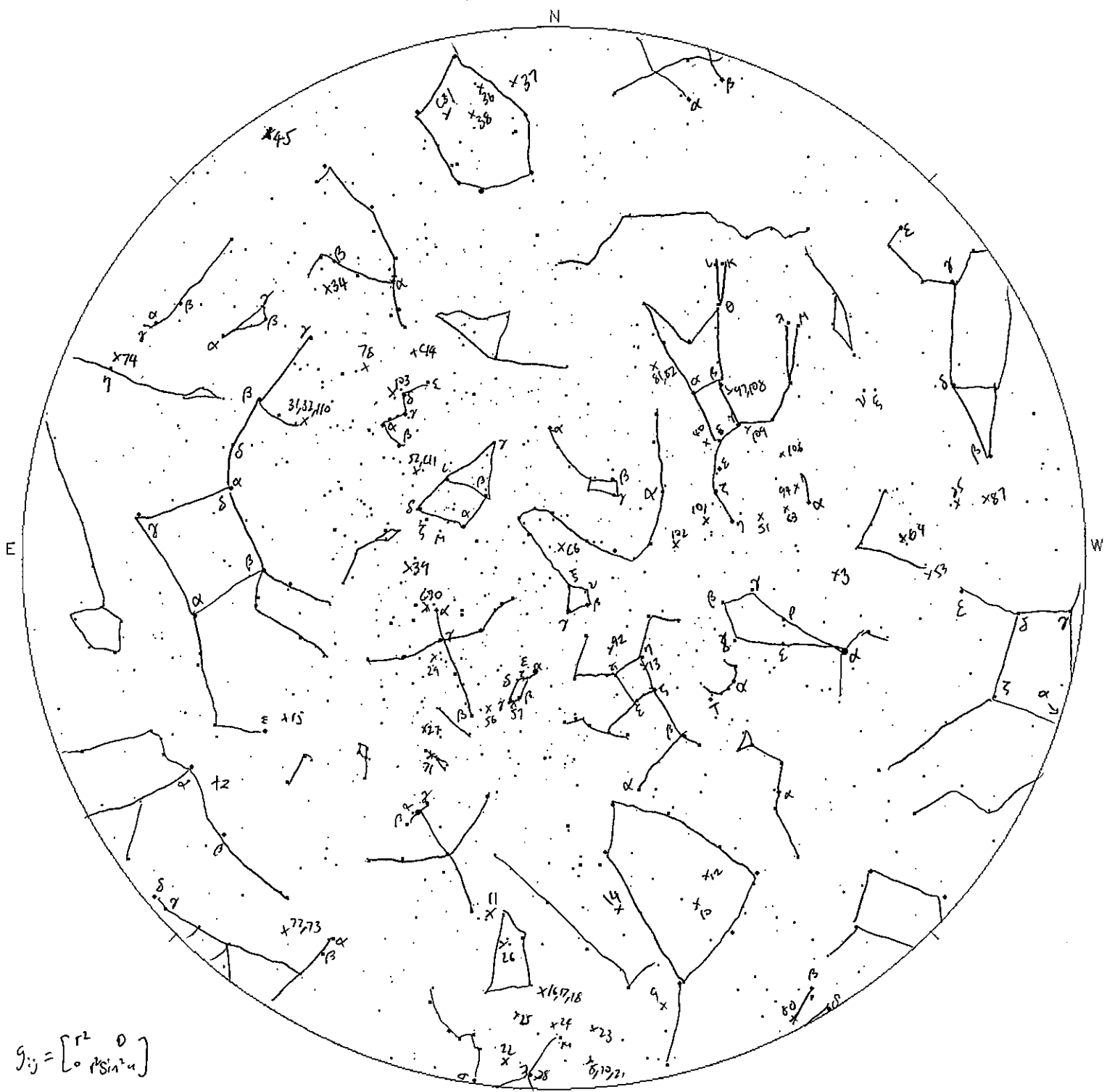
Max $v_r \rightarrow e\sqrt{\frac{GM}{a(1-e^2)}}$ at $\theta = 90^\circ$ or 270° (going inward)

Bonus: find max redshift of Sun from Earth (only consider longitudinal Doppler effect) (transverse is way too much to handle)

$$z \approx \frac{v_r}{c} = \frac{e}{c}\sqrt{\frac{GM}{a(1-e^2)}}$$

Sub values \Rightarrow
 $z \approx 1.45 \times 10^{-6}$





$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & r^2 \sin^2 u \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Gamma_{jk}^m = \frac{1}{2} g^{im} (\partial_k g_{ij} + \partial_j g_{ki} - \partial_i g_{jk})$$

$$g^{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{r^2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 u} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Gamma_{11}^1 = \frac{1}{2} g^{11} (\partial_1 g_{11}) = 0$$

$$\Gamma_{12}^1 = \Gamma_{21}^1 = \frac{1}{2} g^{11} (\partial_2 g_{11} + \partial_1 g_{21} - \partial_1 g_{12}) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{22}^1 &= \frac{1}{2} g^{11} (\partial_{12} g_{12} + \partial_2 g_{21} - \partial_1 g_{22}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{r^2} \right) \left(-\frac{\partial (r^2 \sin^2 u)}{\partial u} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (-2 \sin u \cos u) = -\sin u \cos u \end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma_{11}^2 = \frac{1}{2} g^{22} (\partial_1 g_{11}) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{12}^2 &= \Gamma_{21}^2 = \frac{1}{2} g^{22} (\partial_1 g_{22}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 u} (\partial_1 (r^2 \sin^2 u)) \\ &= \cot u \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{22}^2 &= \frac{1}{2} g^{22} (\partial_2 g_{22}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 u} \frac{\partial (r^2 \sin^2 u)}{\partial v} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

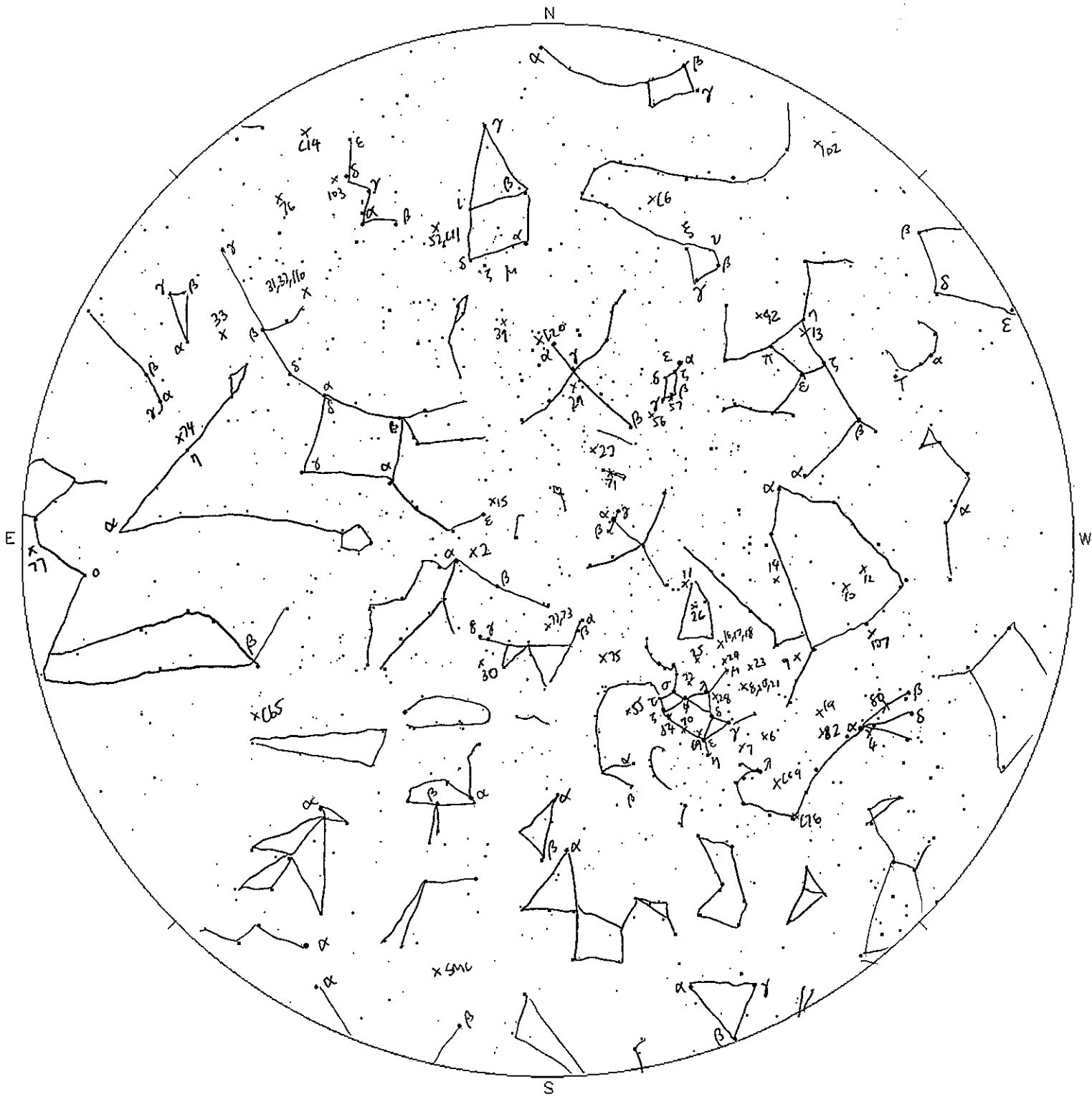
so Christoffel symbols for sphere:

$$\Gamma_{22}^1 = -\sin u \cos u$$

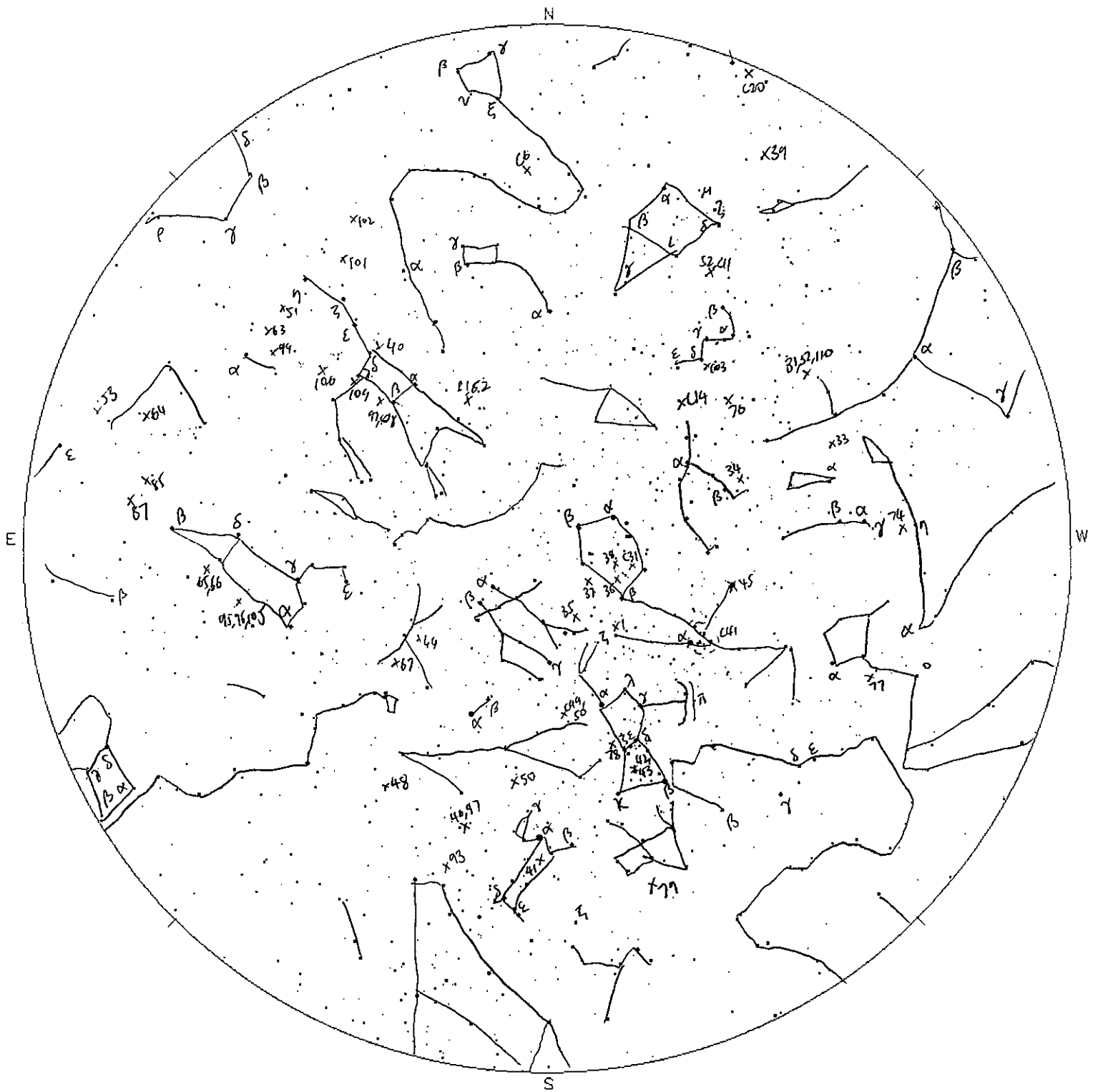
$$\Gamma_{21}^2 = \Gamma_{12}^2 = \cot u$$

All others are 0

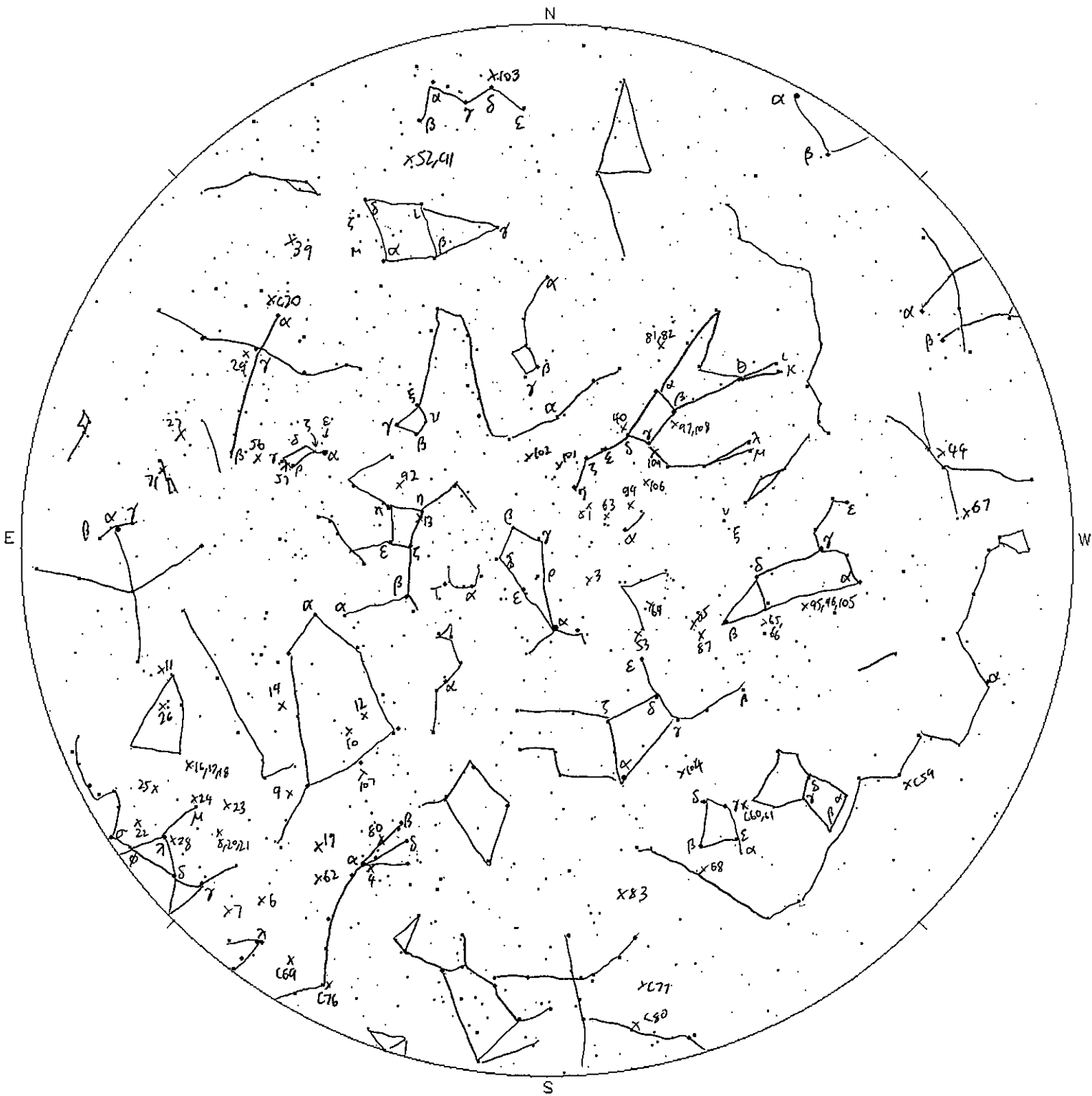
Does not depend on r !

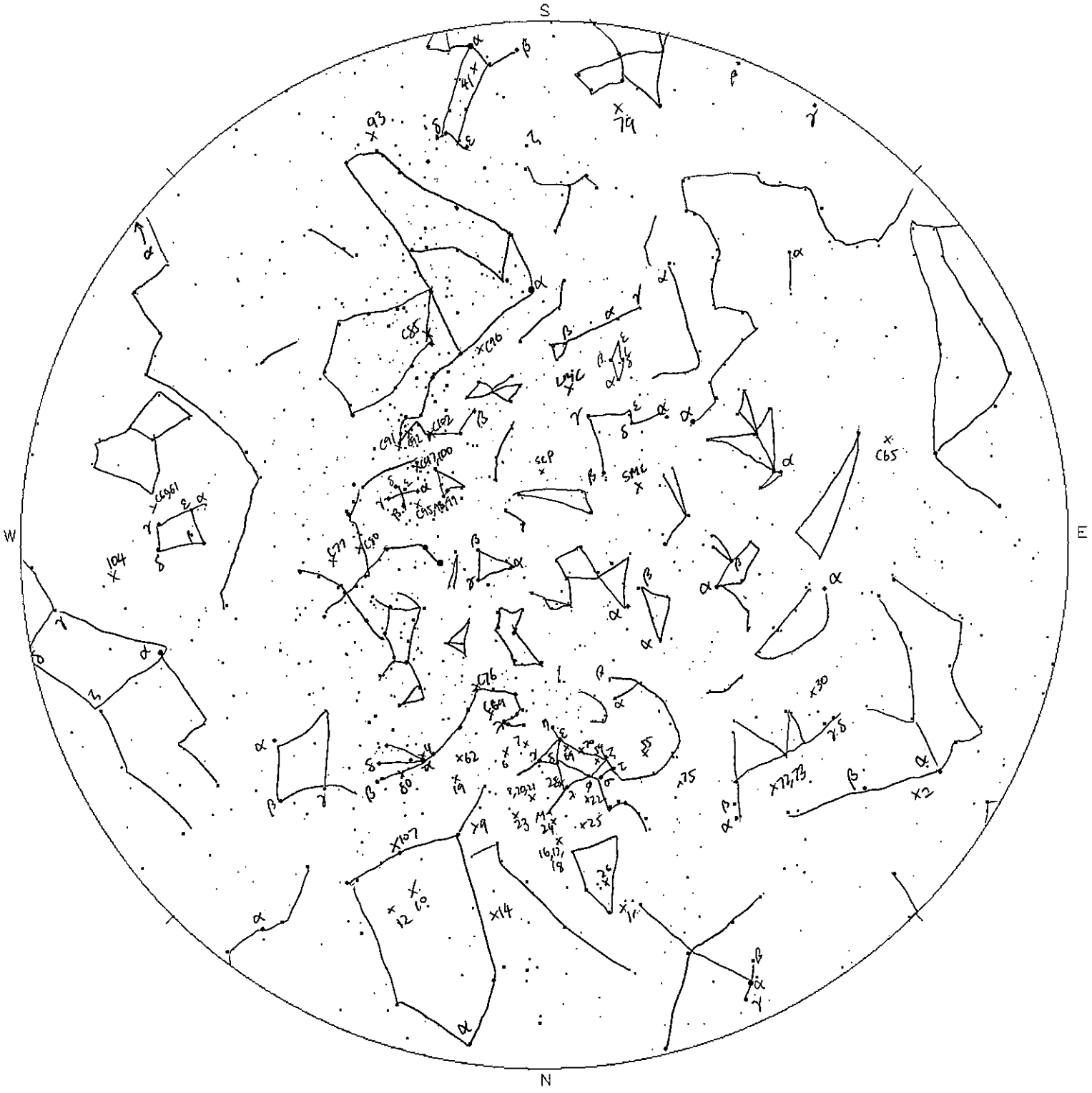


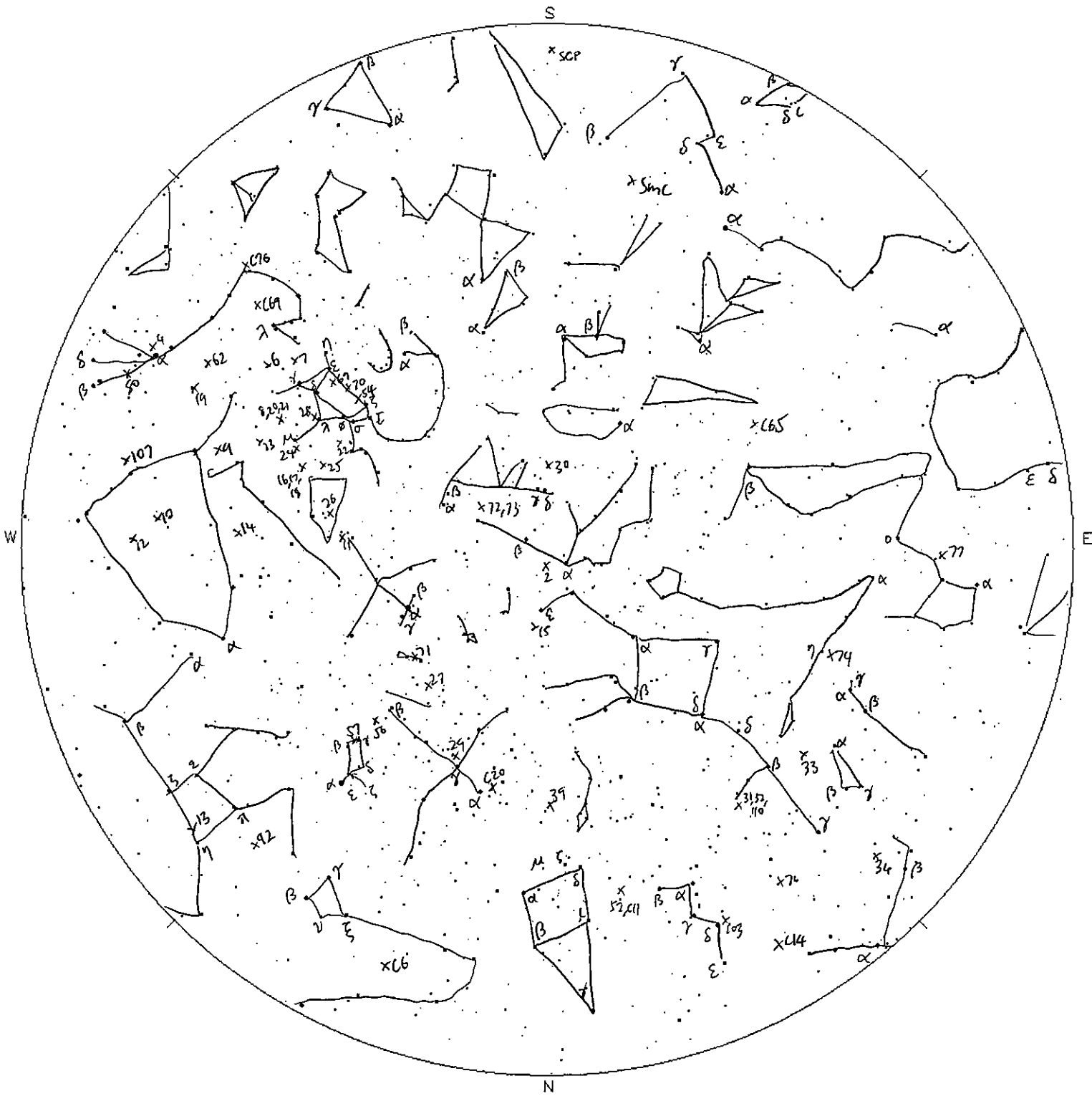
9+25 job



DYNAMITE - TORNADO - QUICKSAND - PIT - CHAIN - GUN - LAW - WHIP - SWORD - ROCK - DEATH - WALL - SUN - CAMERA - FIRE - CHAINSAW - SCHOOL - SCISSORS - POISON - CAGE - AXE - PEACE - COMPUTER - CASTLE - SNAKE - BLOOD - PORCUPINE - VULTURE - MONKEY - KING - QUEEN - PRINCE - PRINCESS - POLICE - WOMAN - BABY - MAN - HOME - TRAIN - CAR - NOISE - BICYCLE - TREE - TURNIP - DUCK - WOLF - CAT - BIRD - FISH - SPIDER - COCK - ROACH - BRAIN - COMMUNITY - CROSS - MONEY - VAMPIRE - SPONGE - CHURCH - BUTTER - BOOK - PAPER - CLOUD - AIRPLANE - MOON - GRASS - FILM - TOILET - AIR - PLANET - GUITAR - BOWL - CUP - BEER - RAIN - WATER - TV - RAINBOW - UFO - ALIEN - PRAYER - MOUNTAIN - SATAN - DRAGON - DIAMOND - PLATINUM - GOLD - DEVIL - FENCE - VIDEO GAME - MATH - ROBOT - HEART - ELECTRICITY - LIGHTNING - MEDUSA - POWER - LASER - NUKE - SKY - TANK - HELICOPTER

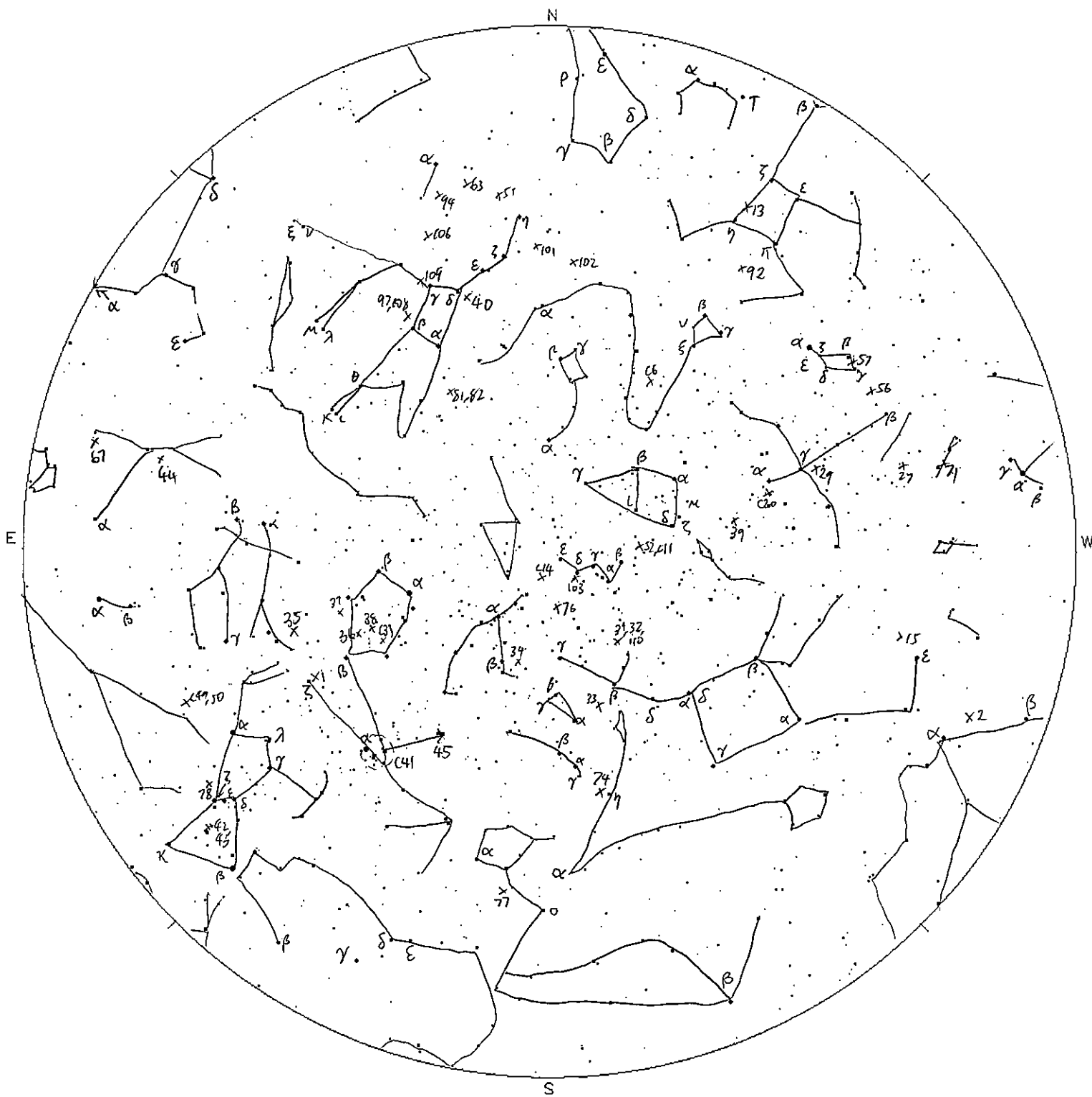


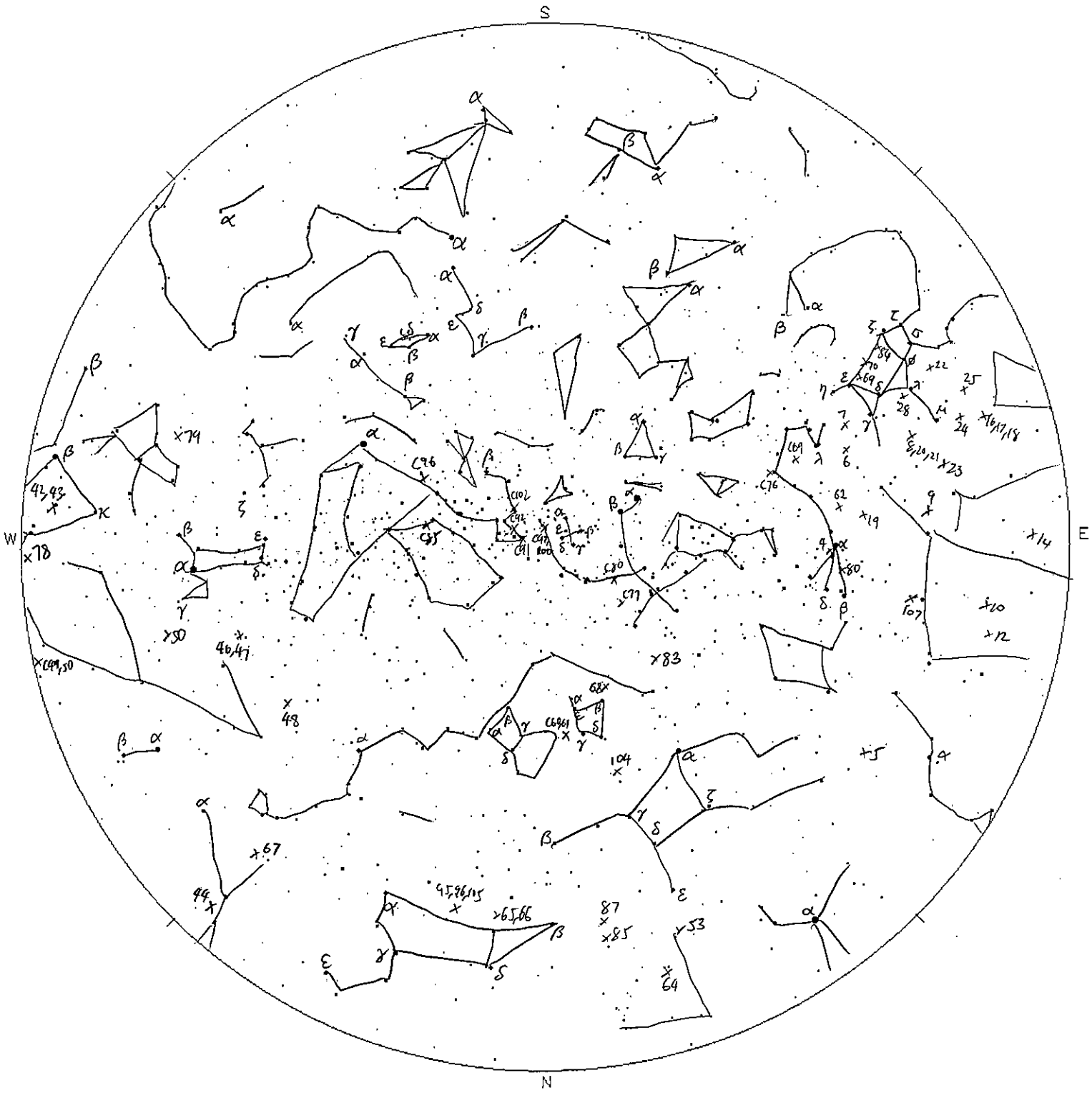


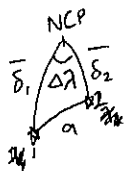
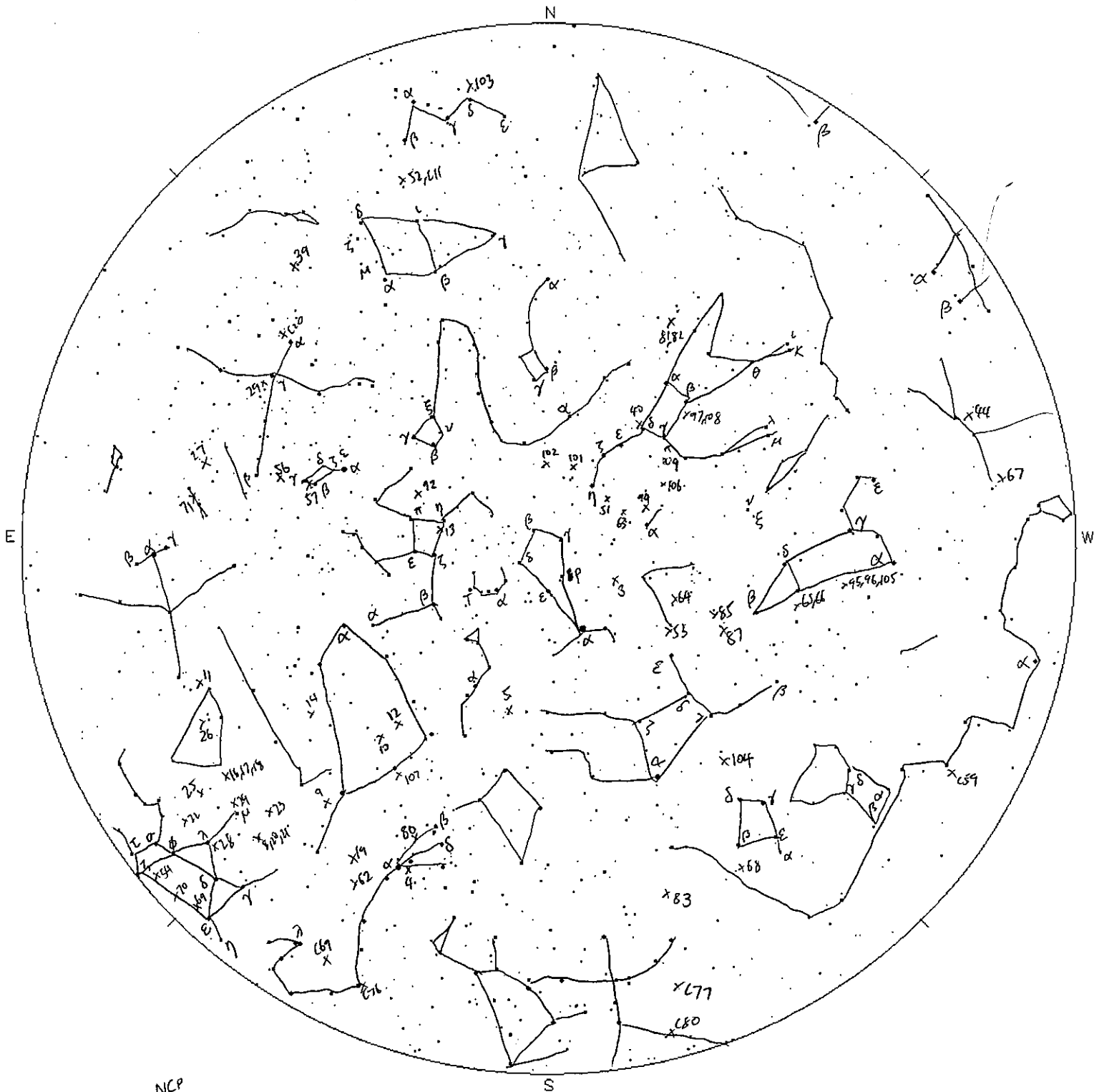




thirty







$$\cos \alpha = \cos \delta_1 \cos \delta_2 + \sin \delta_1 \sin \delta_2 \cos \Delta \alpha$$

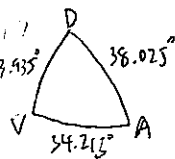
$$= \sin \delta_1 \sin \delta_2 + \cos \delta_1 \cos \delta_2 \cos \Delta \alpha$$

Solid A of Summer Δ A_{22}

Vega $\rightarrow 18^h 36^m + 38^\circ 47'$
 Deneb $\rightarrow 20^h 41^m + 45^\circ 16'$
 Alfair $\rightarrow 19^h 50^m + 08^\circ 52'$

\downarrow
 279°
 310.25°
 297.5°

V-D $\rightarrow 23.935^\circ$
 D-A $\rightarrow 38.025^\circ$
 V-A $\rightarrow 34.213^\circ$

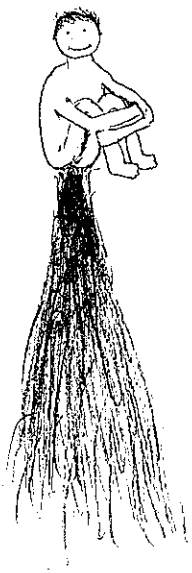
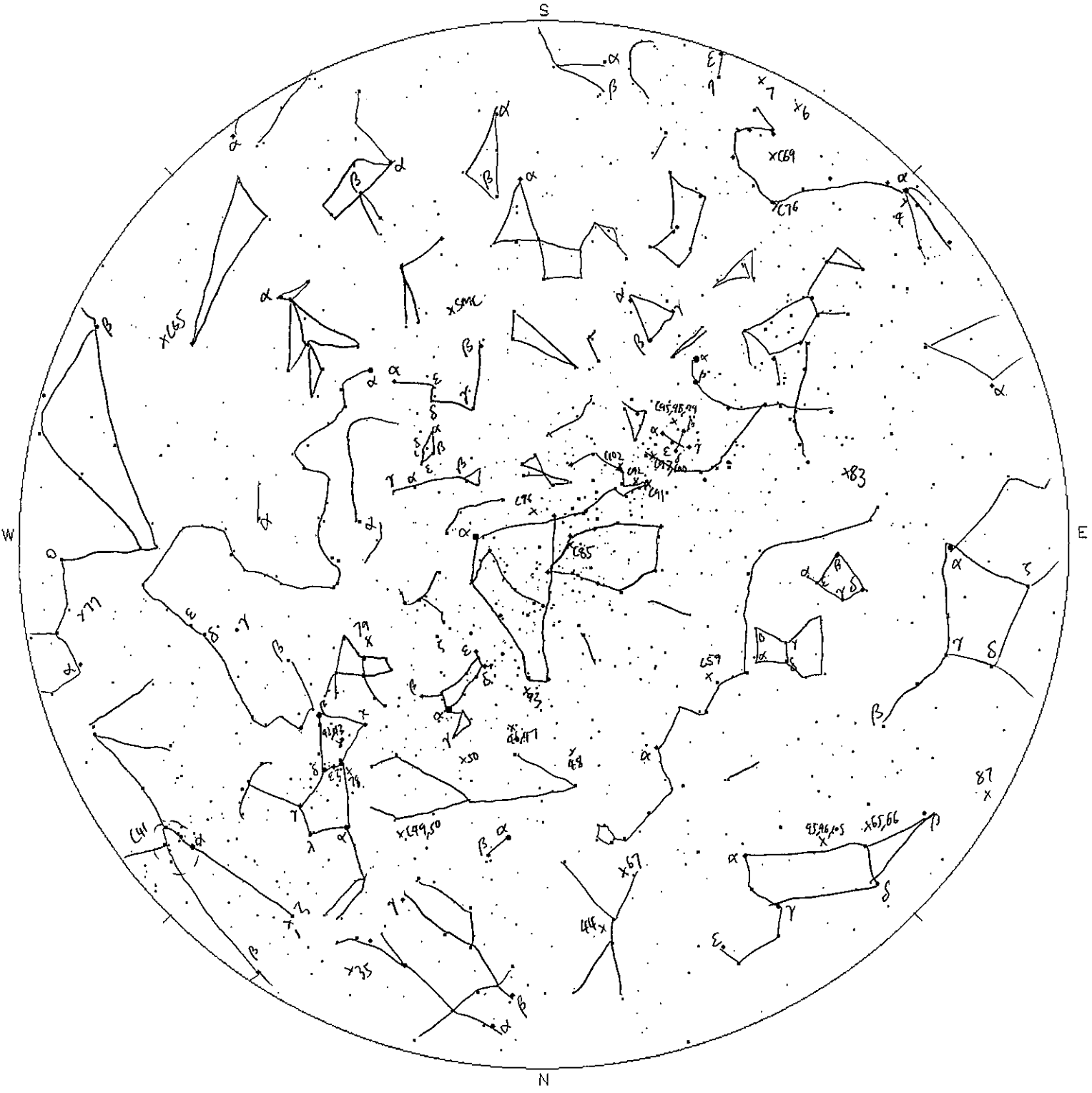


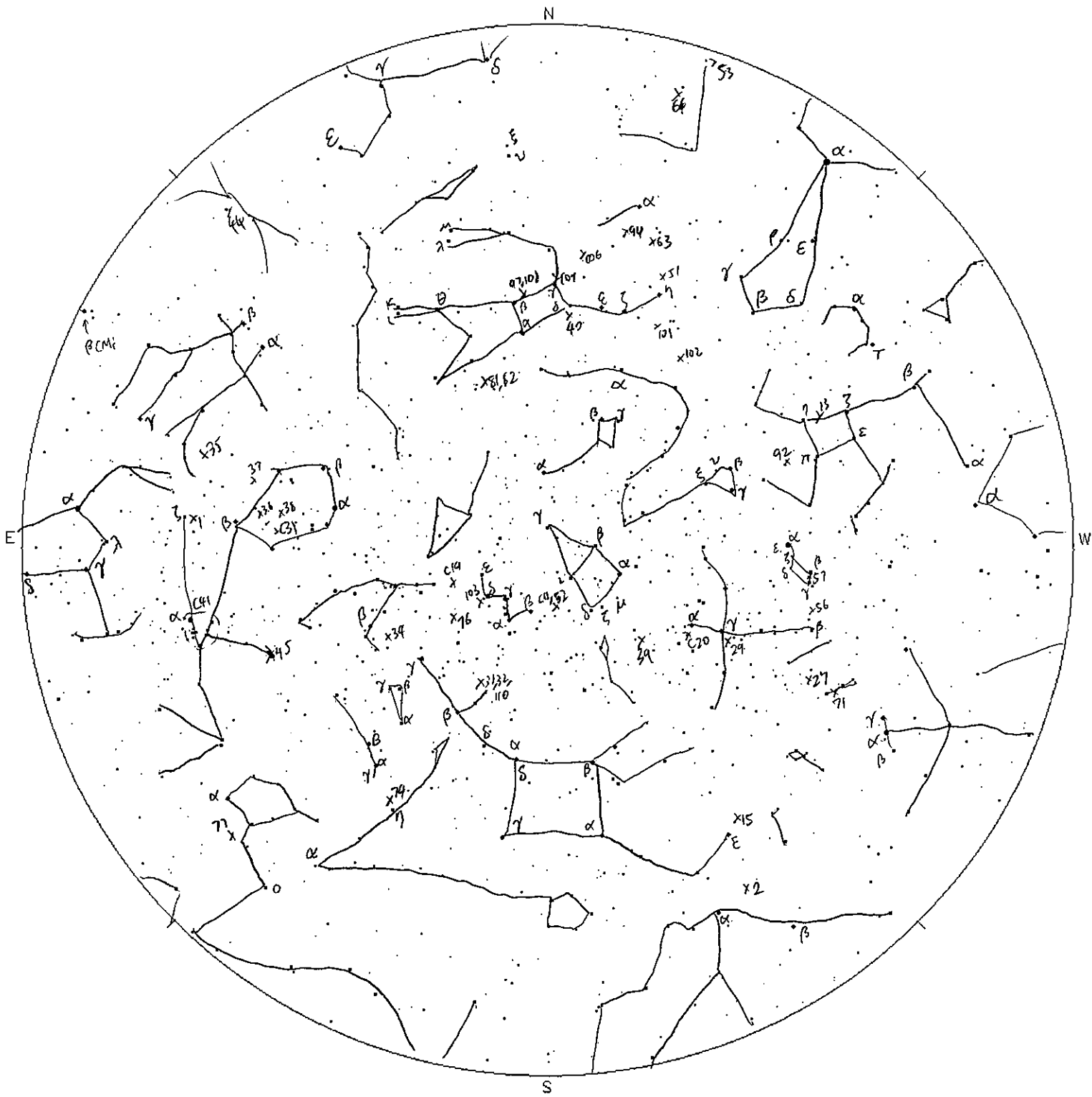
$$\cos A = \frac{\cos a - \cos b \cos c}{\sin b \sin c}$$

\hookrightarrow V-D $\rightarrow 40.702^\circ \rightarrow 0.7104$
 \hookrightarrow D-A $\rightarrow 81.961^\circ \rightarrow 1.4305$
 \hookrightarrow V-A $\rightarrow 64.662^\circ \rightarrow 1.1286$

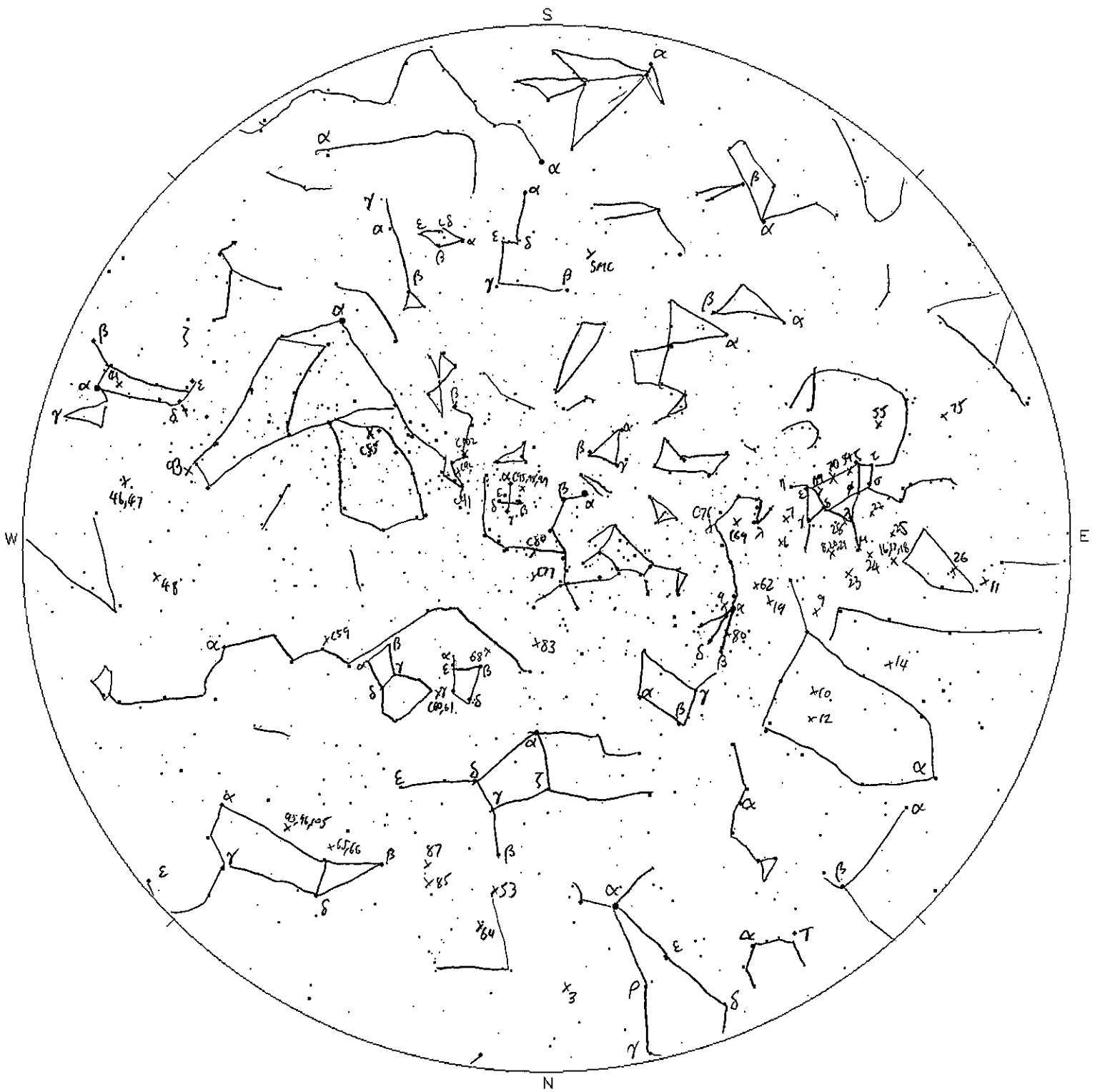
$$\text{Solid A} = E = A + B + C - \pi$$

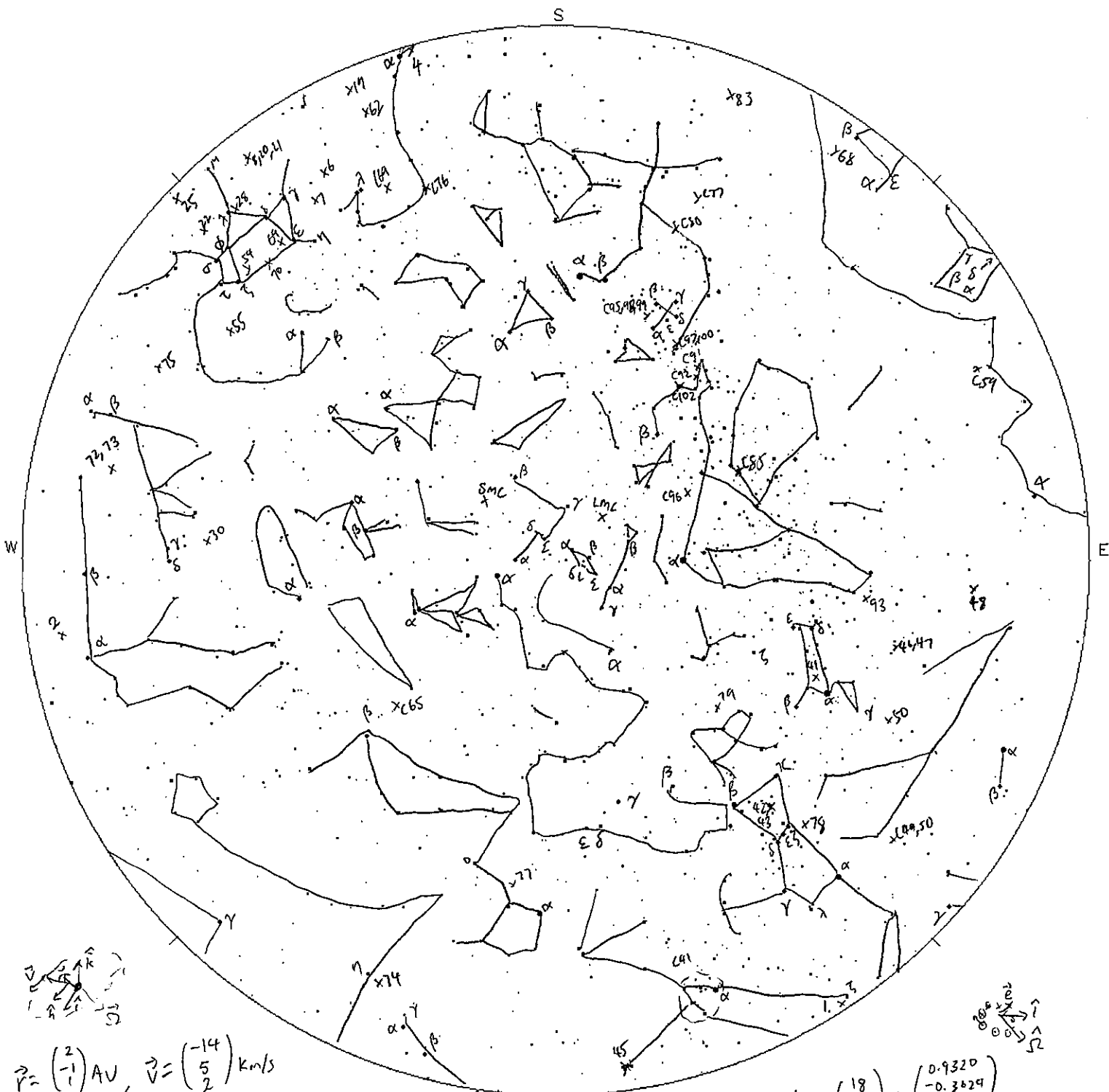
$$= 0.1279 \text{ steradian}$$





'When you want to sleep, the stars come out' ~Me doing star maps in class





$$\vec{r} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \text{AU}, \quad \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} -14 \\ 5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{km/s}$$

Find $a, e, i, \Omega, \omega, (U)?$

$$r = \sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{5} \text{ AU}$$

$$v = \sqrt{14^2 + 5^2 + 2^2} = 15 \text{ km/s}$$

$$(a) \quad v = \sqrt{GM \left(\frac{2}{r} - \frac{1}{a} \right)}$$

$$\frac{1}{a} = \frac{2}{r} - \frac{v^2}{GM}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{\frac{2}{r} - \frac{v^2}{GM}}$$

$$= 2.658 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}$$

$$= 1.777 \text{ AU}$$

$$M_{\odot} = 1.327 \times 10^{20} \text{ (SI)}$$

$$(e) \quad \vec{h} = \vec{r} \times \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} -7 \\ -18 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{e} = \frac{\vec{v} \times \vec{h}}{m} - \frac{\vec{r}}{r}$$

$$= \frac{1000^3 \times 1.996 \times 10^{31}}{1.327 \times 10^{20}} \begin{pmatrix} 16 \\ -70 \\ 287 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -0.7985 \\ -0.3293 \\ -0.0847 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\vec{e}| = 0.8679$$

$$(i) \quad \cos i = \frac{\vec{h} \cdot \hat{k}}{|\vec{h}|} = \frac{-4}{\sqrt{7^2 + 18^2 + 4^2}} = -0.203$$

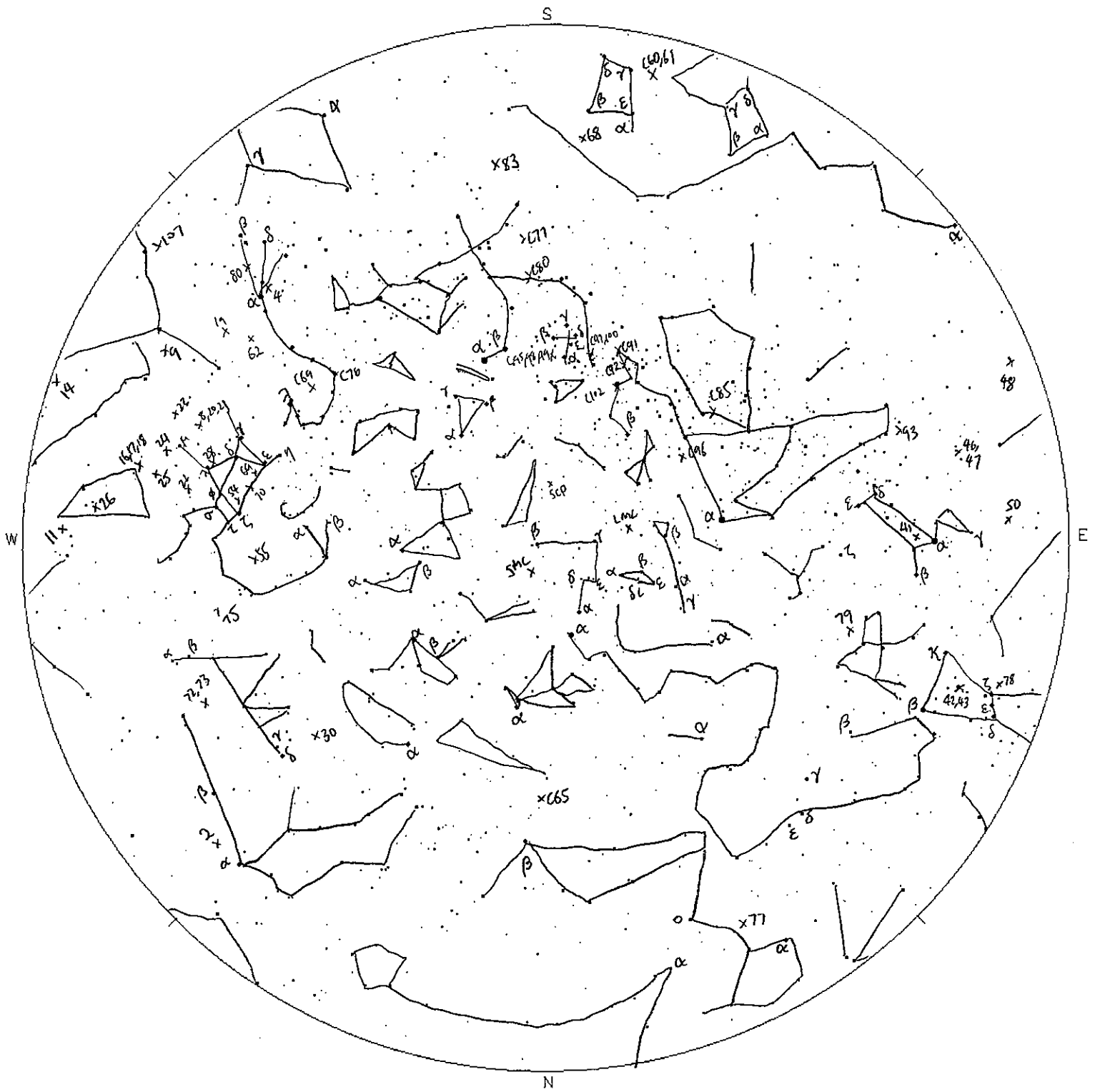
$$i = 101.7^\circ$$

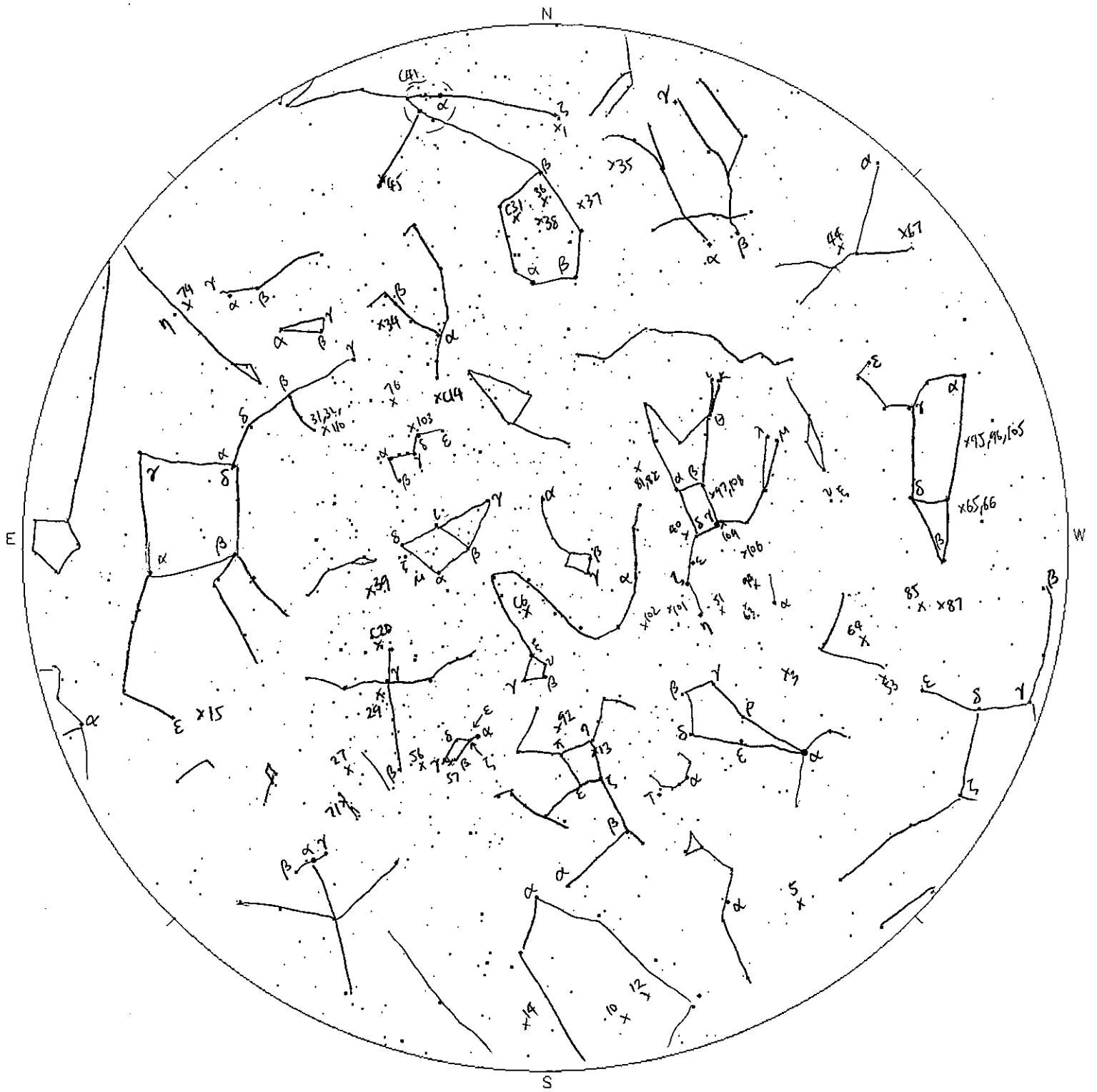
$$(S\Omega) \quad \hat{\Omega} = \frac{\vec{e} \times \vec{h}}{|\vec{e} \times \vec{h}|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{18^2 + 7^2}} \begin{pmatrix} 18 \\ -7 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.9320 \\ -0.3629 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

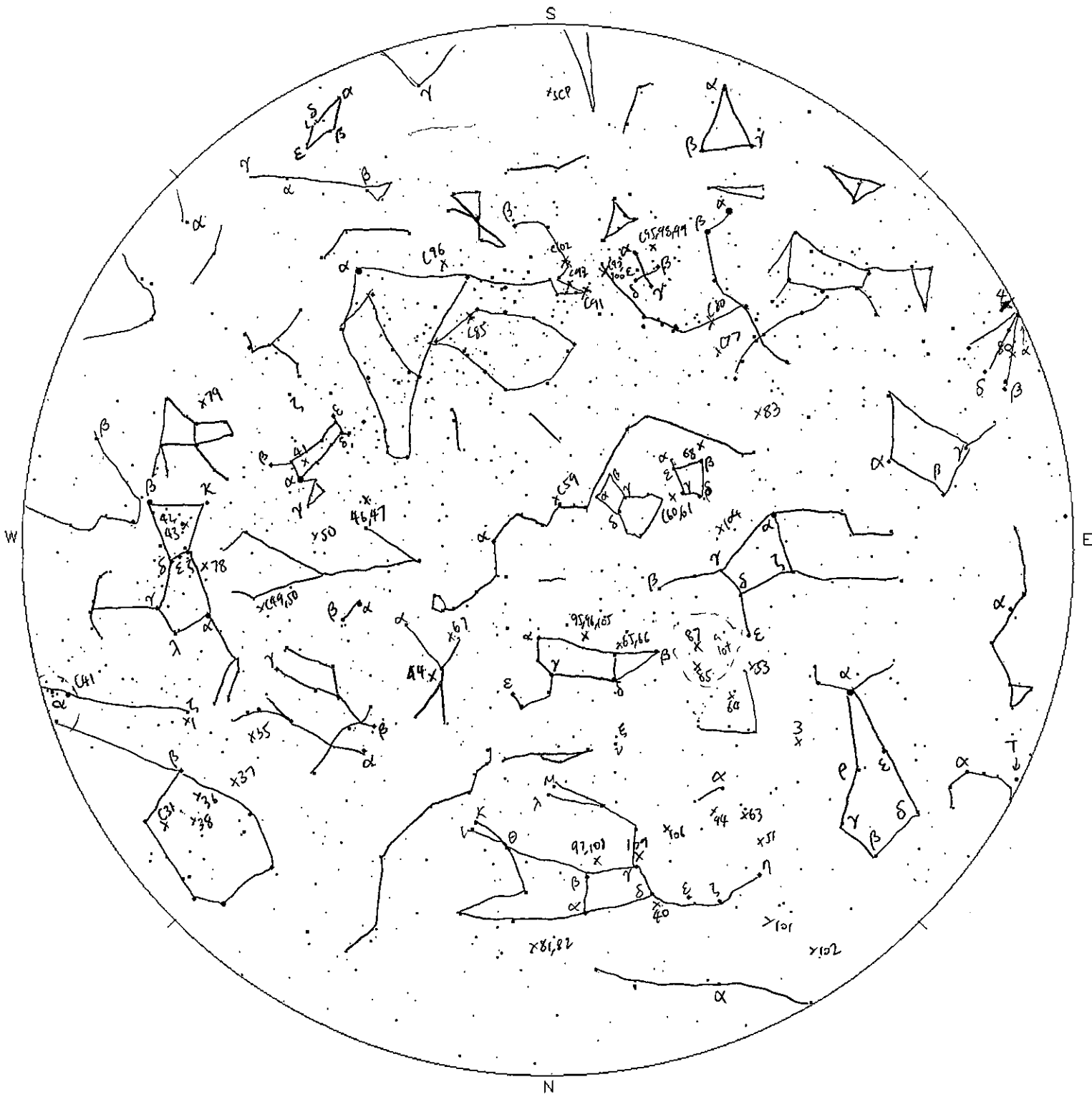
$$\Omega = \cos^{-1}(0.9320) = 338.7^\circ$$

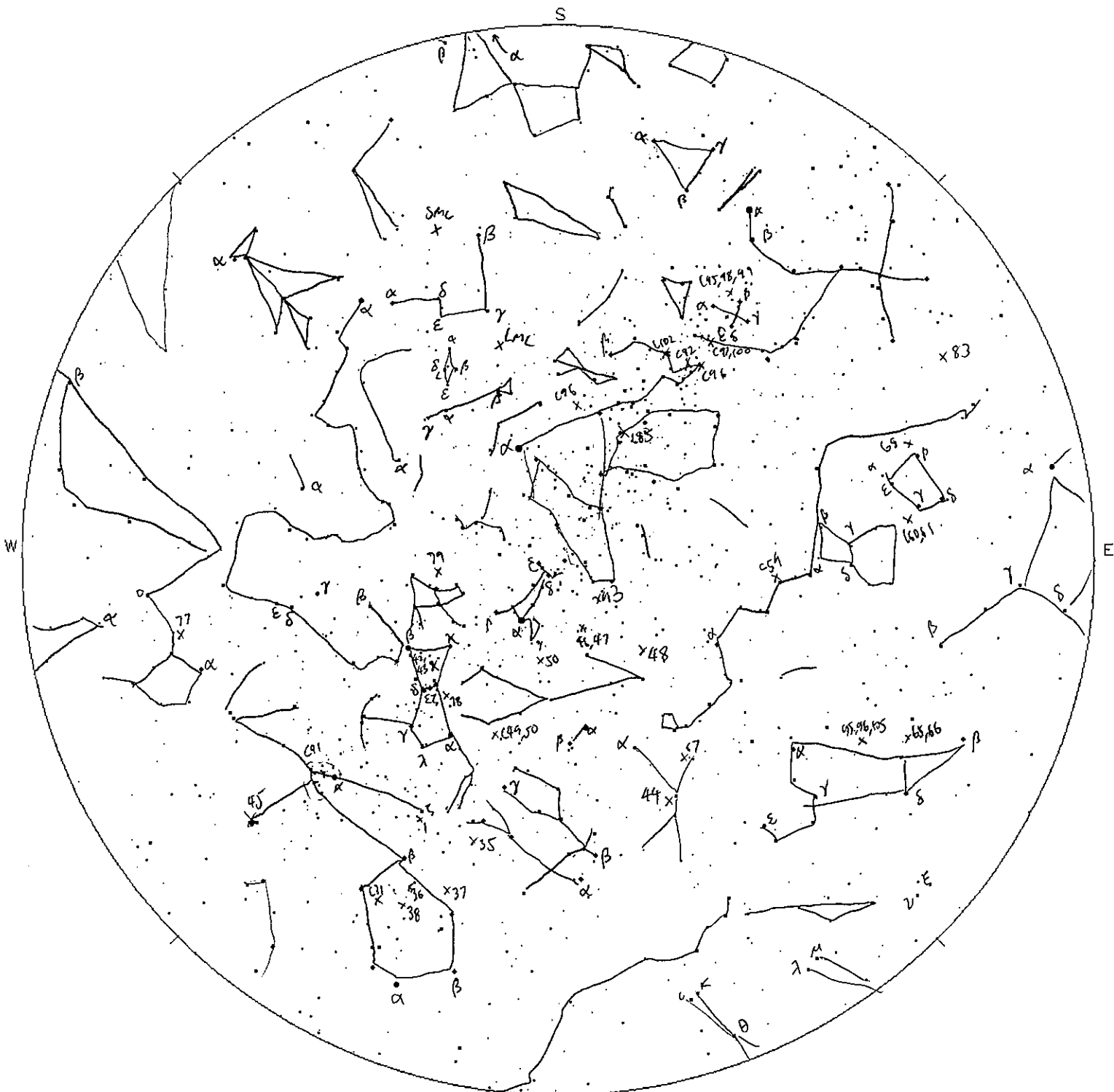
$$(w) \quad \omega = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{\hat{\Omega} \cdot \vec{e}}{|\hat{\Omega}|} \right) = 360^\circ - 174.3^\circ = 185.7^\circ$$

$$(U) \quad U = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{\vec{v} \cdot \vec{e}}{|\vec{v}| |\vec{e}|} \right) = 161.1^\circ$$

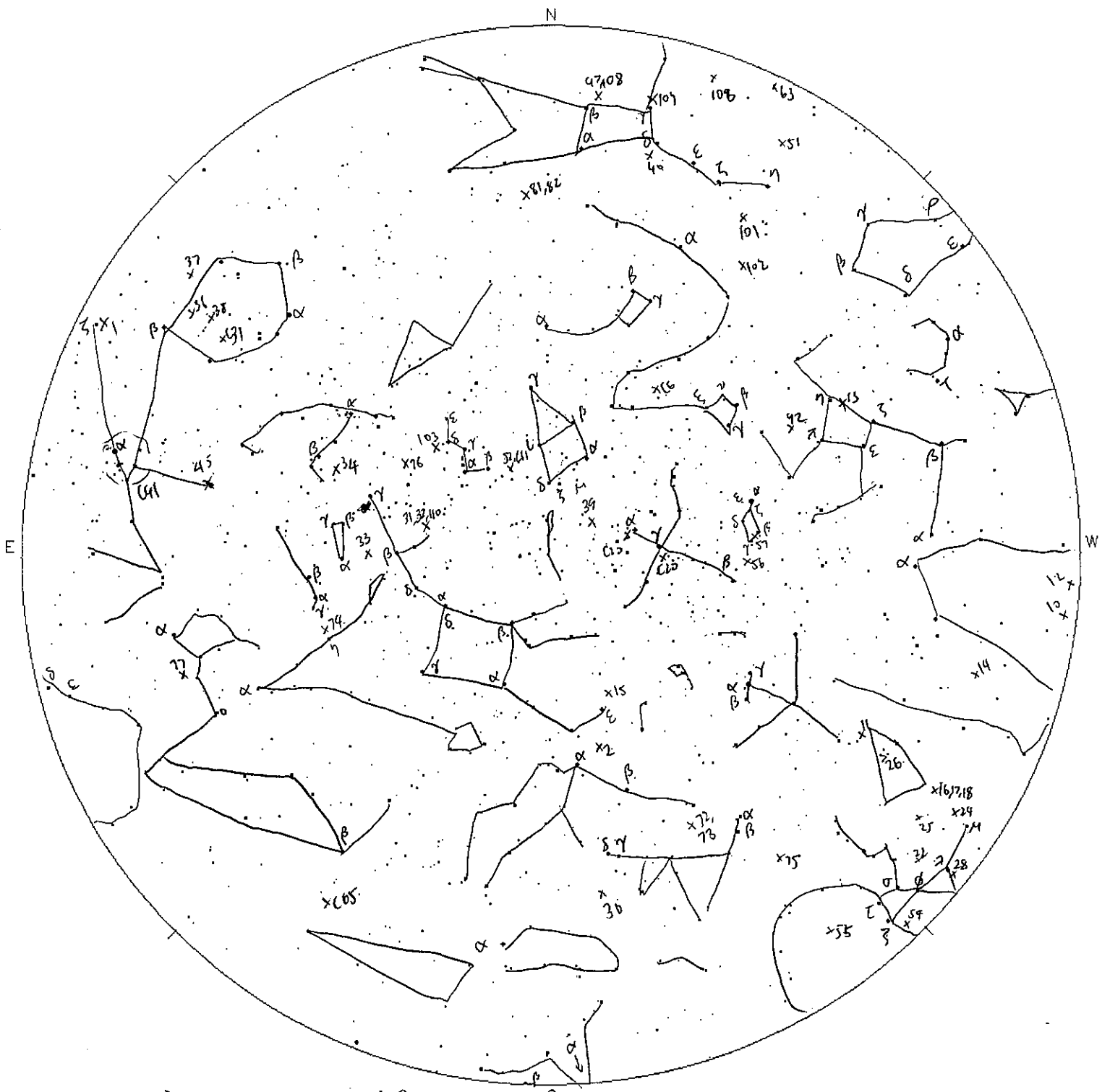








N
 but would you do this in catalyzer camp?



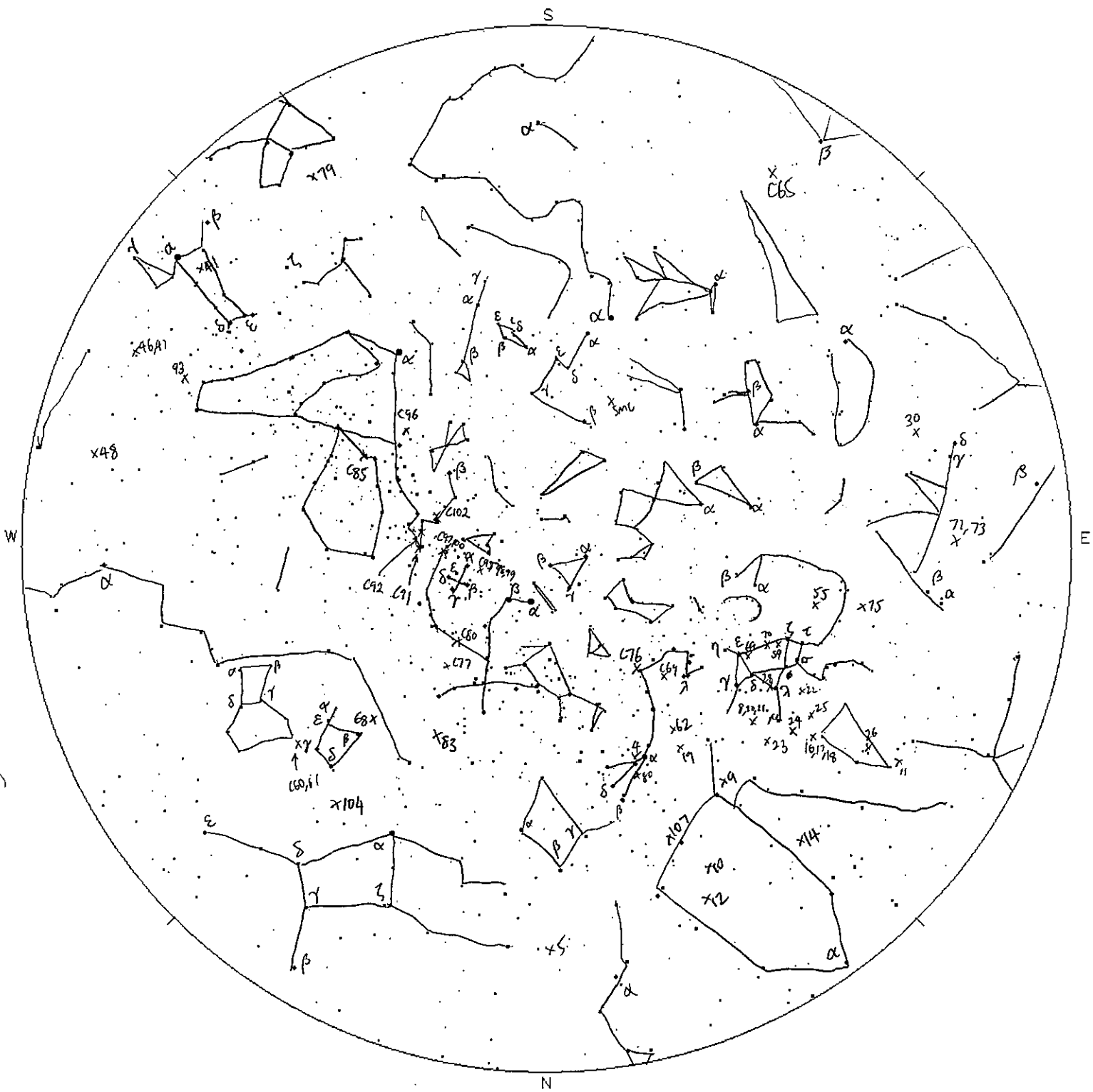
rad $P = \frac{1}{3} n \langle \vec{v} \cdot \vec{p} \rangle$
 $= \frac{1}{3} n (c \cdot \frac{E}{c})$
 $= \frac{1}{3} \frac{N}{V} E$
 $= \frac{1}{3} E = \frac{1}{3} \rho c^2$

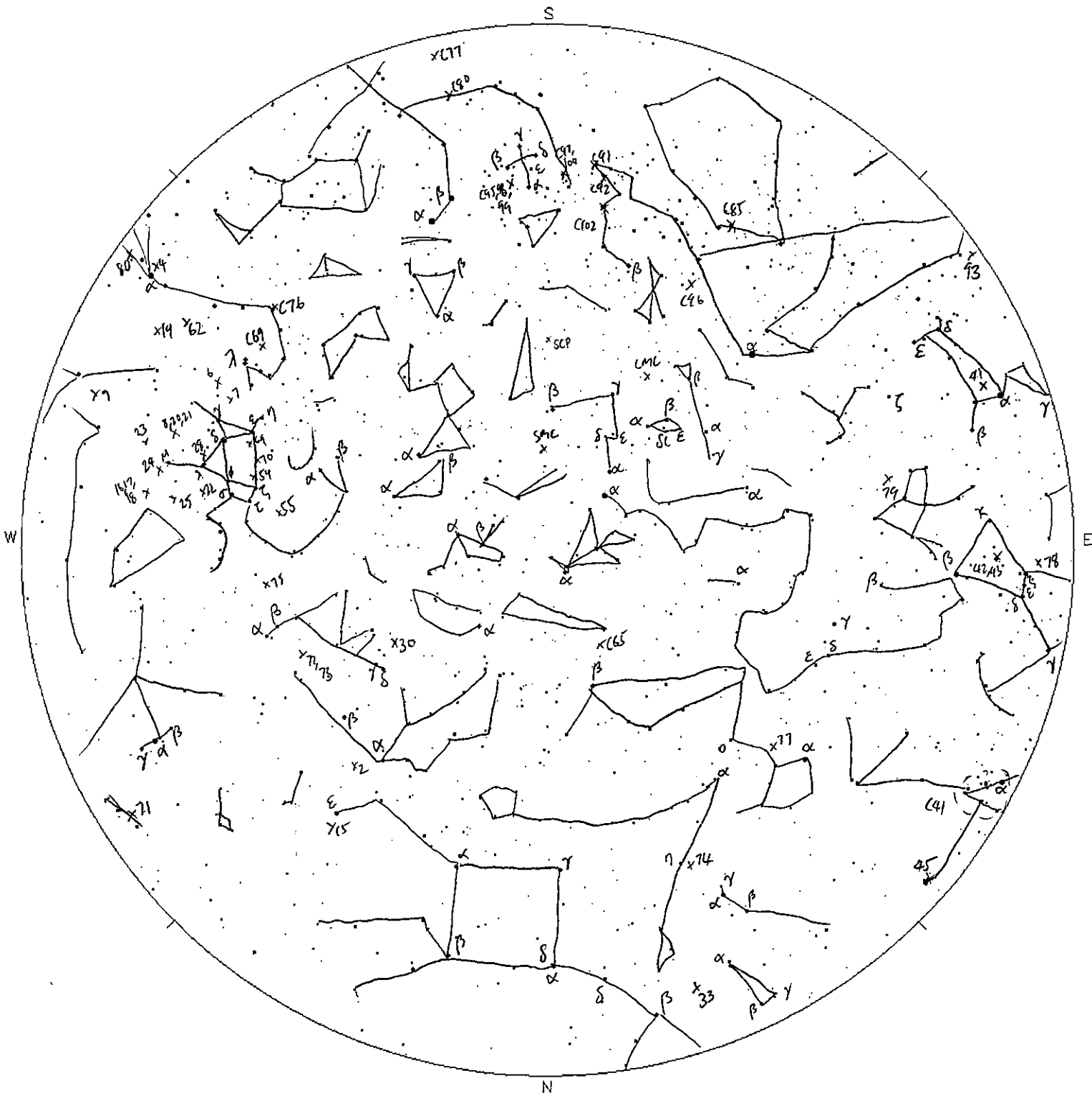
$\Rightarrow T_{\mu\nu} = \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} \rho c^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \rho c^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \rho c^2 \end{bmatrix}$

$w = \frac{1}{3}$

mat $P=0 \Rightarrow T_{\mu\nu} = \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $w=0$

$\Lambda \dots \rightarrow T_{\mu\nu} = \Lambda g = \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\rho c^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\rho c^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\rho c^2 \end{bmatrix}$ $w=-1$

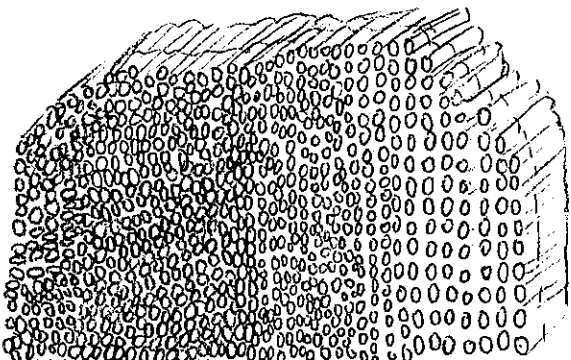


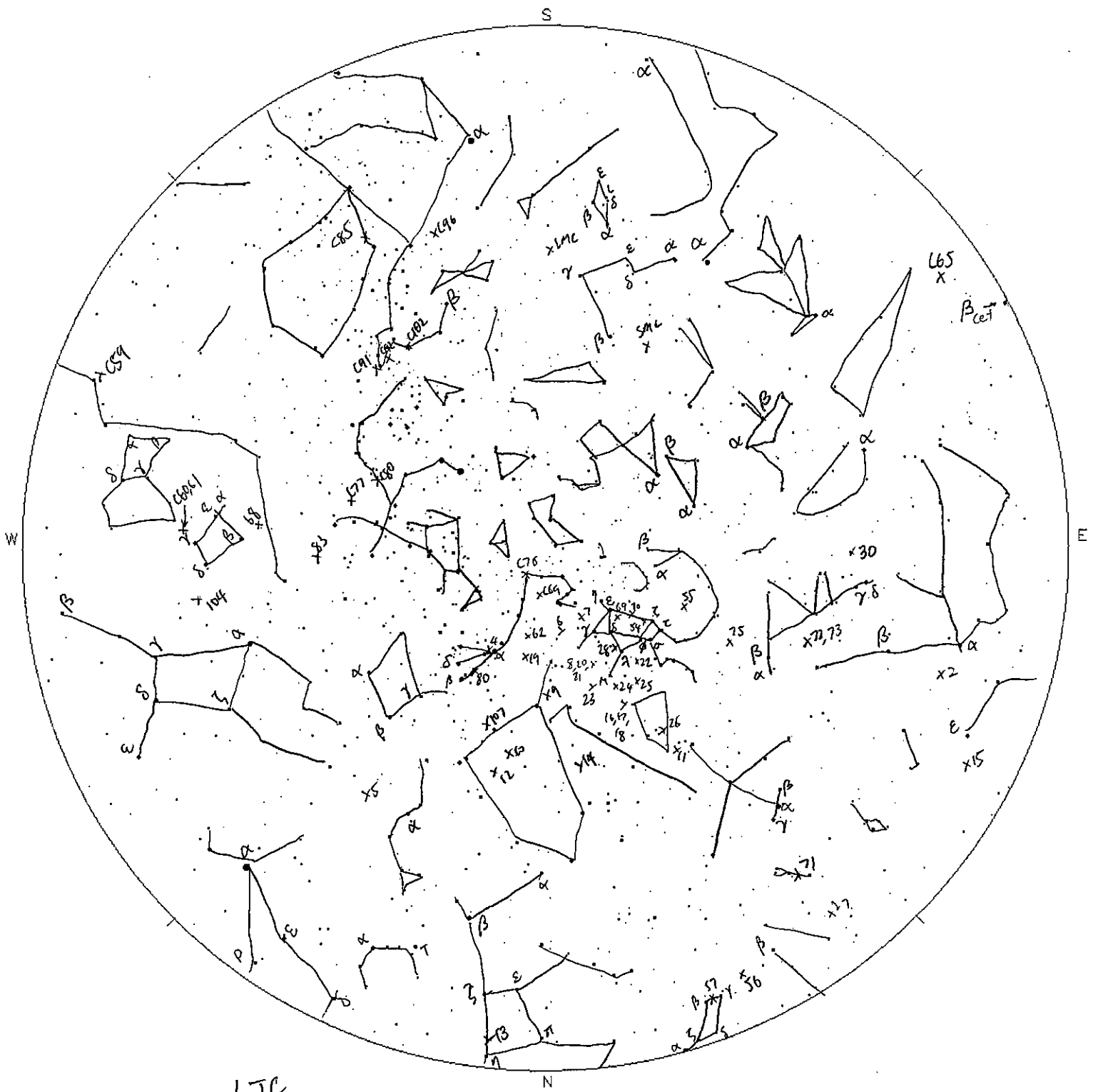


actually 743

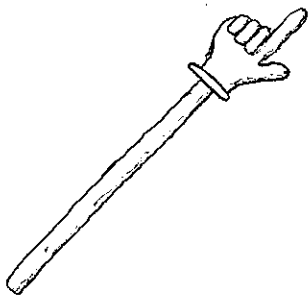


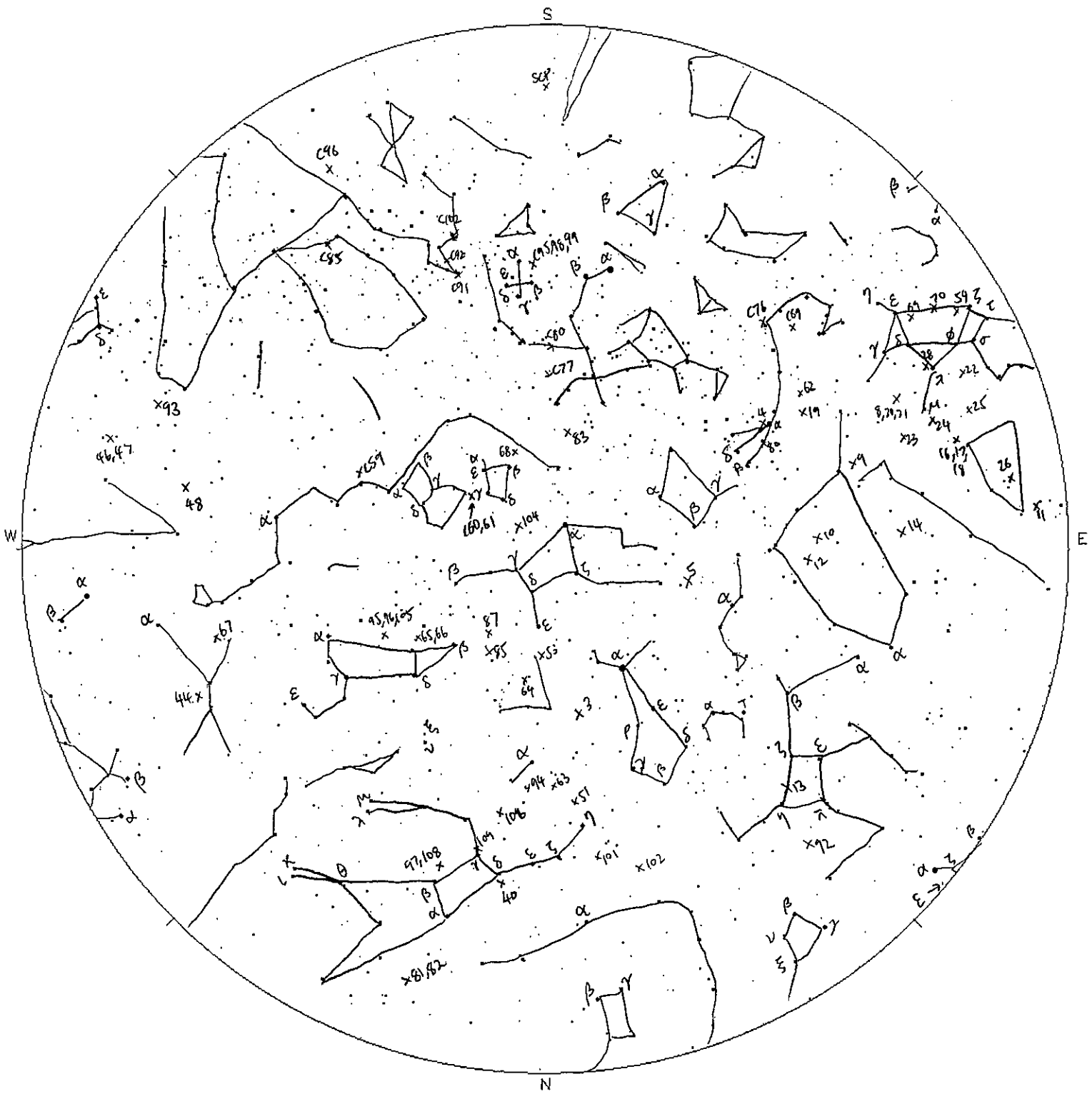
500 cigarettes



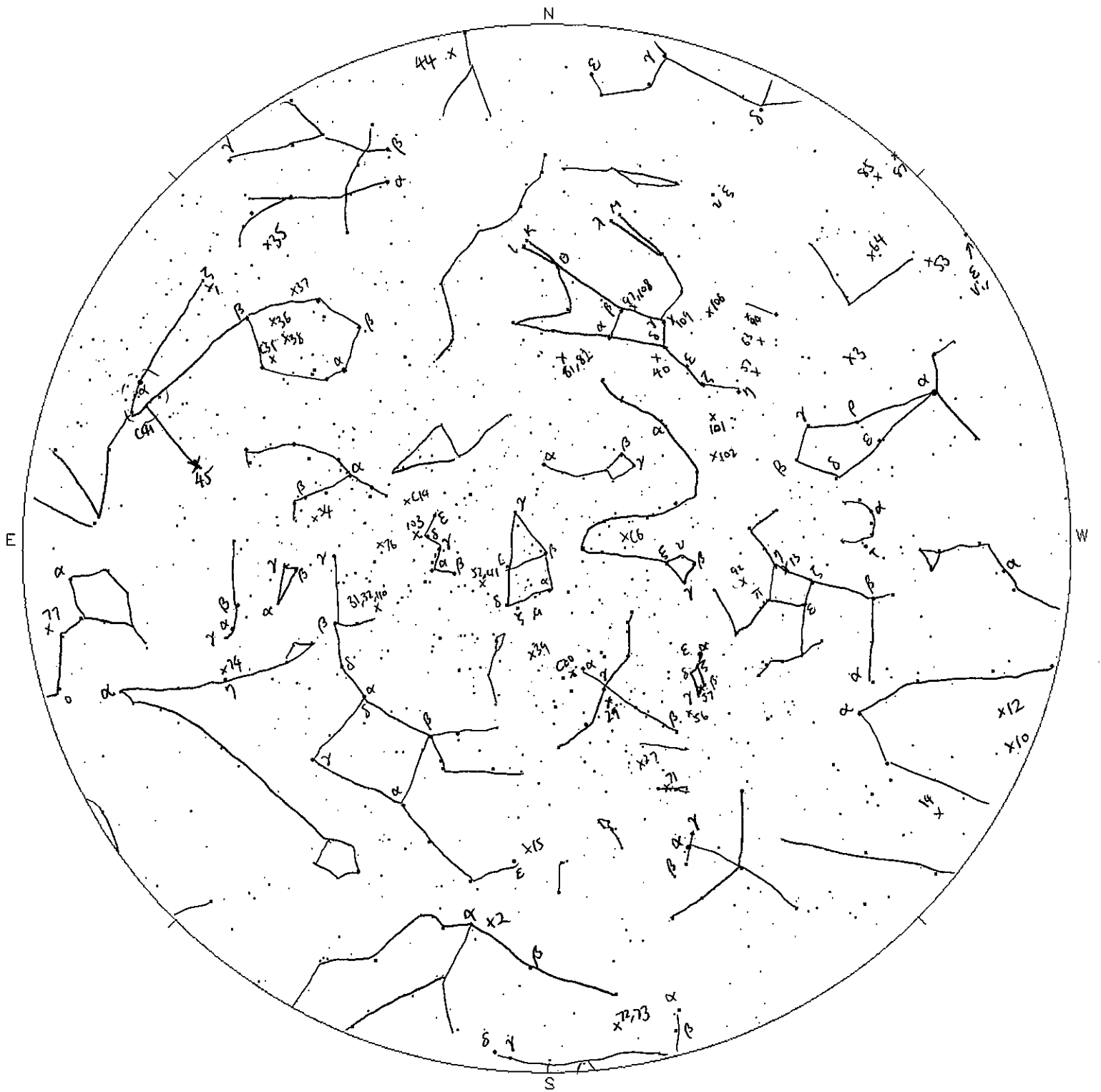


LTC
teaching
instrument



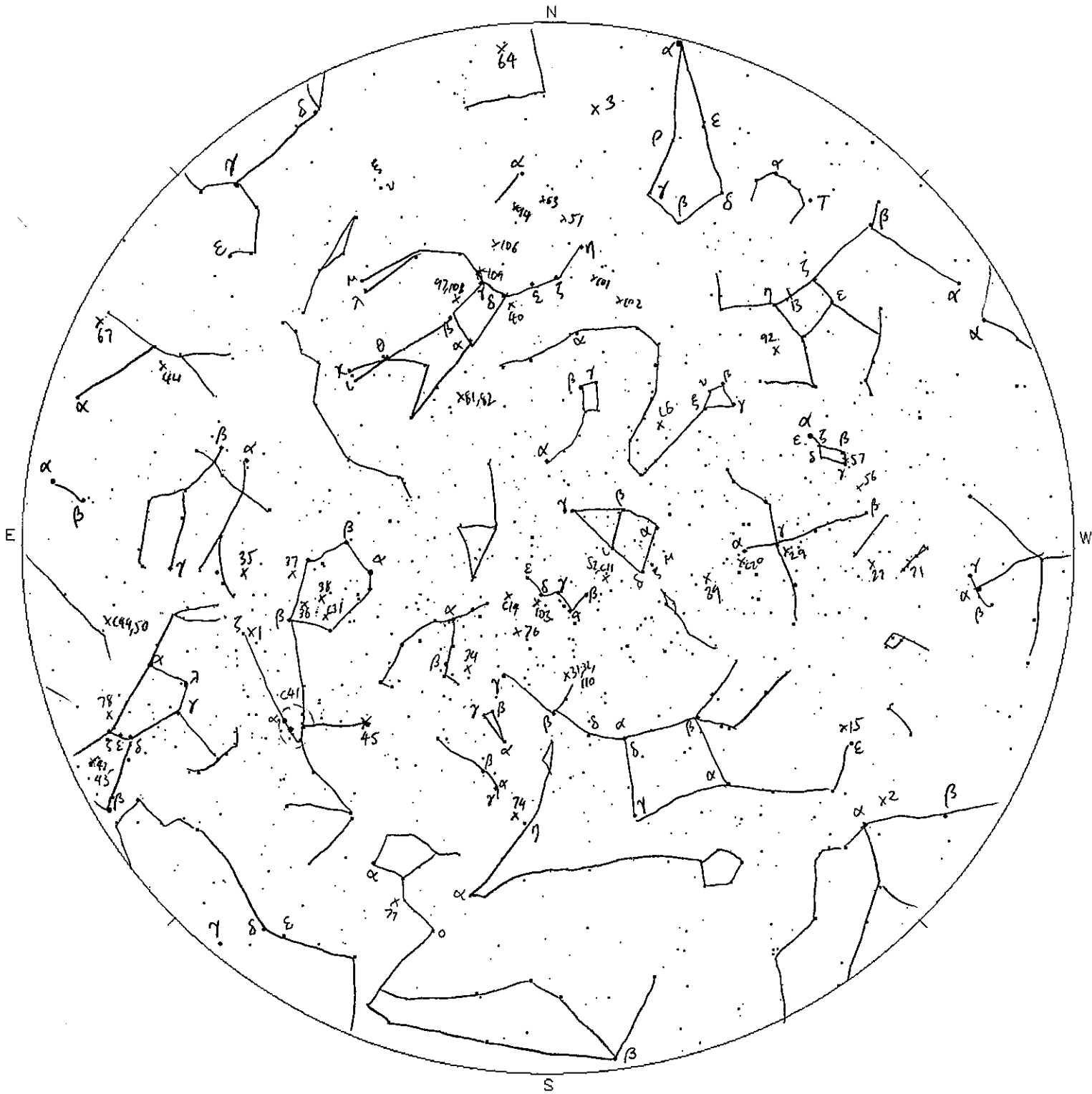


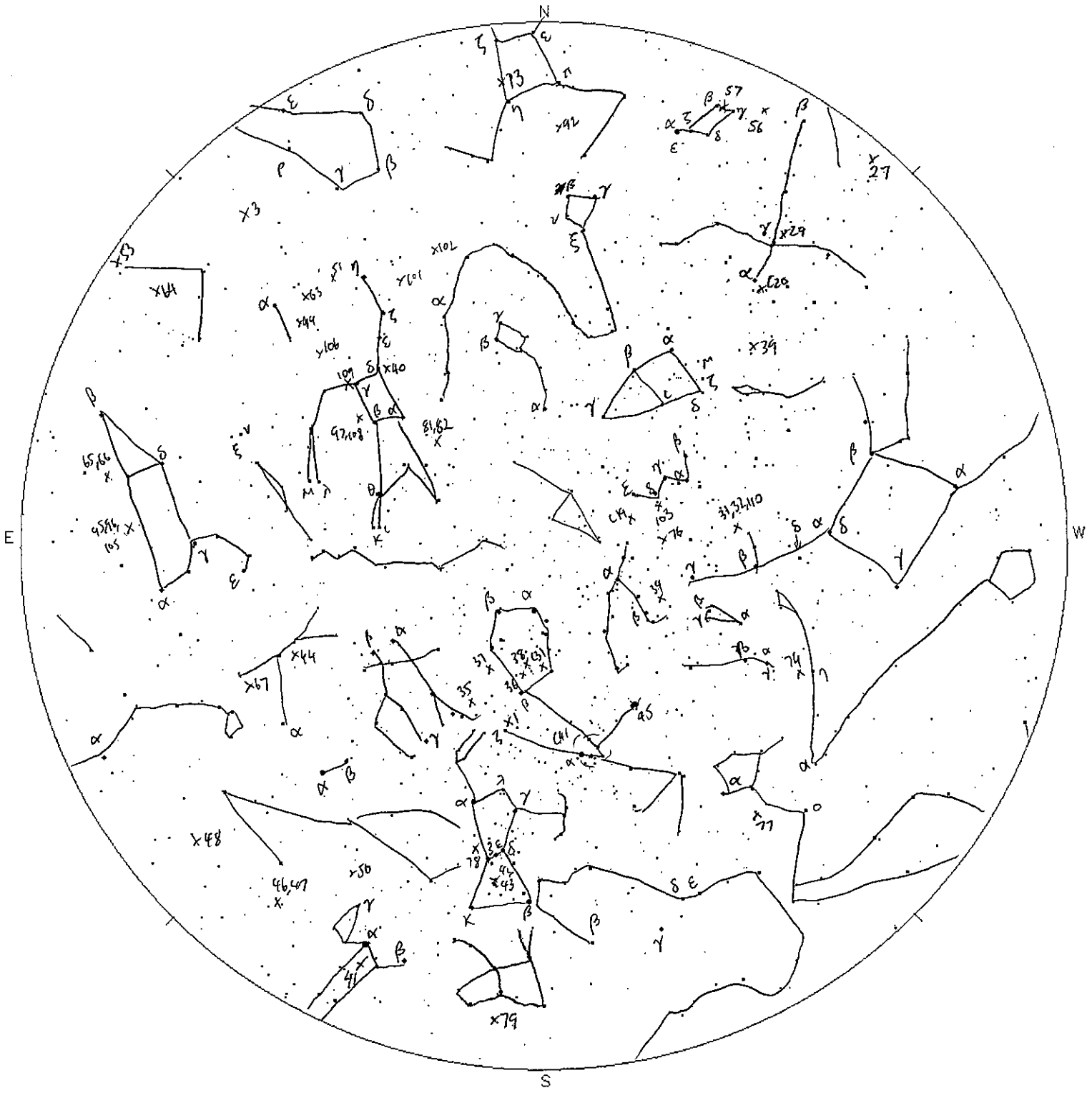
oh hey its
the fourth of July



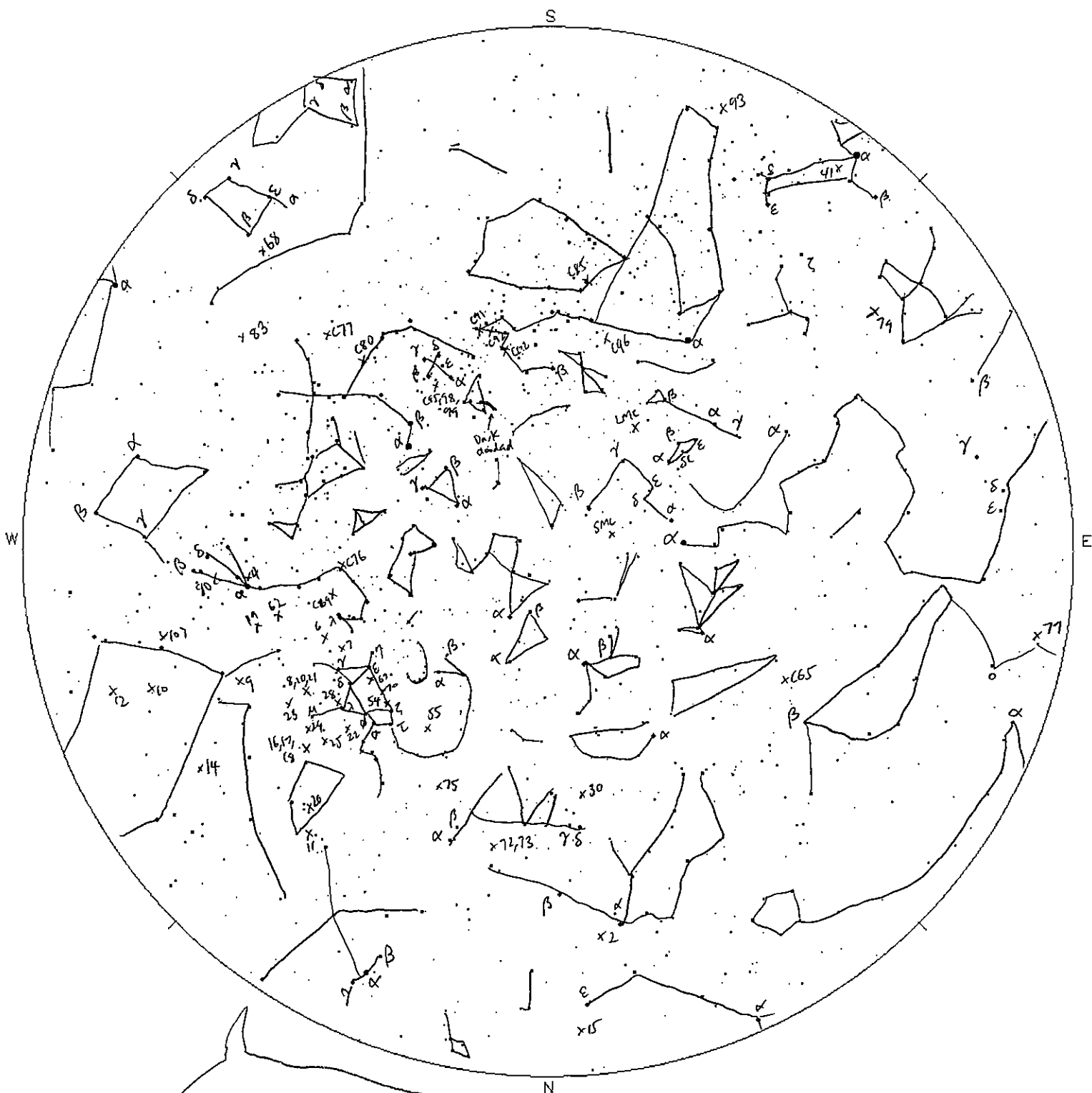
95%

4/7/2024, 16:50





SPHL 2024

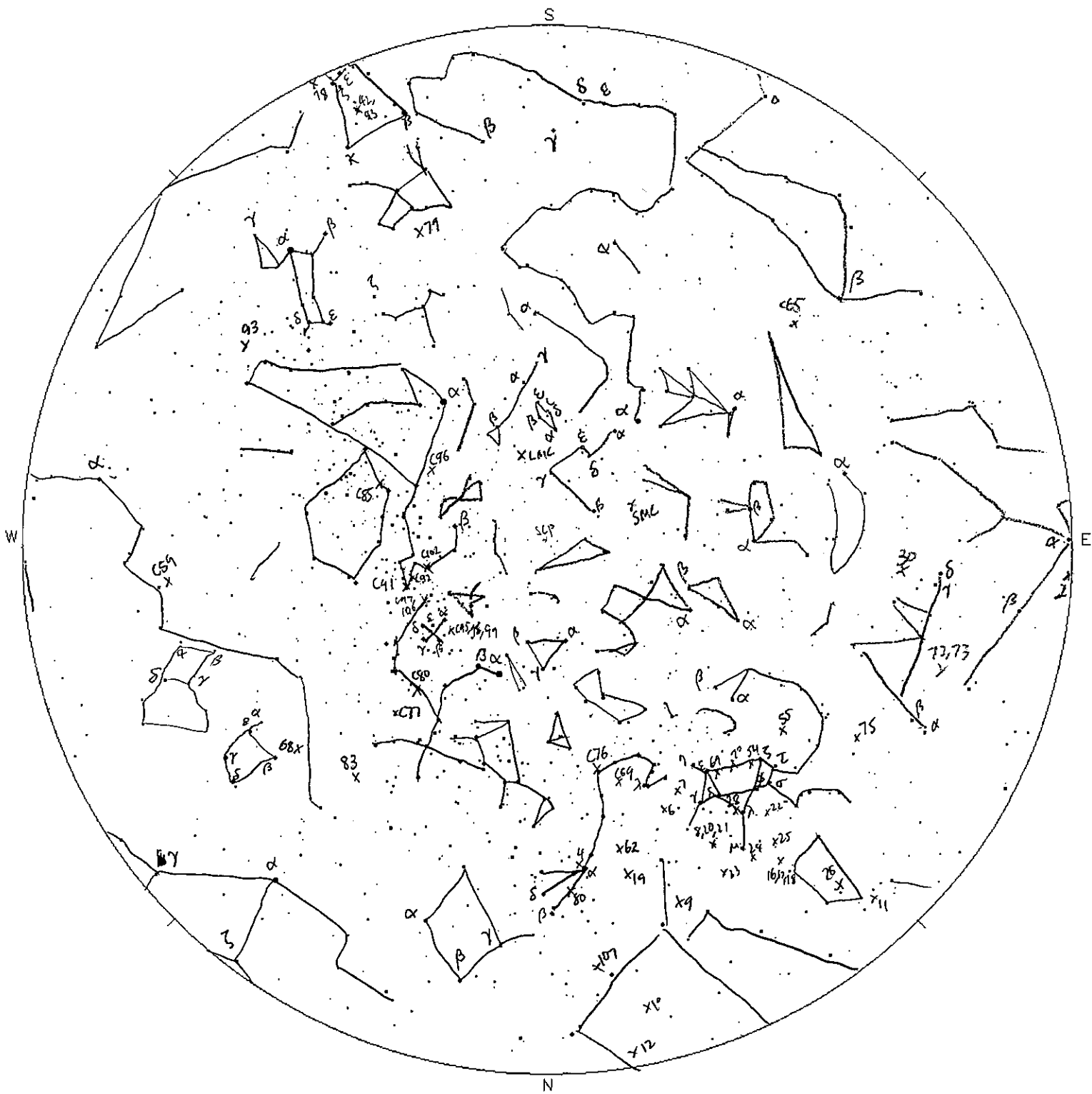


N

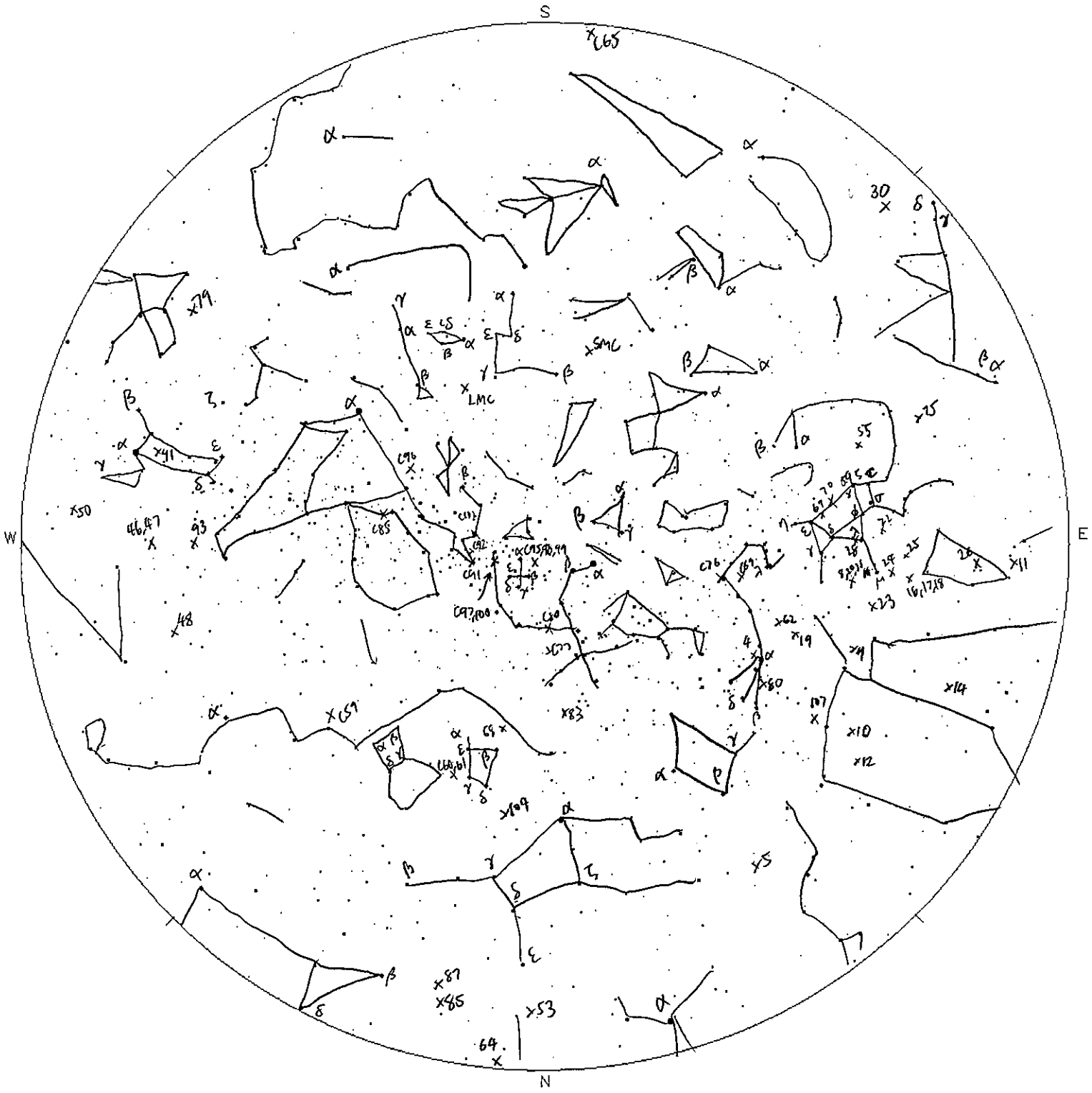
Real elements

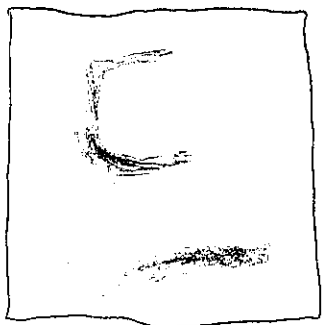
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| H | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | He | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Li | Be | | | | | | | | | | | B | C | N | O | F | Ne | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Na | Mg | | | | | | | | | | | Al | Si | P | S | Cl | Ar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| K | Ca | Sc | Ti | V | Cr | Mn | Fe | Co | Ni | Cu | Zn | Ga | Ge | As | Se | Br | Kr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rb | Sr | Y | Zr | Nb | Mo | Tc | Ru | Rh | Pd | Ag | Cd | In | Sn | Sb | Te | I | Xe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cs | Ba | | Hf | Ta | W | Re | Os | Ir | Pt | Au | Hg | Tl | Pb | Bi | Po | At | Rn | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fr | Ra | | Rf | Db | Sg | Bh | Hs | Mt | Ds | Rg | Cn | Nh | Fl | Mc | Lv | Ts | Og | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Lq</td><td>Ce</td><td>Pr</td><td>Nd</td><td>Pm</td><td>Sm</td><td>Eu</td><td>Gd</td><td>Tb</td><td>Dy</td><td>Ho</td><td>Er</td><td>Tm</td><td>Yb</td><td>Lu</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ac</td><td>Th</td><td>Pa</td><td>U</td><td>Np</td><td>Pu</td><td>Am</td><td>Cm</td><td>Bk</td><td>Cf</td><td>Es</td><td>Fm</td><td>Md</td><td>No</td><td>Lr</td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Lq | Ce | Pr | Nd | Pm | Sm | Eu | Gd | Tb | Dy | Ho | Er | Tm | Yb | Lu | Ac | Th | Pa | U | Np | Pu | Am | Cm | Bk | Cf | Es | Fm | Md | No | Lr |
| Lq | Ce | Pr | Nd | Pm | Sm | Eu | Gd | Tb | Dy | Ho | Er | Tm | Yb | Lu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ac | Th | Pa | U | Np | Pu | Am | Cm | Bk | Cf | Es | Fm | Md | No | Lr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Mental
Illnesses



South pole map

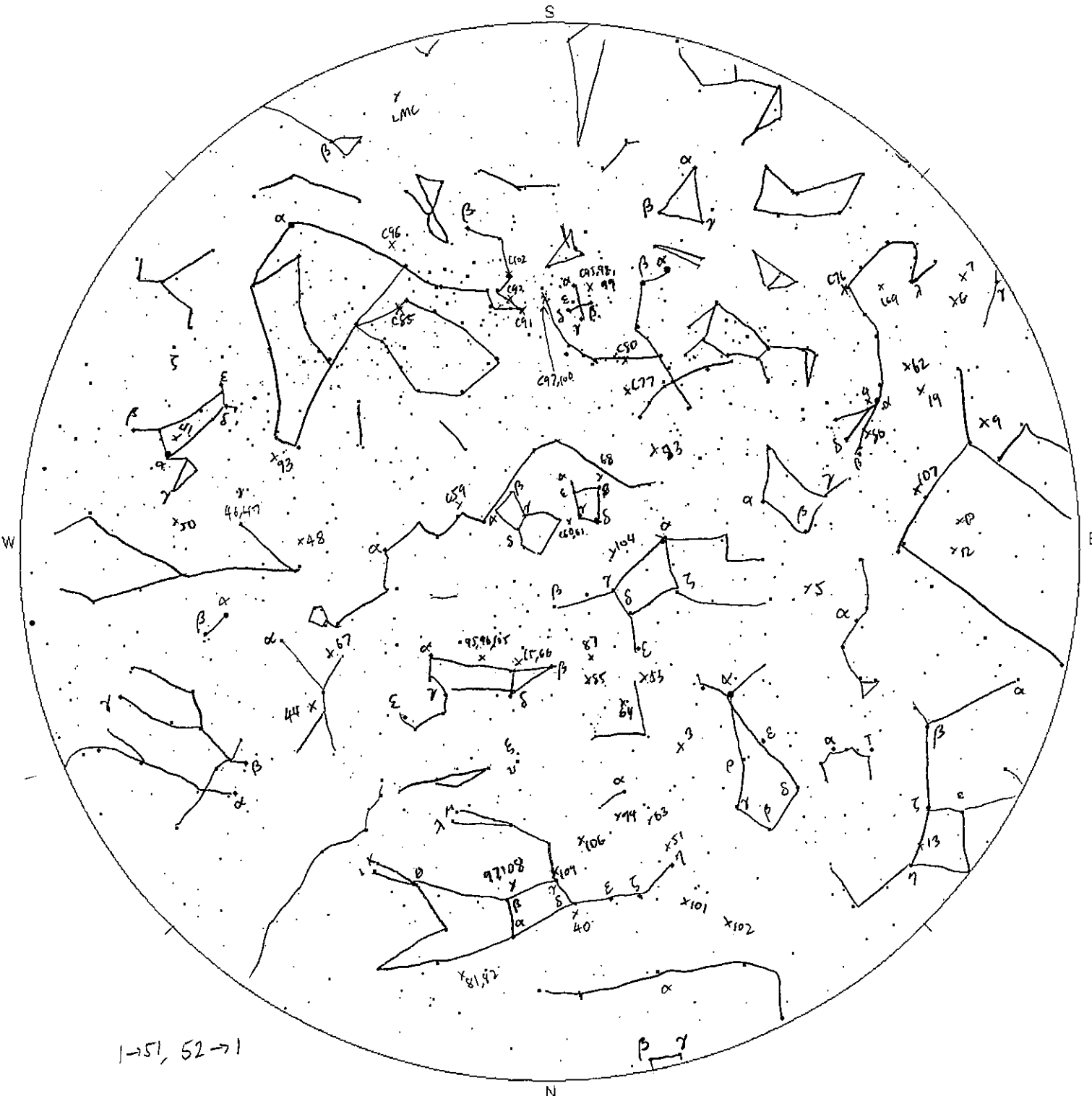




E nebula (Barnard 142 & 143)



'37' cluster
(Collinder 38, Collinder 83)
NGC 2169



1 → 51, 52 → 1

77, 67, 20, 84, 52, 8, 1, 97, 9, 94, 56

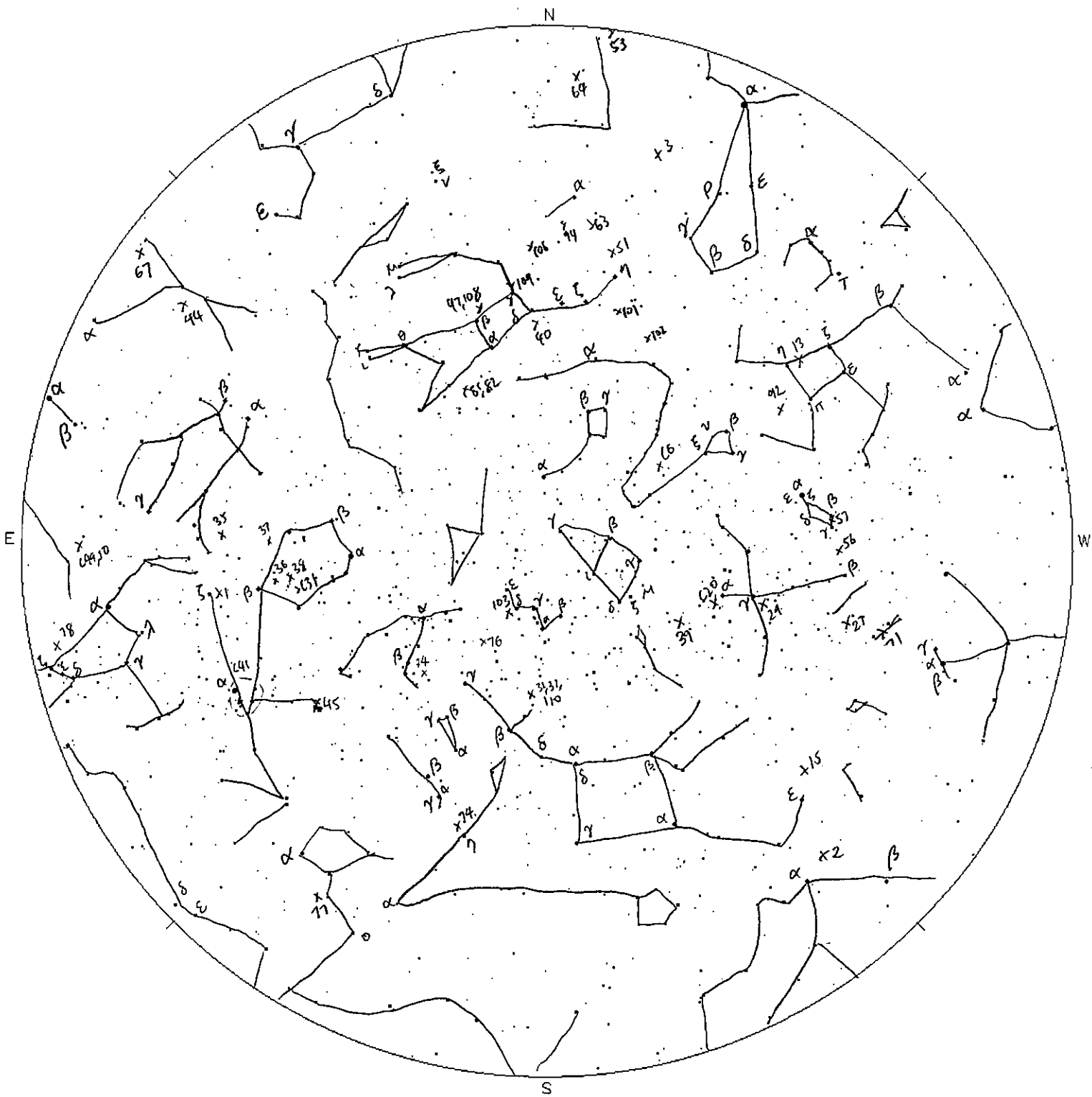
0: RNG

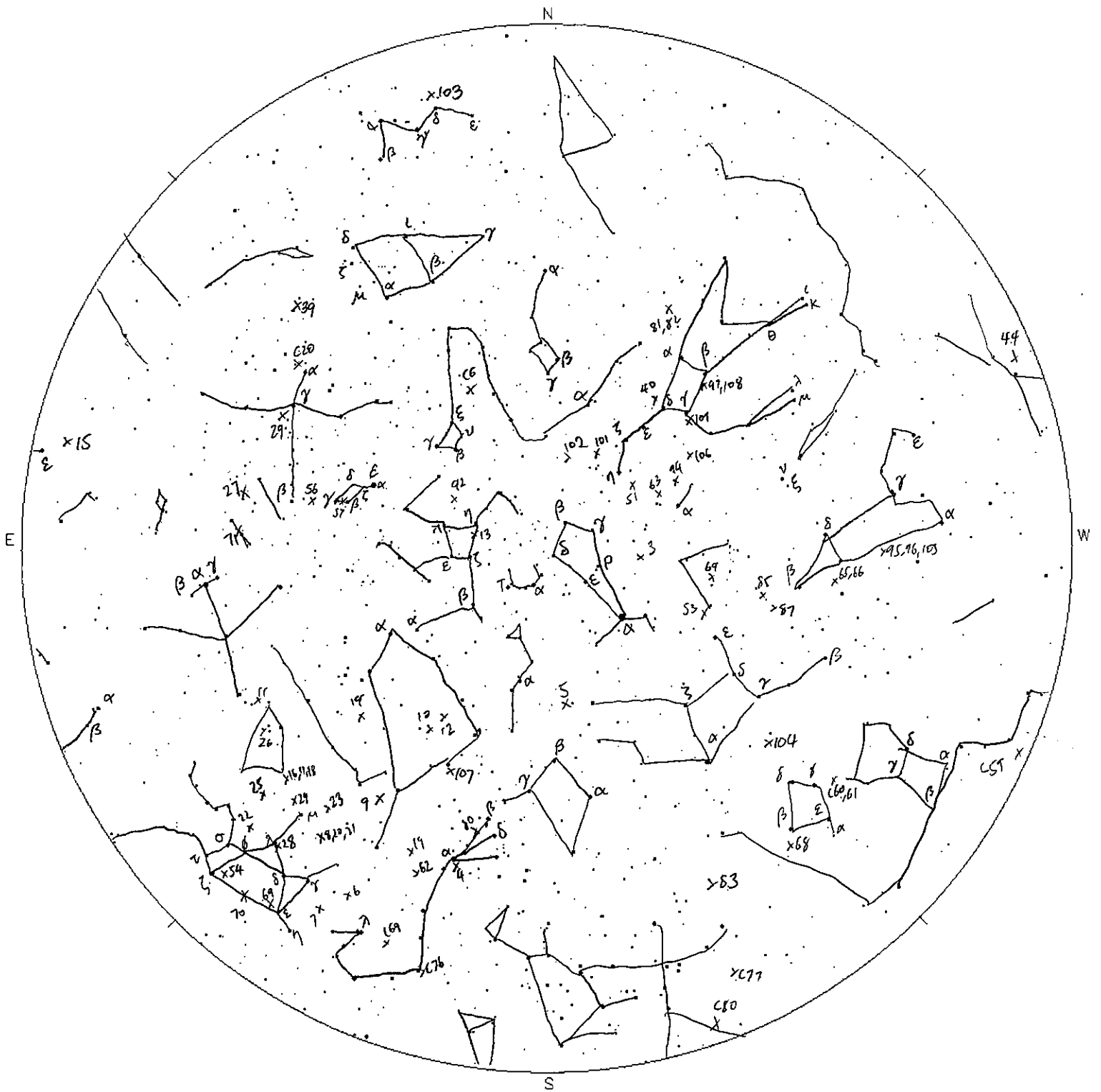
1: Score for past played in list
Counts amt. of times hand played
↳ Finds best sign to beat

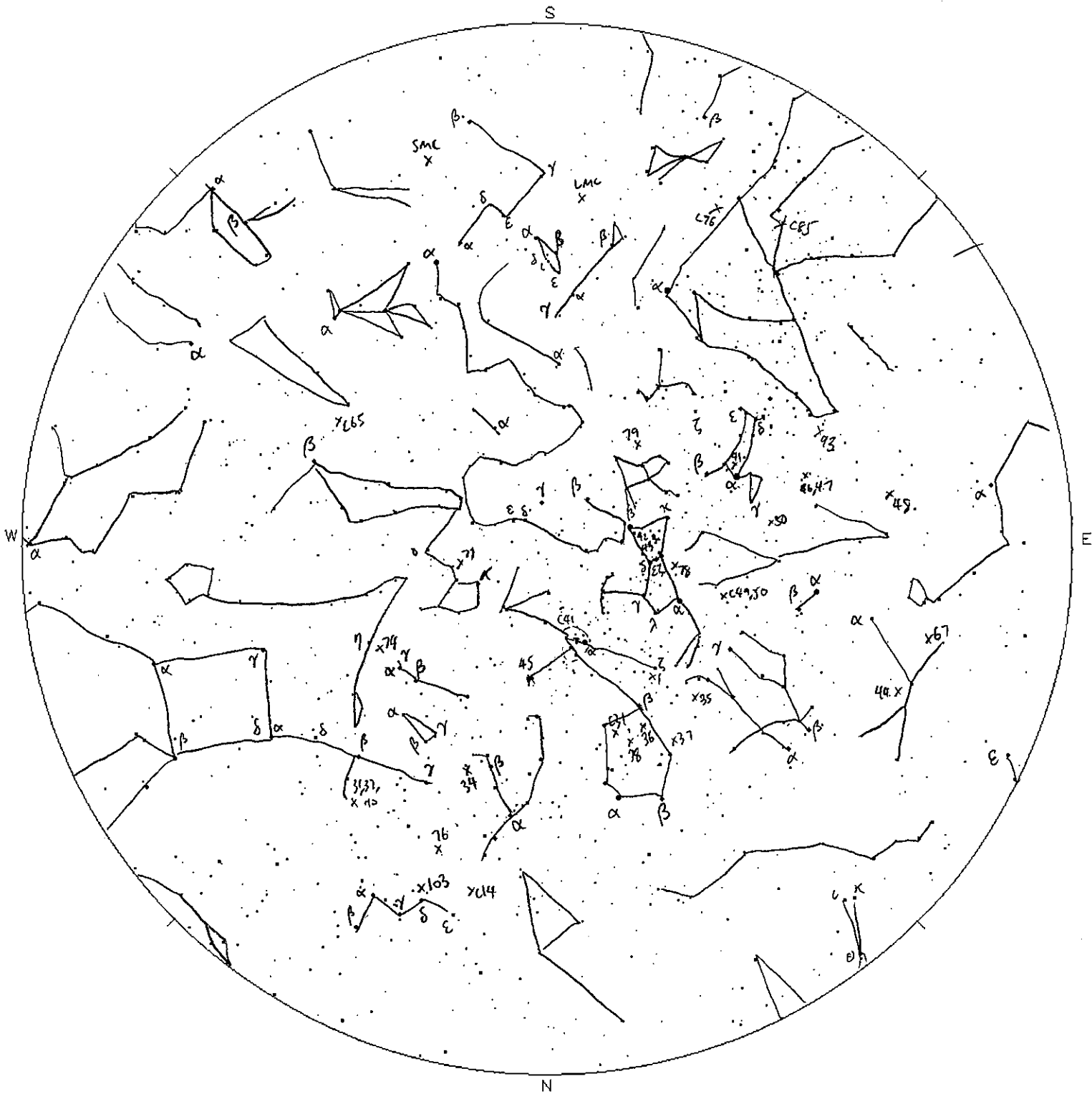
2: Same as 1, but after every round all scores multiplied by $\alpha < 1$
⇒ prioritises recent throws

3: Same as 1, but only considers most recent signs

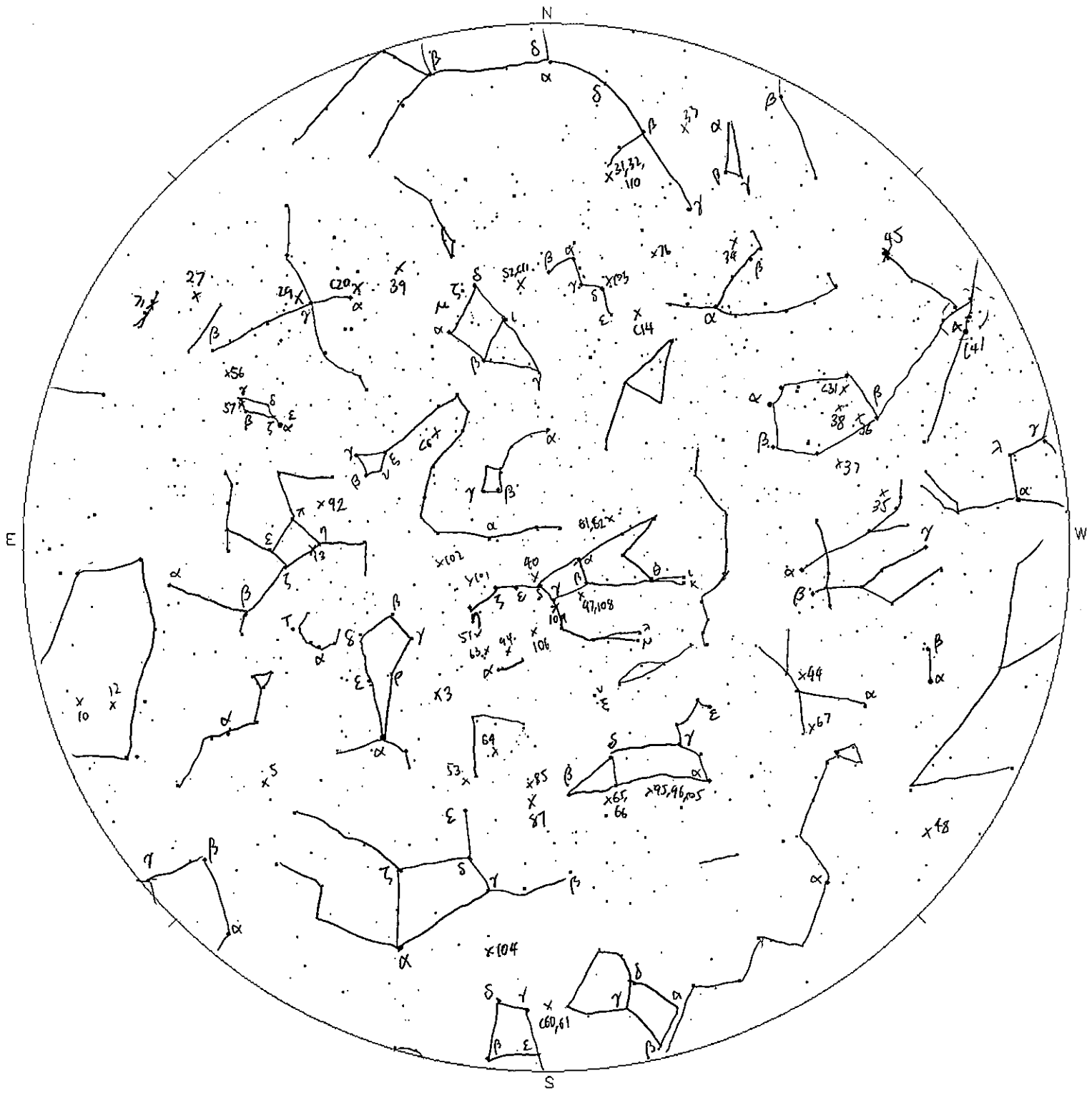
1 2 3
↓ ↓ ↓
4, 5, 6:
Same as prev. strategies, but now probabilistic based on the 'score' for each sign computed

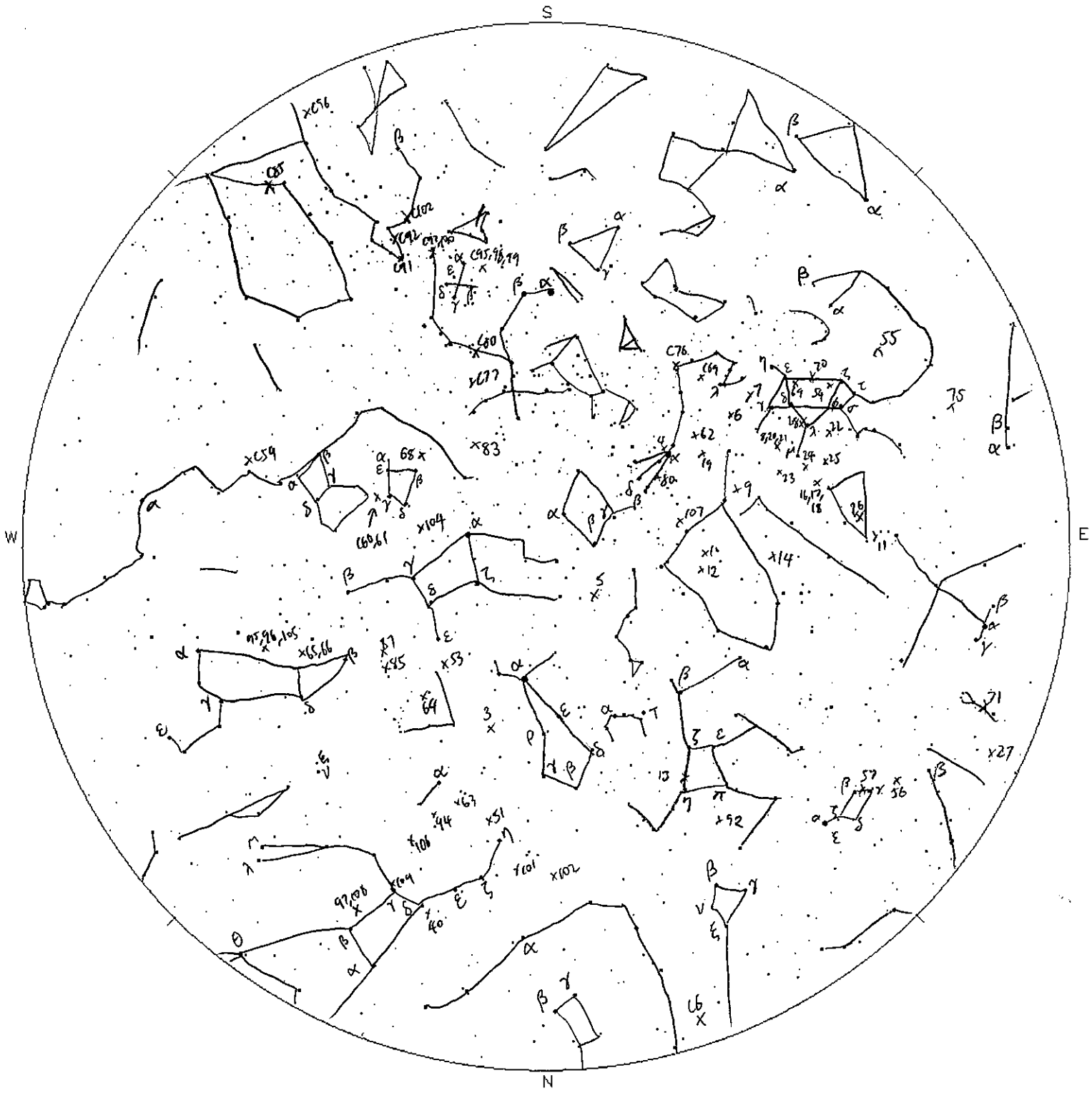


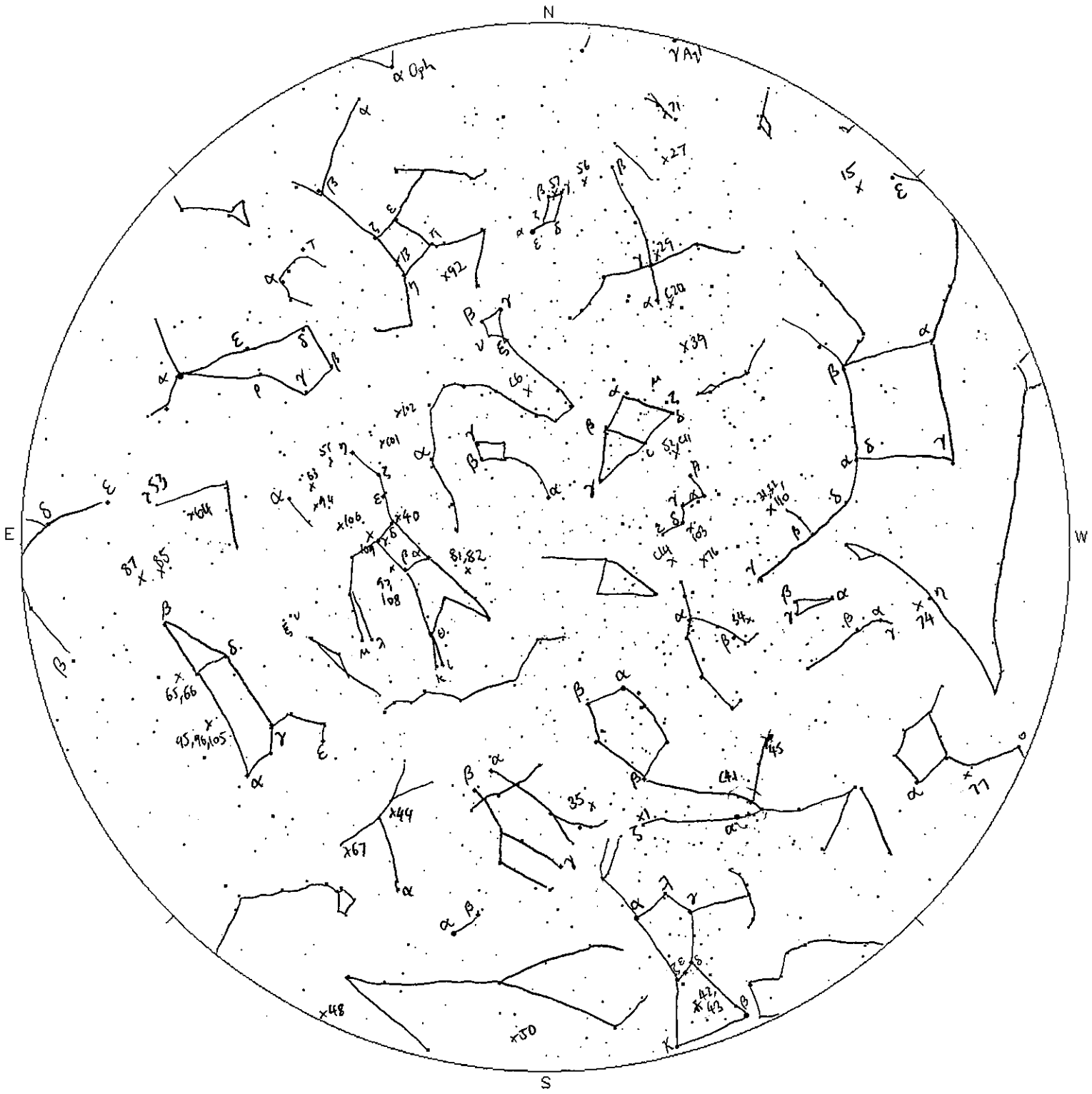


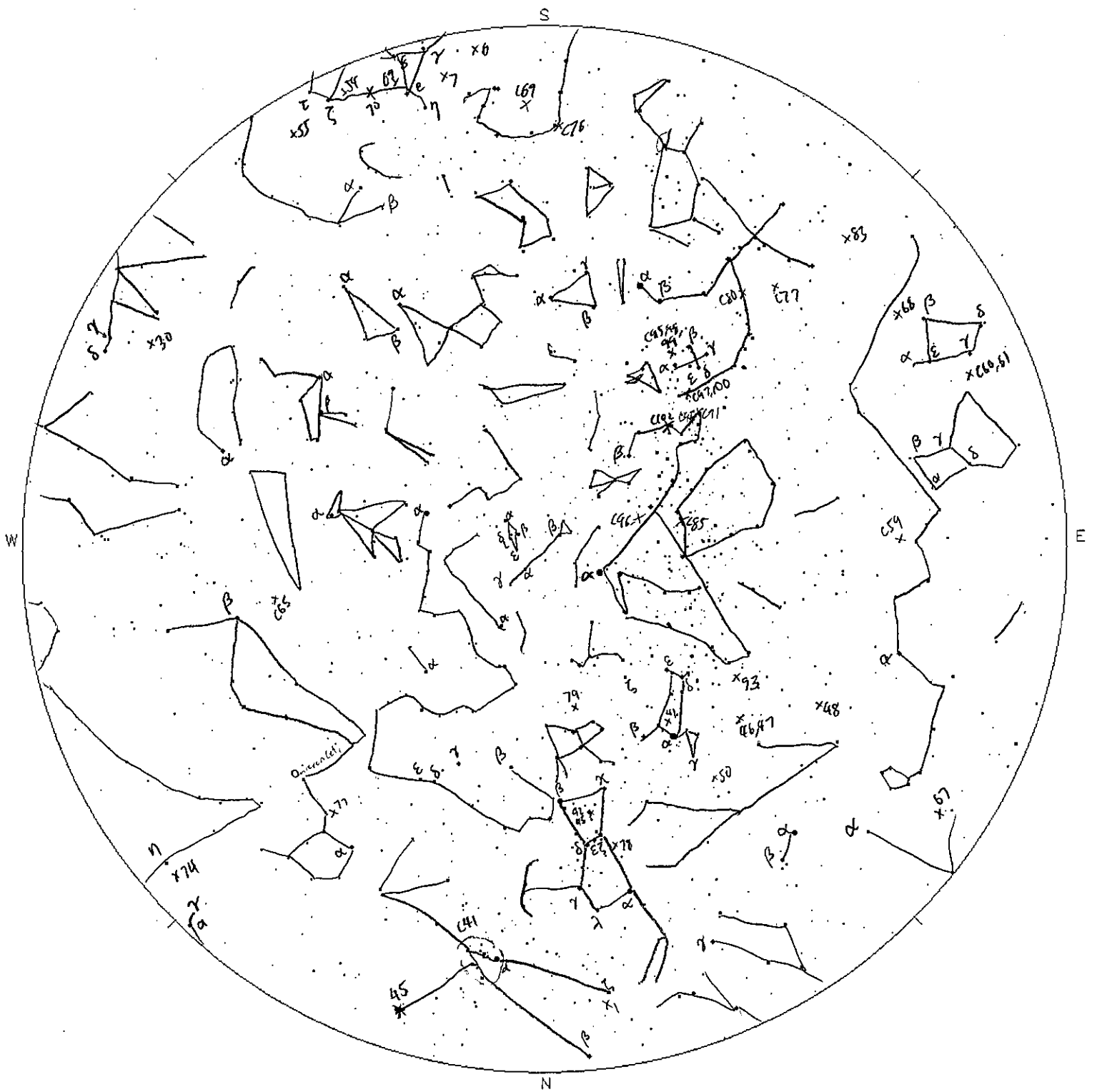


$31^2 (!)$
 Last square number
 before 1000
 $(32^2 = 1024 > 1000)$

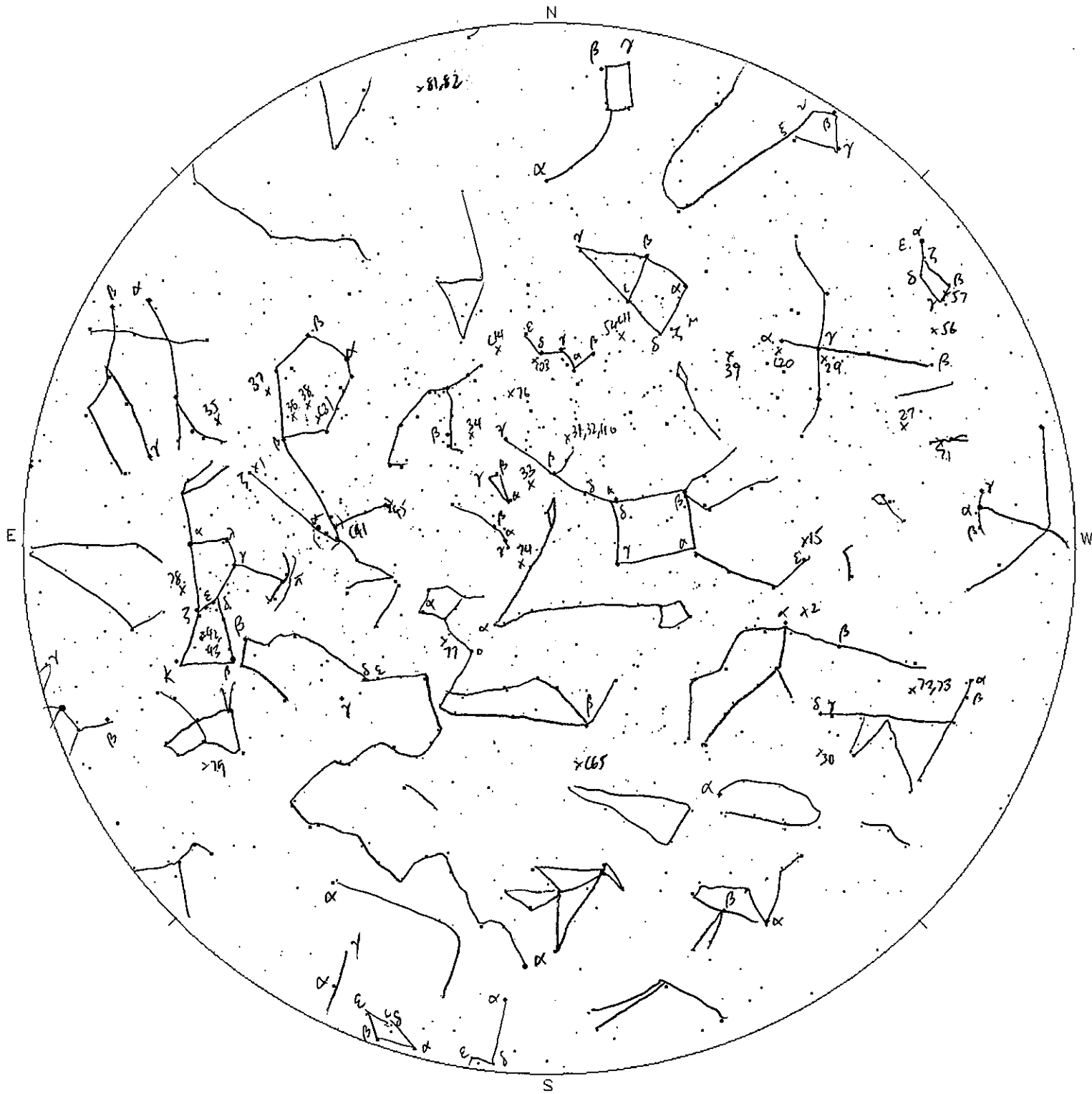








αβγδεζηθικλμξοπρστυφχψω
 ΑΒΓΔΕΖΗΘΙΚΛΜΝΞΟΠΡΣΤΥΦΧΨΩ





FLRW metric Ricci tensor

$$R_{\alpha\nu} = R^{\mu\nu}_{\alpha\mu}$$

$$= \partial_\mu \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_\alpha - \partial_\nu \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_\alpha + \Gamma^{\mu\sigma}_\alpha \Gamma^{\nu\rho}_\sigma - \Gamma^{\mu\rho}_\alpha \Gamma^{\nu\sigma}_\sigma$$

$$R_{00} = R^{\mu\nu}_{0\mu} = -\partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_0 - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_0 \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_\rho$$

$$= -3 \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\frac{\dot{a}}{ca} \right) = -\frac{3}{c^2} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\dot{a}}{a} + \left(\frac{\dot{a}}{a} \right)^2 \right)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{c^2} \left(\frac{a\ddot{a} - \dot{a}^2}{a^2} + \frac{\dot{a}^2}{a^2} \right) = -\frac{3}{c^2} \frac{\ddot{a}}{a}$$

$$R_{0i} = R^{\mu\nu}_{0i} = \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_i - \partial_i \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_0 + \Gamma^{\mu\sigma}_i \Gamma^{\nu\rho}_\sigma - \Gamma^{\mu\rho}_i \Gamma^{\nu\sigma}_\sigma$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_i - \partial_i \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_0 = 0$$

$$R_{11} = \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} - \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} + \Gamma^{\mu\sigma}_{11} \Gamma^{\nu\rho}_{\sigma 1} - \Gamma^{\mu\rho}_{11} \Gamma^{\nu\sigma}_{\sigma 1}$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} - \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} - \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{12} - \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{13}$$

$$+ \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{10} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{10} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{11} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{12} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{12} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{13} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{13}$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} - 2\partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{12} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{11} + 2\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{12} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{10}$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} - 2\partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{12} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{11} + 2\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{12} - 2(\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{12})^2$$

$$= \frac{a\ddot{a} + \dot{a}^2}{c^2(1-kr^2)} + \frac{\dot{a}^2}{c^2(1-kr^2)} + \frac{2k}{1-kr^2} - \frac{2}{r^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{(a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2)}{1-kr^2}$$

$$R_{12} = \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{12} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{12} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{21} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{13} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{23} = 0$$

$$R_{13} = \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{13} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{13} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{11} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{31} = 0 - 0 = 0$$

$\sigma=0$

$$R_{22} = R^{\mu\nu}_{2\mu} = \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} - \partial_2 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} + \Gamma^{\mu\sigma}_{22} \Gamma^{\nu\rho}_{\sigma 2} - \Gamma^{\mu\rho}_{22} \Gamma^{\nu\sigma}_{\sigma 2}$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} - \partial_2 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{23} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{20} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{20} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{21} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{21}$$

$$- 2\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{22} - (\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{23})^2$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{22} - \partial_2 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{23} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{20} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{20} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{21} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{21} - (\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{23})^2$$

$$= \frac{a\ddot{a} + \dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 (1-3kr^2) + \frac{\dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 - kr^2 - \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta}$$

$$= \frac{a\ddot{a} + \dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 + 2kr^2 + \frac{\dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 = \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) r^2$$

$$R_{23} = \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{23} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{23} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{21} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{31} = 0 - 0 = 0$$

$\sigma=3$

$$R_{33} = R^{\mu\nu}_{3\mu} = \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} - \partial_3 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \Gamma^{\mu\sigma}_{33} \Gamma^{\nu\rho}_{\sigma 3} - \Gamma^{\mu\rho}_{33} \Gamma^{\nu\sigma}_{\sigma 3}$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \partial_2 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{30} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{30} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{31} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{31} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{32} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{32}$$

$$- 2\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{33} - 2\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{13} - 2\Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{23}$$

$$= \partial_0 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \partial_1 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \partial_2 \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{30} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{30} + \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{31} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{31} - \Gamma^{\mu\nu}_{33} \Gamma^{\rho\sigma}_{23}$$

$$= \frac{a\ddot{a} + \dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 \sin^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta (-3kr^2) + \sin^2 \theta - \cos^2 \theta$$

$$+ \frac{\dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 \sin^2 \theta - kr^2 \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta$$

$$= \frac{a\ddot{a} + \dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2kr^2 \sin^2 \theta + \frac{\dot{a}^2}{c^2} r^2 \sin^2 \theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) r^2 \sin^2 \theta$$

$$Ric = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{c^2} \frac{\ddot{a}}{a} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) \frac{1}{1-kr^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) r^2 \sin^2 \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

Ricci Scalar $R = R^\nu_\nu = R_{\mu\nu} g^{\mu\nu}$

$$= -\frac{3}{c^2} \frac{\ddot{a}}{a} + \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) \frac{1}{1-kr^2} + \frac{1-kr^2}{-a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) r^2 x - \frac{1}{a^2 r^2}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{c^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) r^2 \sin^2 \theta x - \frac{1}{a^2 r^2 \sin^2 \theta}$$

$$= -\frac{3}{c^2} \frac{\ddot{a}}{a} - \frac{3}{c^2 a^2} (a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2)$$

$$= -\frac{3}{c^2 a^2} (2a\ddot{a} + 2\dot{a}^2 + 2kc^2) = -\frac{6}{c^2 a^2} (a\ddot{a} + \dot{a}^2 + kc^2)$$

Friedman eqns next page



spaces are zeros

Flat space-time perfect fluid:

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 & & & \\ & p & & \\ & & p & \\ & & & p \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 + p & & & \\ & 0 & & \\ & & 0 & \\ & & & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -p & & & \\ & p & & \\ & & p & \\ & & & p \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 + p & & & \\ & 0 & & \\ & & 0 & \\ & & & 0 \end{bmatrix} - \eta p \text{ (Minkowski metric)}$$

$$= \left(\rho + \frac{p}{c^2}\right) \begin{bmatrix} c & & & \\ & 0 & & \\ & & 0 & \\ & & & 0 \end{bmatrix} - \eta p$$

$$\left(\rho + \frac{p}{c^2}\right) \vec{U} \otimes \vec{U} - \eta p \quad \vec{U} \rightarrow \text{at rest (cosmic rest frame)}$$

$$T^{MV} = \left(\rho + \frac{p}{c^2}\right) U^M U^V - p g^{MV}$$

Note: $T^M_V = T^{MN} g_{NV} = \left(\rho + \frac{p}{c^2}\right) U^M U_V - p \delta^M_V$

$$U^0 = U_0 = c, \text{ since } g_{00} = +1, \text{ and } g_{0i} = 0 (i=1,2,3)$$

$$T^M_V \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 & & & \\ & -p & & \\ & & -p & \\ & & & -p \end{bmatrix} \quad T_{MV} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \rho c^2 & & & \\ & -p & & \\ & & -p & \\ & & & -p \end{bmatrix}$$

Reference:

$$R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} R g_{\mu\nu} - \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} = K T_{\mu\nu} \quad \left(x = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4}\right)$$

$$R^M_V - \frac{1}{2} R \delta^M_V - \Lambda \delta^M_V = K T^M_V \quad (g_{\alpha\gamma} g^{\mu\alpha} = \delta^{\mu\gamma})$$

1st eqn. Look at 00 component S

$$-\frac{3}{c^2} \frac{\ddot{a}}{a} - \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{6}{c^2 a^2} (a\dot{a}^2 + a^2 k c^2)\right) - \Lambda = K \rho c^2$$

$$-\frac{3\ddot{a}}{c^2 a} + \frac{3\dot{a}^2}{c^2 a^2} + \frac{3k c^2}{c^2 a^2} - \Lambda = K \rho c^2$$

$$\frac{\ddot{a}}{a^2} = \frac{8\pi G}{3} \rho - \frac{k c^2}{a^2} + \frac{\Lambda c^2}{3}$$

2nd eqn. Look at trace of mixed EFE

$$R^M_M - \frac{1}{2} R \delta^M_M - \Lambda \delta^M_M = K T^M_M$$

$$R - \frac{1}{2} R(4) - \Lambda(4) = K(\rho c^2 - 3p)$$

$$-R = K(\rho c^2 - 3p) + 4\Lambda$$

$$* \frac{6\ddot{a}}{c^2 a} + \frac{6}{c^2} \frac{\dot{a}^2 + k c^2}{a^2} = K(\rho c^2 - 3p) + 4\Lambda$$

$$\frac{\ddot{a}}{a} + \left(\frac{8\pi G}{3} \rho + \frac{\Lambda c^2}{3}\right) = \frac{4\pi G}{3 c^2} (\rho c^2 - 3p) + \frac{2\Lambda c^2}{3}$$

$$\frac{\ddot{a}}{a} = \frac{4\pi G}{3} \left(\rho + \frac{3p}{c^2}\right) + \frac{\Lambda c^2}{3}$$

In case you forget the eqns in competition, they can be easily derived in a span of a couple hours using the approach given on the past few star maps.

Note that we have started this derivation with the metric tensor $g_{\mu\nu}$ in hand. $g_{\mu\nu}$ can be derived from the Cosmological Principle and the metric tensor g_{ij} for spherical coordinates. This derivation will not be shown here (just outlined)

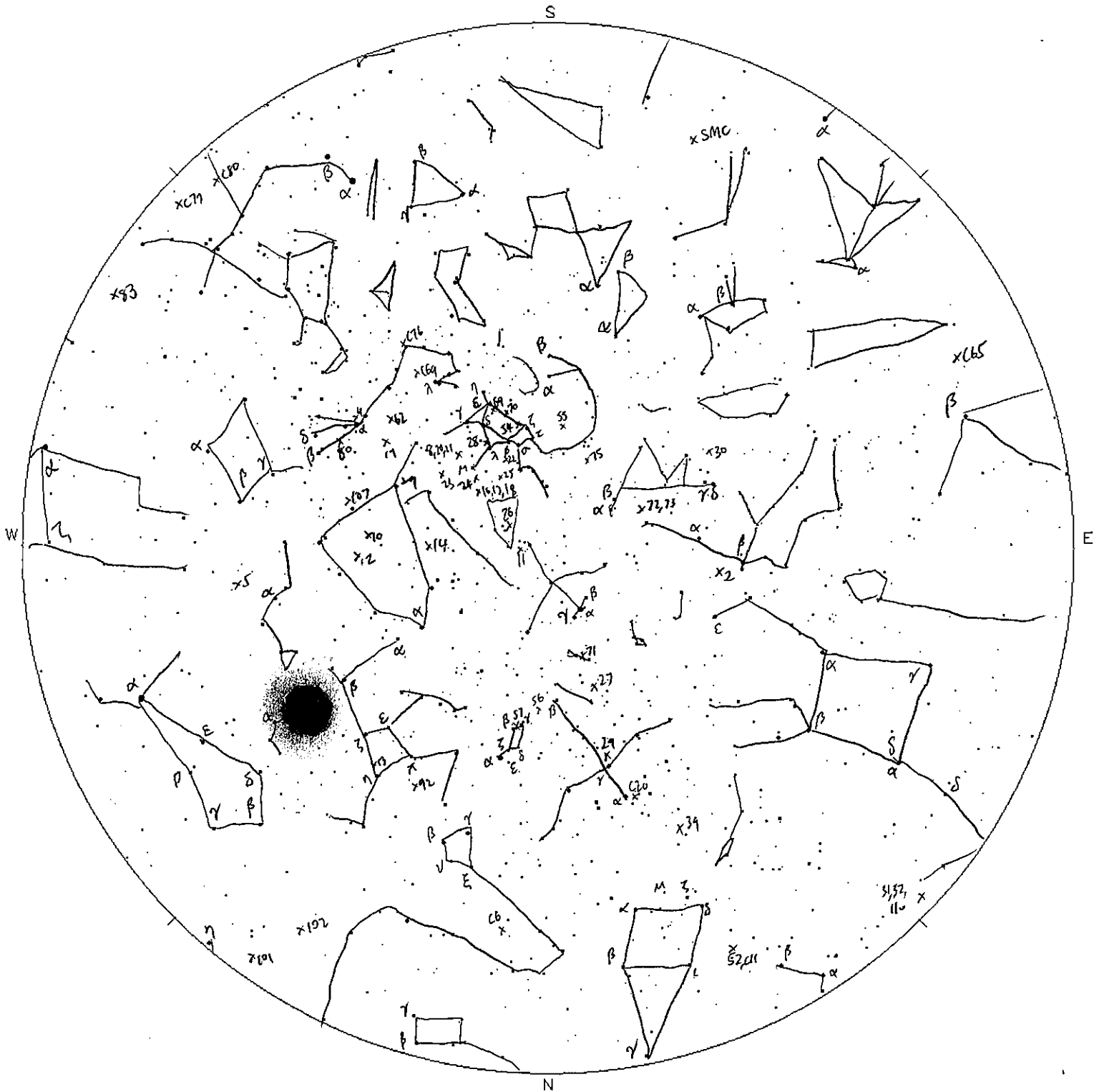
$$g_{ij} \xrightarrow{\text{flat}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & r^2 & & \\ & & r^2 \sin^2 \theta & \\ & & & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{cases} r = \chi \rightarrow \left(\frac{d\chi}{dR}\right)^2 = 1 \\ r = \chi \rightarrow \left(\frac{d\chi}{dR}\right)^2 = 1 \end{cases} \quad \text{for } k=1$$

$$g_{ij} \xrightarrow{\text{hyperbola}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \sinh^2 \chi & & \\ & & \sinh^2 \chi \sin^2 \theta & \\ & & & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{cases} r = \sinh \chi \rightarrow \left(\frac{d\chi}{dR}\right)^2 = 1 + r^2 \\ r = \sinh \chi \rightarrow \left(\frac{d\chi}{dR}\right)^2 = 1 + r^2 \end{cases} \quad \text{for } k=-1$$

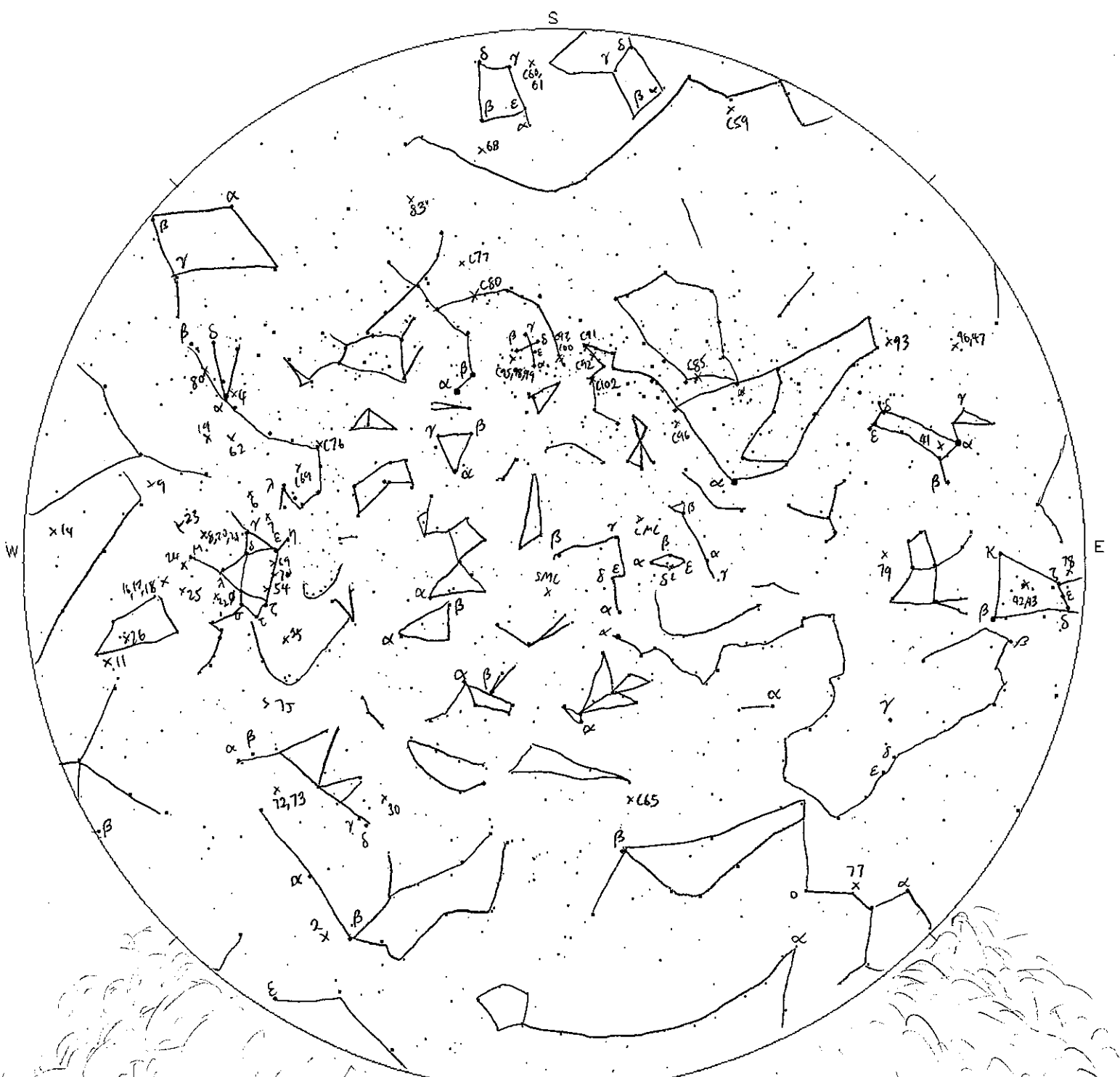
$$g_{rr} = \left(\frac{dr}{dR}\right)^2 g_{RR} = \frac{1}{1-k^2 r^2} g_{RR}$$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \frac{1}{1-k^2 r^2} & & \\ & & -r^2 & \\ & & & -r^2 \sin^2 \theta \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{cases} a(t) \text{ for spatial} \\ \frac{c^2}{1-k^2 r^2} \\ -c^2 r^2 \\ -c^2 r^2 \sin^2 \theta \end{cases} \quad 976$$

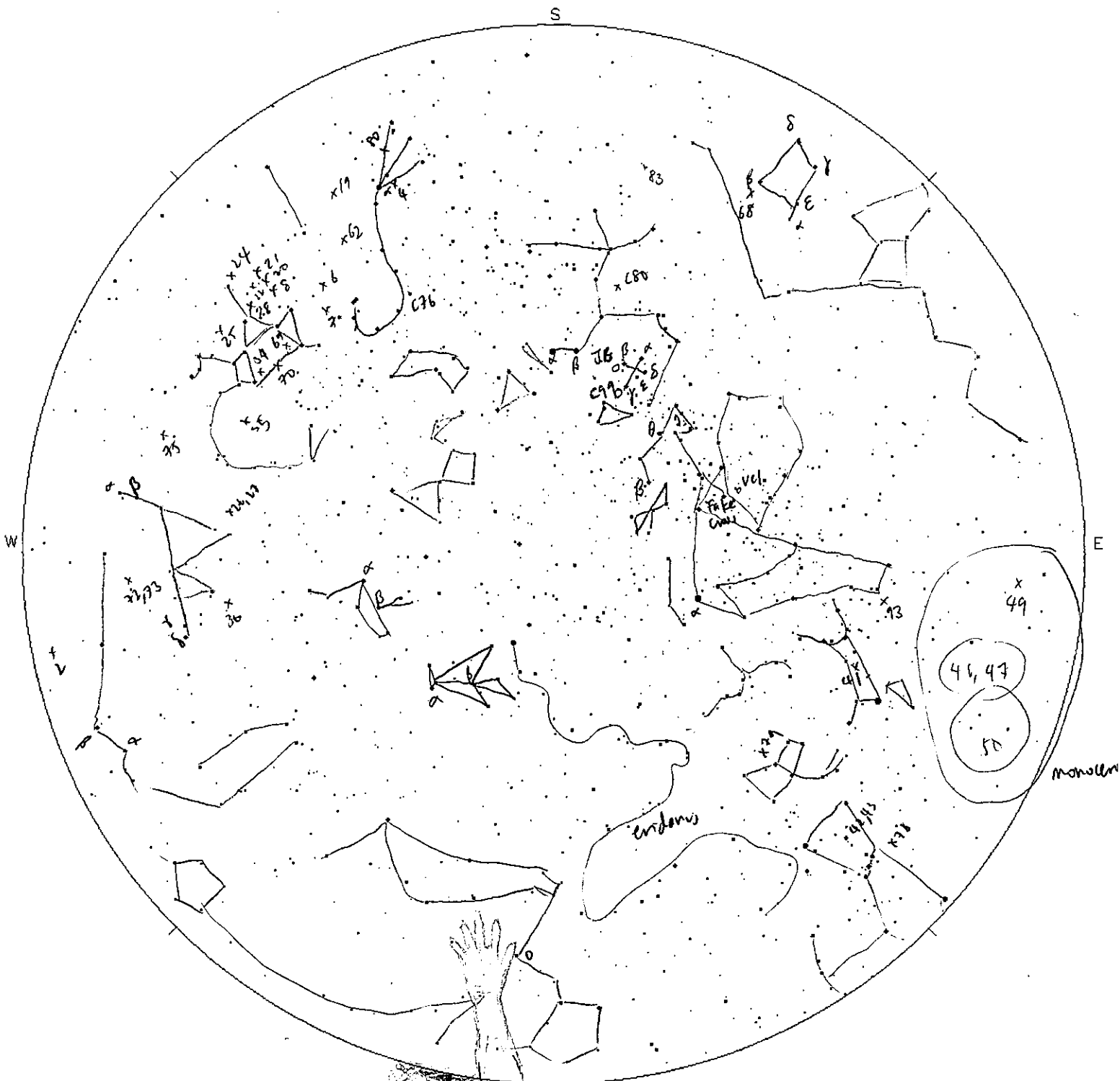




Very bright T CrB



N
98.

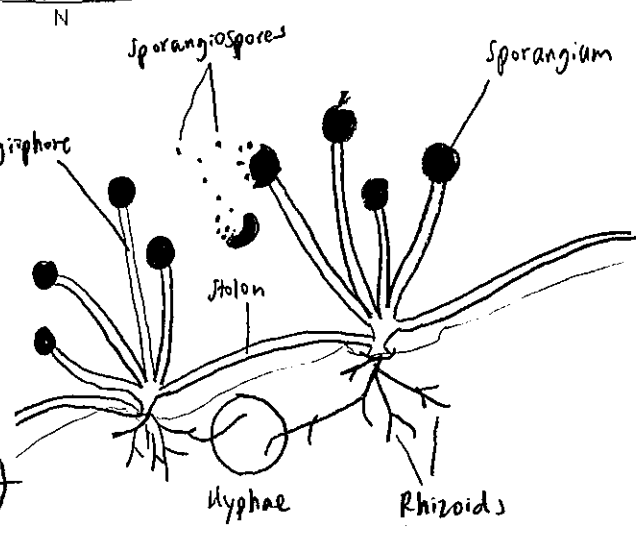
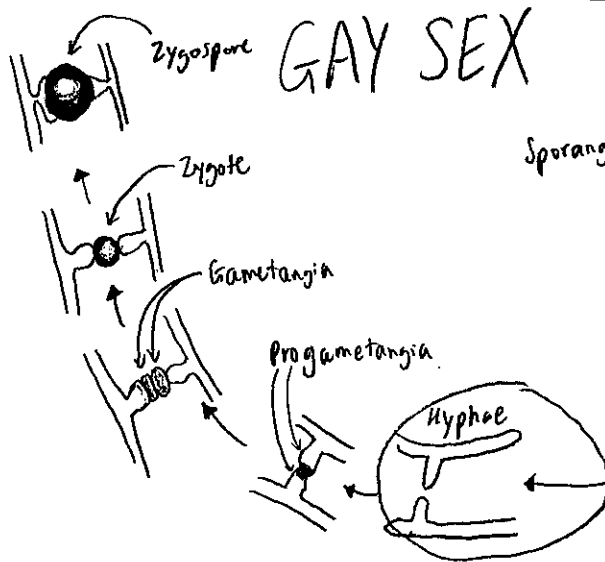
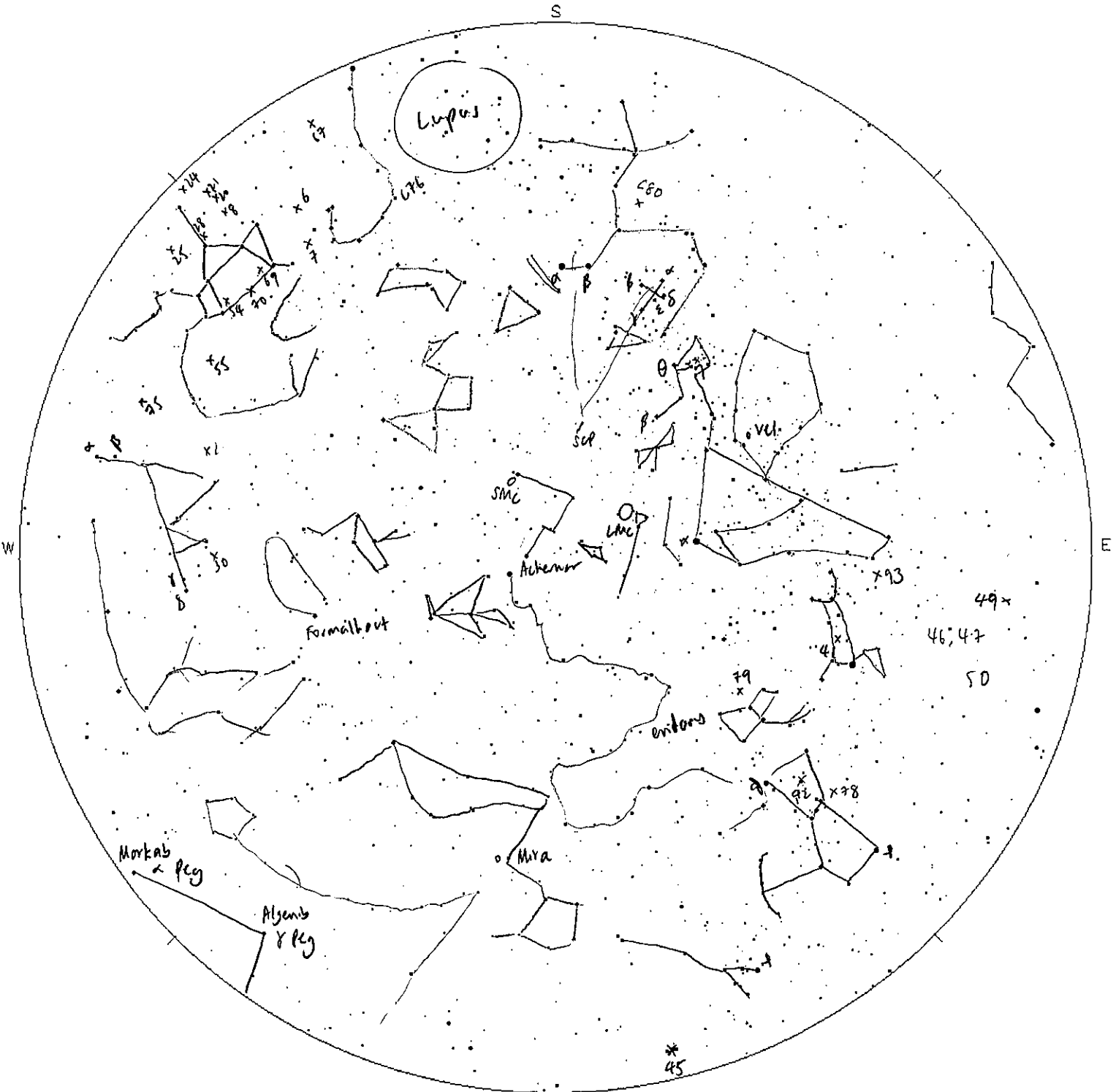


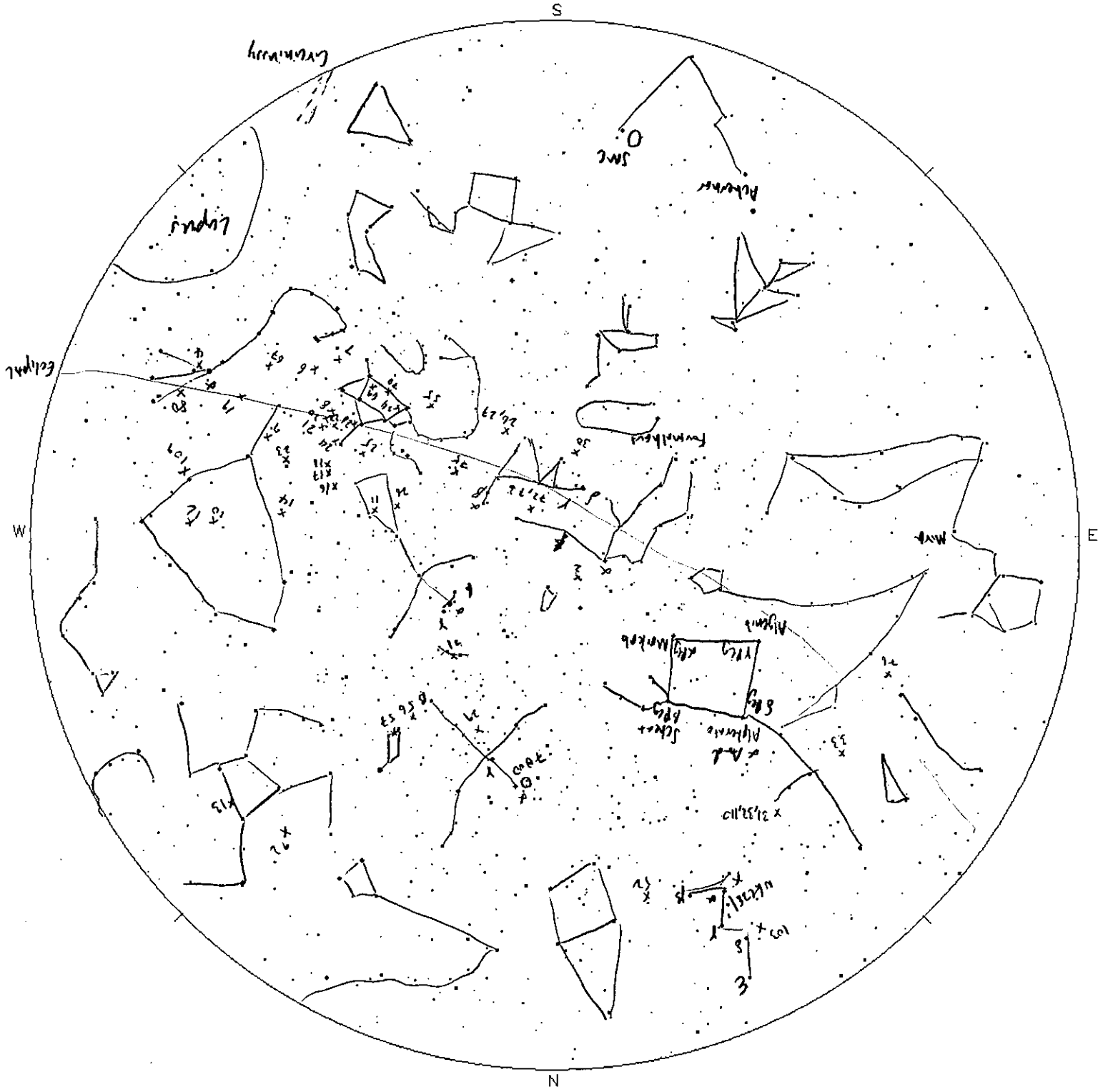
$$g = 9.81$$

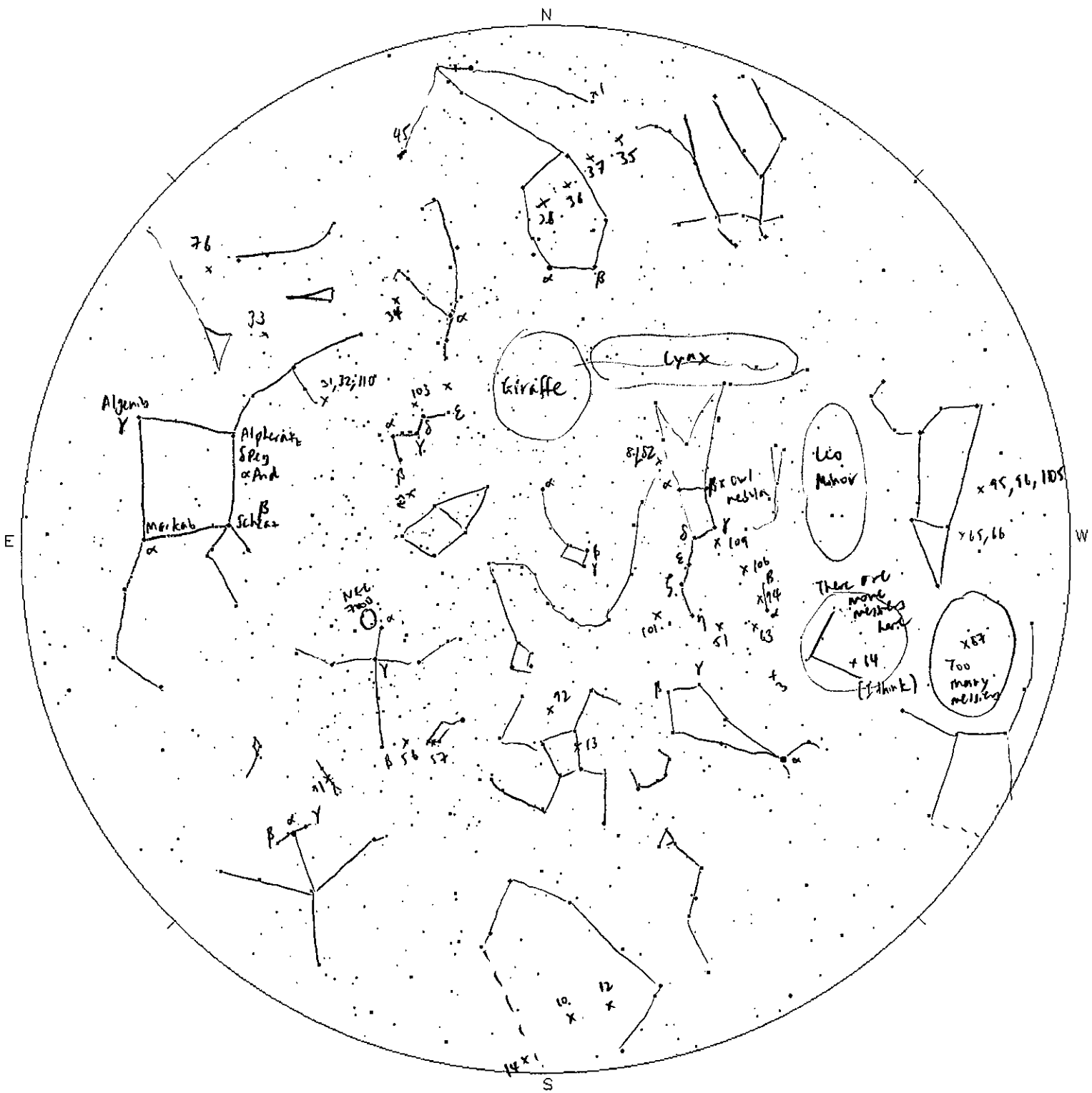


$$R_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} R g_{\mu\nu} + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} = \frac{8\pi G}{c^4} T_{\mu\nu}$$





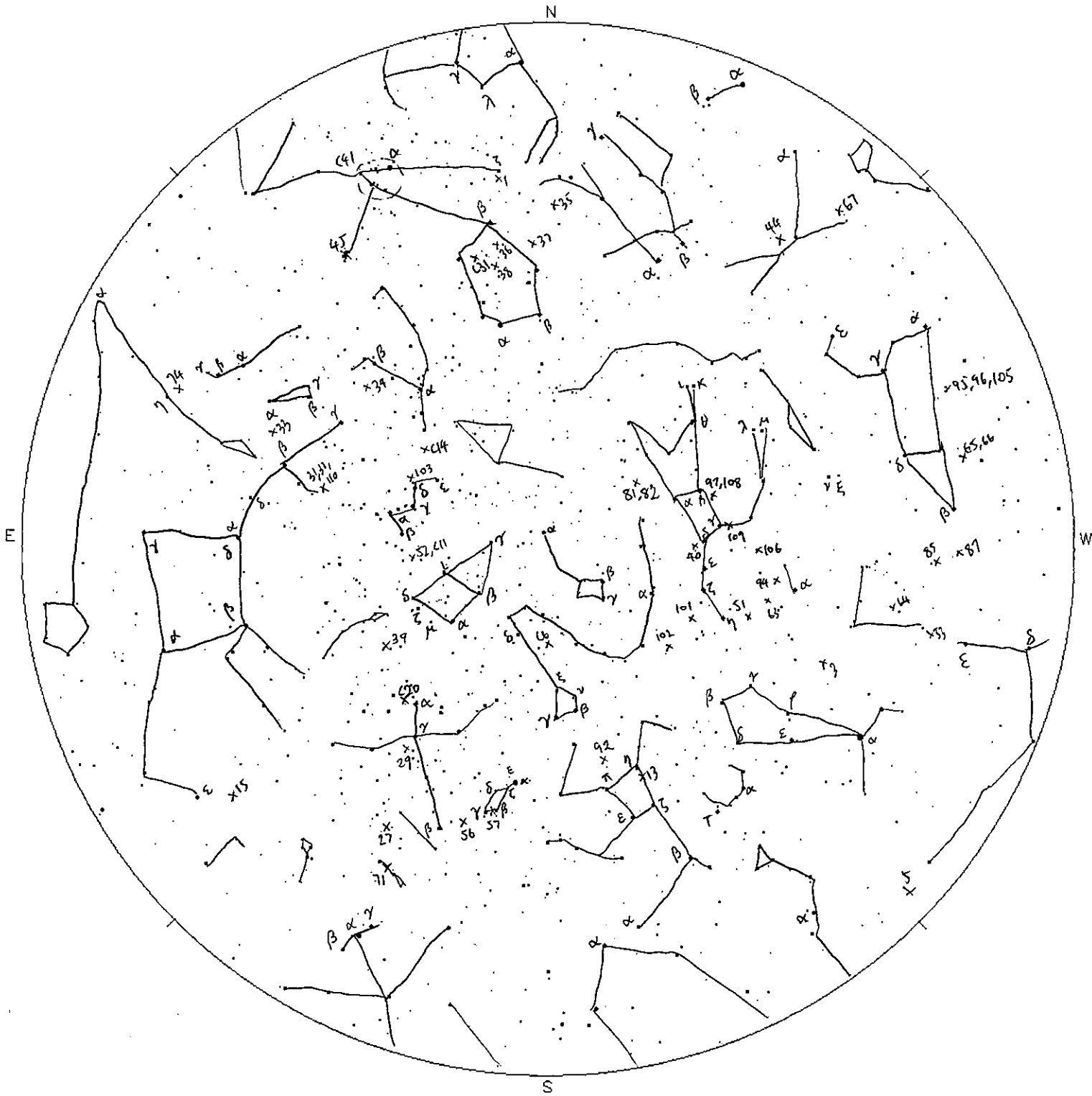


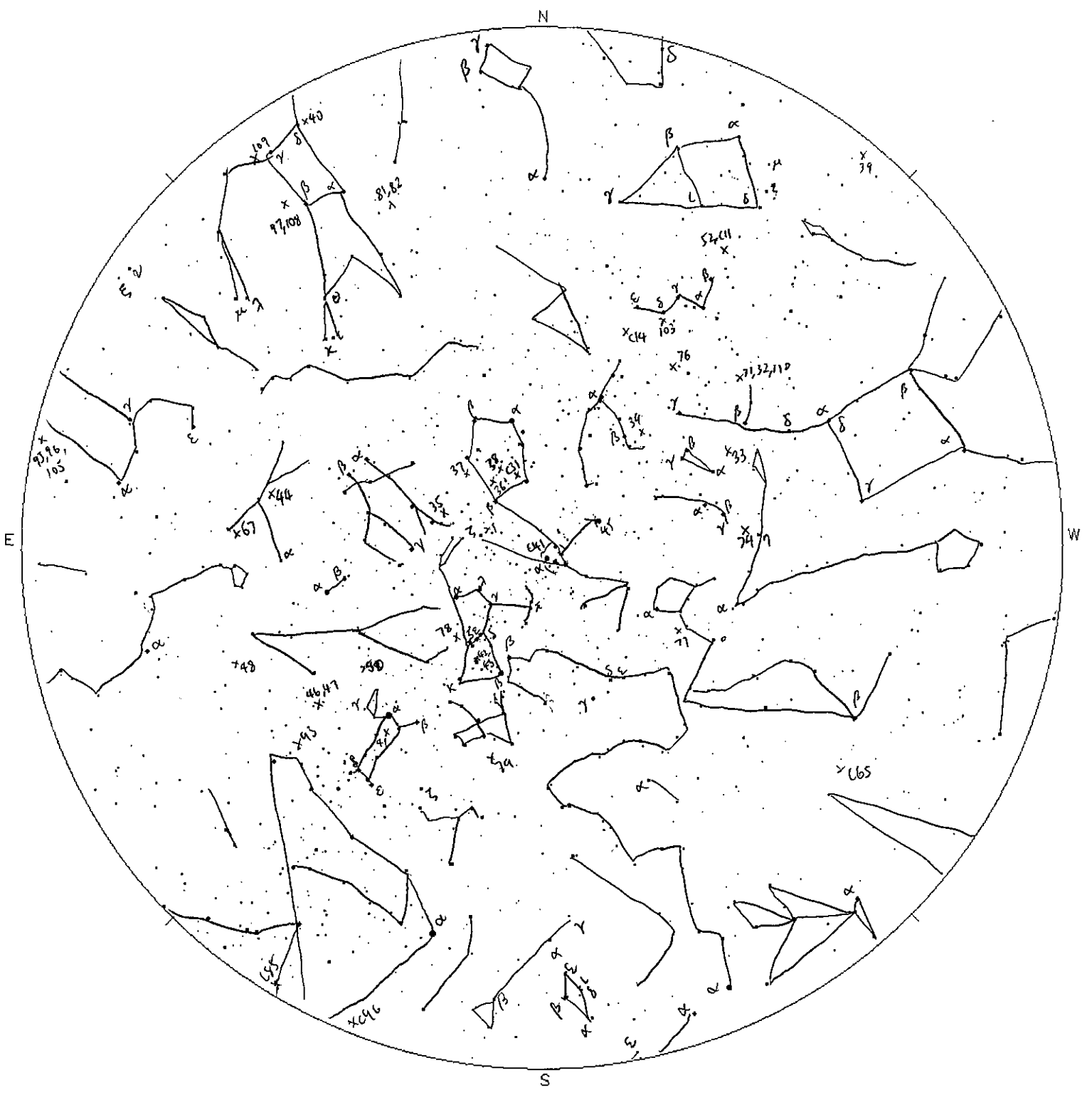


NUKE



JUST DO IT



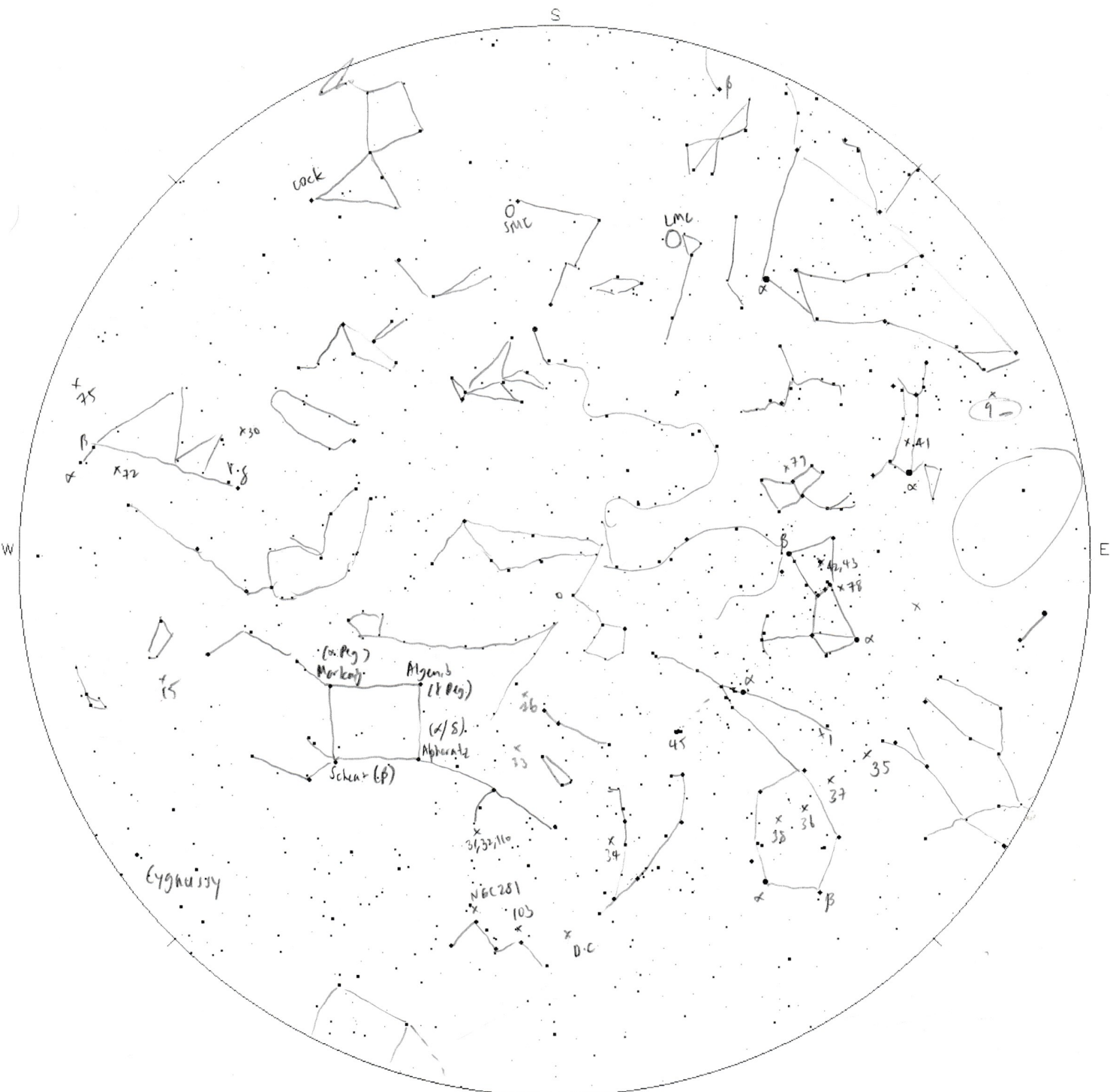


986

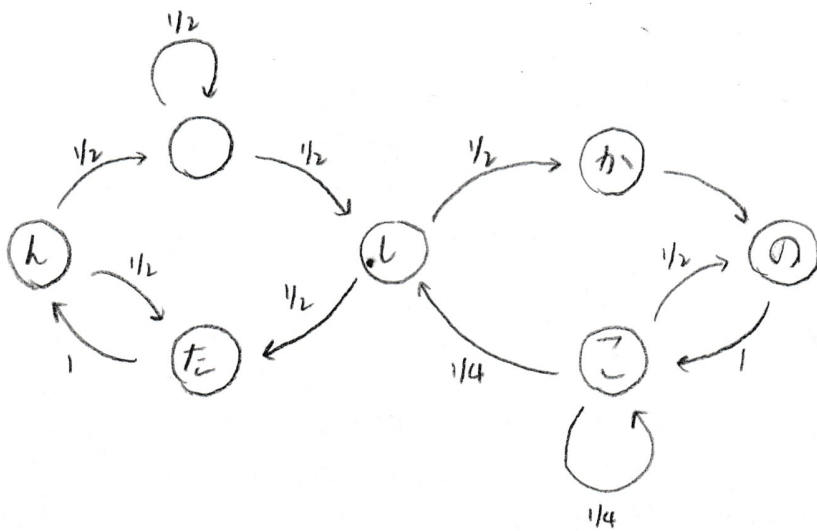
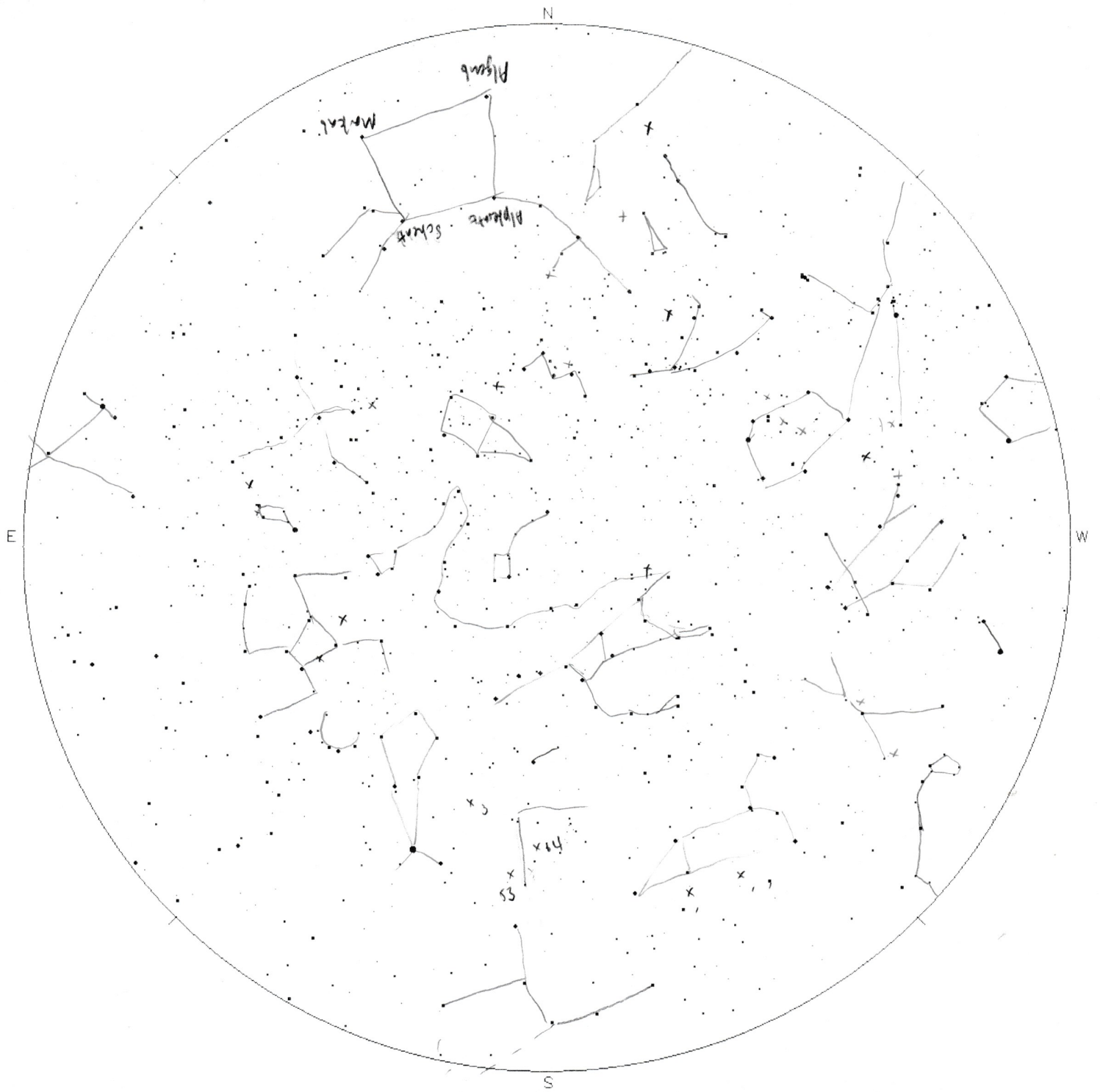
986

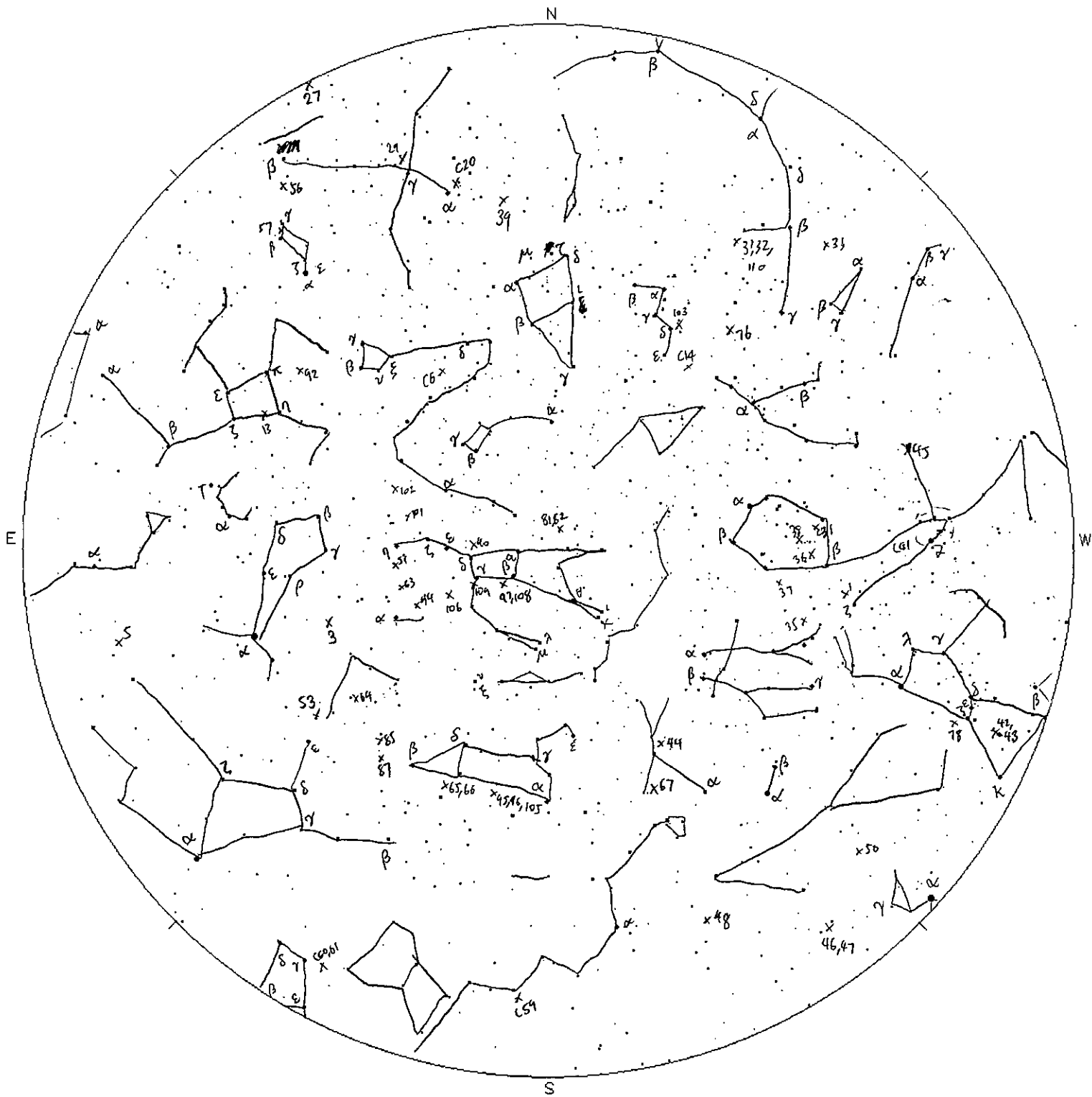
986

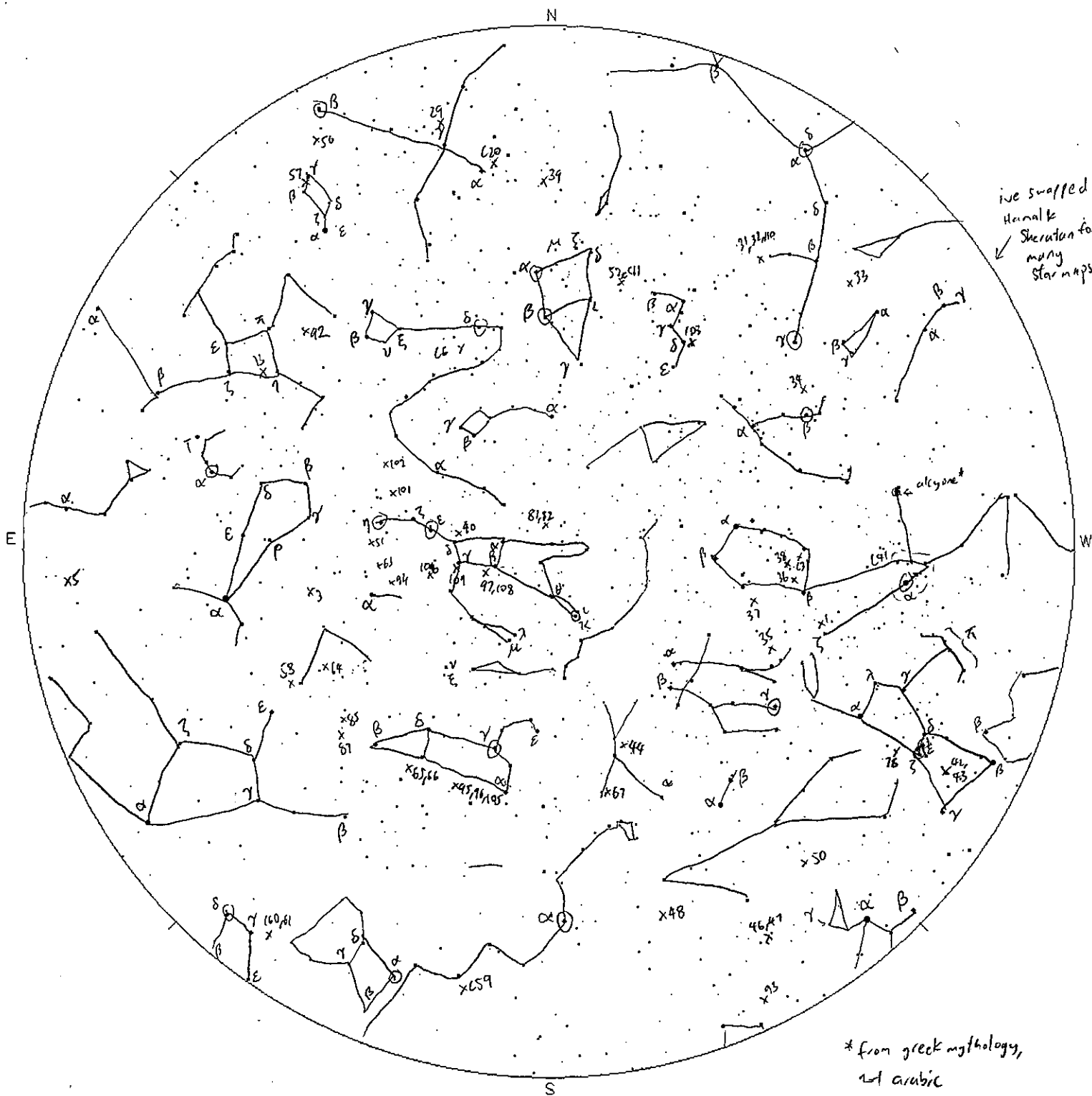
986 ← it's the same if you read it this way!



$$\begin{aligned}
 L_{SM} = & -\frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu g_\mu^\alpha \partial_\nu g_\mu^\beta - g_3^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \partial_\mu g_\nu^\alpha g_\nu^\beta g_\nu^\gamma - \frac{1}{4} g_3^{\alpha\beta\gamma} f^{\alpha\beta\gamma} g_\mu^\alpha g_\mu^\beta g_\mu^\gamma + \frac{1}{2} g_3^{\alpha\beta\gamma} (g_\mu^\alpha g_\mu^\beta g_\mu^\gamma) g_\mu^\delta + G^\alpha \partial^2 G^\alpha + g_3^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \partial_\mu G^\alpha G^\beta g_\mu^\gamma - \partial_\nu W_\mu^\alpha \partial_\nu W_\mu^\beta - M^2 W_\mu^\alpha W_\mu^\beta \\
 & - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu Z_\mu^\alpha \partial_\nu Z_\mu^\beta - \frac{1}{2\omega} M^2 Z_\mu^\alpha Z_\mu^\beta - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu H \partial_\mu H - \frac{1}{2} m^2 H^2 - \partial_\mu \partial^+ \partial_\mu \partial^- - M^2 \partial^+ \partial^- - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \partial^+ \partial_\mu \partial^- - \frac{1}{2\omega} M \partial^+ \partial^- - \beta \left[\frac{2M^2}{g^2} + \frac{2M}{g} H + \frac{1}{2} (H^2 + \partial^+ \partial^- + 2 \partial^+ \partial^-) \right] \\
 & + \frac{2M^4}{g^4} \alpha_\nu - i g_{\omega} [\partial_\nu Z_\mu^\alpha (W_\mu^\beta W_\mu^\gamma - W_\nu^\beta W_\mu^\gamma) - Z_\nu^\alpha (W_\mu^\beta \partial_\nu W_\mu^\gamma - W_\nu^\beta \partial_\nu W_\mu^\gamma)] - \frac{1}{2} g^2 W_\mu^\alpha W_\mu^\beta - W_\nu^\alpha W_\nu^\beta + \frac{1}{2} g^2 W_\mu^\alpha W_\nu^\beta W_\mu^\gamma + g_{\omega}^2 [Z_\mu^\alpha W_\mu^\beta Z_\nu^\gamma W_\nu^\delta - Z_\mu^\alpha Z_\mu^\beta W_\nu^\gamma W_\nu^\delta] \\
 & + g^2 \omega^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^\alpha A_\nu W_\nu^\beta - A_\mu A_\mu W_\nu^\alpha W_\nu^\beta) + g^2 \omega \omega [A_\mu Z_\nu^\alpha (W_\mu^\beta W_\nu^\gamma - W_\nu^\beta W_\mu^\gamma) - 2 A_\mu Z_\mu^\alpha W_\nu^\beta W_\nu^\gamma] - g \alpha [H^3 + H \partial^+ \partial^- + 2 H \partial^+ \partial^-] - \frac{1}{2} g^2 \alpha_\nu [H^4 + (\partial^+)^4 + 4 (\partial^+ \partial^-)^2 \\
 & + 4 (\partial^+)^2 \partial^+ \partial^- + 4 H^2 \partial^+ \partial^- + 2 (\partial^+)^2 H^2] - g M W_\mu^\alpha W_\mu^\beta H - \frac{1}{2} g \frac{M}{\omega} Z_\mu^\alpha Z_\mu^\beta H - \frac{1}{2} i g [W_\mu^\alpha (\partial^+ \partial_\mu \partial^- - \partial^- \partial_\mu \partial^+) - W_\mu^\beta (\partial^+ \partial_\mu \partial^- - \partial^- \partial_\mu \partial^+)] + \frac{1}{2} g [W_\mu^\alpha (H \partial_\mu \partial^- - \partial^- \partial_\mu H) - W_\mu^\beta (H \partial_\mu \partial^+ - \partial^+ \partial_\mu H)] + \frac{1}{2} g \frac{M}{\omega} [Z_\mu^\alpha (H \partial_\mu \partial^- - \partial^- \partial_\mu H) - i g \frac{M}{\omega} M Z_\mu^\alpha (W_\mu^\beta \partial^- - W_\mu^\gamma \partial^+) + g \omega M A_\mu (W_\mu^\beta \partial^- - W_\mu^\gamma \partial^+) - i g \frac{1-2\omega}{2\omega} Z_\mu^\alpha (\partial^+ \partial_\mu \partial^- - \partial^- \partial_\mu \partial^+) + i g \omega A_\mu (\partial^+ \partial_\mu \partial^- - \partial^- \partial_\mu \partial^+) - \frac{1}{2} g^2 W_\mu^\alpha W_\mu^\beta [H^2 + (\partial^+)^2 + 2 \partial^+ \partial^-] - \frac{1}{2} g^2 \frac{1}{\omega} Z_\mu^\alpha Z_\mu^\beta [H^2 + (\partial^+)^2 + 2 (2\omega - 1) \partial^+ \partial^-] - \frac{1}{2} g^2 \frac{1}{\omega} Z_\mu^\alpha \partial^+ (W_\mu^\beta \partial^- + W_\mu^\gamma \partial^+) + \frac{1}{2} i g^2 \omega A_\mu H (W_\mu^\beta \partial^- - W_\mu^\gamma \partial^+) - g^2 \frac{M}{\omega} (2\omega - 1) Z_\mu^\alpha A_\mu \partial^+ \partial^- - g^2 \omega A_\mu A_\mu \partial^+ \partial^- - e^\lambda (r\partial + m\partial) e^\lambda - \bar{e}^\lambda r \partial \bar{e}^\lambda - \bar{e}^\lambda (r\partial + m\partial) \bar{e}^\lambda - \bar{e}^\lambda (r\partial + m\partial) d_j^\lambda + i g \omega A_\mu [-(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda) + \frac{1}{2} (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{2} (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda)] + \frac{1}{4\omega} Z_\mu^\alpha [(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1+\gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) + (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (4\omega - 1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (\frac{1}{2}\omega - 1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{1}{2}\omega - \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda)] + \frac{1}{2\omega} W_\mu^\alpha [(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1+\gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1+\gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1+\gamma^5) d_j^\lambda)] + \frac{1}{2\omega} \frac{M}{\omega} [-(\partial^+ (\bar{e}^\lambda (1-\gamma^5) e^\lambda) + \partial^- (\bar{e}^\lambda (1+\gamma^5) e^\lambda))] - \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{\omega} [H(\bar{e}^\lambda e^\lambda) + i \partial^+ (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda) + \frac{1}{2\omega} \partial^+ [-m_\alpha^2 (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) + m_\alpha^2 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda) + \frac{1}{2\omega} \partial^- [m_\alpha^2 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - m_\alpha^2 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda) + \frac{1}{2\omega} H(\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{\omega} H(\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) + \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{\omega} \partial^+ (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{\omega} \partial^- (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda) + \bar{\chi}^+ (\partial^2 - M^2) \chi^+ + \bar{\chi}^- (\partial^2 - M^2) \chi^- + \bar{\chi}^0 (\partial^2 \frac{M^2}{\omega}) \chi^0 + \bar{Y} \partial^2 Y + i g_{\omega} W_\mu^\alpha (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 \chi^0 - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ \chi^+) + i g_{\omega} W_\mu^\beta (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ \chi^+ - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 \chi^0) + i g_{\omega} W_\mu^\gamma (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 \chi^0 - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ \chi^+) + i g_{\omega} Z_\mu^\alpha (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ \chi^+ - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 \chi^0) + i g_{\omega} A_\mu (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ \chi^+ - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 \chi^0) - \frac{1}{2} i g M (\bar{X}^+ \chi^+ + H - \bar{X}^0 \chi^0 - H + \frac{1}{\omega} \bar{X}^0 \chi^0 H) + \frac{1-2\omega}{2\omega} i g M [\bar{X}^+ \chi^+ \partial^+ - \bar{X}^0 \chi^0 \partial^-] + i g M [\bar{X}^0 \chi^0 \partial^+ - \bar{X}^+ \chi^+ \partial^-] + \frac{1}{2} i g M [\bar{X}^+ \chi^+ \partial^0 - \bar{X}^0 \chi^0 \partial^0]
 \end{aligned}$$



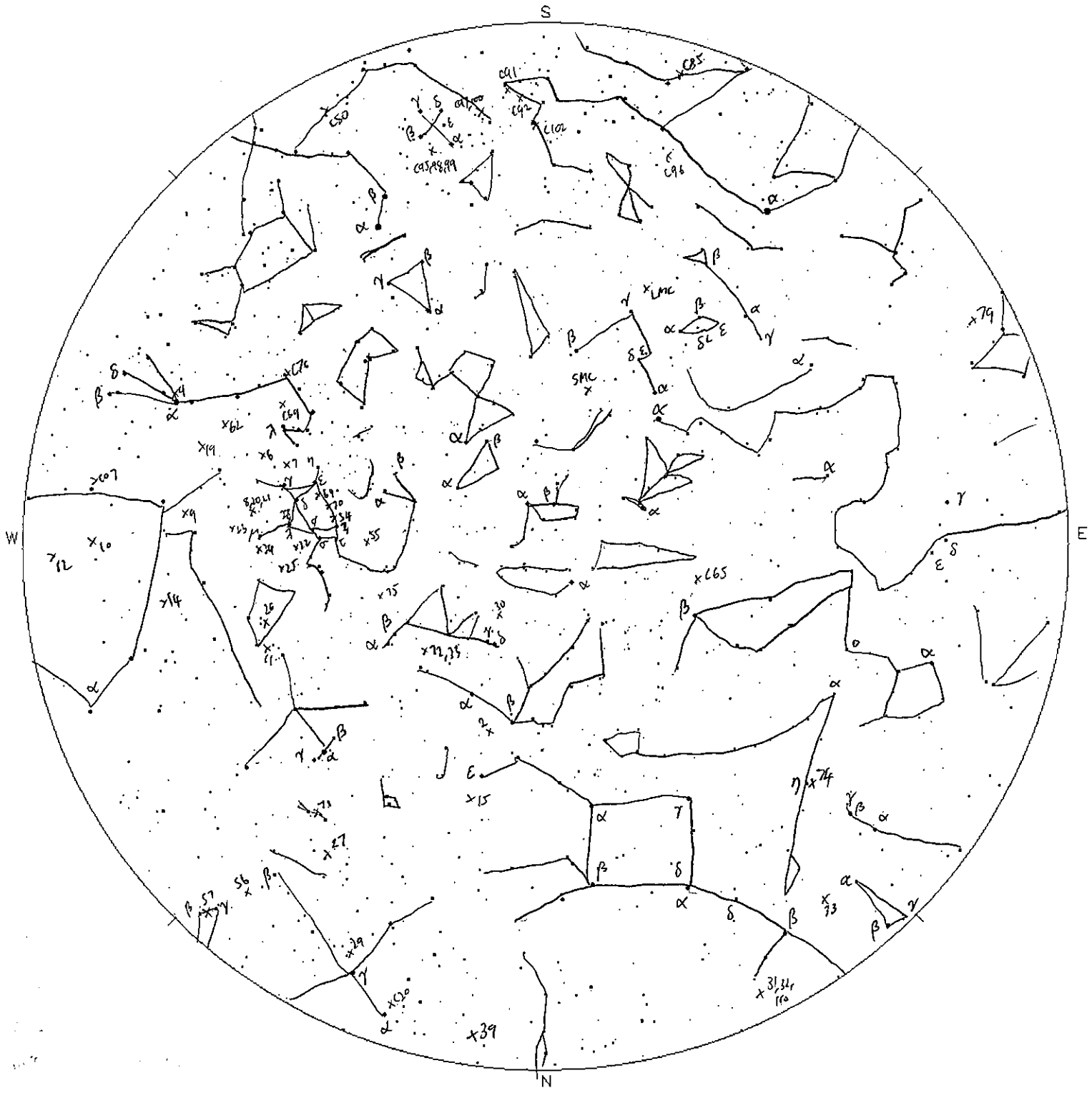


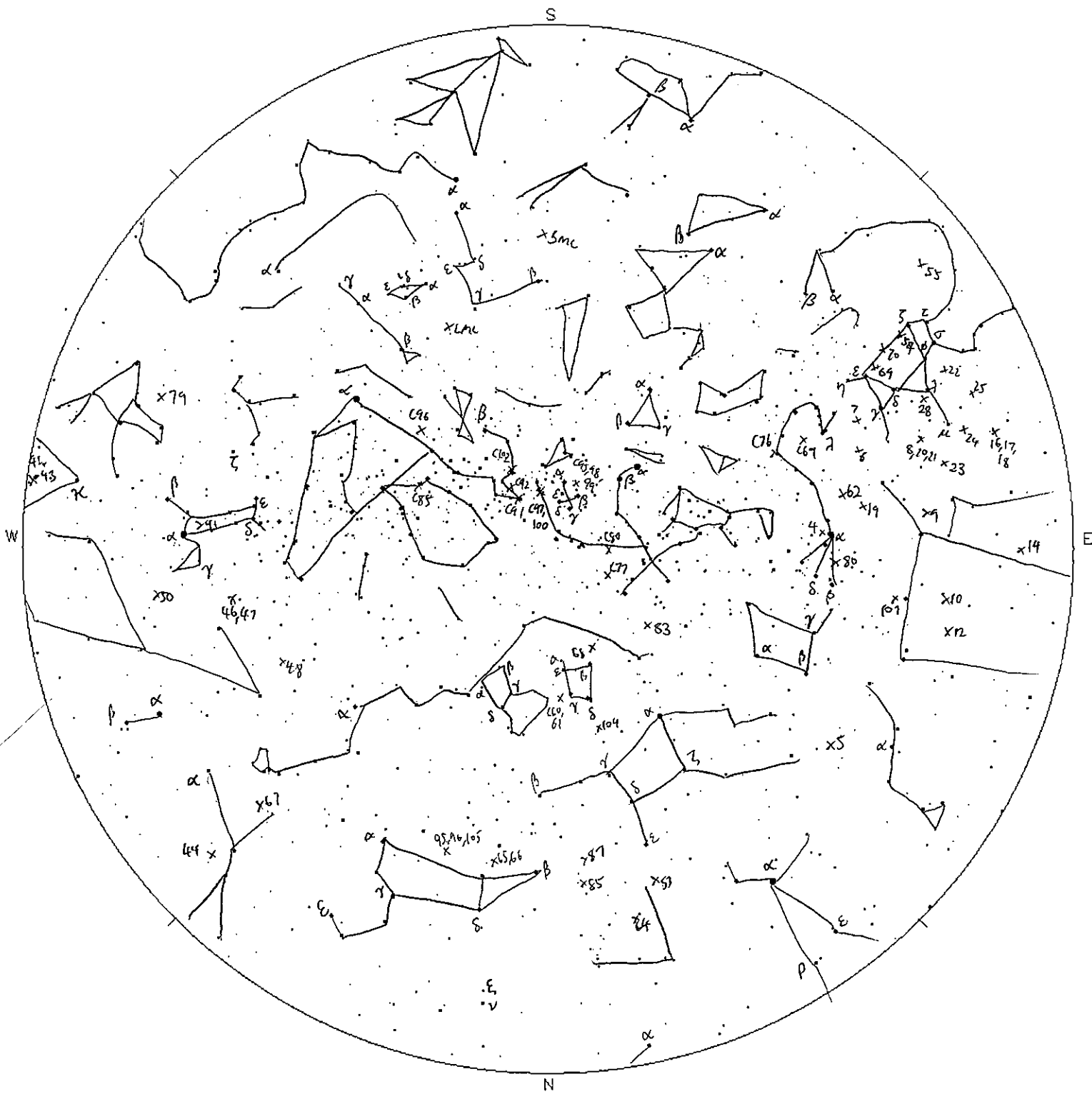


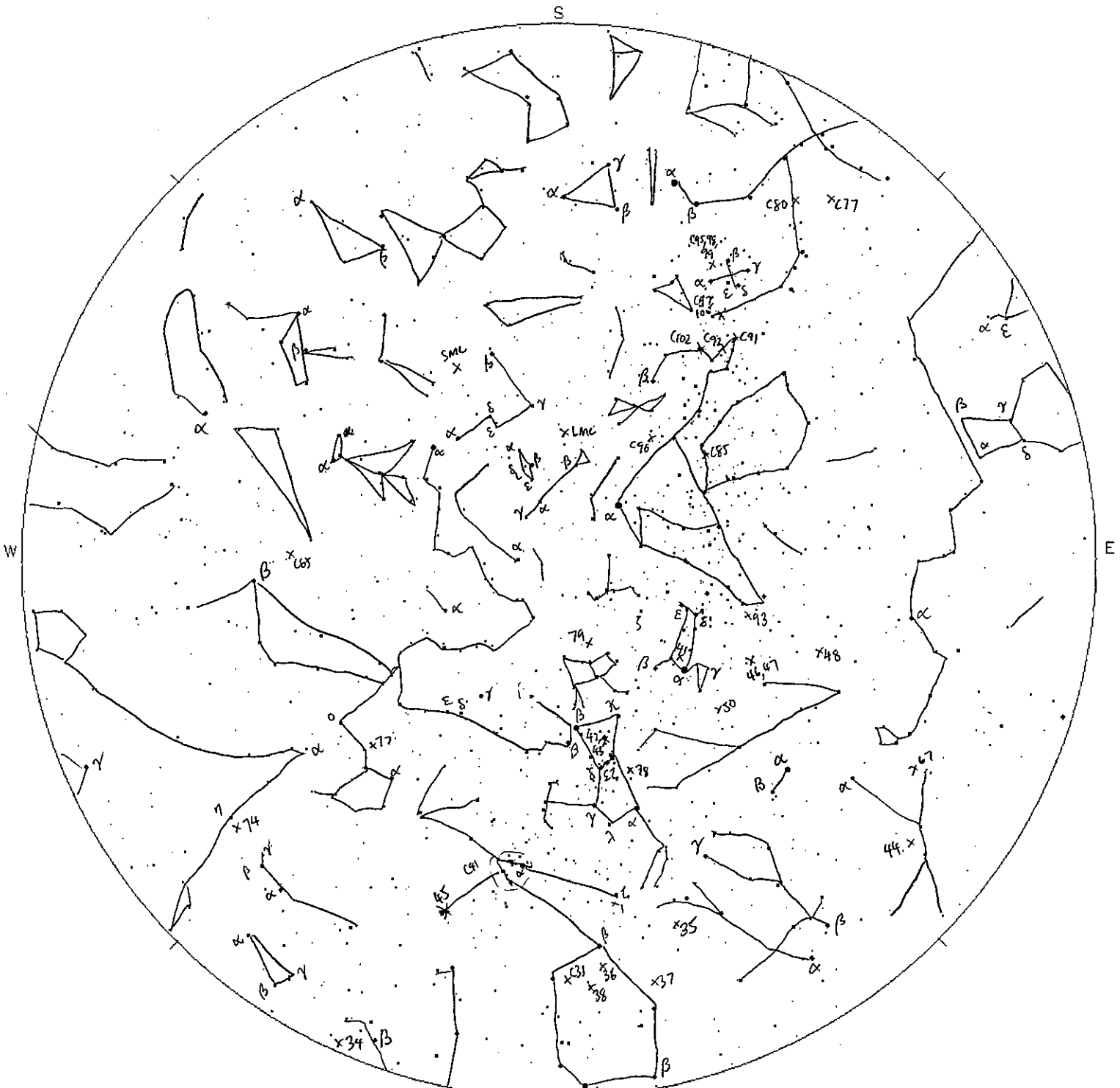
ive swapped
Hernal &
Sheratan for
many
star maps

* from greek mythology,
& arabic

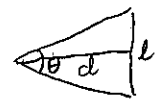
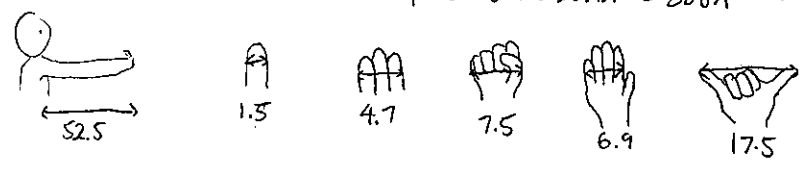
Circle all stars beginning with 'al'







Palm measurements for prac since IOAA is soon N.



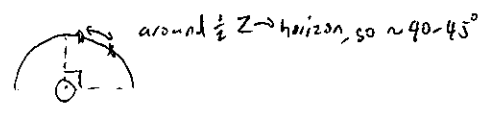
$$\tan \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{l}{2d}$$

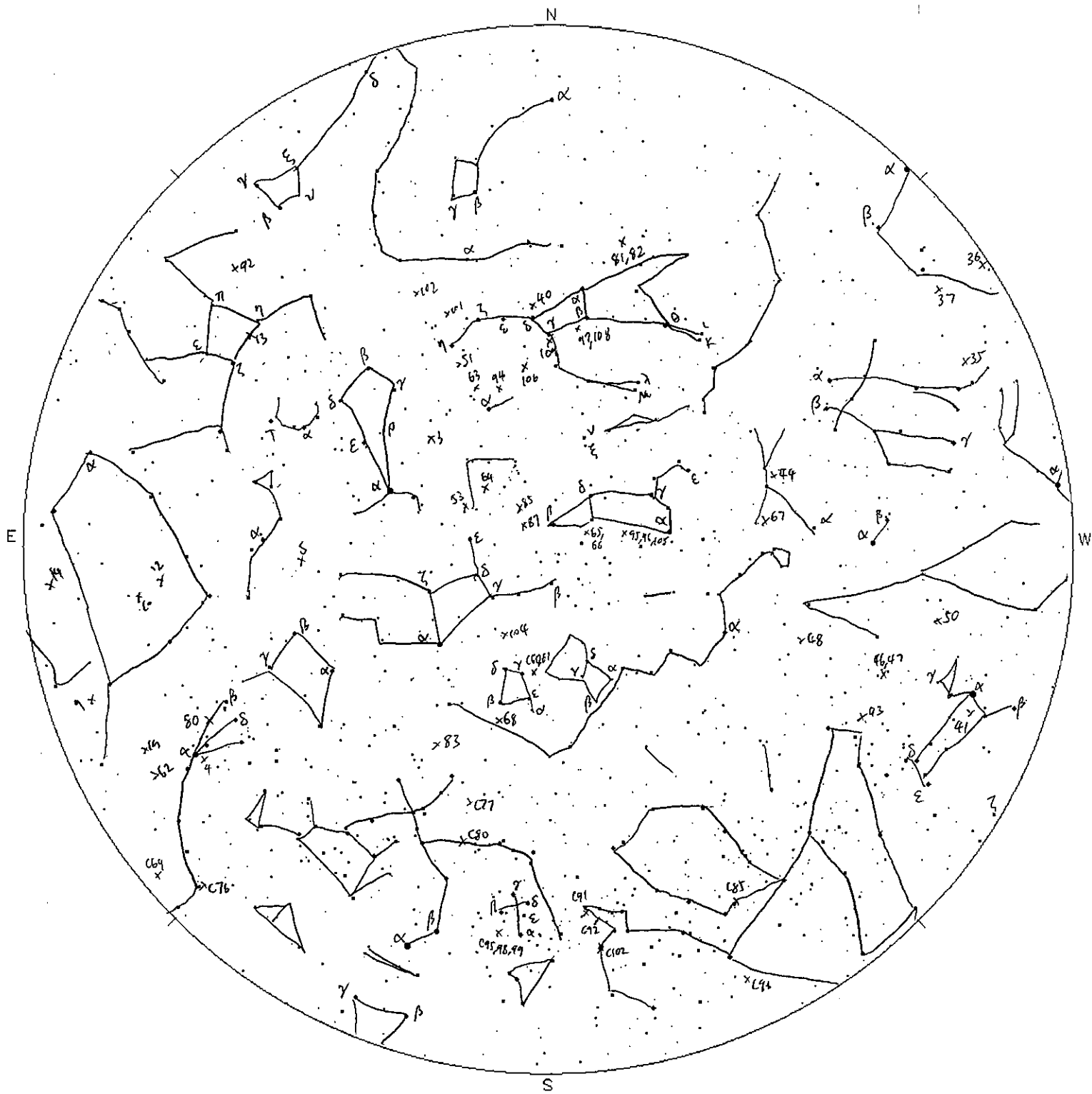
$$\theta = 2 \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{l}{2d} \right)$$

⇒ estimates only,
planetarium distortion will be worse
often better to judge with fraction of sky

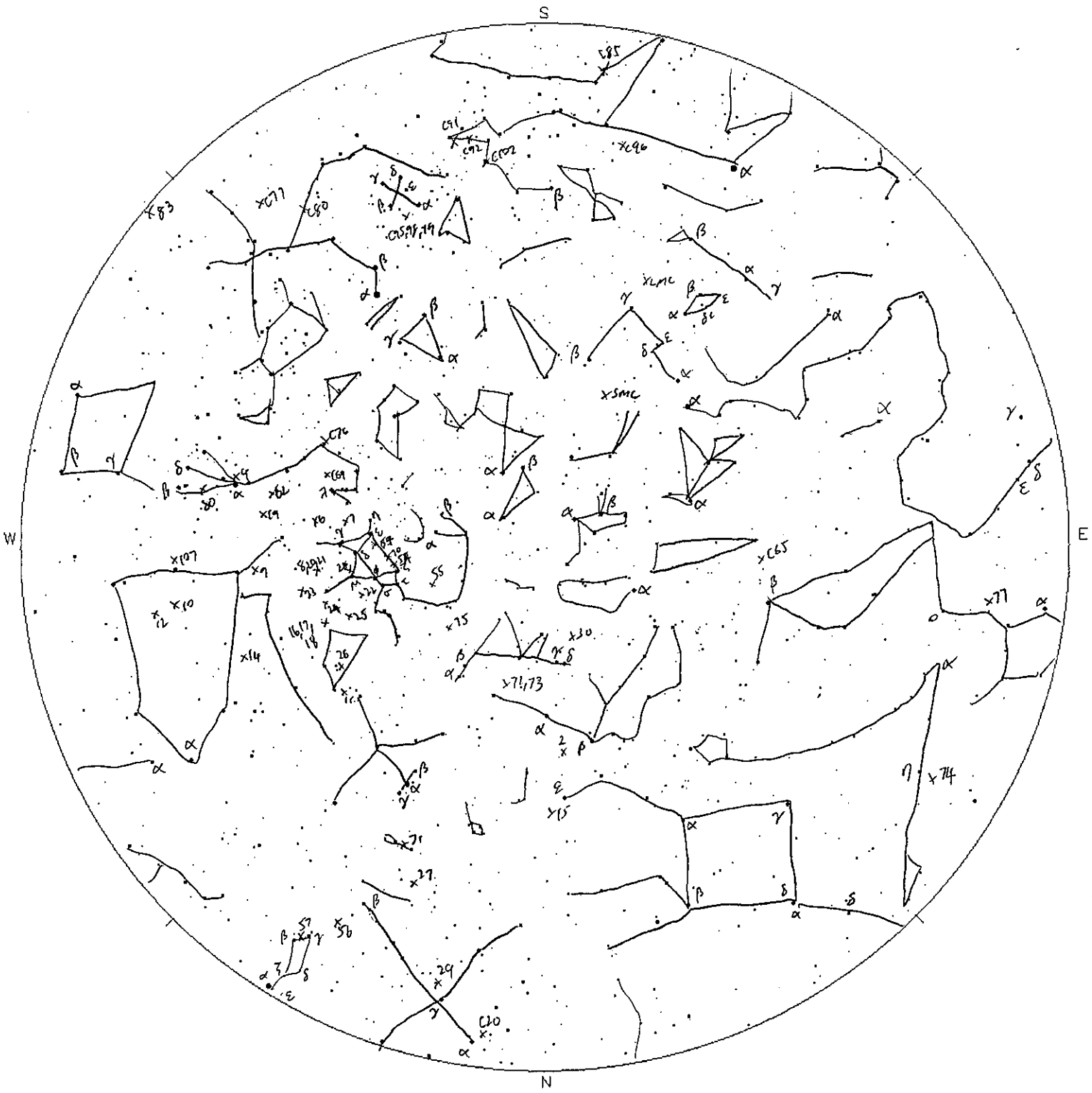
Sun,
1.5 W
reflect
from moon
nub
uh

| θ | 1.63° | 5.13° | 8.17° | 7.52° | 18.9° |
|----------|-------|-------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | 1.1° | 3.4° | 4° | 5.0° | 12.6° |
| | ~1.2° | ~4.2° | ~8 | ~7.5 | ~12.5° |
| | | | | | ~19 |



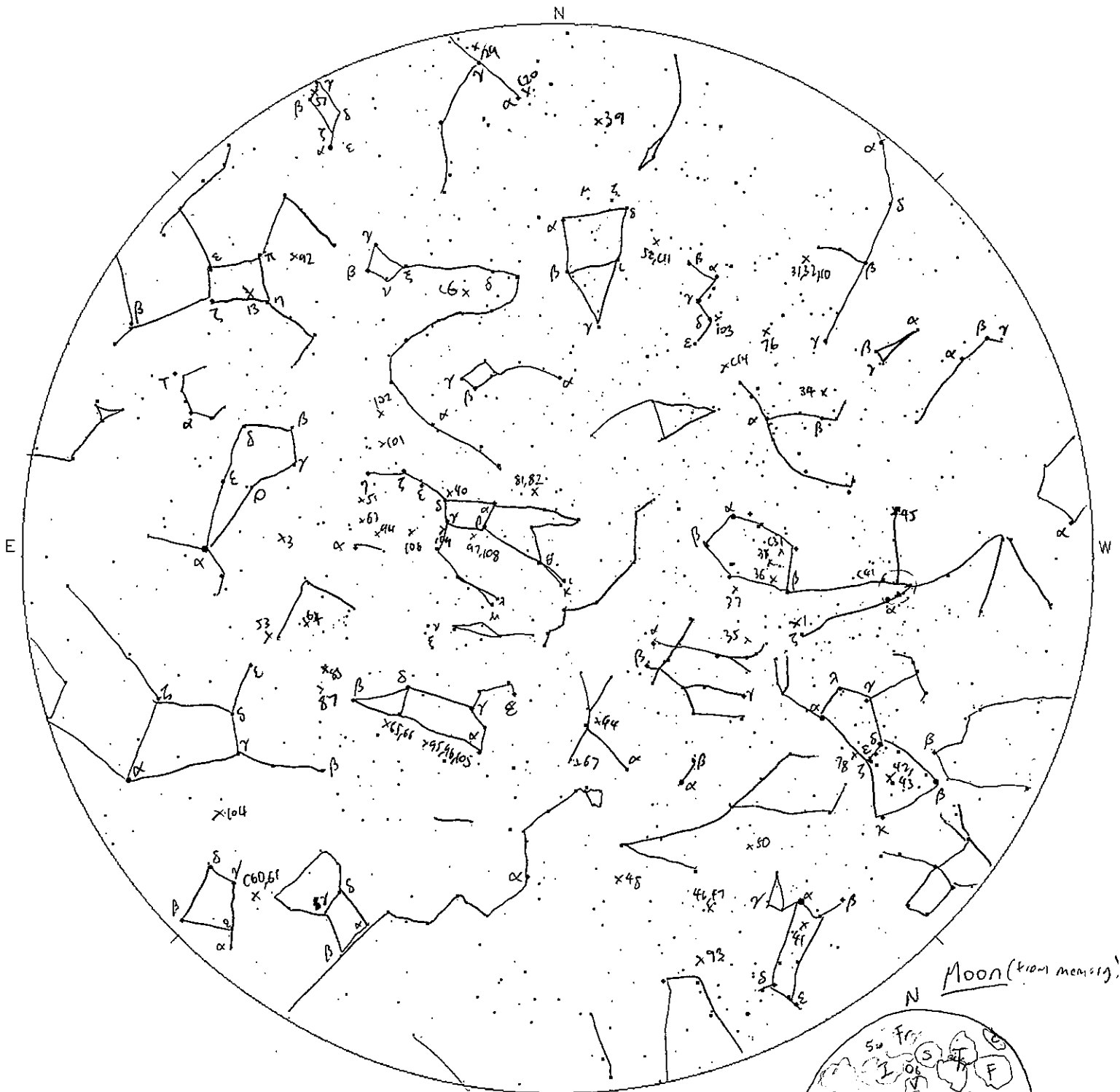


11



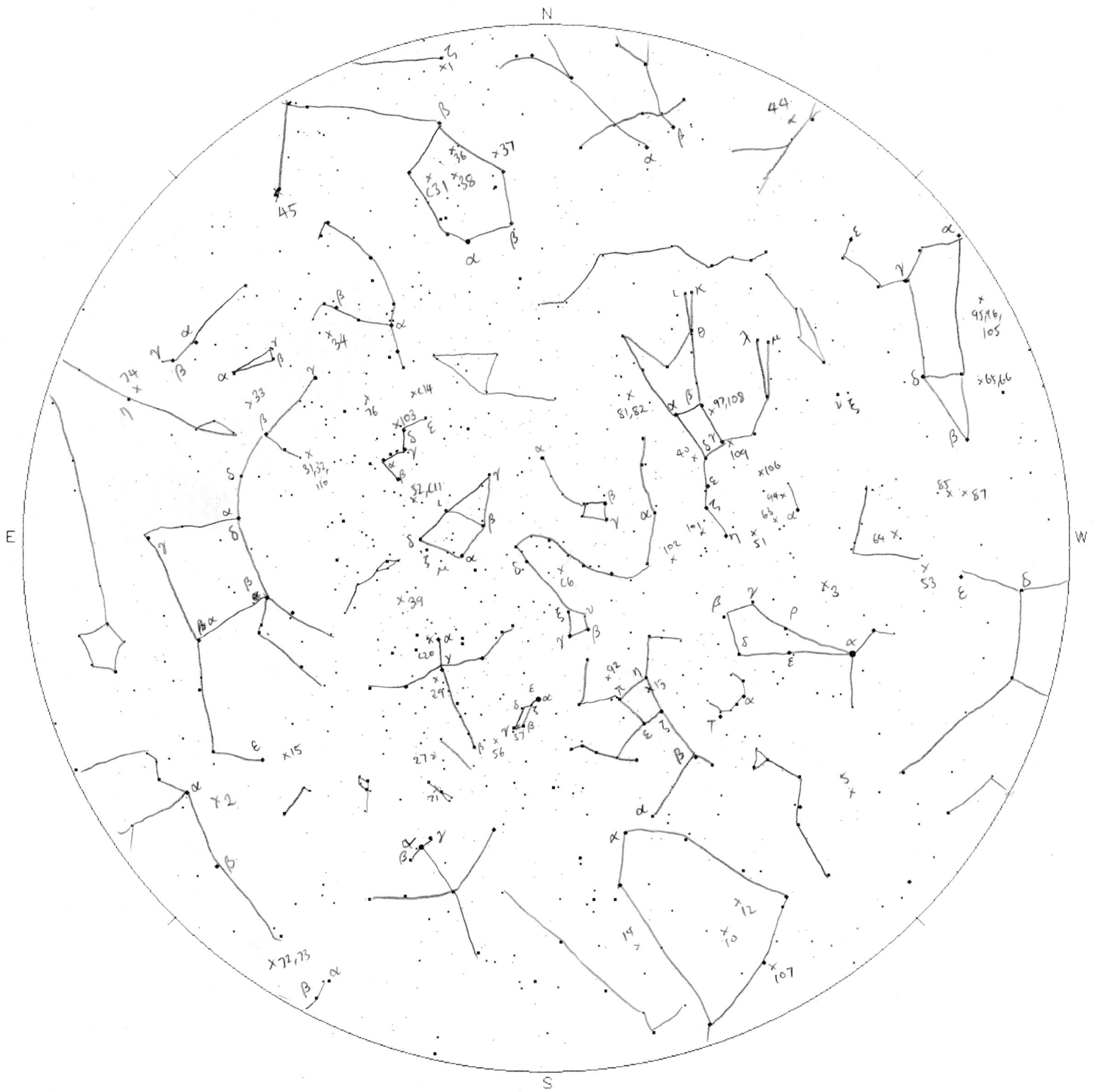
my working hours :)





| | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Alpheratz (α And) | 0h | Dabbe (α UMa) | } 11h |
| Hamul (α Ari) | 2h | Meirak (β UMa) | |
| Betelgeuse (α Ori) | 6h | Hadar (β Cen) | 14h |
| Regulus (α Leo) | 10h | Acrux (α Cru) | } 12h 30m |
| Denebola (β Leo) | 12h | Gacrux (γ Cru) | |
| Spica (α Vir) | 13h 30m | Unopus (α Car) | 6h 30m |
| Antares (α Sco) | 16h 30m | Peacock (α Pav) | 20h 30m |
| Alnasl (γ Sgr) | 18h | Alnair (α Gru) | 22h |
| Alatir (α Aql) | 20h | Fomalhaut (α PSA) | 23h |
| Markab (α Peg) | 23h | | |
| Kochab (β UMi) | 15h | | |

1. Tycho
 2. Copernicus
 3. Aristarchus
 4. Kepler
 5. Plato
 6. Archimedes
- more south
- OP: Oceanus Procellarum
 - Ni: Mare Nubium
 - I: Mare Imbrium
 - V: Mare Vaporum
 - Fr: Mare Frigoris
 - S: Mare Serenitatis
 - T: Mare Tranquillitatis
 - N: Mare Nectaris
 - F: Mare Fecunditatis
 - C: Mare Crisium
 - H: Mare Humorum

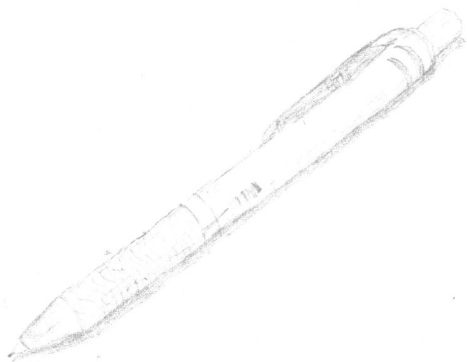


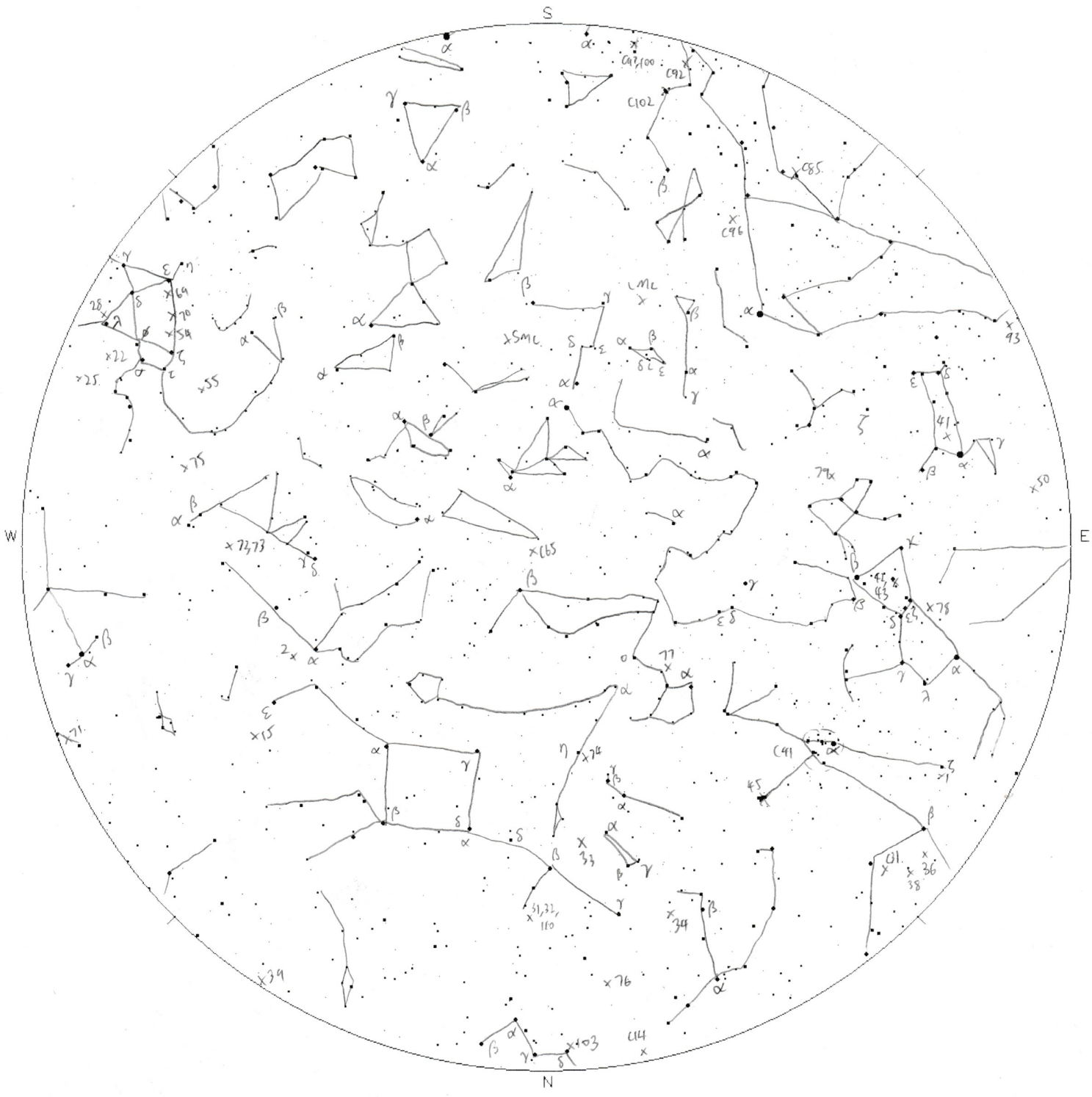
(Written & drawn after IoAA)

He drew number 1 & 1000

He was there in IoAA 2023 & 2024

(He also drew this and wrote this text)





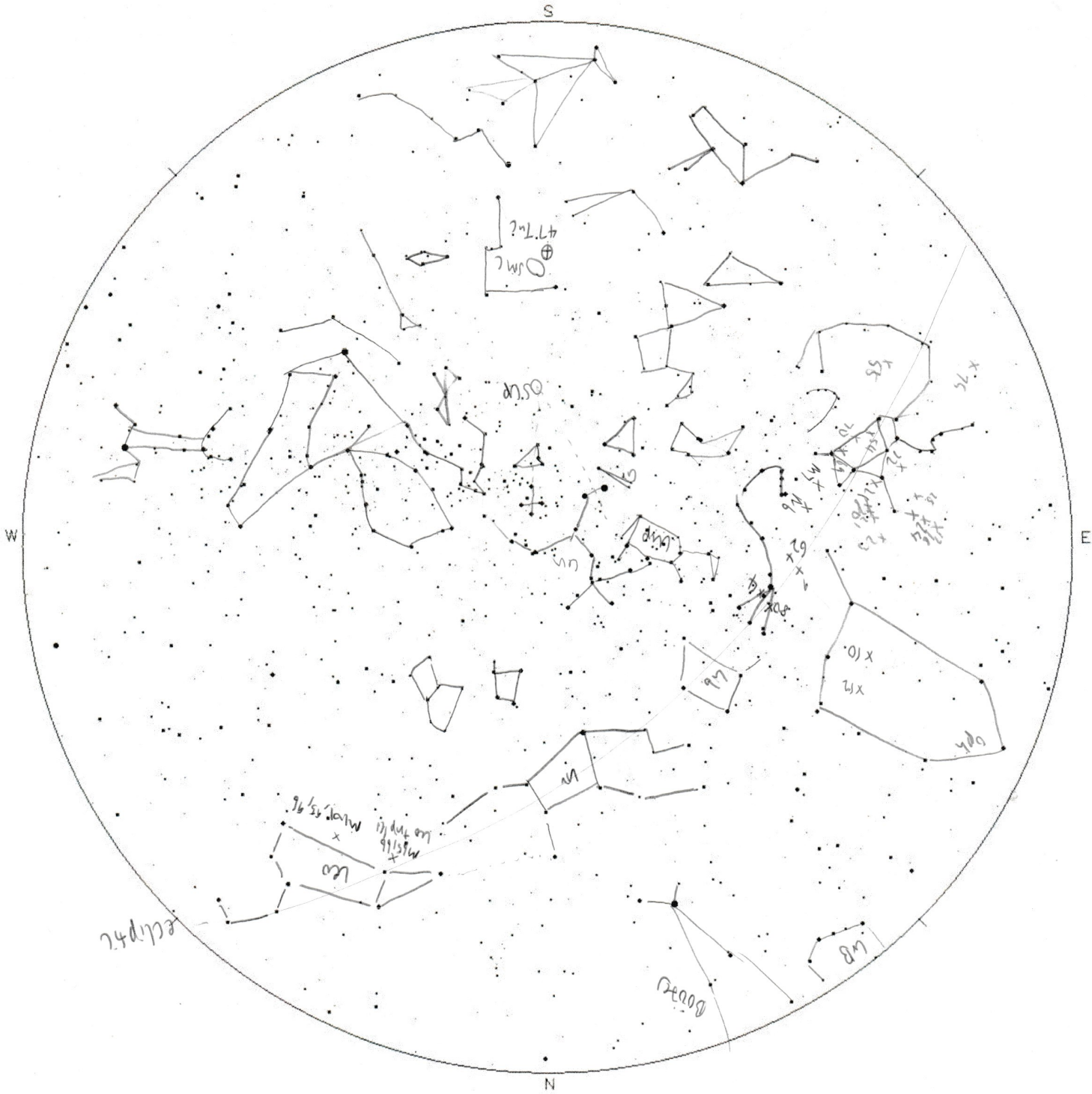
Cops



13/8/2024
7:36 am

Addendum

The following star maps are included due to printing errors and miscommunication. They are duplicates of the star maps featured above.



ecliptic

N

S

E

W

Leo
x
Mars 15, 96

Leo
x
Mars 15, 96

Vir

Boötes

Vir

Vir

x.10

x.12

x.14

x.15

x.16

x.17

x.18

x.19

x.20

x.21

x.22

x.23

x.24

x.25

x.26

x.27

x.28

x.29

x.30

x.31

x.32

x.33

x.34

x.35

Osmc

477.2

Osmc

55

x.75

x.76

x.77

x.78

x.79

x.80

x.81

x.82

x.83

x.84

x.85

x.86

x.87

x.88

x.89

x.90

x.91

x.92

x.93

x.94

x.95

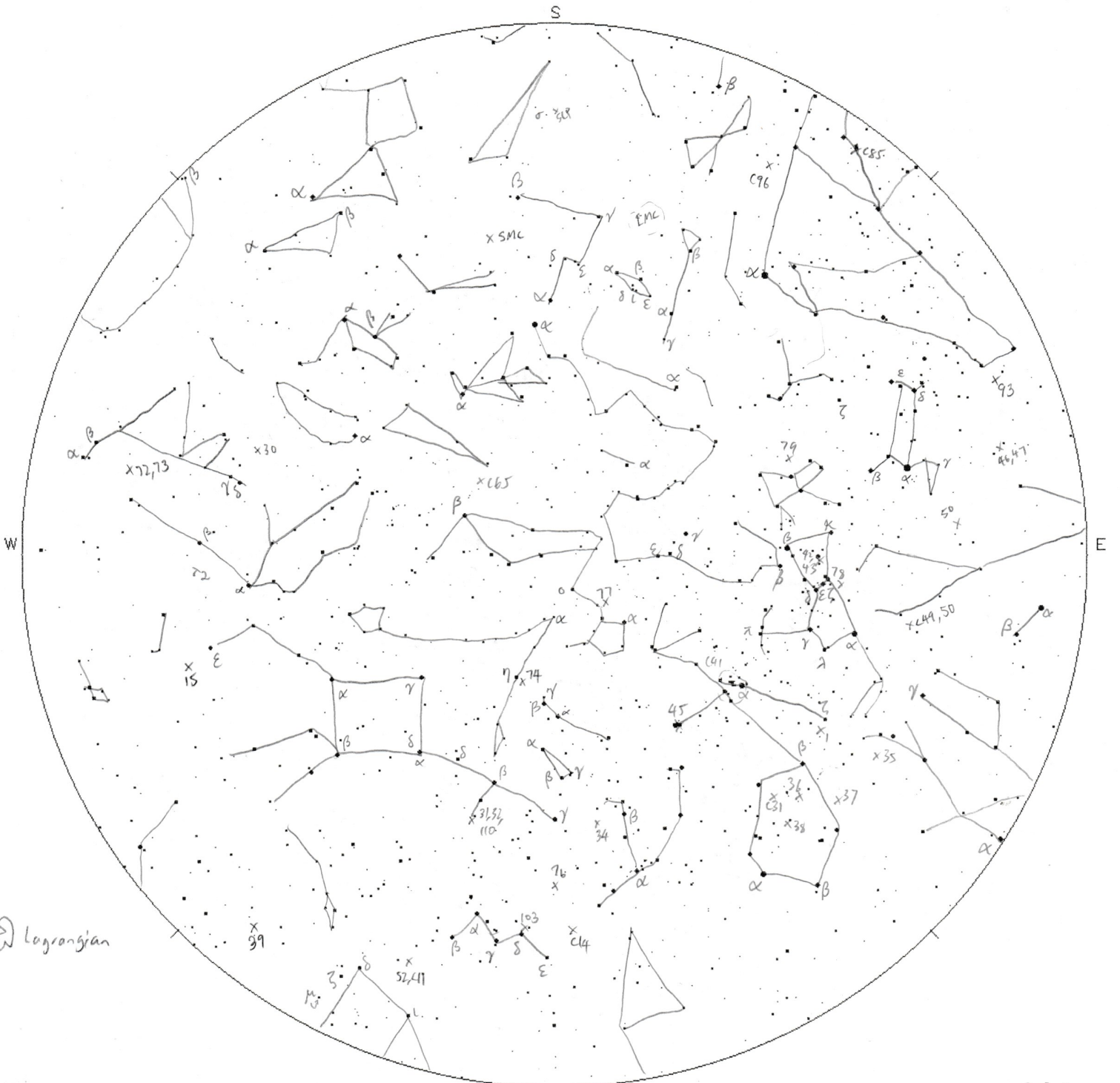
x.96

x.97

x.98

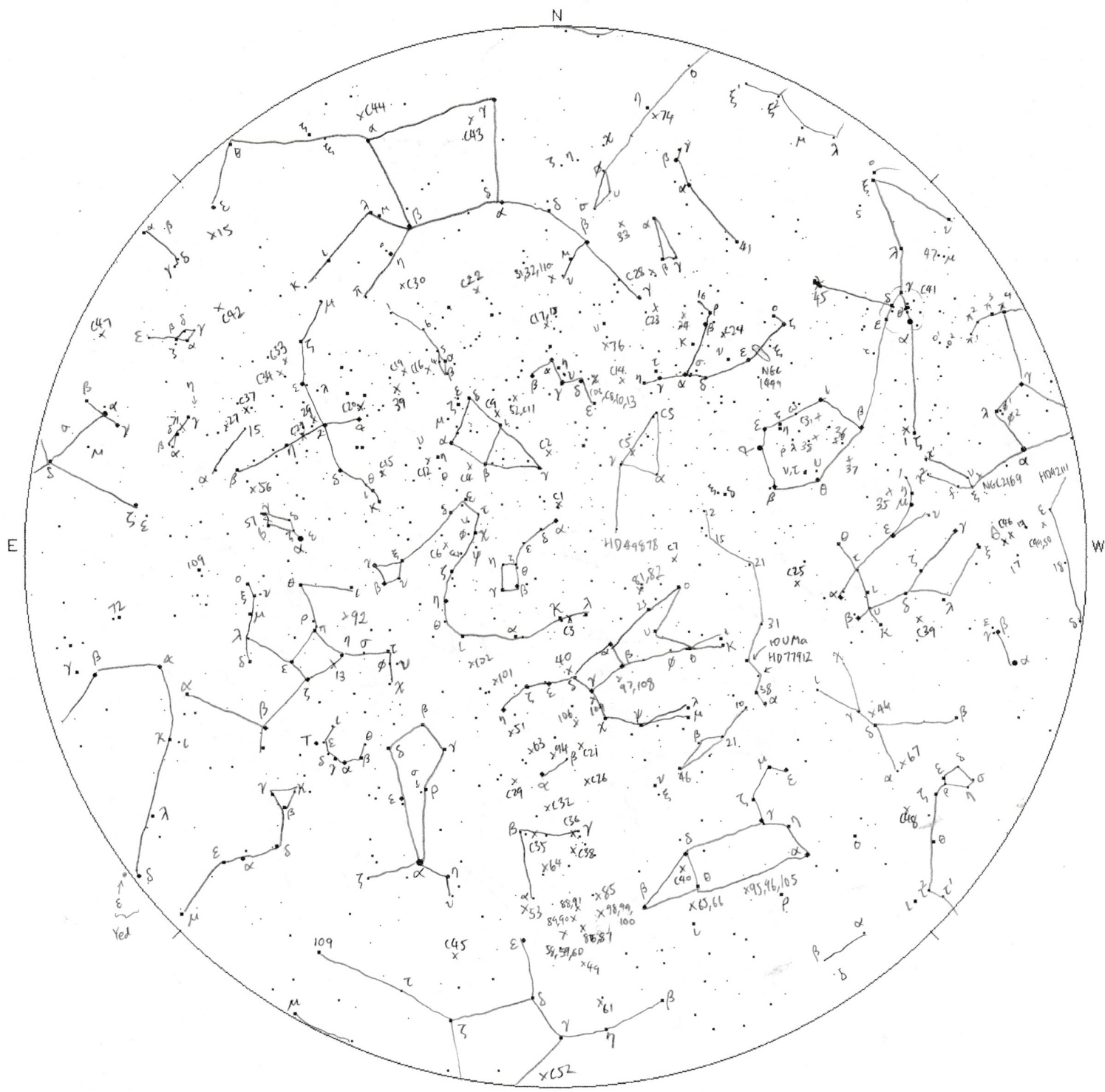
x.99

x.100



Lograngian

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_{SM} = & -\frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu g_\mu^a \partial_\nu g_\mu^a - g_s f^{abc} \partial_\nu g_\mu^a g_\mu^b g_\nu^c - \frac{1}{4} g_s^2 f^{abc} f^{cde} g_\mu^a g_\nu^b g_\mu^c g_\nu^d + \frac{1}{2} i g_s^2 (\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \psi) + G a^2 G^a + g_s f^{abc} \partial_\mu G^a G^b g_\mu^c - \partial_\nu W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - M^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2 c_w^2} M^2 Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 \\
 & - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu H \partial_\mu H - \frac{1}{2} m_h^2 H^2 - \partial_\mu \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - M^2 \phi^+ \phi^- - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \frac{1}{2 c_w^2} M^2 \phi^0 \phi^0 - \beta_h \left[\frac{2M^2}{g^2} + \frac{2M}{g} H + \frac{1}{2} (H^2 + \phi^+ \phi^- + 2\phi^0 \phi^0) \right] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2} \alpha_h - i g_c w [\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\mu^- W_\nu^+) \\
 & - Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\nu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\nu^+) + Z_\mu^0 (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)] - i g_s w [\partial_\nu A_\mu (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\mu^- W_\nu^+) - A_\nu (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + A_\mu (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) \\
 & + g_c w (Z_\mu^0 W_\mu^+ Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^- - Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^+ W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) + g_s^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^+ A_\nu W_\nu^- - A_\mu A_\mu W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) + g_s^2 w [A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\mu^- W_\nu^+) - 2A_\mu Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-] - g_\alpha [H^2 + H \phi^+ \phi^- + 2H \phi^0 \phi^0] - \frac{1}{8} g_\alpha [H^4 + (\phi^+)^2 + 4(\phi^0)^2 \\
 & + 4(\phi^-)^2 + \phi^+ \phi^- + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 2(\phi^0)^2 H^2] - g M W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- H - \frac{1}{2} g \frac{M^2}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 H - \frac{1}{2} i g [W_\mu^+ (\partial_\nu \phi^+ \phi^- - \phi^+ \partial_\nu \phi^-) - W_\mu^- (\partial_\nu \phi^+ \phi^- - \phi^+ \partial_\nu \phi^-)] + \frac{1}{2} g [W_\mu^+ (H \partial_\nu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\nu H) - W_\mu^- (H \partial_\nu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\nu H)] + \frac{1}{2} g \frac{1}{c_w} (Z_\mu^0 (H \partial_\nu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\nu H) - i g \frac{M^2}{c_w} M Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+)) + i g_s w M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + i g_s w M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + i g \frac{1}{2 c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 (\phi^+ \partial_\nu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\nu \phi^+) + i g_s w A_\mu (\phi^+ \partial_\nu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\nu \phi^+) - \frac{1}{4} g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- (H^2 + (\phi^+)^2 + 2(\phi^0)^2) - \frac{1}{4} g^2 Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 [\\
 & H^2 + (\phi^+)^2 + 2(2s^2 - 1)^2 (\phi^0)^2] - \frac{1}{2} g^2 \frac{M^2}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + W_\mu^- \phi^+) - \frac{1}{2} i g \frac{M^2}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2} i g_s w A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2} i g_s w A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - g^2 \frac{M^2}{c_w^2} (2c_w^2 - 1) Z_\mu^0 A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - g^2 \frac{M^2}{c_w^2} A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- \\
 & - \partial^2 (\gamma \partial + m^2) e^2 - \bar{\nu}^2 \gamma \partial \nu^2 - \bar{u}^2 (\gamma \partial + m^2) u^2 - \bar{d}^2 (\gamma \partial + m^2) d^2 + i g_s w A_\mu [-\bar{e} \gamma^\mu e^2 + \frac{1}{3} (\bar{u}^2 \gamma^\mu u^2) - \frac{1}{3} (\bar{d}^2 \gamma^\mu d^2)] + \frac{1}{4 c_w} Z_\mu^0 [(\bar{\nu}^2 \gamma^\mu (\mu \gamma^5) \nu^2) + \bar{e}^2 \gamma^\mu (\mu \gamma^5 - 1) e^2] + (\bar{u}^2 \gamma^\mu (\frac{2}{3} S_L - T) u^2) \\
 & + (\bar{d}^2 \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{2}{3} S_L - T) d^2)] + \frac{1}{24} W_\mu^+ (\bar{\nu}^2 \gamma^\mu (\mu \gamma^5) e^2) + (\bar{u}^2 \gamma^\mu (\mu \gamma^5) C_{2X} d^2) + \frac{1}{24} W_\mu^- (\bar{e}^2 \gamma^\mu (\mu \gamma^5) \nu^2) + (\bar{d}^2 \gamma^\mu (\mu \gamma^5) C_{2X} u^2) + \frac{1}{24} \frac{M^2}{M} [-\bar{\nu}^2 (1 - \gamma^5) e^2] + \bar{e}^2 (\mu \gamma^5) \nu^2] - \frac{2}{3} \frac{M^2}{M} [\\
 & H (\bar{e}^2 e^2) + i \bar{\nu}^2 (\bar{e}^2 \gamma^\mu e^2)] + \frac{1}{24} \bar{\nu}^2 [-M^2 (\bar{u}^2 C_{2X} (1 - \gamma^5) d^2) + m^2 (\bar{u}^2 C_{2X} (\mu \gamma^5) d^2)] + \frac{1}{24} \bar{e}^2 [m^2 (\bar{d}^2 C_{2X}^+ (\mu \gamma^5) u^2) - M^2 (\bar{d}^2 C_{2X}^+ (1 - \gamma^5) u^2)] - \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{M} H (\bar{u}^2 u^2) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{M} H (\bar{d}^2 d^2) + \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2}{M} \bar{\nu}^2 \\
 & (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_c W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_s W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_c W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_s W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_c W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_s W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_c W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_s W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) \\
 & (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_c Z_\mu^0 (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_s Z_\mu^0 (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) + i g_s w A_\mu (\partial_\mu \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu} - \partial_\mu \nu^2) - \frac{1}{2} g M [\bar{\nu}^2 \bar{\nu} + \bar{\nu}^2 \nu^2 + H + \bar{\nu}^2 \bar{\nu}^2 + \bar{\nu}^2 \nu^2] + \frac{1}{2 c_w^2} i g M [\bar{\nu}^2 \bar{\nu}^2 - \bar{\nu}^2 \nu^2] + \\
 & i g M w [\bar{\nu}^2 \bar{\nu}^2 - \bar{\nu}^2 \nu^2] + \frac{1}{2} i g M [\bar{\nu}^2 \bar{\nu}^2 - \bar{\nu}^2 \nu^2].
 \end{aligned}$$



(we lost this particular star map in IOAA so it is a reprint)

Labels next to dots → star names

- ↳ Greek letters $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \dots$ ⇒ Bayer designations
- ↳ Numbers 1, 2, 109... ⇒ Flamsteed codes
- ↳ Prefix HD ⇒ Henry Draper catalogue

Labels next to crosses → DSOs

- ↳ Numbers ⇒ Messier Obj's
- ↳ Prefix C ⇒ Caldwell Obj's

103, C8, 10, 13
 X → Messier 103, Caldwell 8, 10, 13.

(these are around this cross to same radius)